



Grain Market Report

GMR 445 – 26 June 2014

HIGHLIGHTS

The outlook for total **grains** (wheat and coarse grains) production in 2014/15 is increased sharply this month, up by 12m t from before, to 1,949m, only 2% lower than the previous year's record. Amid mostly favourable weather for crops, better prospects for wheat and maize (corn) led the rise. However, a *Market Focus* highlights the potential risks to the forecast caused by a possible El Niño event later in the year.

While projected total consumption is revised a little higher, forecast end-season grain stocks are now seen reaching 412m t, up by 3% y/y (year-on-year) and the most since the end of 1999/00. Increased expectations for maize, barley and sorghum, boost the global trade projection, but it is still seen retreating modestly from the previous season's high, to 289m t.

This report features the first formal forecasts for oilseeds supply and demand in 2014/15. Production of **soyabean**s is projected to rise by 6% y/y, to an all-time peak, boosted by expectations for record plantings in the US and Brazil. Led by demand from processors in China and the Americas, consumption is set to expand by 4%, while the bigger world outturn is seen underpinning significant stock accumulation in the major exporters. China's imports are expected to grow further, albeit at a less pronounced rate, as world trade rises by 3%, to a new high. **Rapeseed/canola** output in 2014/15 is forecast to fall by 3% from the previous year's record, with better EU and Black Sea outturns outweighed by a smaller Canadian crop.

World **rice** trade is forecast to be up by 5%, to a record of nearly 40m t in calendar 2014, as large and competitively-priced availabilities boost buying interest amongst key Asian importers.

Despite some remaining market uncertainties, an increasingly comfortable outlook for supplies pressured global export prices during June, reflected in a 4% m/m (month-on-month) fall in the IGC **Grains and Oilseeds Index** (GOI). The sub-Indices for maize (-7%), wheat (-5%) and soyabean (-4%) all posted significant declines, but tightening nearby availabilities led to a modest increase for rice (+2%).

| WORLD ESTIMATES | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------|
| | 11/12 | 12/13 est | 13/14 forecast | 14/15 projection | |
| | million tons | | | 29.05 | 26.06 |
| TOTAL GRAINS^{a)} | | | | | |
| Production | 1851 | 1790 | 1980 | 1937 | 1949 |
| Trade | 270 | 268 | 300 | 288 | 289 |
| Consumption | 1856 | 1813 | 1919 | 1935 | 1937 |
| Carryover stocks | 361 | 338 | 400 | 398 | 412 |
| year/year change | -5 | -23 | 62 | 12 | |
| Major exporters ^{b)} | 124 | 96 | 122 | 127 | 132 |
| WHEAT | | | | | |
| Production | 695 | 655 | 710 | 694 | 699 |
| Trade | 145 | 140 | 152 | 145 | 144 |
| Consumption | 698 | 675 | 690 | 698 | 697 |
| Carryover stocks | 192 | 172 | 192 | 187 | 194 |
| year/year change | -3 | -21 | 20 | 2 | |
| Major exporters ^{b)} | 68 | 48 | 55 | 52 | 57 |
| MAIZE (CORN) | | | | | |
| Production | 877 | 861 | 972 | 955 | 963 |
| Trade | 98 | 99 | 118 | 114 | 115 |
| Consumption | 876 | 859 | 938 | 947 | 950 |
| Carryover stocks | 130 | 132 | 167 | 172 | 180 |
| year/year change | 1 | 2 | 35 | 13 | |
| Major exporters ^{c)} | 32 | 34 | 47 | 53 | 54 |
| SOYABEANS | | | | | |
| Production | 241 | 272 | 283 | ... | 300 |
| Trade | 94 | 99 | 108 | ... | 111 |
| Consumption | 254 | 267 | 282 | ... | 293 |
| Carryover stocks | 23 | 27 | 28 | ... | 35 |
| year/year change | -13 | 5 | 1 | 7 | |
| Major exporters ^{d)} | 6 | 9 | 10 | ... | 18 |
| | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 est | 13/14 forecast | |
| | million tons (milled basis) | | | 29.05 | 26.06 |
| RICE | | | | | |
| Production | 449 | 467 | 472 | 475 | 476 |
| Trade | 36 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| Consumption | 445 | 459 | 469 | 475 | 476 |
| Carryover stocks | 100 | 107 | 110 | 110 | 109 |
| year/year change | 4 | 7 | 3 | -1 | |
| Major exporters ^{e)} | 31 | 37 | 40 | 40 | 39 |

Figures may not add due to rounding

a) Wheat and coarse grains

b) Argentina, Australia, Canada, EU, Kazakhstan, Russia, Ukraine, US

c) Argentina, Brazil, Ukraine, US

d) Argentina, Brazil, US

e) India, Pakistan, Thailand, US, Vietnam

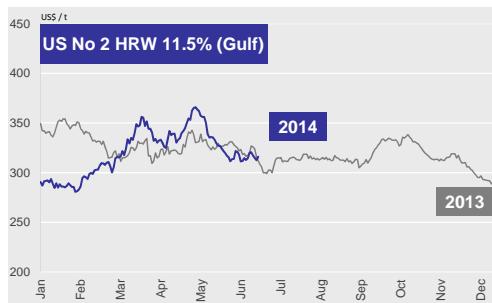
IGC GRAINS & OILSEEDS INDEX (GOI)

See: http://www.igc.int/grainsupdate/igc_goi.xlsb

SUMMARY OUTLOOK FOR KEY GRAINS AND OILSEEDS

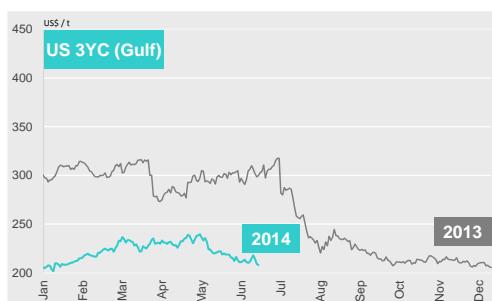
WHEAT

- With average yields projected to retreat from last year's record, 2014/15 wheat production is forecast to fall by 2% y/y. Due to increases for China, the EU and India, the forecast is raised by 5m t from before.
- Supply and demand are expected to be virtually balanced, with stocks seen rising only slightly. Despite an upward revision this month, exporter stocks are forecast to be tighter than average.
- A mostly comfortable supply outlook and some concerns about a slowdown in demand pressured world export prices during June, with the IGC GOI wheat sub-Index down by 5% m/m.



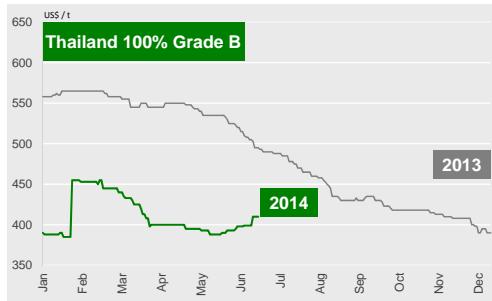
MAIZE

- The 2014/15 maize crop forecast is increased by 8m t from May, mainly reflecting improved prospects in China.
- Despite expanding demand, world ending stocks are forecast to increase for a fourth consecutive year. Inventories in China are growing and may account for almost half of the world total.
- Given favourable early prospects for the US crop and, with large South American crops looming, world prices were under pressure throughout June.
- US markets were particularly weak, as strong ethanol demand and worries about localised flood damage provided only limited support. With losses elsewhere too, the IGC GOI maize sub-Index was down by 7% m/m.



RICE

- The 2013/14 rice supply and demand outlook is little changed compared to the last report. While availabilities are beginning to tighten ahead of the next harvests, supplies in the top exporting countries remain comfortable.
- The global production estimate is increased slightly, but since the consumption forecast is also lifted, carryover stocks are now likely to decline fractionally compared to the previous season.
- Asian rice markets had a firmer tone, especially in Thailand and Vietnam, where prices were underpinned by solid buying interest. In contrast to other markets, the IGC GOI rice sub-Index was firmer, posting a net gain of 2% m/m.



OILSEEDS

- While projections for 2014/15 remain tentative, potentially large outturns in the three major **soyabean** exporters could boost end-season stocks by 24% y/y. Trade is likely to rise, albeit at a slower pace compared to the recent average.
- World prices were mostly weighed by an increasingly bearish fundamental outlook, including very good early US crop prospects, slower export demand and South American harvest pressure; the IGC GOI soyabean sub-Index weakened by 4% m/m.
- The first formal forecasts for the 2014/15 **rapeseed/canola** supply and demand outlook are for a 3% y/y contraction in output, a 2% increase in use and a 12% drop in end-season stocks.



* Soyabbeans

SUPPLY & DEMAND: TOTAL GRAINS[#]

| | Opening stocks | Production | Imports | Total supply | Use | | | Exports | Closing stocks | Million tons |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------|---------|----------------|---------|------------|---------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | | | | | Food | Industrial | Feed | Total a) | | |
| TOTAL GRAINS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 1.8 | 45.8 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 8.4 | 16.2 | 28.0 | 3.4 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 3.4 | 43.4 | 0.0 | 46.8 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 17.4 | 22.9 | 6.5 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 6.5 | 48.9 | 0.0 | 55.4 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 18.1 | 31.1 | 6.3 |
| | (5.7) | (49.0) | | (54.7) | | | | | (31.2) | (5.5) |
| Australia ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 9.1 | 34.0 | 0.0 | 43.2 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 25.3 | 5.3 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 5.3 | 39.7 | 0.0 | 45.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 12.4 | 26.3 | 6.3 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 6.3 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 43.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 26.4 | 5.4 |
| | (6.6) | (37.7) | | (44.3) | | | (8.2) | (12.4) | (26.5) | (5.5) |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 9.3 | 51.6 | 0.8 | 61.7 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 17.3 | 27.7 | 25.8 | 8.2 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 8.2 | 66.2 | 0.8 | 75.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 19.2 | 30.0 | 27.1 | 18.2 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 18.2 | 52.9 | 0.7 | 71.8 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 18.6 | 29.3 | 27.7 | 14.7 |
| | (18.7) | | | (72.3) | | | | | (27.9) | (15.0) |
| EU* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 27.8 | 273.5 | 17.3 | 318.5 | 63.5 | 32.6 | 153.1 | 263.2 | 33.7 | 21.6 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 22.1 | 300.8 | 18.4 | 341.3 | 64.1 | 34.4 | 159.9 | 272.6 | 43.4 | 25.3 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 25.3 | 301.7 | 15.5 | 342.6 | 64.8 | 35.1 | 160.8 | 275.9 | 37.2 | 29.5 |
| | (25.2) | (300.1) | (14.7) | (340.1) | | (35.4) | (162.5) | (278.2) | (36.7) | (25.2) |
| Kazakhstan | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 6.5 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 18.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 2.6 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 2.6 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 2.6 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 2.6 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 2.9 |
| | (3.0) | (17.9) | | (20.9) | | | | | (7.7) | (3.2) |
| Russia | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 13.6 | 67.1 | 1.8 | 82.5 | 18.6 | 3.1 | 28.6 | 60.2 | 15.5 | 6.9 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 6.9 | 88.6 | 1.2 | 96.7 | 19.5 | 3.3 | 31.9 | 64.6 | 24.6 | 7.5 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 7.5 | 85.4 | 1.3 | 94.2 | 19.6 | 3.3 | 31.5 | 63.7 | 23.0 | 7.6 |
| | (7.9) | (84.3) | (0.8) | (93.1) | | | (31.6) | (63.9) | (21.3) | (7.9) |
| Ukraine | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 8.2 | 45.6 | 0.0 | 53.8 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 14.3 | 26.5 | 22.0 | 5.3 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 5.3 | 62.5 | 0.1 | 67.9 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 15.6 | 28.4 | 32.1 | 7.4 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 7.4 | 56.4 | 0.1 | 63.9 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 16.3 | 29.3 | 28.5 | 6.1 |
| | (6.5) | | | (62.9) | | | (16.4) | (29.4) | (28.4) | (5.1) |
| USA | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 | 48.1 | 347.8 | 10.3 | 406.2 | 31.8 | 153.9 | 126.2 | 314.7 | 48.5 | 43.0 |
| 2013/14 est. | 43.0 | 427.8 | 8.1 | 478.9 | 32.1 | 164.0 | 146.3 | 345.2 | 85.5 | 48.2 |
| 2014/15 f'cast | 48.2 | 419.7 | 7.9 | 475.8 | 32.3 | 164.3 | 143.6 | 343.1 | 73.3 | 59.4 |
| | (48.7) | (419.2) | | | (32.0) | (164.4) | (144.5) | (343.6) | (72.3) | (59.9) |
| MAJOR EXPORTERS b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 124.4 | 877.6 | 30.2 | 1,032.1 | 133.5 | 199.9 | 359.5 | 729.7 | 206.3 | 96.2 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 96.6 | 1,046.4 | 28.6 | 1,171.7 | 135.7 | 212.4 | 393.7 | 779.3 | 270.5 | 121.9 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 121.9 | 1,020.7 | 25.5 | 1,168.2 | 136.7 | 213.9 | 391.9 | 781.4 | 255.0 | 131.7 |
| | (122.2) | (1017.7) | (24.2) | (1164.1) | (136.4) | (214.2) | (395.0) | (784.8) | (252.0) | (127.3) |
| China | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 113.6 | 333.7 | 8.4 | 455.7 | 95.8 | 57.2 | 160.1 | 331.9 | 0.9 | 122.9 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 122.9 | 348.2 | 18.3 | 489.3 | 96.5 | 58.7 | 169.7 | 345.0 | 1.1 | 143.2 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 143.2 | 349.6 | 13.1 | 506.0 | 95.5 | 61.9 | 175.3 | 352.5 | 1.1 | 152.4 |
| | (143.5) | (342.9) | (12.5) | (498.9) | (95.3) | | (173.6) | (350.6) | (1.0) | (147.3) |
| India | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 22.5 | 136.4 | 0.1 | 159.0 | 95.7 | 3.9 | 12.4 | 120.4 | 12.0 | 26.6 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 26.6 | 135.5 | 0.1 | 162.1 | 99.2 | 4.3 | 15.4 | 129.8 | 10.5 | 21.8 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 21.8 | 136.8 | 0.1 | 158.7 | 102.2 | 4.5 | 15.2 | 131.5 | 7.5 | 19.7 |
| | (136.2) | | | (158.0) | | | (15.3) | (131.7) | (7.4) | (19.0) |
| WORLD TOTAL | | | c) | | | | | c) | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 360.8 | 1,789.8 | 268.6 | 2,150.7 | 634.0 | 296.0 | 770.0 | 1,812.8 | 268.6 | 337.9 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 337.9 | 1,980.4 | 300.6 | 2,318.3 | 646.2 | 313.2 | 835.6 | 1,918.8 | 300.6 | 399.6 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 399.6 | 1,948.6 | 289.7 | 2,348.2 | 655.7 | 318.0 | 840.9 | 1,936.6 | 289.7 | 411.6 |
| | (395.9) | (1937.0) | (288.2) | (2332.9) | (653.5) | (318.3) | (842.1) | (1934.6) | (288.2) | (398.3) |

SUPPLY & DEMAND: ALL WHEAT[#]

Million tons

| | Opening stocks | Production d) | Imports d) | Total supply | Use | | | Exports d) | Closing stocks |
|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------|---------|------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | Food | Industrial | Feed | | |
| WHEAT | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina (Dec/Nov) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 0.7 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 3.7 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 0.3 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 2.5 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 2.3 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 7.5 |
| | (1.5) | | | (14.4) | | | | | (1.4) |
| Australia (Oct/Sep) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 7.3 | 22.5 | 0.0 | 29.7 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 18.7 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 4.3 | 27.0 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 19.3 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 5.0 | 25.5 | 0.0 | 30.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 19.0 |
| | (5.3) | | | (30.8) | | | (4.0) | (7.1) | 4.7 |
| Canada (Aug/Jul) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 5.9 | 27.2 | 0.1 | 33.2 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 19.4 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 5.1 | 37.5 | 0.1 | 42.7 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 21.8 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 11.2 | 29.0 | 0.1 | 40.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 9.3 | 22.0 |
| | (11.7) | | | (40.8) | | | | | (22.3) (9.2) |
| EU* (Jul/Jun) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 10.9 | 131.6 | 5.3 | 147.8 | 54.4 | 9.4 | 45.8 | 115.7 | 23.5 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 8.9 | 142.2 | 4.2 | 155.3 | 55.0 | 9.7 | 43.0 | 114.1 | 32.2 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 9.0 | 146.8 | 4.8 | 160.6 | 55.5 | 10.2 | 47.5 | 120.4 | 27.3 |
| of which common wheat | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 10.6 | 123.6 | 3.9 | 138.1 | 47.7 | 9.4 | 45.8 | 108.6 | 21.1 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 8.7 | 134.3 | 2.5 | 145.5 | 48.0 | 9.7 | 43.0 | 106.7 | 30.1 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 8.7 | 139.2 | 3.0 | 150.9 | 48.5 | 10.2 | 47.5 | 113.0 | 25.2 |
| | (137.3) | | | (149.0) | | | (49.0) | (115.0) | (24.9) (9.1) |
| Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 6.0 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 15.8 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 7.2 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 2.1 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 16.1 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 8.2 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 1.9 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 |
| | (2.2) | | | (17.2) | | | (2.2) | (7.4) | |
| Russia (Jul/Jun) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 11.0 | 37.7 | 1.4 | 50.1 | 16.0 | 0.2 | 11.7 | 33.4 | 11.2 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 5.5 | 52.1 | 1.0 | 58.5 | 16.5 | 0.2 | 12.3 | 34.4 | 18.6 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 5.5 | 51.0 | 1.0 | 57.5 | 16.5 | 0.2 | 12.3 | 34.4 | 17.2 |
| | (6.0) | | (0.5) | | | | (12.7) | (35.0) | (16.5) (6.0) |
| Ukraine (Jul/Jun) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 5.7 | 15.8 | 0.0 | 21.4 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 11.4 | 7.1 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 3.0 | 22.3 | 0.0 | 25.3 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 11.8 | 9.5 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 4.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 24.0 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 12.1 | 8.2 |
| | (3.0) | | | (23.1) | | | | | (2.8) |
| USA (Jun/May) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 20.2 | 61.8 | 3.3 | 85.3 | 25.0 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 38.3 | 27.4 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 19.5 | 58.0 | 4.6 | 82.1 | 25.5 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 34.0 | 32.0 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 16.0 | 55.0 | 4.4 | 75.4 | 25.6 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 32.9 | 26.5 |
| | (16.4) | | | (75.8) | (25.3) | | (5.5) | (33.3) | (26.0) (16.5) |
| MAJOR EXPORTERS b) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 67.7 | 314.5 | 10.2 | 392.4 | 112.3 | 11.7 | 81.5 | 225.7 | 118.3 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 48.7 | 363.0 | 9.9 | 421.6 | 114.2 | 11.9 | 76.0 | 222.5 | 144.2 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 54.9 | 355.2 | 10.3 | 420.4 | 115.0 | 12.4 | 79.3 | 228.7 | 135.2 |
| | (55.1) | (353.3) | (9.8) | (418.2) | (114.7) | (12.7) | (82.5) | (232.2) | (133.8) (52.2) |
| China (Jul/Jun) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 52.1 | 120.6 | 3.3 | 175.9 | 87.5 | 3.2 | 23.0 | 122.0 | 0.4 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 53.5 | 121.9 | 7.2 | 182.6 | 88.0 | 3.2 | 22.2 | 122.6 | 0.5 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 59.5 | 122.0 | 3.0 | 184.5 | 86.7 | 3.2 | 22.5 | 121.6 | 0.5 |
| | (60.0) | (120.0) | | (183.0) | | | (21.6) | (120.7) | (0.4) (61.9) |
| India (Apr/Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 20.9 | 94.9 | 0.1 | 115.8 | 74.0 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 84.0 | 6.7 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 25.2 | 93.5 | 0.0 | 118.8 | 77.3 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 92.5 | 6.5 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 19.8 | 95.9 | 0.0 | 115.7 | 80.0 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 93.4 | 4.5 |
| | (95.0) | | | (114.8) | | | | | (17.8) (16.9) |
| WORLD TOTAL | | | e) | | | | | e) | |
| 2012/13 est. | 192.3 | 654.9 | 140.5 | 847.2 | 465.7 | 18.4 | 131.5 | 675.5 | 140.5 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 171.7 | 710.2 | 152.2 | 881.9 | 474.2 | 18.6 | 130.1 | 690.2 | 152.2 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 191.7 | 699.3 | 144.1 | 891.1 | 480.1 | 19.0 | 132.0 | 697.1 | 144.1 |
| | (190.7) | (694.1) | (145.0) | (884.8) | (479.9) | (19.3) | (134.5) | (697.7) | (145.0) (187.1) |

SUPPLY & DEMAND: MAIZE[#]

| | Opening stocks | Production | Imports | Total supply | Use | | | Exports | Million tons Closing stocks | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------|---------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | Food | Industrial | Feed | | | |
| MAIZE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina (Mar/Feb) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 2.0 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 23.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 17.1 | 0.5 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 0.5 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 28.5 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 18.6 | 1.9 |
| 2014/15 f'cast | 1.9 | 24.0 | 0.0 | 25.9 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 15.0 | 2.6 |
| 2015/16 proj. | 2.6 | 27.0 | 0.0 | 29.6 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 18.0 | 2.8 |
| Brazil (Mar/Feb) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 6.6 | 73.0 | 0.8 | 80.4 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 42.9 | 50.5 | 24.3 | 5.6 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 5.6 | 81.3 | 0.6 | 87.5 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 44.5 | 53.1 | 24.9 | 9.4 |
| 2014/15 f'cast | 9.4 | 77.0 | 0.8 | 87.2 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 45.5 | 54.4 | 20.5 | 12.3 |
| 2015/16 proj. | 12.3 | 73.0 | 0.5 | 85.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 47.0 | 56.1 | 20.0 | 9.7 |
| (10.8) | (71.5) | | | (82.8) | | | | | (18.0) | (8.7) |
| EU* (Oct/Sep) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 6.7 | 56.3 | 11.4 | 74.4 | 4.2 | 13.0 | 47.9 | 67.3 | 2.1 | 5.0 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 5.2 | 64.5 | 13.8 | 83.5 | 4.2 | 13.8 | 55.0 | 75.2 | 2.0 | 6.4 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 6.4 | 65.8 | 10.3 | 82.5 | 4.2 | 13.9 | 53.3 | 73.6 | 2.0 | 7.0 |
| (6.3) | (9.5) | | | (81.6) | | | (53.1) | (73.4) | | (6.3) |
| South Africa (May/Apr) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 3.2 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 10.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 3.0 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 14.8 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 2014/15 f'cast | 2.4 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 16.2 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 10.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| 2015/16 proj. | 3.1 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 16.1 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 10.7 | 2.2 | 3.2 |
| (2.9) | | | | (15.9) | | | | | (2.0) | |
| Ukraine (Oct/Sep) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 1.1 | 20.9 | 0.0 | 22.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 1.3 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 1.3 | 30.9 | 0.0 | 32.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 20.0 | 2.4 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 2.4 | 26.5 | 0.0 | 28.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 17.5 | 1.4 |
| USA (Sep/Aug) | | | | | | | f) | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 25.1 | 273.8 | 4.1 | 303.1 | 5.3 | 147.5 | 110.1 | 263.6 | 18.5 | 20.9 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 20.9 | 353.7 | 0.9 | 375.5 | 5.2 | 157.8 | 134.5 | 298.2 | 48.0 | 29.3 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 29.3 | 350.0 | 0.8 | 380.1 | 5.2 | 158.0 | 134.0 | 297.9 | 42.0 | 40.2 |
| China (Oct/Sep) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 58.8 | 205.6 | 2.7 | 267.1 | 7.2 | 48.0 | 135.0 | 200.1 | 0.1 | 66.9 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 66.9 | 218.5 | 4.0 | 289.4 | 7.3 | 49.0 | 142.0 | 208.6 | 0.2 | 80.6 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 80.6 | 220.0 | 3.5 | 304.1 | 7.6 | 52.0 | 147.0 | 216.6 | 0.2 | 87.3 |
| (80.3) | (215.0) | (4.0) | | (299.3) | (7.4) | | | (216.4) | | (82.7) |
| Japan (Oct/Sep) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 0.6 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 14.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 0.5 | 0.0 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 10.7 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 0.5 | 0.0 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 15.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| WORLD TOTAL | | | g) | | | | | g) | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 129.7 | 861.1 | 99.1 | 990.8 | 99.8 | 239.9 | 485.6 | 858.9 | 99.1 | 131.9 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 131.9 | 972.3 | 117.8 | 1104.2 | 102.3 | 255.3 | 543.7 | 937.6 | 117.8 | 166.6 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 166.6 | 962.8 | 114.6 | 1129.4 | 104.6 | 258.5 | 550.5 | 949.8 | 114.6 | 179.6 |
| (163.7) | (955.2) | (113.9) | | (1118.9) | (102.8) | (258.4) | (548.6) | (946.8) | (113.9) | (172.1) |

IGC estimates. May differ from official estimates shown elsewhere in this report.

** Years shown for southern hemisphere countries include following marketing years for maize and sorghum. For example, for Argentina, the "2013/14" year includes the 2013/14 (Dec/Nov) local marketing year for wheat and the 2014/15 (Mar/Feb) marketing year for maize.

a) Including seed and waste.

f) Includes residual.

b) Argentina, Australia, Canada, EU, Kazakhstan,

g) IGC July/June trade

Russia, Ukraine, United States

h) Excludes trade in malt

c) Includes trade in malt.

Totals may not sum due to rounding.

d) Including estimated trade in secondary products

Figures in brackets represent the previous estimate.

e) IGC July/June trade: excluding trade in secondary products

SUPPLY & DEMAND: ALL RICE[#]

Million tons (milled basis)

| | Opening stocks | Production | Imports | Total supply | Total use a) | Exports | Closing stocks |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| India (Oct/Sep) | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 21.8 | 105.3 | 0.0 | 127.1 | 92.9 | 10.2 | 24.0 |
| 2012/13 est. | 24.0 | 105.2 | 0.0 | 129.2 | 95.0 | 10.8 | 23.4 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 23.4 | 105.6 | 0.0 | 129.0 | 97.1 | 9.7 (9.5) | 22.1 (22.3) |
| Pakistan (Nov/Oct) | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 1.0 |
| 2012/13 est. | 1.0 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 1.1 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 3.7 (3.5) | 1.2 (1.4) |
| Thailand (Jan/Dec) | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 5.5 | 20.5 | 0.8 | 26.7 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 9.3 |
| 2012/13 est. | 9.3 | 20.3 | 0.8 | 30.3 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 12.4 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 12.4 | 20.1 | 0.3 (0.4) | 32.7 (32.9) | 11.4 | 9.2 (8.7) | 12.2 (12.8) |
| USA (Aug/July) | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 |
| 2012/13 est. | 1.3 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 1.2 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 1.2 | 6.1 | 0.7 (0.7) | 7.9 (7.9) | 4.0 (3.9) | 3.0 (3.1) | 1.0 (0.9) |
| Vietnam (Jan/Dec) | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 1.5 | 26.9 | 0.1 | 28.4 | 19.4 | 8.0 | 1.1 |
| 2012/13 est. | 1.1 | 27.3 | 0.3 | 28.7 | 20.1 | 6.7 | 1.9 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 1.9 (2.0) | 27.5 | 0.4 | 29.8 (29.9) | 20.6 | 6.3 (6.5) | 2.9 (2.8) |
| Total 5 leading exporters b) | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 30.7 | 165.1 | 1.5 | 197.3 | 129.0 | 31.7 | 36.6 |
| 2012/13 est. | 36.6 | 165.2 | 1.8 | 203.6 | 132.8 | 30.9 | 39.9 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 39.9 (40.0) | 165.8 | 1.4 (1.5) | 207.1 (207.3) | 135.9 (135.9) | 31.8 (31.2) | 39.4 (40.2) |
| Bangladesh (July/June) | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 1.0 | 33.7 | 0.1 | 34.8 | 34.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| 2012/13 est. | 0.8 | 33.8 | 0.3 | 35.0 | 34.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 0.6 | 34.6 | 0.5 | 35.6 | 34.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| China (Jan/Dec) | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 41.8 | 140.7 | 2.9 | 185.4 | 139.7 | 0.3 | 45.5 |
| 2012/13 est. | 45.5 | 143.0 | 3.1 | 191.5 | 142.2 | 0.4 | 48.9 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 48.9 (48.8) | 142.5 (142.3) | 3.2 (3.0) | 194.6 (194.1) | 144.3 (144.0) | 0.4 | 49.9 (49.7) |
| Indonesia (Jan/Dec) | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 5.7 | 36.4 | 1.8 | 43.8 | 39.1 | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| 2012/13 est. | 4.7 | 36.8 | 0.6 | 42.2 | 39.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 3.0 (3.0) | 37.5 | 1.4 (1.3) | 41.9 (41.8) | 39.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 (2.4) |
| Philippines (July/June) | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 2.6 | 10.7 | 1.3 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| 2012/13 est. | 1.7 | 11.4 | 0.9 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 1.2 (1.2) | 11.7 | 1.5 | 14.5 (14.4) | 13.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 (1.4) |
| WORLD TOTAL | | | | | | | |
| 2011/12 | 99.5 | 466.5 | 38.8 | 566.1 | 459.3 | 38.8 | 106.8 |
| 2012/13 est. | 106.8 | 471.6 | 37.9 | 578.4 | 468.7 | 37.9 | 109.8 |
| 2013/14 fcast | 109.8 (110.4) | 475.6 (475.3) | 39.7 (39.2) | 585.3 (585.6) | 476.3 (475.5) | 39.7 (39.2) | 109.1 (110.2) |

IGC estimates. May differ from official estimates shown elsewhere in the report.

a) Including seed and waste.

b) India, Pakistan, Thailand, United States, Vietnam.

Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Figures in brackets represent the previous estimate.

SUPPLY & DEMAND: SOYABEANS[#]

| | Opening stocks | Production | Imports | Total supply | Use | | | | Exports | Closing stocks |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------|--------------|------|------|-------|--------------|---------|----------------|
| | | | | | Food | Feed | Crush | Total a) | | |
| SOYABEANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina (Apr/Mar) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013/14 est. | 1.4 | 49.3 | 0.5 | 51.2 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 38.3 | 39.9 | 7.8 | 3.5 |
| 2014/15 f'cast | 3.5 | 54.5 | 0.0 | 58.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 41.1 | 43.0 | 9.6 | 5.4 |
| 2015/16 proj. | 5.4 | 55.0 | 0.0 | 60.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 42.1 | 44.1 | 9.8 | 6.6 |
| Brazil (Feb/Jan) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013/14 est. | 0.5 | 81.5 | 0.4 | 82.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 34.5 | 37.5 | 42.8 | 2.0 |
| 2014/15 f'cast | 2.0 | 86.1 | 0.1 | 88.2 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 38.4 | 41.6 | 45.0 | 1.6 |
| 2015/16 proj. | 1.6 | 91.0 | 0.1 | 92.7 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 41.1 | 44.4 | 46.0 | 2.3 |
| USA (Sep/Aug) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 4.6 | 82.6 | 1.0 | 88.2 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 45.6 | 48.3 | 36.1 | 3.8 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 3.8 | 89.5 | 2.4 | 95.7 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 46.0 | 48.8 | 43.5 | 3.4 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 3.4 | 98.9 | 0.4 | 102.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 46.8 | 49.6 | 44.2 | 8.8 |
| Total 3 major exporters b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 6.5 | 213.4 | 1.9 | 221.7 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 118.3 | 125.7 | 86.8 | 9.3 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 9.3 | 230.1 | 2.5 | 241.8 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 125.5 | 133.4 | 98.1 | 10.4 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 10.4 | 244.9 | 0.4 | 255.7 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 130.1 | 138.0 | 100.0 | 17.7 |
| Canada (Sep/Aug) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 0.2 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 0.2 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 0.2 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 0.2 |
| Ukraine (Sep/Aug) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 0.2 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Paraguay (Mar/Feb) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 0.1 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 0.7 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 0.7 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 0.5 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 0.5 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 0.6 |
| China (Oct/Sep) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 15.2 | 13.1 | 61.3 | 89.5 | 9.6 | 1.0 | 65.9 | 77.0 | 0.3 | 12.2 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 12.2 | 12.0 | 68.0 | 92.2 | 10.5 | 1.9 | 68.1 | 80.5 | 0.2 | 11.6 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 11.6 | 11.5 | 71.0 | 94.1 | 10.7 | 1.9 | 70.5 | 83.1 | 0.3 | 10.8 |
| EU* (Oct/Sep) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 0.5 | 0.9 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 0.5 | 1.0 | 12.4 | 13.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 0.4 | 1.2 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| India (Oct/Sep) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 0.7 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 0.7 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 0.4 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Japan (Oct/Sep) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| WORLD TOTAL | | | c) | | | | | c) | | |
| 2012/13 est. | 23.0 | 271.5 | 99.4 | 294.5 | 15.6 | 13.9 | 236.7 | 267.0 | 99.4 | 27.5 |
| 2013/14 f'cast | 27.5 | 283.1 | 108.4 | 310.6 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 250.4 | 282.1 | 108.4 | 28.5 |
| 2014/15 proj. | 28.5 | 299.9 | 111.3 | 328.3 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 260.9 | 293.0 | 111.3 | 35.3 |