

## GERMANY

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| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Berlin (3 501 872) |
| Area (km²) | 357030 |
| Total population (2011) | 81797673 |
| Population density (per km²) | 229 |
| Official language(s) | German |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office | Federal Statistical Office <br> www.destatis.de |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth 2010 | $\begin{gathered} \text { at } 65 \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 78 | 18 |
| Females | 83 | 21 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman |  | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women ag |  | 8 |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years | 28.9 |
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Computer use by age and sex, 2011



| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| monthly earnings |  |
| hourly wage, 2010 | $23 \%$ |


| Women in part-time employment, 2011 <br> percentage of total of women employed | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $51 \%$ |
| Women victims of homicide, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $34 \%$ |
| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $25 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 06 | 1.7 | 12 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 103 | 8.7 | 75 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 59 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 138 | 11.9 | 106 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 86 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 50.2 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 45.1 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | 5.1 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 147.9 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, 2010
31.8

Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 371170 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2011 | 4009 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 3231767 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 2592600 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 39518 |
| EUR, 2011 | 31703 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |
| :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 |

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD. US=1. 20110.802

## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index


$\square$ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
aFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activities (ISIC 4 K -N)
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{U}$ )

Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 | 37679 |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | 12819 |

