## Edưinlet ${ }_{\text {mamibi }}$

## Know-How Computer

Networking Namibian Educators \& IT Specialists

| Commands (OpCodes) | Line | What you need to program: <br> 1. A Pen or Pencil (as your Program Counter) <br> 2. Matches (to be placed in the data register to represent the value it contains) <br> The Commands <br> $+x x=$ add 1 match to the contents of data register $x x$ and increase the program counter (PC) by 1 <br> $-x x=$ subtract 1 match from data register $x x$ and Increase the PC by 1 <br> J $x x=$ set the $P C$ to line number $x x$ <br> $0 x x=$ check if data register $x x$ is zero (0). If it is increase PC by 2, otherwise increase PC by 1 <br> Stop $=$ stop the program. | Data Registers | Regi |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  |  | 1 |
|  | 3 |  |  | 2 |
|  | 4 |  |  |  |
|  | 5 |  |  | 3 |
|  | 6 |  |  |  |
|  | 7 |  |  | 4 |
|  | 8 |  |  |  |
|  | 9 |  |  | 5 |
|  | 10 |  |  |  |
|  | 11 |  |  |  |
|  | 12 |  |  |  |
|  | 13 |  |  | 7 |
|  | 14 |  |  |  |
|  | 15 |  |  | 8 |
|  | 16 |  |  | 8 |

## Know-How Computer

## Example Programs

Try out these little example programs to get the hang of using the Know-How Computer.

Take the logic of these small programs and extend them: create a program that multiplies $3 \times 3$ by adding $3+3+3$.

Create a program that potentiates $3^{3}$ by multiplying $3 \times 3 \times 3$.

If the space on your Know-How Computer is not enough to fit all the program lines, simply take a normal piece of paper and write down your program line by line.

If you need more data registers, simply create a sheet with more boxes to put your matches in - or use empty match boxes, write a number on it to identify which data register they represent, and use these on your desk.

You can also replace the program counter with other items: instead of a pen, simply use a twig - or a little arrow you have cut out from cardboard.

Instead of matches, you can also use buttons, pebbles, marbles, paper clips or whatever else you have in larger numbers to be used as "data" in your Know-How Computer.

Does your program have an error? Find it and discuss how to fix it!

| Addition |
| :---: |
| DR1 + DR2 $=>$ DR3 |
|  |
| J 4 |
| +1 |
| -2 |
| 02 |
| J 2 |
| Stop |

## Subtraction

DR1 - DR2 => DR1
J 4

- 1
- 2

02
J 2
Stop


Have Fun!


## Copy

DR2 => DR1
J 3

- 1

01
J 2
J 9
$+1$
$+3$

- 2

02
J 6
J 14
$+2$

- 3

03
J 12
Stop

