



The Latest on Joint Development Policy Guidance

<u>Panelists</u>

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Joint Development and Intermodal Facilities

The Intermodal Connection





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MBTA Profile



- 5th largest transit property
- Multimodal public authority
- 175 communities served
- 1.1 million passengers per day
- 2nd largest land owner in Massachusetts - TOD



MBTA Operations



11 Commuter Rail Lines



Ferry Lines



1 High-Speed Trolley Line& 4 Trackless Trolley Lines



Paratransit – THE RIDE



MBTA Operations



3 Heavy Rail Lines



1 Light Rail Line



1 Bus Rapid Transit Line



200 Bus Routes



The Objective: Increase Ridership

- •Understand the needs of the customer
- **▼**Safe, reliable, frequent, and affordable service
- Think about people not mode

Transit Oriented Development

- Encourages commuting by transit
- Provides environmental benefits
 - More efficient land use
 - •Fewer cars on the road
- **⊕** Encourages private participation in projects
- •Provides convenience and flexibility MBTA customers and the public





Transit Oriented Development – North Point





- Large scale development near major highways
- Privately developed high density mixed use project
 - > 45 Acres
 - Up to 2700 Residential units
 - 2.2 million sq ft of commercial and retail space
 - Laboratory facilities
- MBTA benefits
 - New and relocated Lechmere station
 - Increased ridership
- Community Benefits
 - Redevelopment of underutilized land
 - 10 acres of clustered parks in and around the Charles river



Transit Oriented Development – Woodland Station





- Smaller scale development
- Privately developed high density mixed use project
 - 480 apartments
 - 25% designated affordable
- MBTA Participation
 - Housing complex was built on the site of existing surface parking lot
 - New 548 space garage facility constructed adjacent to new development
 - Station improvements
- Development benefits MBTA customers and local community



History of South Station



- Boston Terminal Company opened South Station in 1899
 - 1910-1930 Busiest Station in the United States serving over 35 million riders a year
 - Included restaurants and offices



- 1950s Fell in to disrepair with post war highway expansion and declining train ridership
- - Almost demolished for other development projects



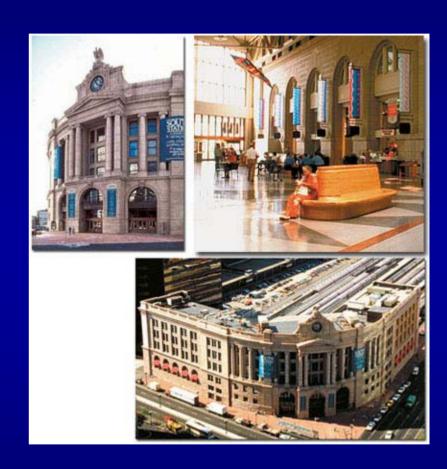






South Station Development – South Station Project Model

- MBTA purchased South Station from city of Boston
 - MBTA was already managing transit and commuter rail
- Funding from Federal government and private equity partner
 - Private partner developed and manages commercial space inside headhouse
 - Long-term lease allows for equity payback
 - Five stories of office space
 - Revenue sharing with MBTA
- Much needed headhouse rehabilitation
 - Award winning public space
 - New subway station
- MBTA retains ownership control
- Over 120,000 commuters daily





South Station Intermodal Facility – Amtrak and Commuter Rail



- Thirteen shared platforms
- Northern terminus for Amtrak
 Northeast corridor service
 - Acela high speed rail service to New York and Washington D.C.
 - Regional train service
- City terminus for seven commuter rail lines
 - Serves points west and south of Boston
 - Including service to Rhode Island (Soon to be expanded)



South Station Intermodal Facility – Subway, Intercity Bus Service, and More

- South Station Bus Terminal serves several intercity bus companies with destinations across the country
 - Built over existing commuter rail tracks
 - Expanding further in the near future to meet increasing demand
- Red Line subway connection
 - Downtown and and points north and south
- Local MBTA inner city bus service
- Parking garage
- Taxi stand







South Station Development – Bus Terminal Project Model

- Privately managed bus terminal
 - Maximizes retail
- Private carriers benefit
 - Consolidated operations
 - Clean, modern facility attracts customers
 - Strong demand for intercity bus services reflected in the waiting list for existing bays
- City of Boston benefits
 - Idle buses are off the road
 - Direct bus connection to major highways
 - Reduced congestion on local streets
- - Expanded mezzanine level retail and customer amenities
 - 16 additional bus bays to add needed capacity
 - MBTA retains ownership control of facility





South Station Intermodal Facility – Silver Line

- Silver Line Bus Rapid Transit
 - Inexpensive connection to Airport
 - Serves growing South Boston Seaport district
 - 20,000 riders per day along Washington Street
 - 15,000 riders per day along South Boston Waterfront
 - Airport ridership has grown 75% since opening in 2005 increasing from 2000 to 3500 daily boardings
 - Recently increased Sunday service by 50% to accommodate growing ridership
 - Silver Line Phase III project in preliminary engineering and Federal new starts approval process





South Station Development – The Federal Role

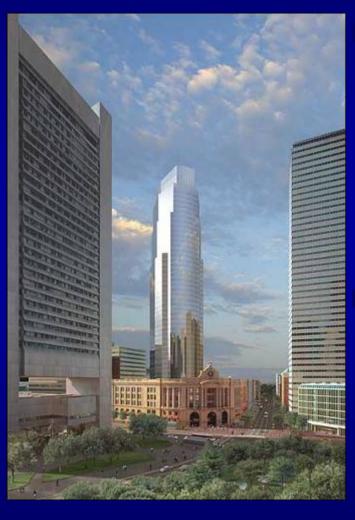




- Participation of FTA and FRA critical to success of the project
 - Grant agreement provided funding necessary to make project viable
- South Station as intermodal "poster child"
 - Joint development guidance
- Silver Line grant agreements
 - Connection to Airport
- Transit Oriented Development
 - Station built to support future building expansion over tracks
 - (Note concrete footings in top picture)



Real Estate Development at South Station – Private Benefits



- Forty-one story office tower
 - Received air rights from MBTA and City of Boston in exchange for \$50 million in station improvements
 - Approximately 195,000 square feet
 - Fully permitted
 - Possible phase II hotel and adjacent development
- Developer benefits from proximity to multi-modal transit
 - Permits more density in development
 - Proximity to transit beneficial to tenants and employees
 - Highly marketable property
 - Higher rents



Real Estate Development at South Station – Public Benefits



- Economic and environmental benefits
 - Transit oriented development
 - Creation and preservation of jobs downtown
 - Smart growth development model
 - Increased use of mass transit
 - "Green" tower design

MBTA also benefits

- > \$50 million in renovations and expansion of current facilities
- Creates integrated multimodal intermodal transportation center
- Critically needed non-fare revenue
- Increased ridership
- Improved overall customer experience and handicapped accessibility



Improving the Customer Experience is not a New Idea





Who Knew?



- Only cemetery in N. America traversed by Light Rail Rapid Transit (Cedar Grove Cemetery in Dorchester on the Red Line)

- **Orange** Original line ran over Washington St, formerly known as Orange Place or Orange Way
- **▼ Blue** Waters of the Atlantic
- Green Serves Frederick Law
 Olmsted's "Emerald Necklace", a
 6 mile linear park in Boston and
 Brookline
- **Purple** European monarchs used the color on their private trains
- **▼ Silver** Symbolizes speed and high performance