## SOVRINTENDENZA TAL-PATRIMONJU KULTURALI SIJPERINTENDENCE OF CUITURAL HERITAGE

## National Inventory of the Cultural Property of the Maltese Islands

NICPMI Inv. No. 00047

Date of Publication 30 March 2012

Property Name Saflieni Hypogeum

Address Triq iċ-Ċimiterju

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Town NamePaolaToponymN/ALocal CouncilPaola

Property Owner Government Managing Body Heritage Malta

Guardianship Deed Not Applicable

**Period** Prehistory (6th Millenium - 9th Century BC)

Phase Temple Period (4100 - 2500 BC)

Cultural Heritage Architectural

Architectural Property Value Outstanding
Assessment

Property Function Funerary Conservation Area Not Available

Outline Description

Type & Value

The Hypgeum is listed in the UNESCO World Heritage Sites. The Hypogeum consists of halls, chambers and passages hewn out of the living rock and covering some 500m<sup>2</sup>

Cultural Heritage

**Property Description** 

Discovered by accident during the construction of a water cistern for overlying houses in 1902 by a stone mason, and inscribed on the UNESCO World Heritage List in 1980, the Hal-Saflieni hypogeum presents itself as a large communal burial site spread over three interconnecting levels. The construction and use of the site dates back to the Temple Period (3600-2500). The underground burial complex which covers an approximate area of 500m2 was hewn out of the natural rock without the use of metal implements. Where possible, use was made of the natural fissures in the rock to facilitate construction. The site is adorned with remarkable workmanship in a number of chambers (architecture in the negative), some of which closely mirror the above-ground megalithic prehistoric temples contemporary to this period. A few walls still retain original prehistoric art depicted using red ochre. The site is believed to have been the final resting place of around 7000 individuals. The Hal Saflieni hypogeum also gave light to a few important finds, most notably the iconic figurine of the 'Sleeping Lady'.

Scheduled by MEPA Yes Degree of Protection Class A G.N. No. 829 G.N. Date 1998

1903-04: p. 3; 1904-05: p. 2; 1905/06: p. 3; 1907/08: p. 9; 1908/09: p. 4; 1909/10: pp. 2-4; 1953/54: p. 2; 1954/55: p. 4; 1955/56: p. 8-9; 1988: p. 79; 1989: p. 81 Museum Annual Report (M.A.R) Musuems Department

Recommended Bibliography Evans, J.D.(1971) *The Prehistoric Antiquities of the Maltese Islands: A Survey*, London: Althone Press

Trump D.H. (2002) MALTA – Prehistory and Temples, Malta: Midsea Books Ltd

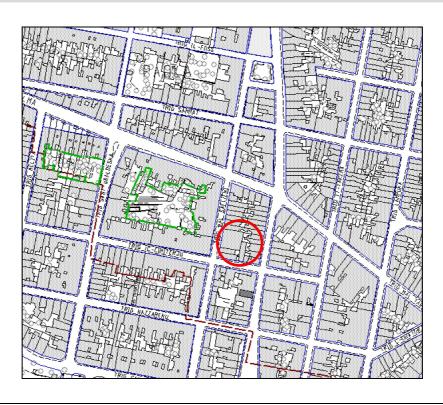
Coordinates: Easting

55535

69804

Northing : Coordinates

**Property Plan** 



## **Property Images**

