



UNDER tHE mIKE- rOSCOPE

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CHEATING, COMMERCIALISM, CONTROVERSY, CONFLICT, SCANDAL, CORRUPTION & CRITICISM!!

The **Sochi Olympics** are the **1**st **Olympics** in Russia since the breakup of USSR in 1991. The USSR hosted the 1980 **Summer Olympics** in Moscow. (**dnaindia.com**)

The **Sochi Olympics** are the *most* expensive **Olympics** EVER! (**Thinkprogress.org**). Sochi's estimated **\$51 B** price tag is **\$10 B** *higher* than the next *most* expensive **Games** (**Beijing Summer**, **2008**). The **Games** of 2014 cost *more* than ALL previous **Wter Olympics** combined. (The biggest scandal of the these **Games** is that their costs are **4 times** GREATER than Russia estimated in its 2007 bid!!!) Having said that, we conservatively state that scandals, cheating, corruption may be the single *most* enduring legacy of the **Olympics**. LET THE GAMES BEGIN!

There is as much tumult, turmoil & trouble at the **Olympics** as there are athletic events. Competing countries often are at war± with each other. Terrorists' attacks, **Olympic** bans, bribery, doping, deception, etc *are* THE **Games**. Such "**Olympic** EVENTS" date to the *ancient* **Games**. City states were often in conflict with one another. What better time to strike an opponent than during the *peaceful* **Games**. Corruption & Bribes were also NO stranger to the *ancient* **Games** either with hefty fines being levied for *discovered* dishonesty. These fines actually built the *ancient* **Olympics** statues (that still exist today).

Between 1916 and 1956 **World Wars I** & **II** caused extraordinary global tension. The results were **3** cancelled **Olympics** as countries boycotted and refused to compete due to ongoing wars.

In 1936 the "Hitler Olympics" were held in Berlin. Anti-Sematic propaganda and the "Aryan Race" were promoted. US sprinter, Jesse Owens took gold and beat all of the "Aryans." Hitler refused to shake Owens' hand. He also refused to give him his medal.

In 1956, the Soviet Union and Hungary had such strong political disagreements that a water polo match b/t them turned violent. The **2nd Arab-Israeli War** (also known as the **Suez Crisis**) built tensions among Iraq, Egypt and Lebanon who did not attend when Egypt was invaded by Israel, the UK and France.

In 1968, **2** US Black athletes (**Tommie Smith** & **John Carlos**) medaled (**200 M**) and then **Black Power** saluted the national anthem. These **Mexico City Games** saw over **2,000** protestors stand against the authoritative government. All were shot and killed.

In 1972 Germany wanted to show that it was a "new nation" but **8** Palestinians kidnapped & killed **11 Israeli Olympians**.

In 1980 the US, Canada, China and Japan boycotted **Moscow Olympics**.

In 1984 the Soviet Union (and **14** of its allies) *boycotted* **LA Games** as retaliation against the **Moscow Olympics** boycott of 1980.

In 1988, North Korea boycotted the **Seoul Olympics** (as did Albania, Cuba, Ethiopia, Madagascar & Seychelles).

At the **Atlanta Games 3** pipe bombs were successfully detonated. (**Eric Rudolph** is serving a life sentence.)

In 1998 (Nagano Olympics), a judge was recorded admitting to pre-determining ice dancing results. In 2002 many **IOC** members resigned for taking bribes so that SLC could host the **Games**. In Beijing (2008) Chinese gymnasts were accused of being *younger* than **16** (ALL were found to be **16**.) In London 2012, the *social media* became a factor when athletes were tweeting racist comments.

T-1 below reviews some of the many doping incidences b/t 1968 & 2012. One can easily determine that **Lance Armstrong** shares the stage with many dopers. **T-2** is and intriguing snapshot of the scandals, corruption and controversies that ARE the **Olympics**. LET THE GAMES BEGIN!! LET THE GAMES BEGIN!!!

T-1 A Quick Summary of Some the Olympics' Doping/Drugging Happenings

-	•	<i>,</i> .	1 0. 00	<u> </u>	Medals
Olympic Year	Athlete	Country	Sport	Banned Substance	Stripped
			Modern		
1968 Mex City	Hans-Gunnar Liljenwall	Sweden	Pentathlon	Ethanol	3 bronze
1972 Munich	Rick DeMont	USA	Swimming	Ephedrine	1 gold
1972 Munich	Bakaava Buidaa	Mongolia	Judo	Caffeine	2 silver
1972 Munich	Jaime Huelamo	Spain	Cycling	Coramine	3 bronze
1972 Munich	Aad van den Hoek	Netherlands	Cycling	Coramine	3 bronze
1976 Montreal	Valentin Khristov	Bulgaria	Weightlifting	Anabolic Steroid	1 gold
1976 Montreal	Zbigniew Kaczmarek	Poland	Weightlifting	Anabolic Steroid	1 gold
1976 Innsbruck	Galina Kulakova	Russia	Crss Cntry Ski	Ephedrine	3 bronze
1984 LA	Tomas Johansson	Sweden	Wrestling	Methenolone	1 silver
1984 LA	Martti Vainio	Finland	Track & Field	Methenolone	1 silver
	Mitko Grablev & Angell				
1988 Seoul	Guenchev	Bulgaria	Weightlifting	Furosemide	2 gold
1988 Seoul	Ben Johnson	Canada	Track & Field	Stanozolol	1 gold
					3 silver, 6
2000 Sydney	Marion Jones	USA	Track & Field	THG	bronze
2000 Sydney	Alexander Leipold	Germany	Wrestling	Nandrolone	1 gold
2000 Sydney	Andreea Răducan	Romania	Gymnastics	Psuedophedrine	1 gold
2000 Sydney	Antonio Pettigrew	USA	Track & Field	EPO & HGH	1 gold
2002 SLC	Johann Mühlegg	Spain	Crss Cntry Ski	Darbepoetin	3 gold
2002 SLC	Larisa Lazutina & Olga Danilova	Russia	Crss Cntry Ski	Darbepoetin	3 gold, 4 silver
2002 SLC	Alain Baxter	Great Britain	Apline Skiing	Methamphetamine	3 bronze
2004 Athens	Tyler Hamilton	USA	Cycling	Blood Doping	1 gold
2004 Athens	Crystal Cox	USA	Track & Field	Anabolic Steroid	1 gold
2004 Athens	Yuriy Bilonog	Ukraine	Track & Field	Oxandrolone	1 gold
				Antipsychotics to	
2004 Athens	Cian O'Connor	Ireland	Equestrian	horse	1 gold
2006 Turin	Olga Pyleva	Russia	Biathlon	Carphedon	2 silver
2008 Beijing	Rashid Ramzi	Bahrain	Track & Field	CERA	1 gold
2008 Beijing	Davide Rebellin	Italy	Cycling	CERA	2 silver
		_			2 silver, 3
2008 Beijing	Kim Jong-Su	North Korea	Shooting	Propranolol	bronze
2012 London	Nadzeya Ostapchuk	Belarus	Track & Field	Methenolone	1 gold
2012 London	Darya Pishchalnikova	Russia	Track & Field	Oxandrolone	2 silver
2012 London	Soslan Tigiev	Uzbekistan	Wrestling	Methylhexaneamine	3 bronze

T-2 A Small Sampling of the Many Olympic Scandals, Controversies etc

<u> </u>		of the Many Olympic Scandals, Controversies etc	
Olympic Yr	Location	Scandal	
424 B.C.	Ancient Greece	Spartans banned from Olympics b/c of Peloponnesian War.	
388 B.C.	Ancient Greece	Boxer Eupolos of Thessaly successfully bribed 3 opponents.	
364 B.C.	Ancient Greece	Olympia was attacked by Elis a wrestling match.	
67 A.D.	Ancient Greece	Roman Emperor bribed judges to include music, & poetry still he	
		raced, fell off chariot & but won with 1,808 1st place prizes.	
1908	Athens, Greece	John Carpenter (US) was DQed in 400 M for blocking British opponent	
		b/c of discrepancy in the rules for our diff nations.	
1912	Paris, France	Jim Thorpe (US) stripped of metals. He was pro minor league bb star.	
1916	Berlin, Germany	Cancelled-WWI.	
1920	Antwerp, Belgium	Central powers of WWI. Austria, Bulgaria, Germany, Hungary &	
		Turkey not invited.	
1924	Chamonix, France	Germany not invited.	
1932	Los Angeles, USA	Fin Paavo Nurmi found to be a pro and banned.	
1936	Berlin, Germany	Jesse Owens won gold & Hitler refused to shake his hand.	
1940	Sapporo, Japan	Cancelled-WWII.	
1944	Tokyo, Japan	Cancelled-WWII.	
1948	St. Moritz, Switzerland	Axis powers not invited.	
1956	Melbourne, Australia	Several countries boycotted games	
1968	Mexico City, Mexico	"Black Power" salute by Tommie Smith & John Carlos	
1972	Munich, Germany	Terrorist attack on Israeli Athletes (11 killed) by Palestinians	
4072 144	Sapporo, Japan	Just b-4 the Games started IOC Prez threatened to DQ 40 skiers for	
1972 W		being pros. Eventually IOC DQed World Cup Champ Karl Schranz.	
1976	Montreal, Canada	Over 20 nations boycotted these Games b/c of S Africa's ban. Also it	
		took MTL 30 yrs to pay off its Olympic debt.	
1976 W	Innsbruck, Austria	Games moved from DEN to Austria b/c CO voters "NO to public \$\$."	
1980	Moscow, Soviet Union	Prez Carter boycotted Games b/c of Soviet invasion of Afghanistan.	
1980 W	Lake Placid, USA	Olympic Village converted into prison after the games	
1984	Los Angeles, USA	Nations supporting Russia boycotted the LA Games.	
1988	Seoul, South Korea	More boycotts, New Zealand ref assaulted.	
400414	Lillehammer, Norway	Tanya Handing's hubby attacked Nancy Kerrigan (in Detroit) to	
1994 W		prevent her from being US player. NK eventually Silvered.	
1996	Atlanta, USA	Centennial Olympic Park Bombing.	
1998 W	Nagano, Japan	Corrupt ice dancing judges.	
2000	Sydney, Australia	Doping, Doping & more Doping.	
2002 W	Salt Lake City, USA	IOC members forced to resign after taking bribes.	
2004	Athens, Greece	31 doping cases found with 11 medalists. Also, \$15 B facilities built	
		(only 4 Olympics) are now abandoned & decayed.	
		Bode Miller skied drunk. He was DQed & got 2 DNFs (did not finish).	
2006 W	Turin, Italy	Also, syringes were found in the Austrian athletes' residence.	
2008	Beijing, China	Chinese gymnasts accused of not being of age (They were 16).	
		NBC refused to televise all events "live" & taped delayed them to	
2010 W	Vancouver, Canada	the disgust of many viewers. A Georgian luger lost control of "sled"	
	- miles of early walland	went off course & died. The luge run had been called unsafe.	
2012	London, UK	Insensitive social media comments by athletes	
2014 W	Sochi, Russia	Gay propaganda banned, terrorist attacks preceding games	
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REFERENCES: History.com, NBC, Olympics.org & Washington Times