

FINLAND

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Helsinki (595 384) |
| Area (km $)$ | 338150 |
| Total population (2011) | 5388272 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 16 |
| Official language(s) | Finnish and Swedish |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | Statistics Finland |
| www.stat.fi |  |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | at 65 |  |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |
|  | 77 |  |
| Males | 84 | 18 |
| Females |  | 22 |


| Total fertility rate, 2011 <br> average number of children per woman | 1.8 |
| :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate, 2011
number of ive births per 1,000 women aged 15-18

| Mean age of women at birth of first child, <br> age in years |
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Computer use by age and sex, 2011




Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 32\% |  | 68\% |
| Professionals | 48\% |  | 52\% |
| Clerks | 77\% |  | 23\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 8\% |  | 92\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 16\% |  | 84\% |



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|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 1.8 | 22 | 2.6 | -2.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 7.7 | 69 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 18.7 | 165 | 16.5 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 20.1 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 40.7 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 41.4 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | -0.7 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 204.2 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

| GDP at current prices <br> millons of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 <br> mililions of EUR, 2011 | 202794 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GDP at current prices, per capita | 189368 |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 |  |
| EUR. 2011 | 37642 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP. 201130046
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD. US=1. $2011 \quad 0.934$

Exchange rate
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index

|  | \% change over previous year |
| :---: | :---: |
| 5.0 |  |
| 4.0 |  |
| 3.0 | 4.1 |
|  | 3.4 |
| $2.0 \square 2.5$ |  |
|  |  |
| 1.6   <br> 0.0 0.9  <br> 1   | $0.0 \quad 1.2$ |
| $\begin{array}{llll}0.0 & 2005 & 2006 & 2007\end{array}$ | $2008 \quad 2009 \quad 2010 \quad 2011$ |
| GDP by major sectors, 2011 | Employment in major sectors, 2011 |



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 | 5919 |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | 779 |

