

Technical Specifications

B&T APR308 Sniper Rifle System cal. .308Win manufactured by Brügger+Thomet, Switzerland



Brügger & Thomet AG P.O. Box 42 • 3608 Thun Switzerland Fon +41 33 334 67 00 Fax +41 33 334 67 01 info@brugger-thomet.ch www.brugger-thomet.ch



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1. General Description

The weapon system is basically consisting of a bolt action rifle cal. .308 Win with suppressor, a rifle scope and a user specific cartridge. The system is intended to be a soldier's primary weapon and serve him as anti-personnel rifle. The system must be able to hit a head-sized target up to 400 m distance or a torso-sized target over 800 m and more with a first round hit probability of over 99%. Although being a precision-instrument, the system must resist the harsh military use and remain functional in typical operational environments.

2. Nomenclature and Technical Data of Rifle

2.1 Nomenclature of Rifle

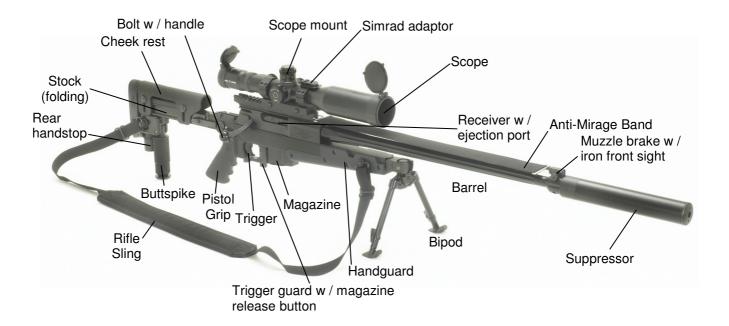


Fig. 2.1



2.2 Technical Data of Rifle

Manufacturer: Brügger & Thomet AG, Switzerland
Designation: B&T APR308 (Advanced Precision Rifle)

Product ID: BT-APR308

System: Bolt action rifle, manually operated

Caliber: .308 Win (7.62x51 NATO)
Rifling: 4 grooves, right hand twist 1:11"

Barrel Length: 610 mm Effective Range: 1000 m

Accuracy: < 7 mm (standard deviation at 100 m)

Overall Length: Buttstock folded 906 mm

Buttstock open 1139 mm (+ 75 mm buttstock extended)

Width (w/o bolt) Buttstock folded 86 mm

Buttstock open 50 mm

Sight radius: 727 mm
Weight (weapon only): 7.01 kg

Magazine Capacity: 10 rds, detachable

Trigger Pull: 1.5 kg - 2.5 kg (fully adjustable w/o disassembly)

Bolt configuration: 3 locking lugs, 60° opening angle

2.3 Operational Condition Data of Rifle

Shock resistance: 500 shocks of 15 g / 6 ms¹

Vibration resistance: 10 Hz to 500 Hz at 1.04 g for 2 h, at 4.8 g for 30 min¹

Drop resistance: 1.5 m without accidental discharge¹

Operational temperature: - 30°C / +65°C¹

Storage temperature: $-30^{\circ}\text{C} / +65^{\circ}\text{C}$ (and 95% rel. humidity) for 72 h¹

Barrel lifetime: > 7000 rounds²

Permissible Maximum Pressure: 4773 bar

¹Verified by tests but not necessarily maxima.

²A reasonable database to determine lifetime/reliability values would be min. 5 rifles with each 10'000 rounds fired. As the typical use of an accuracy bolt action rifle is to fire only 50 rounds per day, data will be available the earliest for the end of 2006. Lifetime value is basing on barrel manufacturer experience.



3. Nomenclature and Technical Data of Rifle Scope

3.1 Nomenclature of Rifle Scope



Fig. 3.1

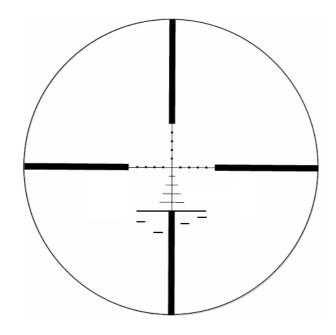


Fig. 3.2: B&T TRS Reticle pattern.
Distance dot to dot = 100 mm/100m.
Range estimation scale for 1 m reference height at 800 m, 400 m, 600 m and 1200 m (from left to right).



3.2 Technical Data of Rifle Scope

Manufacturer: Made by Schmidt & Bender, Germany, exclusively

for B&T (B&T branded)

Designation: B&T TRS (Tactical Rifle Scope)

Product ID: BT-3-12x50-CC (complete with mount, sun shade

and lens protectors)

Magnification: 3-12x

Free of Parallax at: Adjustable (50 m to ∞)

Reticle: Specific as fig. 3.2, illuminated

Power source: CR2032 3V Field of View at 100 m: 11.3 - 3.5 m

Objective Diameter: 50 mm

Exit Pupil: 14.3 - 4.3 mm
Twilight Factor: 8.5 - 24.5
Eye Relief: 90 mm
Middle Tube Diameter: 34 mm
Overal length: 355 mm
Weight: 900 g

Windage/elevation adj.: 0.1 mrad/Click (10 mm at 100 m)

Elevation adj. range: 22 mrad (2.2 m at 100 m)

Mount:

B&T Quick detachable mount

Picatinny (MIL STD 1913) plus Simrad adaptor

Bore height: 68 mm

3.3 Operational Condition Data of Rifle Scope

Shock resistance: 2000 shocks of 70 g / 3 msec

Vibration resistance: Amplitude 3.2 mm, frequency 30 Hz, duration 5

min

Drop resistance: 2 m (charged with 17 kg)

Operational temperature: - 25°C / +55°C (and 95% rel. humidity)

Storage temperature: $-55^{\circ}\text{C} / + 70^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 12 h Submersibility: 10 m for 4 h (in salt water)



4. Nomenclature and Technical Data of Suppressor

4.1 Nomenclature of Suppressor

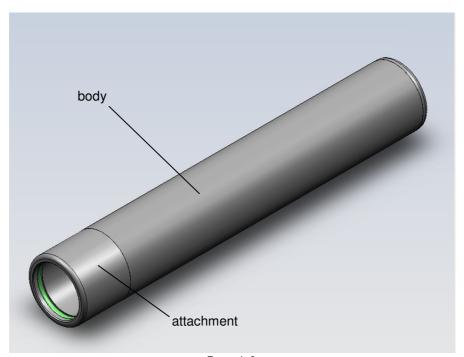


Fig. 4.1

4.2 Technical Data of Suppressor

Manufacturer: Brügger + Thomet AG, Switzerland

Designation: GRS

Product ID: SD-12809

Caliber: .308 Win (7.62x51 NATO)

Overall length: 243 mm
Diameter: 40 mm
Weight: 897 g

Attachment: Thread M20x1 (attaches on muzzle brake)

Suppression: 33 dB A Lifetime: 5000 rds



5. Ammunition

5.1 Specifications of Cartridge

5.1.1 Technical Data of Cartridge (CIP standard)

Cartridge overall length:	< 71.3 mm
Bullet weight (according to twist rate 1:11"):	< 200 grs / 13.0 g
Average maximum pressure at breech end:	≤ 4150 bar
Maximum maximum pressure at breech end	≤ 4773 bar

5.1.2 Compatible and Non-compatible Ammunitions

As the rifle was designed according to CIP-standards, every cartridge .308 Winchester and 7.62x51 (with exceptions as stated below) manufactured according to the same standards can be used with the rifle. CIP standard according cartridges normally carry a proof mark on the box (examples fig. 5.1).

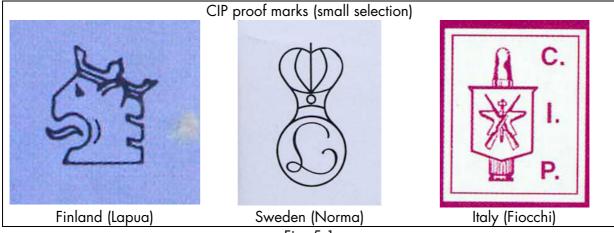


Fig. 5.1

Best results have been achieved with:

- RUAG Swiss P 168 grs (recommended for mid range applications up to 600 m);
- Norma Diamond Line 190 grs (recommended for long range applications up to 1000 m);
- Lapua D46 185 grs (suitable for military applications).

With respect to the muzzle brake and especially when using the rifle with mounted suppressor, the use of bullets which disintegrate at the muzzle departure is forbidden. The shrapnels are very likely to hurt people sidewards to the weapon or can choke the suppressor.

This concerns namely sub-caliber bullets with sabot like e. g. Remington Accelerator bullets.

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5.2 Ballistic Data

5.2.1 Trajectory Table

Weapon: B&T APR308 cal. 7.62x51 610 mm twist 1:11"

Scope: B&T Tactical Rifle Scope 3-12x50 68 mm over barrel

Ammo: Norma Diamond Line 190 grs Sierra Matchking HPBT

Atmosphere: ICAO 500 m AMSL

distance [m]	y* [m]	t** [s]	velocity [m/s]	energy [J]	Wind 1m/s
0	-0.07	0.00	780	3742	Drift in cm
50	-0.01	0.07	755	3508	0.1
100	0.00	0.13	<i>7</i> 31	3286	0.4
150	-0.03	0.20	707	3075	1.0
200	-0.12	0.27	684	2874	1.8
250	-0.25	0.35	661	2685	2.8
300	-0.44	0.43	638	2505	4.1
350	-0.69	0.51	616	2335	5.6
400	-1.01	0.59	595	2174	7.5
450	-1.40	0.67	573	2022	9.7
500	-1.86	0.76	553	1878	12.1
550	-2.40	0.85	532	1 <i>74</i> 1	14.9
600	-3.02	0.95	512	1612	18.1
650	-3.74	1.05	492	1489	21.7
700	-4.57	1.15	473	1374	25.6
750	-5.50	1.26	454	1268	30.0
800	-6.55	1.37	436	11 <i>7</i> 0	34.8
850	-7.73	1.49	419	1082	40.1
900	-9.05	1.61	404	1002	45.9
950	-10.52	1.74	389	931	52.1
1000	-12.15	1.87	376	868	58.7

^{*}y: MPI over POA in meters. Rifle zeroed at 100 m.

^{**}t: Flight time at distance.



5.2.2 Sight Adjustment Chart

Weapon: B&T APR308 cal. 7.62x51 610 mm twist 1:11"

Scope: B&T Tactical Rifle Scope 3-12x50 68 mm over barrel
Ammo: Norma Diamond Line 190 grs Sierra Matchking HPBT

NVD: Simrad KN252 140 mm over barrel

Atmosphere: ICAO 500 m AMSL

Atmosphere:	ICAO 500 m AMSL				
distance	elevation		windage per	movement by	
[m]	day	night*	1 m/s wind	1 click in mm	1 mrad in m
50	2	16	0		
100	0	7	0	10	0.10
150	2	7	1	15	0.15
200	6	10	1	20	0.20
250	10	13	1	25	0.25
300	15	1 <i>7</i>	1	30	0.30
350	20	22	2	35	0.35
400	26	28	2	40	0.40
450	32	34	2	45	0.45
500	38	39	2	50	0.50
550	44	45	3	55	0.55
600	51	52	3	60	0.60
650	59	60	3	65	0.65
700	67	68	4	70	0.70
<i>7</i> 50	<i>7</i> 5	76	4	75	0.75
800	83	84	4	80	0.80
850	93	94	5	85	0.85
900	102	103	5	90	0.90
950	113	114	5	95	0.95
1000	124	125	6	100	1.00

^{*}To apply when Simrad NVD mounted.



5.2.3 Table of Hit Probabilities

Weapon: B&T APR308 cal. 7.62x51 610 mm twist 1:11"

Scope: B&T Tactical Rifle Scope 3-12x50 68 mm over barrel

Ammo: Norma Diamond Line 190 grs Sierra Matchking HPBT

Atmosphere: ICAO 500 m AMSL

ICAO 300 m AMSL				
distance [m]	σ [mm]	dia _{0.99} [mm]		
100	6.6	40		
150	10.1	61		
200	13. <i>7</i>	83		
250	1 <i>7</i> .4	106		
300	21.3	129		
350	25.3	153		
400	29.4	1 <i>7</i> 8		
450	33.7	204		
500	38.1	231		
550	42.7	259		
600	47.5	288		
650	52.5	319		
700	57.7	350		
<i>7</i> 50	63.1	383		
800	68.7	417		
850	74.6	453		
900	80.6	489		
950	87.0	528		
1000	93.5	567		

^{*}σ: Standard deviation.

^{**}dia_{0.99}: Diameter of a target with first round hit probability of 99%.



6. Weapon Main Components

6.1 Presentation of Main Components

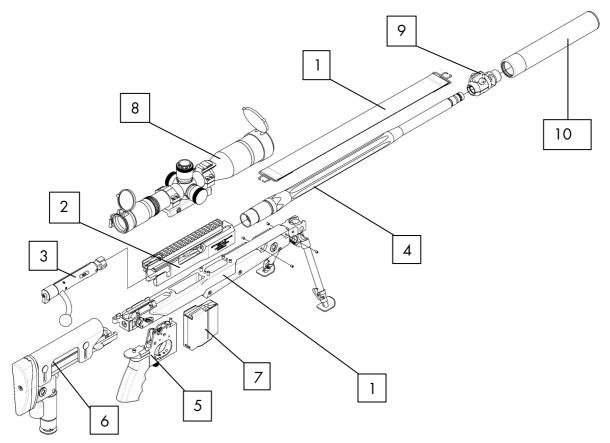


Fig. 6.1

Pos. Description

POS.	Description
1	Lower Receiver
2	Upper Receiver
3	Bolt
4	Barrel
5	Trigger Group
6	Folding Stock
7	Box Magazine
8	Rifle Scope with Mount
9	Muzzle Brake
10	Suppressor
11	Anti-mirage Band

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6.2 Description of Main Components

6.2.1 Lower Receiver

The lower receiver is the core of the rifle. Integrated is the manual safety and it also includes the bipod assembly and a forend assembly with ergonomical panels. The more, the forend is offering mounting interfaces for further accessories, e.g. laser designation systems and Anschutz front handstop.

At its rear end, the folding stock is attached; folding stock and lower receiver are forming something that is close to the stock of a conventional rifle design.

On its top, the upper receiver is attached. Therefore, the surface between upper and lower receiver is what in conventional rifle designs is called the bedding.

Under the receiver attaches the trigger group. Unlike conventional rifle designs, the trigger is not attached to the receiver and therefore the classical distinction between "firing unit" and "carrying unit" is hardly applicable for the actual design.

The manual safety is designed as ambidextrous lever safety and it allows to load and unload the weapon in safe mode.

6.2.2 Upper Receiver

Main components of the upper receiver are a housing, in which a locking ring is permanently fixed, and a Picatinny rail as interface to the rifle scope. Integrated in this scope mount rail is the rear part of the emergency sight, designed as factory zeroed flip-up sight.

Into the above mentioned locking ring, the bolt locks by rotation; thus, receiver with locking ring, bolt and barrel are forming the breech of the rifle.

6.2.3 Bolt

The bolt assembly features mainly a body with handle for operation and carries extractor, ejector and firing pin. The bolt head shows three strong locking lugs for maximum strength and opens at a 60° angle.

6.2.4 Barrel

The barrel is a one-piece construction of forged steel. A special barrel steel is used, providing at once best corrosion resistance and longevity. The barrel shows very distinctive flutings which reduce the weight of the stiff, heavy contoured barrel.

With its chamber end, the barrel becomes screwed into the receiver and presses onto the locking ring. On the muzzle side, a highly efficient muzzle brake is fixed.

6.2.5 Trigger Group

The complete trigger mechanics are built into a housing which carries a M16-style pistol grip, offering very familiar ergonomics to the operator.

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The trigger is a so called double-stage trigger. It is designed in a way to allow an external adjustment without dismantling the trigger group. The trigger pull is adjustable as well as its path.

In the large trigger guard, the magazine retainer is integrated. It is holding the magazine in two positions: one is fully inserted for magazine feeding, the other position is offering comfortable round-by-round manual feeding.

6.2.6 Folding Stock

The folding stock is a rather complicated construction, containing nearly half the parts of the complete rifle. It offers ergonomic features as adjustable cheek rest, adjustable butt plate, adjustable length and a buttspike which is foldable and adjustable in height. It is attached to the lower receiver with a rugged steel hinge.

6.2.7 Box Magazine

Unlike "hunting style" rifles, the actual system features a detachable box magazine, as used in assault rifles, submachine guns and pistols. With ten rounds, it features one of the highest capacities among sniper rifles.

The complete magazine is consisting of a rugged stainless steel body with a follower assembly inside. Attached to the follower is a special spring of sophisticated design in order to provide constant force from the first to the last round. When the magazine is empty, it stops the forward motion of the bolt.

The magazine feeds through the lower receiver into the upper receiver and is held by a magazine catch, which is integrated in the trigger group.

6.2.8 Rifle Scope with Mount

Around the central tube of the rifle scope, two rugged rings are tightened (one with Simrad adaptor). Those rings are attached to the mount base, showing a Picatinny interface to the rifles upper receiver. Scope and mount are clamped on the rifles Picatinny rail by the tension of two levers, allowing the operator to quickly remove the scope in case of failure or while cleaning or transporting. Detaching and attaching the scope repeatedly will not affect the zero.

The scope itself is a model out of the well established Schmidt&Bender PMII line, featuring a unique reticle and a Double Turn elevation turret for maximum adjustment range.

6.2.9 Muzzle Brake

Basically, the muzzle brake reduces recoil by over 40%. Its rugged steel body also carries the front part of the emergency sight, the flip-up front sight. The more, its design provides the possibility to attach a suppressor directly on the muzzle brake, which therefore never has to be removed. The muzzle brake assembly includes a thread protector to protect the thread if no suppressor is mounted.

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6.2.10 Suppressor

Even being an assembly, the suppressor is to be considered as a part: For safety reasons, all parts are sealed and it is not possible to dismantle the suppressor.

For installation, the suppressor is simply screwed over the muzzle brake.

The suppressor reduces the acoustical and optical muzzle signature (muzzle blast and muzzle flash), providing camouflage to the operator as well as minimising the weapon danger area and the risk of hearing damages.

6.2.11 Anti-mirage Band

Especially when long series are fired as in training scenarios, the anti-mirage band suppresses efficiently mirage (hot air rising from barrel).



7. Weapon Function

7.1 Starting Position

Fig. 7.1 is showing the weapon just after a shot has been fired: The bolt is closed and locked, the firing pin is uncocked, the trigger is pulled and an empty case is in the chamber. The same condition without pulled trigger and without case in the chamber corresponds to the neutral condition of the rifle (unloaded, unarmed/uncocked).

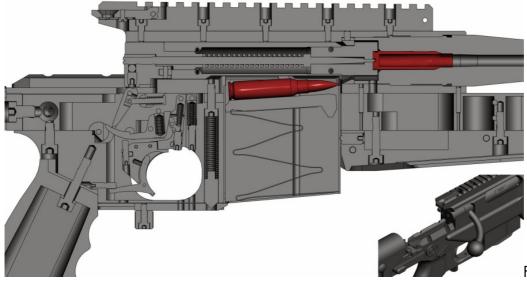


Fig. 7.1

7.2 Unlocking bolt and cocking firing pin

In fig. 7.2, the trigger has been released and is locked by the trigger safety. Lifting the bolt handle manually by 60°, the bolt unlocks and the firing pin becomes cocked.

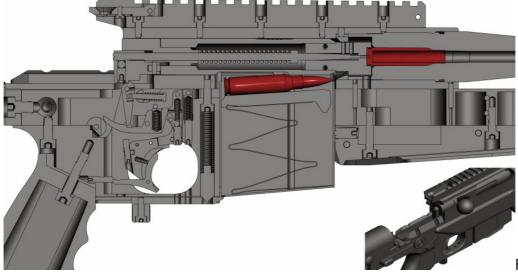
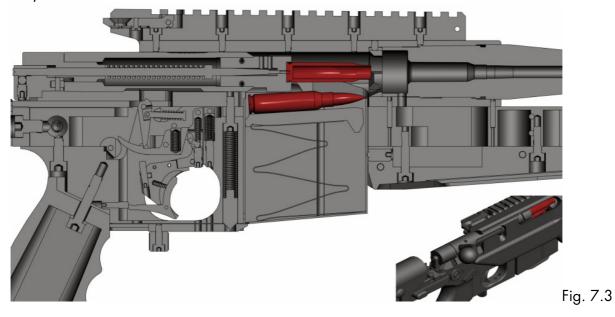


Fig. 7.2



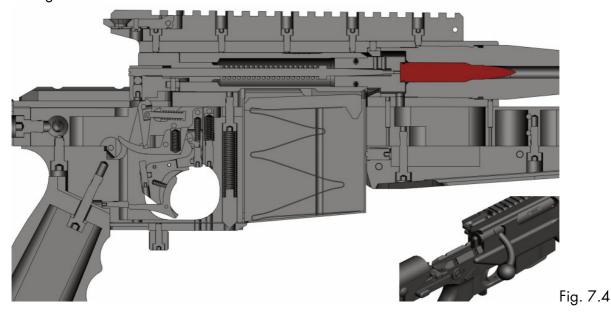
7.3 Opening bolt

When fully opening the bolt manually, the empty case becomes extracted and ejected (fig. 7.3).



7.4 Closing bolt

By closing the bolt manually, a new cartridge is fed from the magazine into the chamber. With a 60° clockwise rotation, the bolt locks behind the locking ring and the rifle is ready to fire again.





8. List of Technical Data Required

S/N	Characteristics	Unit	Input	Remarks
1	Total length of weapon	cm	113.9 to 121.4	Retractable stock
2	Total mass of weapon	kg	7.01	
3	Mass of recoil parts	kg		Mass of complete system to consider (incl. scope)
4	Barrel life	# rounds	7000	
5	Barrel condemnation criteria	mm	7.65	Max. acceptable bore dia. over lands
6	Barrel length	mm	610	Chamber end to muzzle
7	Chamber volume	mm	N/A	
8	Bore land diameter	mm	7.62	
9	Bore groove diameter	mm	7.82	
10	Groove width	mm	3.07	
11	Land width	mm	2.99	
12	No. of lands or grooves	-	4	
13	Initial rifling twist	mm/turn	280	
14	Exit rifling twist	mm/turn	280	
15	Chamber wall thickness	mm	9.71	
16	Chamber wall specific heat	J/kg-K	N/A	
17	Chamber wall density	kg/m³	N/A	
18	Free corrective heat transfer coefficient for air in gun tube	W/m²-K	N/A	



9. Special Models

9.1 Police Model



Fig. 9.1

Product ID: BT-APR308P

System:

Caliber:

Solt action rifle, manually operated 308 Win (7.62x51 NATO)

Rifling:

4 grooves, right hand twist 1:10"

Barrel Length: 500 mm Effective Range: 600 m

Accuracy: < 7 mm (standard deviation at 100 m)

Overall Length: Buttstock folded 795 mm

Buttstock open 1028 mm (+ 75 mm buttstock extended)

Width (w/o bolt) Buttstock folded 86 mm

Buttstock open 50 mm

Weight (weapon only): 6.8 kg

Magazine Capacity: 10 rds, detachable

Trigger Pull: 1.5 kg - 2.5 kg (fully adjustable w/o disassembly)

Bolt configuration: 3 locking lugs, 60° opening angle

Comments: No drop safety

No iron sights



9.2 Suppressed Model



Fig. 9.2

Product ID: BT-APR308S

System:

Caliber:

Solt action rifle, manually operated
308 Win (7.62x51 NATO)

Rifling:

4 grooves, right hand twist 1:8"

Barrel Length: 400 mm Effective Range: 150 m

Accuracy: < 7 mm (standard deviation at 100 m)

Overall Length: Buttstock folded 978 mm

Buttstock open 1211 mm (+ 75 mm buttstock extended)

Width (w/o bolt) Buttstock folded 86 mm

Buttstock open 50 mm

Weight (weapon only): 8.2 kg

Magazine Capacity: 10 rds, detachable

Trigger Pull: 1.5 kg - 2.5 kg (fully adjustable w/o disassembly)

Bolt configuration: 3 locking lugs, 60° opening angle

Comments: No drop safety.

No iron sights.

For use with Subsonic Ammunition only (200 to 240 grs bullet).

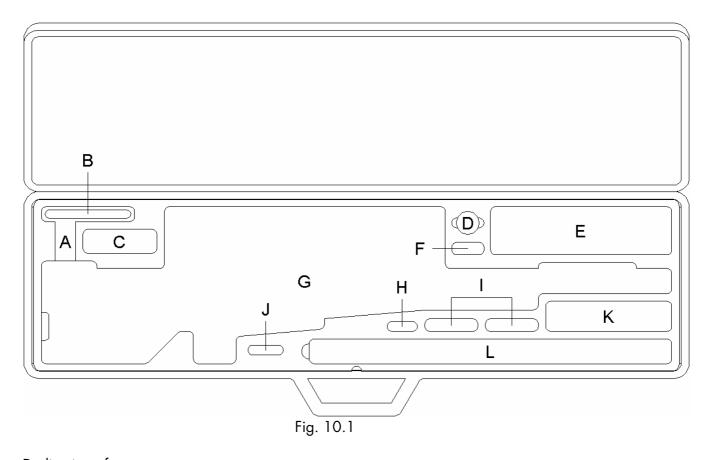
Remaining sound level <120 dB A.



10. Accessories

10.1 Hard Case

- a. The hard case is a containment for transport and short term storage.
- b. The hard case is able to carry the complete weapon system.
- c. Besides the intention behind the design, the operator is free to use the compartiments at his most convenience.
- d. The bolt must be removed when placing the weapon in the hard case.



Dedication of compartments:

Α	Bolt handle	G	Rifle w/scope
В	Bolt	Н	At convenience
С	At convenience		Magazines
D	Bolt tool	J	At convenience
Е	Cleaning kit	K	Suppressor
F	At convenience	L	At convenience

e. Product ID: BT-CASE308

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10.2 Range Bag

- a. The range bag is a compact and lightweight soft case for transport to the shooting range.
- b. When packing the rifle, point the scope to the carrying handles (as shown in fig. 10.2).



Fig. 10.2

- c. The range bag features:
 - Shoulder strap and carrying handles
 - modular straps with Velcro to fix the rifle
 - modular pouch system with Velcro attachment
 - 1 bolt pouch
 - 1 suppressor pouch
 - 1 cartridge pouch
 - 1 accessory pouch
 - 1 double magazine pouch
 - integrated sleeve for fix cleaning rod
 - compartment for manual and log book
- d. Product ID:

BT-SCASE308BLK for black BT-SCASE308ODG for OD green



10.3 Triple Rail Interface

- a. The triple rail interface fits to the weapon without any modification (not for APR308S).
- b. It provides three Picatinny Mil-Std 1913 rails as interface for accessories as
 - Night Vision Devices (as shown, others than Simrad)
 - Laser aiming/designation devices
 - Illumination tools
- c. Product ID of triple rail interface: BT-AMH107



Fig. 10.3



11. Warranty Information and Disclaimer

11.1 Manufacturer's Warranty Information

- a. The manufacturer's warranty covers the complete system with all components and accessories.
- b. The warranty is valid three years from the date of acceptance of the weapon system by the customer's authority.
- c. The warranty period for wearing out parts as well as the parts themselves are stated below:

barrel: 10'000 rounds suppressor: 5'000 rounds

d. The warranty is applicable on all non-conformities in material or workmanship detected during the period.

11.2 Manufacturer's Disclaimer

- a. The manufacturer is not responsible for improper usage of this potentially dangerous product it is the users responsibility to understand and implement its proper use.
- b. The manufacturer is not responsible for defects which result from non-observance of the operation and maintenance procedures as outlined in the manufacturer's manuals. If descriptions of procedures are not understandable or seem to be missing, contact the manufacturer for further clarification.
- c. Technical specifications may be subject to modifications according to the manufacturer's quality management system.