

# Pakistan at a glance

3/15/14

## POVERTY and SOCIAL

### 2012

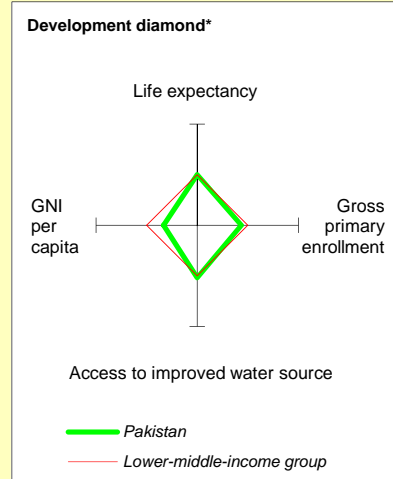
	Pakistan	South Asia	Lower-middle-income
Population, mid-year (millions)	179.2	1,649	2,507
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	1,260	1,437	1,893
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	225.1	2,370	4,745

### Average annual growth, 2006-12

	Pakistan	South Asia	Lower-middle-income
Population (%)	1.8	1.4	1.5
Labor force (%)	2.8	1.0	1.4

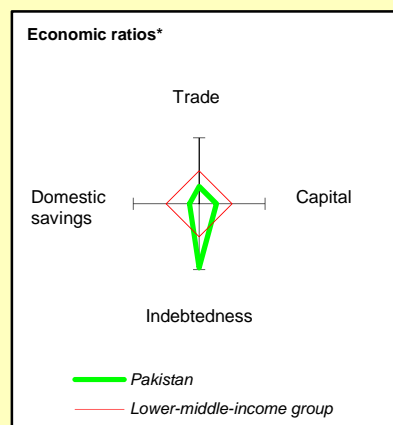
### Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2006-12)

	Pakistan	South Asia	Lower-middle-income
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	22	..	..
Urban population (% of total population)	37	31	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	67	66
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	69	47	46
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	31	32	24
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	91	91	88
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	55	62	71
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	93	110	106
Male	99	111	107
Female	86	109	104



## KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

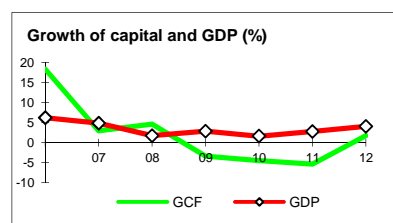
	1992	2002	2011	2012
GDP (US\$ billions)	48.6	72.3	213.9	225.1
Gross capital formation/GDP	20.2	16.6	14.1	14.9
Exports of goods and services/GDP	17.4	15.2	14.0	12.3
Gross domestic savings/GDP	17.1	16.5	9.1	7.0
Gross national savings/GDP	25.1	23.2	20.9	19.9
Current account balance/GDP	-2.2	2.2	0.1	-2.1
Interest payments/GDP	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.4
Total debt/GDP	51.1	46.8	30.5	27.5
Total debt service/exports	27.8	25.9	9.3	15.5
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	..	20.6
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	..	151.5



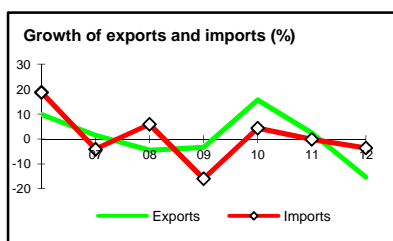
	1992-02	2002-12	2011	2012	2012-16
(average annual growth)					
GDP	3.3	4.3	2.8	4.0	4.2
GDP per capita	0.7	2.4	1.0	2.3	2.5
Exports of goods and services	1.1	3.4	2.4	-15.3	..

## STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

(% of GDP)	1992	2002	2011	2012
Agriculture	26.3	23.4	26.0	24.4
Industry	25.0	23.9	21.3	22.0
Manufacturing	16.9	15.5	14.3	14.4
Services	48.6	52.8	52.7	53.6
Household final consumption expenditure	70.0	74.8	81.2	82.5
General gov't final consumption expenditure	12.9	8.7	9.7	10.5
Imports of goods and services	20.5	15.3	19.0	20.3



(average annual growth)	1992-02	2002-12	2011	2012
Agriculture	3.7	3.4	2.0	3.5
Industry	3.6	5.6	4.7	2.7
Manufacturing	3.9	6.1	2.5	2.1
Services	4.0	5.0	3.9	5.3
Household final consumption expenditure	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.8
General gov't final consumption expenditure	1.0	7.4	0.0	7.3
Gross capital formation	0.8	3.1	-5.4	1.7
Imports of goods and services	-0.2	4.0	-0.1	-3.6

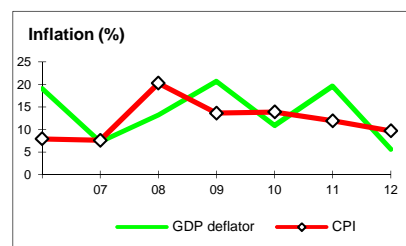


Note: This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

\* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

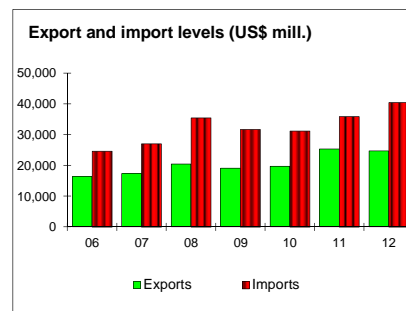
## PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1992	2002	2011	2012
<b>Domestic prices</b>				
(% change)				
Consumer prices	9.5	3.3	11.9	9.7
Implicit GDP deflator	10.1	2.5	19.7	5.6
<b>Government finance</b>				
(% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	19.2	14.1	12.3	12.8
Current budget balance	0.1	-2.5	-3.5	-2.8
Overall surplus/deficit	-7.5	-6.0	-6.4	-6.5



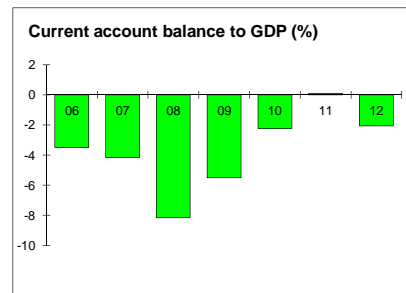
## TRADE

	1992	2002	2011	2012
(US\$ millions)				
Total exports (fob)	6,762	9,140	25,356	24,696
Cotton	518	18	310	480
Rice	416	448	2,118	2,075
Manufactures	3,618	5,368	13,076	13,068
Total imports (cif)	8,998	9,434	35,872	40,461
Food	978	1,342	4,546	4,712
Fuel and energy	1,377	2,664	12,317	14,368
Capital goods	..	..	..	..
Export price index (2000=100)	42	107	234	268
Import price index (2000=100)	39	115	391	476
Terms of trade (2000=100)	108	93	60	56



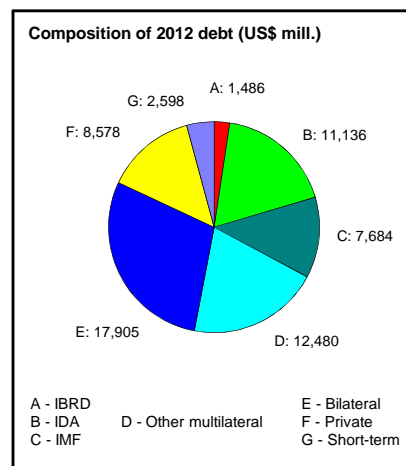
## BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1992	2002	2011	2012
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services	8,273	11,056	31,124	29,731
Imports of goods and services	11,468	11,648	43,580	48,688
Resource balance	-3,195	-592	-12,456	-18,957
Net income	-1,266	-2,319	-3,017	-3,245
Net current transfers	3,411	4,500	15,687	17,544
Current account balance	-1,050	1,589	214	-4,658
Financing items (net)	1,145	1,687	2,011	228
Changes in net reserves	-95	-3,276	-2,225	4,430
<b>Memo:</b>				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	1,524	8,796	17,698	13,688
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	24.8	61.6	85.5	89.2



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1992	2002	2011	2012
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	24,851	33,807	65,125	61,867
IBRD	2,384	2,749	1,610	1,486
IDA	2,457	5,394	10,772	11,136
Total debt service	2,318	2,894	2,959	4,743
IBRD	296	367	175	176
IDA	41	111	271	295
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	322	297	2,927	1,769
Official creditors	1,009	798	1,221	956
Private creditors	625	-562	268	-171
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	336	823	1,309	854
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	241	79	-37	178
World Bank program				
Commitments	378	737	857	2,034
Disbursements	609	961	941	633
Principal repayments	150	318	340	365
Net flows	460	643	601	268
Interest payments	188	160	107	106
Net transfers	272	483	494	162



Note: This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

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