## LATVIA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2012) | Riga (650 478) |
| Area (km | 64589 |
| Total population (2011) | 2058184 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 32 |
| Official language(s) | Latvian |
| National currency | Latvian lats (LVL) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia |
|  |  |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |
|  | 69 | 13 |
| Males | 78 | 18 |
| Total fertility rate, <br> average number of children per woman | 13 |  |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 20 |  |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years | 26.4 |  |

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011



## LATVIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 4.9 | 36 | 0.9 | -13.2 | -4.8 | -8.2 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 7.3 | 65 | 8.0 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 16.2 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 12.2 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 29.1 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 58.8 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | $\mathbf{6 3 . 6}$ |
| External trade balance, 2011 | -4.8 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 135.3 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Agriculture
Services (including construction)

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 39593 |
| millions of LVL, 2011 | 14275 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 19246 |
| LVL, 2011 | 6939 |

LVL, $2011 \quad 6939$

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP. 201115008

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
LVL per USD, US=1, $2011 \quad 0.361$

Exchange rate
Annual average, LVL per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index


$\square$ Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing. mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, fransportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
acfivities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
activilic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
1897
Motorways
total length in kilometres

