

# **VOLVO GROUP**

# **REPORT ON THE FOURTH QUARTER 2014**



- In the fourth quarter net sales amounted to SEK 77.5 billion (76.6). Adjusted for currency movements and acquired and divested units sales decreased by 4%.
- Operating income was negatively impacted by provisions related to the EU antitrust investigation and expected credit losses in China in a total amount of SEK 4,450 M.
- Excluding above provisions and restructuring charges operating income amounted to SEK 3,021 M, compared with SEK 3,077 M last year (excluding a write-down of Volvo Rents of SEK
- 1,500 M). This corresponds to an operating margin of 3.9% (4.0). Currency exchange rates had a positive impact of SEK 373 M.
- Operating cash flow in the Industrial Operations amounted to SEK 10.6 billion (10.3), which contributed to the reduction of net financial debt to 14% of equity in the Industrial Operations.
- Truck order intake increased by 16% while order intake of construction equipment decreased by 33%.
- The Board of Directors proposes a dividend of SEK 3.00 per share (3.00).

|  | Fourth q | uarter | Yea     | ar      |
|--|----------|--------|---------|---------|
|  | 2014     | 2013   | 2014    | 2013    |
| Net sales, SEK M                                     | 77,480   | 76,642 | 282,948 | 272,622 |
| Operating income excl. restructuring charges, SEK M  | (1,429)  | 1,577  | 8,393   | 7,854   |
| Operating margin excl. restructuring charges, %      | (1.8)    | 2.1    | 3.0     | 2.9     |
| Restructuring charges, SEK M                         | (830)    | (581)  | (2,569) | (715)   |
| Operating income, SEK M                              | (2,258)  | 996    | 5,824   | 7,138   |
| Operating margin, %                                  | (2.9)    | 1.3    | 2.1     | 2.6     |
| Income after financial items, SEK M                  | (2,286)  | 237    | 5,089   | 4,721   |
| Income for the period, SEK M                         | (2,984)  | 548    | 2,235   | 3,802   |
| Diluted earnings per share, SEK                      | (1.46)   | 0.24   | 1.03    | 1.76    |
| Operating Cash Flow in Industrial Operations, SEK bn | 10.6     | 10.3   | 6.4     | 1.5     |
| Return on shareholders' equity, rolling 12 months, % |          |        | 2.8     | 5.0     |
| Net order intake, number of trucks                   | 61,222   | 52,683 | 219,791 | 214,301 |
| Net order intake, number of construction equipment   | 12,056   | 18,055 | 60,575  | 71,408  |

### CEO'S COMMENTS

# Improved profitability in trucks but headwind for construction equipment

In the fourth quarter we saw an underlying profitability improvement in our truck business and continued traction in our activities to improve efficiency and reduce the Group's cost base. However, we also experienced strong headwinds in our construction equipment business where many markets outside of North America continued to deteriorate.

#### Improved underlying profitability in Trucks

The development on the Group's truck markets in the fourth quarter was characterized by strong growth in North America, somewhat increased activity level in Europe and a weak development in South America, Asia and Russia. In total, truck deliveries were down by 5,500 units, a decline of 9%. Despite a negative impact from lower volumes, lower capacity utilization and a negative market mix, our truck business improved its underlying operating income by 10% to SEK 3.2 billon, corresponding to an operating margin of 6% in the quarter. This is the result of our dedicated work to improve profitability in North America, achieve good price realization on the new Volvo range and lower our operating expenses.

Order intake improved by 16% to more than 61,000 trucks in total. In North America we had a good momentum for our Mack brand, with orders up more than 100%, and in Europe the order trend for our new Renault Trucks range was positive with an increase of 70%, although from low levels. We had a positive market share development in many of our markets, which proves that our efforts and focus to support our customers are successful.

# Lower volumes and capacity utilization in Volvo CE

Volvo CE, on the other hand, experienced continued difficulties, with the decline in China accelerating even further. Combined with the weakness in other emerging markets, particularly those depending on commodities and mining, this resulted in a 30% reduction of machine deliveries.

In China demand for new equipment dropped significantly as a result of low machine utilization following the reduced mining and construction activity as well as high inventories of fairly new used equipment in the market. In order not to build inventory, we further reduced the production output, and capacity utilization was low in most of Volvo CE's plants during the quarter. We will continue to run production on low levels in China during the spring in order to bring down the inventories of machines throughout the distribution channel.

We have started the implementation of further measures in Volvo CE to adapt the cost structure and to address the

profitability of certain products. One of these measures is the decision to discontinue development and production of Volvobranded backhoe loaders and motor graders and transfer design and manufacturing of some models to our operations in China. This results in the closure of Volvo CE's operations in Wroclaw and a substantial reduction in Pederneiras and Shippensburg. All in all these measures will lead to a reduction of 1,000 employees.

Looking to our bus business, it had a weak quarter as a result of production disturbances in one of the plants, while Volvo Penta showed good growth and profitability in the quarter, which is normally seasonally weak. Volvo Financial Services also had a good financial performance with low delinquencies.

## Towards improved operational performance

Our work towards further improving operational performance and lower cost levels has good traction, and we can look back at a year of significant change and many improvement activities that are now paying off.

The measures to reduce the number of white-collar employees progressed as planned, and in the fourth quarter another 1,100 white-collars left. In total, 3,200 white-collars have left the Group since we initiated the program at the end of 2013. The restructuring programs in Europe and Japan are on track.

One of our priorities for 2014 was to strengthen our financial position and this has been achieved through a combination of activities to improve cash-flow as well as the divestment of Volvo Rents. All in all, we reduced the net financial debt by almost SEK 10 billion during the year.

Going forward, we still have a lot of hard work ahead of us, but continue to have a good momentum in our activities to improve efficiency and reduce costs across the Group.

Olof Persson
President and CEO

## FINANCIAL SUMMARY OF THE FOURTH QUARTER

#### Net sales on the same level as last year

In the fourth quarter, net sales for the Volvo Group amounted to SEK 77,480 M (76,642). Adjusted for changes in currency exchange rates net sales were down by 4% compared to last year. Sales increased significantly in North America whereas it decreased in all other main markets.

# Operating income negatively impacted by provisioning for the EU antitrust investigation and credit losses

The Volvo Group's operating income was impacted by restructuring charges (SEK 830 M) and provisions for the EU Commission investigation (SEK 3,790 M) and credit losses in China (SEK 660 M). In the forth quarter of 2013 operating income was impacted by a write-down of Volvo Rents (SEK 1,500 M) and restructuring charges (SEK 581 M).

Excluding these items, operating income amounted to SEK 3,021 M compared with SEK 3,077 M, corresponding

to an operating margin of 3.9% (4.0).

Compared to the fourth quarter 2013, the somewhat lower underlying operating income was primarily driven by lower sales volumes, lower capacity utilization in the industrial system as well as higher research and development expenses. This was partly off-set by improved gross margins for new products as well as services and aftermarket products in both Europe and North America. Lower selling and administrative expenses had a positive impact. Favorable currency development impacted operating income in an amount of SEK 373 M compared to the same quarter last year.

Research and development expenses were SEK 245 M higher compared to the same quarter last year. The increase relates to lower capitalization of research and development expenses. Cash spend in research and development was reduced by SEK 207 M compared to the fourth quarter of 2013.

| Consolidated income statement, Volvo Group                                | Fourth quarter |          | Ye        | ar        |
|---|----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| SEK M   | 2014           | 2013     | 2014      | 2013      |
| JEK IVI   | 2014           | 2013     | 2014      | 2015      |
| Net sales   | 77,480         | 76,642   | 282,948   | 272,622   |
| Cost of sales   | (60,883)       | (59,789) | (220,012) | (212,504) |
| Gross income  | 16,597         | 16,853   | 62,937    | 60,118    |
| Research and development expenses   | (4,436)        | (4,191)  | (16,656)  | (15,124)  |
| Selling expenses  | (7,255)        | (7,558)  | (27,448)  | (28,506)  |
| Administrative expenses   | (1,520)        | (1,605)  | (5,408)   | (5,862)   |
| Other operating income and expenses                                       | (5,694)        | (2,528)  | (7,697)   | (3,554)   |
| Income (loss) from investments in joint ventures and associated companies | 17             | (3)      | 46        | 96        |
| Income from other investments   | 32             | 27       | 50        | (30)      |
| Operating income  | (2,258)        | 996      | 5,824     | 7,138     |
| Interest income and similar credits                                       | 78             | 89       | 328       | 381       |
| Interest expense and similar charges                                      | (517)          | (893)    | (1,994)   | (2,810)   |
| Other financial income and expenses                                       | 411            | 45       | 931       | 11        |
| Income after financial items  | (2,286)        | 237      | 5,089     | 4,721     |
| Income taxes  | (698)          | 311      | (2,854)   | (919)     |
| Income for the period*  | (2,984)        | 548      | 2,235     | 3,802     |
| *Attributable to:   |                |          |           |           |
| Equity holders of the parent company                                      | (2,957)        | 485      | 2,099     | 3,583     |
| Minority interests  | (27)           | 63       | 136       | 219       |
|   | (2,984)        | 548      | 2,235     | 3,802     |
|   |                |          |           |           |
| Basic earnings per share, SEK   | (1.46)         | 0.24     | 1.03      | 1.77      |

| Net sales by market area | Fourth quarter |        | Change Year |         | ır      | Change |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|
| SEK M                    | 2014           | 2013   | in %        | 2014    | 2013    | in %   |
| Western Europe           | 24,563         | 26,341 | (7)         | 87,679  | 86,131  | 2      |
| Eastern Europe           | 4,699          | 6,097  | (23)        | 18,497  | 19,190  | (4)    |
| North America            | 21,595         | 17,352 | 24          | 76,258  | 63,088  | 21     |
| South America            | 7,179          | 7,604  | (6)         | 26,958  | 29,758  | (9)    |
| Asia                     | 13,568         | 13,948 | (3)         | 52,076  | 53,512  | (3)    |
| Other markets            | 5,876          | 5,299  | 11          | 21,481  | 20,942  | 3      |
| Volvo Group              | 77,480         | 76,642 | 1           | 282,948 | 272,622 | 4      |

#### Net financial items

Compared with the fourth quarter of 2013, net interest expense decreased due to lower financial liabilities and lower interest rates on outstanding debt and amounted to SEK 439 M (804). In the fourth quarter of 2013 net interest expense included an adjustment related to capitalized borrowing costs of SEK 156 M.

Net interest expense in the third quarter of 2014 amounted to SEK 395 M.

Other financial income and expenses was positively impacted in an amount of SEK 401 M (31) from revaluation of derivatives.

#### Income taxes

The tax expense amounted to SEK 698 M compared with an income of SEK 311 M in the preceding year. The high tax expense in relation to earnings is mainly a result of the provision for the EU Commission antitrust investigation not being tax deductible.

#### Income for the period and earnings per share

Income for the period amounted to negative SEK 2,984 M in the fourth quarter of 2014 compared with positive SEK 548 M in the fourth quarter of 2013.

Diluted earnings per share in the fourth quarter amounted to SEK -1.46 compared with SEK 0.24 in the fourth quarter of 2013.

# Seasonally strong cash flow of SEK 10.6 billion in the Industrial Operations

In the fourth quarter of 2014, operating cash flow in the Industrial Operations amounted to SEK 10.6 billion (10.3), which is primarily a result of a reduction of working capital in an amount of SEK 8.9 billion.

## **Volvo Group financial position**

By the end of the fourth quarter net financial debt, excluding provision for post-employment benefits, in the Industrial Operations amounted to SEK 9.9 billion, equal to 14.2% of shareholders' equity, which is a decrease of SEK 12.8 billion compared to the end of the third quarter. The

change is mainly explained by positive operating cash flow of SEK 10.6 billion. Including post-employment benefits the Industrial operations net debt amounted to SEK 26.4 billion which is equal to 37.6% of shareholders equity.

The Volvo Group's liquid funds, i.e. cash and cash equivalents and marketable securities combined amounted to SEK 33.6 billion on December 31, 2014. In addition to this, granted but unutilized credit facilities amounted to SEK 39.2 billion. Cash and cash equivalents as of December 31, 2014 include 0.2 (0.2) billion that is not available to use by the Volvo Group and SEK 6.1 (7.7) billion where other limitations exist, mainly liquid funds in countries where exchange controls or other legal restrictions apply. This means that it is not possible to immediately use the liquid funds in other parts of the Volvo Group, however normally there is no limitation for use for the Volvo Group's operation in the respective country.

During the fourth quarter, currency movements increased the Volvo Group's total assets by SEK 9.2 billion related to revaluation of assets in foreign subsidiaries.

At the end of the fourth quarter the shareholders' equity for the Volvo Group amounted to SEK 80.0 billion compared to SEK 77.4 billion at year-end 2013. The equity ratio was 20.9% compared to 22.4% on December 31 2013. At the same date the equity ratio in the industrial Operations amounted to 25.7% (27.0).

## Number of employees

On December 31, 2014 the Volvo Group had 92,822 regular employees and 11,749 temporary employees and consultants, compared with 95,533 regular employees and 14,794 temporary employees and consultants at year-end 2013. During 2014 the total headcount was reduced by 5,756 people.

The divestment of Volvo Rents reduced the number of regular employees by 2,166, while the acquisition of the hauler business from Terex added 433 regular employees.

During the fourth quarter of 2014, the number of whitecollar employees and consultants was reduced by 1,106 as a consequence of the efficiency program.

# **BUSINESS SEGMENT OVERVIEW**

| Net sales                                    | Fourth quarter |        | ourth quarter |        | Ye      | ar      |
|--|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------|---------|
|  |                |        | Change        | Change |         |         |
| SEK M  | 2014           | 2013   | in %          | in %*  | 2014    | 2013    |
| Trucks                                       | 53,821         | 51,961 | 4             | (2)    | 190,904 | 178,474 |
| Construction Equipment                       | 12,277         | 13,005 | (6)           | (13)   | 52,855  | 53,437  |
| Buses  | 5,928          | 5,512  | 8             | (0)    | 18,645  | 16,707  |
| Volvo Penta                                  | 2,003          | 1,777  | 13            | 7      | 7,790   | 7,550   |
| Corporate Functions, Group Functions & Other | 2,369          | 3,592  | (34)          | (6)    | 8,162   | 12,410  |
| Eliminations                                 | (758)          | (949)  | 20            | 20     | (2,356) | (3,158) |
| Industrial operations                        | 75,640         | 74,898 | 1             | (4)    | 275,999 | 265,420 |
| Customer Finance                             | 2,714          | 2,452  | 11            | 4      | 10,111  | 9,539   |
| Reclassifications and eliminations           | (874)          | (708)  | (24)          | 23     | (3,162) | (2,336) |
| Volvo Group                                  | 77,480         | 76,642 | 1             | (4)    | 282,948 | 272,622 |

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{^{*}}\xspace$  Adjusted for exchange rate fluctuations and acquired and divested units.

| Operating income excl. restructuring charges              | Fourth o | quarter | Year    |         |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| SEK M   | 2014     | 2013    | 2014    | 2013    |
| Trucks <sup>1</sup>                                       | (542)    | 2,965   | 5,622   | 6,824   |
| Construction Equipment <sup>2</sup>                       | (815)    | 272     | 1,231   | 2,592   |
| Buses   | (58)     | 50      | 98      | (190)   |
| Volvo Penta   | 90       | 72      | 729     | 626     |
| Corporate Functions, Group Functions & Other <sup>3</sup> | (582)    | (2,198) | (1,180) | (3,570) |
| Eliminations  | 6        | 20      | 176     | 49      |
| Industrial operations                                     | (1,901)  | 1,181   | 6,676   | 6,332   |
| Customer Finance  | 472      | 397     | 1,717   | 1,522   |
| Volvo Group excl. restructuring charges                   | (1,429)  | 1,577   | 8,393   | 7,854   |
| Restructuring charges                                     |          |         |         |         |
| Trucks  | (199)    | (549)   | (1,464) | (679)   |
| Construction Equipment                                    | (579)    | -       | (579)   | -       |
| Buses   | -        | -       | (6)     | -       |
| Volvo Penta   | -        | -       | (5)     | -       |
| Other   | (52)     | (32)    | (510)   | (36)    |
| Industrial operations                                     | (830)    | (581)   | (2,564) | (715)   |
| Customer Finance  | -        | -       | (5)     | -       |
| Volvo Group restructuring charges                         | (830)    | (581)   | (2,569) | (715)   |
| Volvo Group   | (2,258)  | 996     | 5,824   | 7,138   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The fourth quarter of 2014 includes costs of SEK 3,790 M related to EU antitrust investigation.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> A write-down of Volvo Rents had a negative impact on operating income of SEK 1,500 M in the fourth quarter of 2013.

| Operating margin excl. restructuring charges | Fourth q | uarter | Year |       |
|--|----------|--------|------|-------|
| %  | 2014     | 2013   | 2014 | 2013  |
| Trucks                                       | (1.0)    | 5.7    | 2.9  | 3.8   |
| Construction Equipment                       | (6.6)    | 2.1    | 2.3  | 4.9   |
| Buses  | (1.0)    | 0.9    | 0.5  | (1.1) |
| Volvo Penta                                  | 4.5      | 4.0    | 9.4  | 8.3   |
| Industrial operations                        | (2.5)    | 1.6    | 2.4  | 2.4   |
| Volvo Group excl. restructuring charges      | (1.8)    | 2.1    | 3.0  | 2.9   |
| Volvo Group                                  | (2.9)    | 1.3    | 2.1  | 2.6   |

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  The fourth quarter of 2014 includes costs of SEK 660 M related to expected credit losses.

## **TRUCKS**

# Improved underlying profitability on lower volumes

- Strong demand in North America and weak markets in South America
- Order intake increased by 16% compared to last year, driven by North America and Europe
- Provision related to the EU antitrust investigation of SEK 3.790 M
- Operating margin excluding restructuring charges and the EU antitrust provision amounted to 6.0% (5.7)



# Good demand in North America and continued weakness in South America

During the fourth quarter demand developed favorably in North America and parts of Europe, while demand in South America, parts of Asia and Russia continued to decline.

During 2014 registrations of heavy-duty trucks in Europe decreased by 5% to 228,000 vehicles compared with 2013. The market development in 2014 is a reflection of the slow GDP growth across the Eurozone with continued weak demand in France and Italy as well as the uncertainty related to the geopolitical situation surrounding Russia. The fundamentals in the transport industry have improved slightly, and for 2015 the total market for heavy-duty trucks in Europe is expected to be on a level of about 240,000 trucks (previous forecast 230,000).

The total North American retail market for heavy-duty trucks increased by 14% to 270,000 vehicles. A robust manufacturing environment, along with a strong U.S. GDP and rising freight demand, positively affected fourth quarter retail sales. The total North American market for heavy-duty trucks is expected to show continued growth to a level of about 310,000 trucks in 2015 (previous forecast 280,000).

In 2014, the Brazilian market for heavy-duty trucks decreased by 11% vehicles compared with 2013. Truck demand in South America was affected by lower GDP growth and lower business activity across the continent. In

Brazil, the most important market in South America, demand is currently low as a result of a weak economy and changed conditions (increased interest rates and down payments) in the government's subsidized financing program for commercial vehicles. This means that the total market will have a weak start in 2015. For 2015 the total market for heavy-duty trucks in Brazil is expected to decline to a level of about 75,000 trucks (previous forecast 85.000).

The total market for heavy-duty and medium-duty trucks in Japan increased by 26% to 88,400 vehicles in 2014 as a result of an improving Japanese economy. For 2015, the market for heavy-duty and medium-duty trucks is expected to be on a level of 85,000 vehicles (unchanged forecast).

## Order intake improved by 16% - book-to-bill of 109%

The total net orders increased by 16% in the fourth quarter compared with the year-earlier period. Net orders of 61,222 trucks and deliveries of 56,119 trucks resulted in a book-to-bill ratio of 109% for the Group's wholly-owned operations.

Orders posted large regional differences in the quarter, where orders in North America continued to improve with an increase of 48%.

Orders in Europe increased by 49%, with orders for Renault Trucks up by 70% compared to the fourth quarter of 2013, when order intake was weak as a consequence of the prebuy of trucks ahead of the change to new Euro 6

| Total market development          | Year    |         | Change | Forecast | Change vs.        |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------|
| Registrations, number of trucks   | 2014    | 2013    | in %   | 2015     | previous forecast |
| Europe 30 <sup>1</sup> heavy-duty | 227,612 | 240,443 | (5)    | 240,000  | +10,000           |
| North America heavy-duty          | 270,275 | 236,809 | 14     | 310,000  | +30,000           |
| Brazil heavy-duty                 | 92,665  | 103,829 | (11)   | 75,000   | -10,000           |
| China heavy-duty                  | 743,698 | 773,990 | (4)    | 730,000  | -40,000           |
| China medium-duty                 | 243,450 | 286,413 | (15)   | 220,000  | -20,000           |
| India heavy-duty                  | 154,782 | 131,713 | 18     | 160,000  | Unchanged         |
| India medium-duty                 | 62,265  | 76,318  | (18)   | 73,000   | Unchanged         |
| Japan heavy-duty                  | 42,200  | 33,800  | 25     | 40,000   | Unchanged         |
| Japan medium-duty                 | 46,155  | 36,365  | 27     | 45,000   | Unchanged         |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mathrm{1}}$  EU minus Bulgaria plus Norway and Switzerland

| Net order intake per market | Fourth ( | quarter | Change _ | Ye      | ar      | Change |
|-----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| Number of trucks            | 2014     | 2013    | in%      | 2014    | 2013    | in %   |
| Europe                      | 21,395   | 14,322  | 49       | 79,731  | 82,427  | (3)    |
| Volvo                       | 11,355   | 8,408   | 35       | 44,507  | 49,408  | (10)   |
| Renault                     | 10,040   | 5,914   | 70       | 35,224  | 33,018  | 7      |
| North America               | 24,703   | 16,690  | 48       | 71,795  | 51,542  | 39     |
| whereof Volvo               | 12,023   | 10,972  | 10       | 39,132  | 31,309  | 25     |
| whereof Mack                | 12,601   | 5,687   | 122      | 32,330  | 19,835  | 63     |
| South America               | 3,556    | 7,612   | (53)     | 19,549  | 30,827  | (37)   |
| Asia                        | 8,316    | 9,494   | (12)     | 32,808  | 32,802  | 0      |
| Other markets               | 3,252    | 4,565   | (29)     | 15,908  | 16,703  | (5)    |
| Total Trucks                | 61,222   | 52,683  | 16       | 219,791 | 214,301 | 3      |
| Non-consolidated operations |          |         |          |         |         |        |
| VECV/Eicher (100%)          | 7,473    | 6,740   | 11       | 30,400  | 31,449  | (3)    |
| DVT (100%)                  | 41       | 28      | 46       | 120     | 174     | (31)   |
| Total volumes               | 68,736   | 59,451  | 16       | 250,311 | 245,924 | 2      |

emission legislation having ended earlier in the autumn.

Orders in South America declined to 3,556 trucks, down by 53% compared with the fourth quarter of last year. As a consequence of the transition to the new range of Volvo FH and Volvo FM trucks as well as the low order intake, the Brazilian operation will implement extra stop weeks during the first quarter.

Compared with the fourth quarter of 2013 orders in Asia declined by 12%.

## Deliveries declined by 9% in the fourth quarter

In the fourth quarter of 2014, truck deliveries rose by 23% in North America, while deliveries declined by 28% in Europe compared with the high deliveries in 2013 caused by the prebuy of Euro 5 trucks. Deliveries in South

America were down by 18%. In total the Volvo Group's wholly-owned operations delivered 56,119 trucks, which was 9% fewer than in the fourth quarter of 2013.

# Operating margin of 6.0% excluding restructuring charges and EU antitrust provision

During the fourth quarter of 2014, the truck operation's net sales amounted to SEK 53,821 M, which was 4% higher than in the fourth quarter of 2013. Adjusted for changes in exchange rates net sales decreased by 2%.

The truck operations operating income in the fourth quarter was negatively impacted by a provision of SEK 3,790 M related to the EU antitrust investigation and restructuring charges of SEK 199 M (549). Excluding these items operating income amounted to SEK 3,248 M

| Deliveries per market       | Fourth q | uarter | Change Year |         | ar      | Change |
|-----------------------------|----------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Number of trucks            | 2014     | 2013   | in%         | 2014    | 2013    | in %   |
| Europe                      | 20,805   | 28,922 | (28)        | 72,458  | 82,088  | (12)   |
| North America               | 15,758   | 12,773 | 23          | 57,714  | 44,755  | 29     |
| South America               | 6,177    | 7,490  | (18)        | 23,741  | 29,137  | (19)   |
| Asia                        | 8,940    | 8,485  | 5           | 32,399  | 28,692  | 13     |
| Other markets               | 4,439    | 3,943  | 13          | 16,812  | 15,602  | 8      |
| Total Trucks                | 56,119   | 61,613 | (9)         | 203,124 | 200,274 | 1      |
| Non-consolidated operations |          |        |             |         |         |        |
| VECV/Eicher (100%)          | 7,604    | 6,786  | 12          | 30,375  | 31,422  | (3)    |
| DVT (100%)                  | 49       | 32     | 53          | 107     | 213     | (50)   |
| Totalt                      | 63,772   | 68,431 | (7)         | 233,606 | 231,909 | 1      |

| Net sales by market area | Fourth quarter |        | Change _ | igeYear |         | Change |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| SEK M                    | 2014           | 2013   | in %     | 2014    | 2013    | in %   |
| Europe                   | 20,631         | 24,257 | (15)     | 72,757  | 73,640  | (1)    |
| North America            | 15,377         | 10,934 | 41       | 53,696  | 40,314  | 33     |
| South America            | 5,204          | 5,739  | (9)      | 19,669  | 23,318  | (16)   |
| Asia                     | 8,385          | 7,433  | 13       | 29,264  | 26,740  | 9      |
| Other markets            | 4,224          | 3,597  | 17       | 15,518  | 14,462  | 7      |
| Total                    | 53,821         | 51,961 | 4        | 190,904 | 178,474 | 7      |

(2,965), corresponding to an operating margin of 6.0% (5.7)

The underlying improvement compared with the fourth quarter 2013 was mainly a result of improved gross margins from positive price realization in Europe, higher volumes and gross margins in North America, lower operating expenses from the efficiency program as well as higher earnings in the aftermarket. This was partly offset by lower capacity utilization in the plants in the industrial

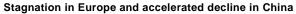
system as well as lower volumes and gross margins in South America.

Earnings were negatively impacted by SEK 271 M from lower net capitalization of research and development expenses compared with the fourth quarter of 2013. Changes in currency exchange rates had a positive impact on operating income of SEK 398 M compared to the fourth quarter of 2013.

### CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT

# Operating loss due to low volumes and risk provision in China

- Continued headwind on most markets order intake down 33%
- SEK 660 M provision for expected credit losses in China
- >> Low capacity utilization in the industrial system
- Nestructuring program started Volvo branded backhoe loaders and motor graders to be phased out; plant closure



Through November 2014 the European market was up by 7% with growth coming mainly from the United Kingdom, Germany and France. However, towards the end of the year the European market stagnated, mainly as consequence of a sharp decline in Russia as well as a slowdown in Germany and France.

The North American market continued to perform well in all product areas throughout 2014.

The decrease in South America was mainly caused by Brazil after the majority of the large government deals had been delivered during 2013 as well as economic instability in much of the region.

In Asia all markets, with the exception of Japan, were below 2013 levels with continued decline in South East Asia, India and Korea as a result of low mining activity.

The Chinese market started declining in March, and the downturn accelerated and resulted in a decline of 34% in September through November compared to the same



period in 2013. The decline was mainly caused by reduced construction and infrastructure projects and low machine utilization resulting in liquidity pressure on dealers and customers affecting their ability to pay leasing installments. Increased inventories of used equipment are having a negative impact on sales of new equipment.

#### **Deliveries down 30%**

In the fourth quarter of 2014, unit deliveries decreased by 30% compared to last year, mainly driven by lower demand in China and Russia, particularly impacting the SDLG brand.

#### Order intake down 33%

In the fourth quarter of 2014 net order intake was 33% lower than in the same period in 2013. Order intake was lower in all regions, especially in Asia and particularly in China

Order intake in Asia was 46% below last year mainly

| Total market development      | Year-to-date Nov. |               |                   |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Change in % measured in units | 2014              | Forecast 2015 | Previous forecast |
| Europe                        | 7                 | -10% to 0%    | -5% to +5%        |
| North America                 | 11                | -5% to +5%    | –5% to +5%        |
| South America                 | (16)              | -10% to 0%    | –10% to 0%        |
| Asia excl. China              | (2)               | -10% to 0%    | –10% to 0%        |
| China                         | (15)              | –15% to –5%   | –15% to –5%       |

| Deliveries per market | Fourth q | Fourth quarter |      | ngeYear |        | Change |
|-----------------------|----------|----------------|------|---------|--------|--------|
| Number of machines    | 2014     | 2013           | in % | 2014    | 2013   | in %   |
| Europe                | 2,702    | 3,156          | (14) | 14,174  | 13,522 | 5      |
| North America         | 1,510    | 1,368          | 10   | 7,127   | 5,240  | 36     |
| South America         | 1,023    | 876            | 17   | 3,669   | 3,568  | 3      |
| Asia                  | 6,172    | 11,109         | (44) | 33,648  | 44,892 | (25)   |
| Other markets         | 671      | 780            | (14) | 2,699   | 3,564  | (24)   |
| Total deliveries      | 12,078   | 17,289         | (30) | 61,317  | 70,786 | (13)   |
| Of which:             |          |                |      |         |        |        |
| Volvo                 | 7,713    | 8,925          | (14) | 36,755  | 38,155 | (4)    |
| SDLG                  | 4,296    | 8,364          | (49) | 24,445  | 32,631 | (25)   |
| Of which in China     | 3,313    | 7,311          | (55) | 19,964  | 27,559 | (28)   |

driven by the rapid slowdown in China impacting both brands, Volvo and SDLG. Also in the rest of Asia demand was lower in the quarter.

In the fourth quarter order intake in North America was 8% lower than in 2013 mainly due to lower demand for additional units into rental fleets. For the full year 2014, order intake was still 25% higher than last year, driven by stable economic activity.

In Europe, order intake in the quarter was 17% lower than last year impacted by the sharp decline in the Russian market and an overall uncertainty about the economic development impacting large markets like France and Germany. For the full year 2014 the order intake was slightly below 2013.

#### Lower sales and substantial losses

In the fourth quarter of 2014, net sales decreased by 6% to SEK 12,277 M (13,005). Adjusted for currency movements net sales decreased by 13%.

Earnings were negatively impacted by lower sales volumes, low capacity utilization and the previously announced provision of SEK 660 M for expected credit

losses in China and restructuring charges of SEK 579 M (0). Excluding the provision and restructuring charges the operating loss amounted to SEK 155 M (income: 272), corresponding to an operating margin of -1.3% (2.1).

Currency exchange rates had a positive impact of SEK 39 M on operating income compared to the fourth quarter of 2013.

Capacity utilization was low as a consequence of significant cutbacks in production in order to adapt to declining sales volumes and to control inventory levels, and during the quarter Volvo CE managed to reduce its inventory.

In November Volvo CE announced restructuring measures, including that it is to cease production of motor graders and backhoe loaders in its European and Americas operations and shift the design and manufacturing responsibility for some models of such machines to the company's existing facilities in China. These measures, alongside other efficiency programs in operations, technology and sales and marketing, will result in a reduction in the workforce of 1,000 employees.

| Net order intake per market | Fourth qu | uarter | Change | Year   |        | Change |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of machines          | 2014      | 2013   | in %   | 2014   | 2013   | in %   |
| Europe                      | 3,193     | 3,830  | (17)   | 13,771 | 14,085 | (2)    |
| North America               | 1,426     | 1,547  | (8)    | 6,974  | 5,595  | 25     |
| South America               | 692       | 702    | (1)    | 3,614  | 3,300  | 10     |
| Asia                        | 6,064     | 11,281 | (46)   | 33,529 | 44,776 | (25)   |
| Other markets               | 680       | 695    | (2)    | 2,687  | 3,652  | (26)   |
| Total orders                | 12,056    | 18,055 | (33)   | 60,575 | 71,408 | (15)   |
| Of which:                   |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Volvo                       | 7,691     | 9,691  | (21)   | 36,013 | 38,777 | (7)    |
| SDLG                        | 4,296     | 8,364  | (49)   | 24,445 | 32,631 | (25)   |
| Of which in China           | 3,313     | 7,311  | (55)   | 19,964 | 27,559 | (28)   |

| Net sales by market area | Fourth q | rth quarter Change Year |      | r      | Change |      |
|--------------------------|----------|-------------------------|------|--------|--------|------|
| SEK M                    | 2014     | 2013                    | in % | 2014   | 2013   | in % |
| Europe                   | 4,023    | 4,122                   | (2)  | 17,215 | 16,356 | 5    |
| North America            | 2,595    | 2,105                   | 23   | 10,784 | 8,319  | 30   |
| South America            | 843      | 831                     | 1    | 3,234  | 3,314  | (2)  |
| Asia                     | 3,958    | 5,100                   | (22) | 18,458 | 21,911 | (16) |
| Other markets            | 857      | 846                     | 1    | 3,164  | 3,539  | (11) |
| Total                    | 12,277   | 13,005                  | (6)  | 52,855 | 53,437 | (1)  |

## **BUSES**

# Loss in the quarter, positive earnings for the full year

- >> Operating loss of SEK 58 M in the fourth quarter
- Operating income of SEK 98 M (-190) for the full year
- >> Production disturbances in the quarter
- >> Volvo 7900 Electric Hybrid in commercial service



The global bus market remained on low levels during 2014. Europe experienced a positive development during the first half of the year, but the market slowed down during the second half of 2014. The Asian market is slowly recovering, from low levels. In South America, the Brazilian city bus market is slow, while the coach market is gradually recovering. In North America, the coach and commuter markets continue to improve.

Volvo Buses delivered 2,722 buses during the fourth quarter 2014, compared to 3,096 units in the fourth quarter of 2013, a decrease of 12%. Order intake in the fourth quarter totaled 2,329 buses, which was 3% lower than last year.

The new Volvo 7900 Electric Hybrid commenced scheduled operation in Hamburg in December. The route will be used by the public transport company in Hamburg to run comparative tests of innovative drive technologies

under the strict everyday conditions of scheduled services. The Electric Hybrid reduces energy consumption by 60% and carbon dioxide by up to 75%, compared to a conventional Euro 6 diesel bus. It runs in electric mode in average 70% of the route and offers flexibility in operation. Charging at end stations takes less than six minutes.

Net sales in the fourth quarter increased by 8% to SEK 5,928 M (5,512). Adjusted for currency fluctuations, sales were flat, compared to the same period 2013.

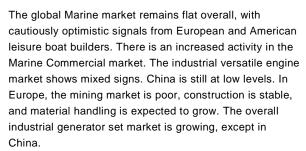
Buses reported an operating loss of SEK 58 M (income: 50). The operating margin was -1.0% (0.9). The loss in the quarter is an effect of production disturbances in one of the plants. Measures are being implemented to correct the situation. Compared to the fourth quarter of 2013, operating income was positively impacted by currency exchange rates in an amount of SEK 55 M.

| Net sales by market area | Fourth qu | Fourth quarter |      | Yea    | Change |      |
|--------------------------|-----------|----------------|------|--------|--------|------|
| SEK M                    | 2014      | 2013           | in%  | 2014   | 2013   | in % |
| Europe                   | 1,894     | 1,620          | 17   | 6,139  | 5,429  | 13   |
| North America            | 2,381     | 2,171          | 10   | 6,721  | 5,929  | 13   |
| South America            | 729       | 701            | 4    | 2,559  | 1,836  | 39   |
| Asia                     | 527       | 628            | (16) | 1,892  | 2,055  | (8)  |
| Other markets            | 396       | 392            | 1    | 1,334  | 1,457  | (8)  |
| Total                    | 5,928     | 5,512          | 8    | 18,645 | 16,707 | 12   |

# **VOLVO PENTA**

# Good sales growth

- >> Highest fourth quarter sales since 2010
- )) Improved operating margin due to favorable mix and currency effects
- Pilot Boat equipped with forward-facing drive (IPS) named among "Top 10 Workboats 2014" in the U.S.



The volume in the total order book at December 31, 2014 was 5,389 units (4,719).

Net sales in the fourth quarter of 2014 increased by 13% compared to last year and amounted to SEK 2,003  $\rm M$ 



(1,777). Adjusted for exchange-rate fluctuations, net sales increased by 7%. Sales in the fourth quarter were distributed between business segments as follows: Marine SEK 1,115 M (923) and Industrial SEK 888 M (854).

Operating income amounted to SEK 90 M (72). The operating margin was 4.5% (4.0). Earnings were positively impacted by a favorable customer and product mix as well as currency effects. Compared with the fourth quarter of 2013, operating income was impacted positively by changes in currency exchange rates in an amount of SEK 69 M.

| Net sales by market area | Fourth quarter Change |       | Year | Change |       |      |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|
| SEK M                    | 2014                  | 2013  | in % | 2014   | 2013  | in % |
| Europe                   | 917                   | 901   | 2    | 3,779  | 3,714 | 2    |
| North America            | 409                   | 316   | 29   | 1,584  | 1,491 | 6    |
| South America            | 125                   | 99    | 25   | 386    | 297   | 30   |
| Asia                     | 438                   | 381   | 15   | 1,615  | 1,692 | (5)  |
| Other markets            | 115                   | 80    | 44   | 425    | 356   | 19   |
| Total                    | 2,003                 | 1,777 | 13   | 7,790  | 7,550 | 3    |

# VOLVO GROUP'S CUSTOMER FINANCE

# Strong results

- >> Profitable portfolio growth
- >> Continued good portfolio performance
- >> Improved profitability



The customer finance business recorded high levels of new business volume primarily due to increased finance penetration of Group products.

The gross credit portfolio increased, on a currency-adjusted basis, by 2% when compared to the fourth quarter of 2013 and is now at an all-time high. Credit reserves and portfolio performance remained stable during the quarter with continued strong performance noted in North America and improvements seen in Europe.

Operating income improved to SEK 472 M (397), mainly due to profitable growth, improved portfolio performance and operating expense control.

During the quarter, Volvo Financial Services syndicated approximately SEK 3.0 billion of the credit portfolio across a number of markets, including SEK 1.7 billion in Brazil, effectively reducing concentration risks and freeing up credit capacity to support sales.

| Customer finance                                    | Fourth q | uarter | Yea    | r      |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| SEK M   | 2014     | 2013   | 2014   | 2013   |
| Number of financed units                            | 15,660   | 16,450 | 54,819 | 51,466 |
| Total penetration rate <sup>1</sup> , %             | 29       | 28     | 28     | 27     |
| New financing volume, SEK billion                   | 16.2     | 15.0   | 54.7   | 47.0   |
| Credit portfolio net, SEK billion                   | _        | -      | 117    | 104    |
| Credit provision expenses                           | 208      | 244    | 858    | 923    |
| Operating income, excl. restructuring charges       | 472      | 397    | 1,717  | 1,522  |
| Credit reserves, % of credit portfolio              | _        | -      | 1.33   | 1.31   |
| Return on shareholders' equity, rolling 12 month, % | _        | _      | 12.5   | 12.1   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Share of unit sales financed by Volvo Financial Services in relation to the total number of units sold by the Volvo Group in markets where financial services are offered.

## **IMPORTANT EVENTS**

# Volvo CE transfers backhoe loaders and motor graders to SDLG to improve profitability

As part of the Volvo Group's ongoing activities to improve profitability and reduce costs, Volvo CE on November 13, 2014 announced that it will discontinue development and production of its current product line of Volvo-branded backhoe loaders and motor graders. In the future, these products will instead be manufactured by Volvo CE's Chinese company SDLG. Combined with other efficiency enhancement measures, this will result in a workforce reduction of about 1,000 employees, of whom the majority is in Poland, the U.S. and Brazil.

#### Provision for expected credit losses for Volvo CE

On November 21, 2014 it was announced that Volvo CE's operating income for the fourth quarter of 2014 would be negatively impacted by a provision for expected credit losses in China. The provision impacted the operating income in the fourth quarter of 2014 in an amount of SEK 660 M.

#### Provision related to EU antitrust investigation

After an evaluation of the Statement of Objections, issued by the European Commission on November 20, 2014 in the on-going antitrust investigation relating to the time period prior to January 18, 2011, the Volvo Group on November 25, 2014 announced that it had decided to make a provision of EUR 400 M. The provision impacted the operating income negatively in the fourth quarter 2014.

## Volvo issued hybrid bond

On December 4, 2014 AB Volvo announced that it had successfully issued a hybrid bond via its wholly-owned subsidiary Volvo Treasury AB, amounting to EUR 1.5 billion in order to further strengthen the Group's balance sheet and prolong the maturity structure of the debt portfolio. The hybrid bond is accounted for as a loan and subordinated to all other financial liabilities currently outstanding. The hybrid bond will be eligible for 50% equity treatment from both Moody's and S&P when calculating Volvo's credit ratios.

# Completion of the acquisition of 45% of Dongfeng Commercial Vehicles

On January 5, 2015 AB Volvo announced that it had completed the acquisition of 45% of the Chinese automotive manufacturer Dongfeng Commercial Vehicles Co., Ltd (DFCV). The purchase consideration amounted to RMB 5.5 billion. DFCV includes most of Dongfeng's operations in heavy- and medium-duty commercial vehicles. The transaction strengthens the Volvo Group's position in medium-duty trucks significantly while the Group will become one of the world's largest manufacturers of both medium- and heavy-duty trucks.

#### Previously reported important events

- Chinese authority approves joint venture between the Volvo Group and Dongfeng Motor Group
- Divestiture of Volvo Rents completed
- Volvo Group divests commercial real estate
- Annual General Meeting of AB Volvo
- Volvo Construction Equipment finalizes acquisition of hauler business from Terex
- Volvo Group signs EUR 3.5 billion revolving credit facilities
- Volvo Group ordered by a U.S. Court to pay penalties in engine emission case
- Further cost-reductions and changed format for external follow-up

Detailed information about the events is available at www.volvogroup.com

# CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT FOURTH QUARTER

|                                     | Industrial operations Customer Finance |          | Finance | Eliminat | ions  | Volvo Group Total |          |          |
|-------------------------------------|--|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------------------|----------|----------|
| SEK M                               | 2014                                   | 2013     | 2014    | 2013     | 2014  | 2013              | 2014     | 2013     |
| Net sales                           | 75,640                                 | 74,898   | 2,714   | 2,452    | (874) | (708)             | 77,480   | 76,642   |
| Cost of sales                       | (60,153)                               | (59,099) | (1,604) | (1,397)  | 874   | 708               | (60,883) | (59,789) |
| Gross income                        | 15,487                                 | 15,799   | 1,110   | 1,055    | -     | -                 | 16,597   | 16,853   |
| Research and development            |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| expenses                            | (4,436)                                | (4,191)  | -       | -        | -     | -                 | (4,436)  | (4,191)  |
| Selling expenses                    | (6,826)                                | (7,128)  | (428)   | (429)    | -     | -                 | (7,255)  | (7,558)  |
| Administrative expenses             | (1,509)                                | (1,596)  | (11)    | (9)      | -     | -                 | (1,520)  | (1,605)  |
| Other operating income and          |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| expenses                            | (5,496)                                | (2,308)  | (198)   | (220)    | -     | -                 | (5,694)  | (2,528)  |
| Income (loss) from investments in   |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| joint ventures and associated       |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| companies                           | 17                                     | (3)      | -       | -        | -     | -                 | 17       | (3)      |
| Income from other investments       | 33                                     | 27       | (1)     | -        | -     | -                 | 32       | 27       |
| Operating income                    | (2,731)                                | 600      | 472     | 397      | -     | -                 | (2,258)  | 996      |
| Interest income and similar credits | 78                                     | 89       | -       | -        | -     | -                 | 78       | 89       |
| Interest expense and similar        |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| charges                             | (517)                                  | (893)    | -       | -        | -     | -                 | (517)    | (893)    |
| Other financial income and          |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| expenses                            | 411                                    | 45       | -       | -        | -     | -                 | 411      | 45       |
| Income after financial items        | (2,758)                                | (160)    | 472     | 397      | -     | -                 | (2,286)  | 237      |
| Income taxes                        | (579)                                  | 439      | (119)   | (128)    | -     | -                 | (698)    | 311      |
| Income for the period*              | (3,338)                                | 279      | 354     | 270      | -     | -                 | (2,984)  | 548      |
| *Attributable to:                   |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| Equity holders of the parent        |  |          |         |          |       |                   | (2,957)  | 485      |
| Minority interests                  |  |          |         |          |       |                   | (27)     | 63       |
|                                     |  |          |         |          |       |                   | (2,984)  | 548      |
| Basic earnings per share, SEK       |  |          |         |          |       |                   | (1.46)   | 0.24     |
| Diluted earnings per share, SEK     |  |          |         |          |       |                   | (1.46)   | 0.24     |
| Key operating ratios, %             |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| Gross margin                        | 20.5                                   | 21.1     | -       | -        | -     | -                 | 21.4     | 22.0     |
| Research and development            |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| expenses in % of net sales          | 5.9                                    | 5.6      | -       | -        | -     | -                 | 5.7      | 5.5      |
| Selling expenses in % of net sales  | 9.0                                    | 9.5      | -       | -        | -     | -                 | 9.4      | 9.9      |
| Administrative consenses to 0/ of   |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| Administrative expenses in % of     |  |          |         |          |       |                   |          |          |
| net sales                           | 2.0                                    | 2.1      | _       | _        | -     | -                 | 2.0      | 2.1      |

# CONSOLIDATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOURTH QUARTER

| SEK M  | 2014    | 2013  |
|--|---------|-------|
| Income for the period  | (2,984) | 548   |
| Items that will not be reclassified to income statement:         |         |       |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit pension plans                  | (1,282) | (185) |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to income statement: |         |       |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations        | 2,080   | 484   |
| Share of OCI related to joint ventures and associated companies  | 104     | 21    |
| Accumulated translation difference reversed to income            | (7)     | 47    |
| Available for sale investments                                   | 1,046   | 356   |
| Cash flow hedges   | (5)     | (23)  |
| Other comprehensive income, net of income taxes                  | 1,936   | 700   |
| Total comprehensive income for the period*                       | (1,048) | 1,248 |
| *Attributable to:  |         |       |
| Equity holders of the parent company                             | (1,150) | 1,156 |
| Minority interests   | 102     | 92    |
|  | (1,048) | 1,248 |

# CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT YEAR

|                                     | Industrial operations |           | Customer | Finance | Elimina | tions   | Volvo Gro | oup Total |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| SEK M                               | 2014                  | 2013      | 2014     | 2013    | 2014    | 2013    | 2014      | 2013      |
| Net sales                           | 275,999               | 265,420   | 10,111   | 9,539   | (3,162) | (2,337) | 282,948   | 272,622   |
| Cost of sales                       | (217,251)             | (209,307) | (5,923)  | (5,534) | 3,162   | 2,337   | (220,012) | (212,504) |
| Gross income                        | 58,748                | 56,113    | 4,188    | 4,005   | -       | -       | 62,937    | 60,118    |
| Research and development            |                       |           |          |         |         |         |           |           |
| expenses                            | (16,656)              | (15,124)  | -        | -       | -       | -       | (16,656)  | (15,124)  |
| Sellingexpenses                     | (25,778)              | (26,904)  | (1,670)  | (1,602) | -       | -       | (27,448)  | (28,506)  |
| Administrative expenses             | (5,367)               | (5,824)   | (41)     | (38)    | -       | -       | (5,408)   | (5,862)   |
| Other operating income and          |                       |           |          |         |         |         |           |           |
| expenses                            | (6,931)               | (2,710)   | (766)    | (843)   | -       | -       | (7,697)   | (3,554)   |
| Income (loss) from investments in   |                       |           |          |         |         |         |           |           |
| joint ventures and associated       |                       |           |          |         |         |         |           |           |
| companies                           | 46                    | 96        | -        | -       | -       | -       | 46        | 96        |
| Income from other investments       | 49                    | (31)      | 1        | -       | -       | -       | 50        | (30)      |
| Operating income                    | 4,111                 | 5,616     | 1,712    | 1,522   | -       | -       | 5,824     | 7,138     |
| Interest income and similar credits | 328                   | 381       | -        | -       | -       | -       | 328       | 381       |
| Interest expense and similar        |                       |           |          |         |         |         |           |           |
| charges                             | (1,994)               | (2,810)   | -        | -       | -       | -       | (1,994)   | (2,810)   |
| Other financial income and          |                       |           |          |         |         |         |           |           |
| expenses                            | 931                   | 11        | -        | -       | -       | -       | 931       | 11        |
| Income after financial items        | 3,377                 | 3,199     | 1,712    | 1,522   | -       | -       | 5,089     | 4,721     |
| Income taxes                        | (2,287)               | (451)     | (568)    | (468)   | -       | -       | (2,854)   | (919)     |
| Income for the period*              | 1,091                 | 2,748     | 1,145    | 1,054   | -       | -       | 2,235     | 3,802     |
| *Attributable to:                   |                       |           |          |         |         |         |           |           |
| Equity holders of the parent        |                       |           |          |         |         |         | 2,099     | 3,583     |
| Minority interests                  |                       |           |          |         |         |         | 136       | 219       |
|                                     |                       |           |          |         |         |         | 2,235     | 3,802     |
| Basic earnings per share, SEK       |                       |           |          |         |         |         | 1.03      | 1.77      |
| Diluted earnings per share, SEK     |                       |           |          |         |         |         | 1.03      | 1.76      |
| Key operating ratios                |                       |           |          |         |         |         |           |           |
| Gross margin, %                     | 21.3                  | 21.1      | -        | -       | -       | -       | 22.2      | 22.1      |
| Research and development            |                       |           |          |         |         |         |           |           |
| expenses in % of net sales          | 6.0                   | 5.7       | -        | -       | -       | -       | 5.9       | 5.5       |
| Selling expenses in % of net sales  | 9.3                   | 10.1      | -        | -       | -       | -       | 9.7       | 10.5      |
| Administrative expenses in % of net |                       |           |          |         |         |         |           |           |
| sales                               | 1.9                   | 2.2       | -        | -       | -       | -       | 1.9       | 2.2       |
| Operating margin, %                 | 1.5                   | 2.1       | _        | _       | _       | _       | 2.1       | 2.6       |

# CONSOLIDATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME YEAR

| SEK M  | 2014    | 2013    |
|--|---------|---------|
| Income for the period  | 2,235   | 3,802   |
| Items that will not be reclassified to income statement:         |         |         |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit pension plans                  | (2,833) | 3,904   |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to income statement: |         |         |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations        | 5,998   | (1,634) |
| Share of OCI related to joint ventures and associated companies  | 198     | (135)   |
| Accumulated translation difference reversed to income            | 33      | 37      |
| Available for sale investments                                   | 3,067   | 470     |
| Cash flow hedges   | 24      | 9       |
| Other comprehensive income, net of income taxes                  | 6,487   | 2,651   |
| Total comprehensive income for the period*                       | 8,722   | 6,453   |
| *Attributable to:  |         |         |
| Equity holders of the parent company                             | 8,334   | 6,196   |
| Minority interests   | 388     | 257     |
|  | 8,722   | 6,453   |
|  |         |         |

# CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

|   | Industrial o | perations | Customer | Finance | Elimin   | ations    | Volvo Gro | up Total      |
|---|--------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
|   | Dec 31       | Dec 31    | Dec 31   | Dec 31  | Dec 31   | Dec 31    | Dec 31    | Dec 31        |
| SEK M   | 2014         | 2013      | 2014     | 2013    | 2014     | 2013      | 2014      | 2013          |
| Assets  |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| Non-current assets  |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| Intangi ble assets  | 37,010       | 36,479    | 105      | 109     | -        | -         | 37,115    | 36,588        |
| Tangible assets   |              | F2 446    | •        | 0.7     |          |           |           | <b>50.000</b> |
| Property, plant and equipment                                 | 55,087       | 52,146    | 94       | 87      | -        | - (5.055) | 55,181    | 52,233        |
| Assets under operating leases                                 | 19,484       | 17,013    | 17,872   | 13,714  | (6,138)  | (5,055)   | 31,218    | 25,672        |
| Financial assets Investments in joint ventures and associated |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| companies   | 4,821        | 4,377     |          |         |          |           | 4,821     | 4,377         |
| Other shares and participations                               | 5,004        | 1,944     | 13       | - 6     | -        | -         | 5,017     | 1,950         |
| Non-current customer-financing receivables                    | 1,205        | 727       | 51,380   | 49,466  | (1,254)  | (6,401)   | 51,331    | 43,792        |
| Deferred tax assets   | 15,022       | 12,326    | 809      | 840     | (1,234)  | (0,401)   | 15,831    | 13,166        |
| Prepaid pensions  | 126          | 11        |          | 11      |          |           | 126       | 22            |
| Non-current interest-bearing receivables                      | 1,041        | 550       | 22       | 34      | 378      | (104)     | 1,441     | 480           |
| Other non-current receivables                                 | 3,528        | 3,017     | 150      | 128     | (165)    | (208)     | 3,513     | 2,937         |
| Total non-current assets                                      | 142,328      | 128,590   | 70,445   | 64,395  |          | (11,768)  | 205,594   | 181,217       |
|   |              |           | 70,110   | 0.,000  | (,,_,,,  | (==): 00) |           |               |
| Current assets  |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| Inventories   | 45,364       | 40,964    | 169      | 189     | -        | -         | 45,533    | 41,153        |
| Current receivables   |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| Customer-financing receivables                                | 623          | 679       | 48,063   | 40,854  | (850)    | (1,464)   | 47,836    | 40,069        |
| Tax assets  | 2,918        | 1,692     | 496      | 57      | -        | -         | 3,414     | 1,749         |
| Interest-bearing receivables                                  | 1,736        | 1,645     | 345      | 473     | (968)    | (1,209)   | 1,113     | 909           |
| Internal funding  | 4,374        | 2,256     | -        | -       | (4,374)  | (2,256)   | -         |               |
| Accounts receivable   | 30,495       | 29,170    | 400      | 245     | -        | -         | 30,895    | 29,415        |
| Other receivables   | 13,950       | 12,207    | 1,984    | 1,383   | (1,265)  | (936)     | 14,669    | 12,654        |
| Non interest-bearing assets held for sale                     | 288          | 8,102     | -        | -       | -        | -         | 288       | 8,102         |
| Interest-bearing assets held for sale                         | -            | 2         | -        | -       | -        | -         | -         | 2             |
| Marketable securities   | 6,927        | 2,570     | 385      | 21      | -        | -         | 7,312     | 2,591         |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                     | 24,178       | 25,660    | 2,470    | 1,679   | (406)    | (371)     | 26,242    | 26,968        |
| Total current assets  | 130,853      | 124,947   | 54,312   | 44,901  | (7,863)  | (6,236)   | 177,302   | 163,612       |
| Total assets  | 273,181      | 253,537   | 124,757  | 109,296 | (15,042) | (18,004)  | 382,896   | 344,829       |
|   |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| Equity and liabilities  |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| Equity attributable to the equity holders of the              |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| parent company  | 68,382       | 67,134    | 9,943    | 8,906   | -        | (8)       | 78,325    | 76,032        |
| Minority interests  | 1,723        | 1,333     | -        | -       | -        | -         | 1,723     | 1,333         |
| Total equity  | 70,105       | 68,467    | 9,943    | 8,906   | -        | (8)       | 80,048    | 77,365        |
| Non-current provisions  |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| Provisions for post-employment benefits                       | 16,580       | 12,249    | 103      | 73      | -        |           | 16,683    | 12,322        |
| Provisions for deferred taxes                                 | 201          | 324       | 2,595    | 2,082   | -        |           | 2,796     | 2,406         |
| Other provisions  | 12,463       | 6,005     | 231      | 183     | 46       | 2         | 12,740    | 6,190         |
| Non-current liabilities                                       | ,            | -,        |          |         |          |           | , -       | -,            |
| Bond loans  | 68,877       | 46,585    | -        | -       | -        | -         | 68,877    | 46,585        |
| Other loans   | 27,395       | 31,219    | 13,013   | 12,182  | (1,254)  | (6,537)   | 39,154    | 36,864        |
| Internal funding  | (59,955)     | (34,027)  | 42,997   | 35,761  | 16,958   | (1,734)   | -         | ,             |
| Other liabilities   | 17,549       | 14,315    | 607      | 665     | (4,424)  | (3,503)   | 13,732    | 11,477        |
| Current provisions  | 12,390       | 11,246    | 76       | 58      | 7        | -         | 12,473    | 11,304        |
| Current liabilities   | ,            | , -       |          |         |          |           | , -       | ,             |
| Loans   | 32,130       | 46,806    | 9,266    | 6,705   | (1,443)  | (1,959)   | 39,953    | 51,552        |
| Internal funding  | (20,267)     | (38,090)  | 42,002   | 39,659  | (21,735) |           | -         | , , , , , , , |
| Non interest-bearing liabilities held for sale                | 130          | 332       |          | -       | -        | -         | 130       | 332           |
| Interest-bearing liabilities held for sale                    | -            | 18        |          | -       | -        | -         | -         | 18            |
| Trade payables  | 56,351       | 53,685    | 296      | 216     | -        | -         | 56,647    | 53,901        |
| Tax liabilities   | 2,558        | 1,072     | 135      | 48      | -        | -         | 2,693     | 1,120         |
| Other liabilities   | 36,674       | 33,331    | 3,493    | 2,758   | (3,197)  | (2,696)   | 36,970    | 33,393        |
| Total equity and liabilities                                  | 273,181      | 253,537   | 124,757  | 109,296 |          | (18,004)  | 382,896   | 344,829       |
| Vouration 9/  |              |           |          |         | • • •    |           |           | •             |
| Key ratios, %   |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| Total equity as percentage of total assets                    | 25.7         | 27.0      | 8.0      | 8.1     | -        | -         | 20.9      | 22.4          |
| Shareholders' equity per share, excluding                     |              |           |          |         |          |           | _         |               |
| minority interests, SEK                                       | -            | -         | -        | -       | -        | -         | 38.6      | 37.5          |
| Return on operating capital, 12 months rolling                |              |           |          |         |          |           |           |               |
|   | 4.5          | F 0       |          |         |          |           |           |               |
| values  | 4.5          | 5.9       | -        | -       | -        |           | -         |               |
| Return on shareholders' equity, 12 months                     | 4.5          |           | <u>-</u> |         | -        | -         | -         |               |
|   | -            | -         | 12.5     | 12.1    | -        | -         | 2.8       | 5.0           |

# CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOURTH QUARTER

|   | Industrial ope   | erations | Customer | Finance | Eliminat | tions | Volvo Grou | p Total |
|---|------------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|------------|---------|
| SEK bn                                    | 2014             | 2013     | 2014     | 2013    | 2014     | 2013  | 2014       | 2013    |
| Operating activities                      |                  |          |          |         |          |       |            |         |
| Operating income (loss)                   | (2.7)            | 0.6      | 0.5      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.0   | (2.3)      | 1.0     |
| Depreciation tangible assets              | 1.7              | 2.0      | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0   | 1.7        | 2.0     |
| Amortization intangible assets            | 0.9              | 2.5      | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1   | 0.9        | 2.6     |
| Depreciation leasing vehicles             | 0.6              | 0.7      | 0.7      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 0.0   | 1.3        | 1.5     |
| Other non-cash items                      | 5.2              | 0.5      | 0.2      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.0   | 5.4        | 0.7     |
| Total change in working capital whereof   | 8.9              | 8.8      | (2.5)    | (4.0)   | (0.2)    | 0.0   | 6.2        | 4.8     |
| Change in accounts receivable             | (0.2)            | (1.6)    | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0   | (0.2)      | (1.6)   |
| Change in customer financing receivable   | <b>0.0</b>       | (0.3)    | (2.6)    | (4.5)   | 0.0      | 0.3   | (2.5)      | (4.5)   |
| Change in inventories                     | 3.0              | 3.0      | 0.1      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0   | 3.1        | 3.0     |
| Change in trade payables                  | 6.0              | 7.3      | (0.1)    | 0.1     | 0.1      | 0.1   | 6.0        | 7.5     |
| Other changes in working capital          | 0.2              | 0.4      | 0.1      | 0.4     | (0.4)    | (0.4) | (0.2)      | 0.4     |
| Interest and similar items received       | 0.0              | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0        | 0.1     |
| Interest and similar items paid           | (0.5)            | (0.7)    | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1   | (0.5)      | (0.6)   |
| Other financial items                     | 0.0              | (0.1)    | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0        | (0.1)   |
| Income taxes paid                         | (0.9)            | (0.5)    | (0.2)    | (0.1)   | 0.0      | 0.0   | (1.1)      | (0.6)   |
| Cash flow from operating activities       | 13.2             | 13.9     | (1.3)    | (2.7)   | (0.2)    | 0.2   | 11.8       | 11.4    |
| Investing activities                      |                  |          |          |         |          |       |            |         |
| Investments in tangible assets            | (2.4)            | (2.7)    | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0   | (2.5)      | (2.7)   |
| Investments in intangible assets          | (0.3)            | (8.0)    | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0   | (0.3)      | (0.8)   |
| Investment in leasing vehicles            | (0.2)            | (0.4)    | (3.5)    | (2.3)   | 0.0      | 0.0   | (3.7)      | (2.7)   |
| Disposals of fixed assets and leasing     |                  |          |          |         |          |       |            |         |
| vehicles                                  | 0.2              | 0.3      | 1.2      | 1.0     | 0.0      | 0.0   | 1.4        | 1.3     |
| Operating cash flow                       | 10.6             | 10.3     | (3.5)    | (4.0)   | (0.3)    | 0.2   | 6.8        | 6.5     |
|   |                  |          |          |         |          |       |            |         |
| Investments and divestments of shares,    | net              |          |          |         |          |       | 0.1        | 0.1     |
| Acquired and divested operations, net     |                  |          |          |         |          |       | 0.2        | 0.1     |
| Interest-bearing receivables incl market  | able securities  |          |          |         |          |       | (1.4)      | 2.9     |
| Cash-flow after net investments           |                  |          |          |         |          |       | 5.6        | 9.6     |
| Financing activities                      |                  |          |          |         |          |       |            |         |
| Change in loans, net                      |                  |          |          |         |          |       | 3.9        | (3.5)   |
| Dividend to AB Volvo shareholders         |                  |          |          |         |          |       | 0.0        | 0.0     |
| Dividend to minority shareholders         |                  |          |          |         |          |       | 0.0        | 0.0     |
| Other                                     |                  |          |          |         |          |       | 0.0        | 0.0     |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents excl. | translation diff | erences  |          |         |          |       | 9.5        | 6.1     |
| Translation difference on cash and cash   | equivalents      |          |          |         |          |       | 0.4        | 0.0     |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents       |                  |          |          |         |          |       | 9.9        | 6.1     |
|   |                  |          |          |         |          |       |            |         |

# CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT YEAR

|   | Industrial operations |         | ions  | Volvo Grou | up Total |       |        |        |
|---|-----------------------|---------|-------|------------|----------|-------|--------|--------|
| SEK bn                                    | 2014                  | 2013    | 2014  | 2013       | 2014     | 2013  | 2014   | 2013   |
| Operating activities                      |                       |         |       |            |          |       |        |        |
| Operating income (loss)                   | 4.1                   | 5.6     | 1.7   | 1.5        | 0.0      | 0.0   | 5.8    | 7.1    |
| Depreciation tangible assets              | 6.7                   | 6.2     | 0.0   | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0   | 6.7    | 6.2    |
| Amortization intangible assets            | 3.5                   | 5.0     | 0.0   | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.1   | 3.5    | 5.1    |
| Depreciation leasing vehicles             | 2.5                   | 3.2     | 3.2   | 2.9        | 0.0      | 0.0   | 5.7    | 6.1    |
| Other non-cash items                      | 5.3                   | 1.5     | 0.9   | 0.9        | 0.0      | 0.0   | 6.1    | 2.4    |
| Total change in working capital whereof   | (3.3)                 | (2.0)   | (4.8) | (8.7)      | (6.1)    | (0.1) | (14.1) | (10.8) |
| Change in accounts receivable             | 1.3                   | (4.8)   | (0.1) | (0.1)      | 0.0      | 0.0   | 1.2    | (4.9)  |
| Change in customer financing receivables  | (0.1)                 | (0.1)   | (4.7) | (8.9)      | (5.8)    | 0.3   | (10.6) | (8.7)  |
| Change in inventories                     | (1.6)                 | (3.2)   | (0.0) | 0.1        | 0.0      | (0.2) | (1.6)  | (3.3)  |
| Change in trade payables                  | (1.0)                 | 7.9     | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1      | 0.0   | (0.8)  | 8.0    |
| Other changes in working capital          | (1.9)                 | (1.8)   | 0.1   | 0.1        | (0.4)    | (0.2) | (2.3)  | (1.9)  |
| Interest and similar items received       | 0.3                   | 0.4     | 0.0   | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.3    | 0.4    |
| Interest and similar items paid           | (1.9)                 | (2.4)   | 0.0   | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0   | (1.8)  | (2.4)  |
| Other financial items                     | (0.2)                 | (0.3)   | 0.0   | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0   | (0.2)  | (0.3)  |
| Income taxes paid                         | (2.7)                 | (2.6)   | (0.6) | (0.2)      | 0.0      | 0.0   | (3.3)  | (2.8)  |
| Cash flow from operating activities       | 14.3                  | 14.6    | 0.5   | (3.6)      | (6.1)    | 0.0   | 8.7    | 11.0   |
| Investing activities                      |                       |         |       |            |          |       |        |        |
| Investments in tangible assets            | (7.1)                 | (8.3)   | 0.0   | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0   | (7.1)  | (8.3)  |
| Investments in intangible assets          | (1.5)                 | (3.9)   | 0.0   | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0   | (1.5)  | (3.9)  |
| Investment in leasing vehicles            | (0.5)                 | (1.5)   | (9.6) | (6.8)      | 0.0      | 0.1   | (10.1) | (8.2)  |
| Disposals of fixed assets and leasing     |                       |         |       |            |          |       |        |        |
| vehicles                                  | 1.1                   | 0.6     | 3.9   | 2.8        | 0.0      | 0.0   | 5.0    | 3.4    |
| Operating cash flow                       | 6.4                   | 1.5     | (5.3) | (7.6)      | (6.1)    | 0.1   | (5.0)  | (6.0)  |
|   |                       |         |       |            |          |       |        |        |
| Investments and divestments of shares,    | net                   |         |       |            |          |       | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| Acquired and divested operations, net     |                       |         |       |            |          |       | 7.4    | 0.9    |
| Interest-bearing receivables incl market  | able securities       |         |       |            |          |       | (4.8)  | 0.5    |
| Cash-flow after net investments           |                       |         |       |            |          |       | (2.3)  | (4.6)  |
| Financing activities                      |                       |         |       |            |          |       |        |        |
| Change in loans, net                      |                       |         |       |            |          |       | 6.7    | 13.0   |
| Dividend to AB Volvo shareholders         |                       |         |       |            |          |       | (6.1)  | (6.1)  |
| Dividend to minority shareholders         |                       |         |       |            |          |       | 0.0    | (0.2)  |
| Other                                     |                       |         |       |            |          |       | (0.1)  | 0.1    |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents excl. | translation diff      | erences |       |            |          |       | (1.8)  | 2.2    |
| Translation difference on cash and cash   | equivalents           |         |       |            |          |       | 1.0    | (0.5)  |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents       |                       |         |       |            |          |       | (0.7)  | 1.7    |

# CONSOLIDATED NET FINANCIAL POSITION

|  | _Industrial or | perations | Volvo Group |         |  |
|--|----------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--|
|  | Dec 31         | Dec 31    | Dec 31      | Dec 31  |  |
| SEK bn   | 2014           | 2013      | 2014        | 2013    |  |
| Non-current interest-bearing assets                        |                |           |             |         |  |
| Non-current customer-financing receivables                 | -              | -         | 51.3        | 43.8    |  |
| Non-current interest-bearing receivables                   | 1.0            | 0.6       | 1.4         | 0.5     |  |
| Current interest-bearing assets                            |                |           |             |         |  |
| Customer-financing receivables                             | -              | -         | 47.8        | 40.1    |  |
| Interest-bearing receivables                               | 1.7            | 1.6       | 1.1         | 0.9     |  |
| Internal funding   | 4.4            | 2.3       | -           | -       |  |
| Marketable securities                                      | 6.9            | 2.6       | 7.3         | 2.6     |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                  | 24.2           | 25.7      | 26.2        | 27.0    |  |
| Total financial assets                                     | 38.3           | 32.7      | 135.1       | 114.8   |  |
| Non-current interest-bearing liabilities                   |                |           |             |         |  |
| Bond loans   | (68.9)         | (46.6)    | (68.9)      | (46.6)  |  |
| Other loans  | (27.4)         | (31.2)    | (39.2)      | (36.9)  |  |
| Internal funding   | 60.0           | 34.0      | -           | -       |  |
| Current interest-bearing liabilities                       |                |           |             |         |  |
| Loans  | (32.1)         | (46.8)    | (40.0)      | (51.6)  |  |
| Internal funding   | 20.3           | 38.1      | -           | -       |  |
| Total financial liabilities                                | (48.2)         | (52.5)    | (148.0)     | (135.0) |  |
| Net financial position excl post-employment benefits       | (9.9)          | (19.8)    | (12.7)      | (20.2)  |  |
| Provisions for post-employment benefits, net               | (16.5)         | (12.2)    | (16.6)      | (12.3)  |  |
| Net financial position incl post-employment benefits       | (26.4)         | (32.1)    | (29.3)      | (32.5)  |  |
| Key ratios, %  |                |           |             |         |  |
| Net financial position in % of total equity                | (37.6)         | (46.8)    |             |         |  |
| Net financial position excl. pensions in % of total equity | (14.2)         | (29.0)    |             |         |  |

# CHANGES IN NET FINANCIAL POSITION, INDUSTRIAL OPERATIONS

|  | Fourth quarter | Year   |
|--|----------------|--------|
| SEK bn   | 2014           | 2014   |
| Beginning of period                                    | (37.4)         | (32.1) |
| Cash flow from operating activities                    | 13.2           | 14.3   |
| Investments in fixed assets                            | (2.9)          | (9.1)  |
| Disposals  | 0.2            | 1.1    |
| Operating cash-flow                                    | 10.6           | 6.4    |
| Investments and divestments of shares, net             | 0.1            | 0.1    |
| Acquired and divested operations, net                  | 0.2            | 7.7    |
| Capital injections to/from Customer Finance operations | 0.0            | 0.7    |
| Currency effect  | 0.8            | (0.5)  |
| Dividend paid to AB Volvo shareholders                 | 0.0            | (6.1)  |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit pension plans        | (1.6)          | (3.6)  |
| Pension payments and costs, net                        | 0.4            | 0.7    |
| Other changes  | 0.4            | 0.2    |
| Total change   | 11.0           | 5.7    |
| Net financial position at end of period                | (26.4)         | (26.4) |

# CONSOLIDATED CHANGES IN TOTAL EQUITY

|  | Year  | Year  |
|--|-------|-------|
| SEK bn   | 2014  | 2013  |
| Total equity at end of previous period                     | 77.4  | 77.1  |
| Total equity at beginning of period                        | 77.4  | 77.1  |
| Shareholders' equity attributable to equity holders of the |       |       |
| parent company at beginning of period                      | 76.0  | 75.8  |
| Income for the period                                      | 2.1   | 3.6   |
| Other comprehensive income                                 | 6.2   | 2.6   |
| Total comprehensive income                                 | 8.3   | 6.2   |
| Dividend to AB Volvo's shareholders                        | (6.1) | (6.1) |
| Share-based payments                                       | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Shareholders' equity attributable to equity holders of the |       |       |
| parent company at end of period                            | 78.3  | 76.0  |
| Minority interests at beginning of period                  | 1.4   | 1.3   |
| Income for the period                                      | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Other comprehensive income                                 | 0.3   | 0.1   |
| Total comprehensive income                                 | 0.4   | 0.3   |
| Dividend   | 0.0   | (0.2) |
| Minority interests at end of period                        | 1.7   | 1.4   |
| Total equity at end of period                              | 80.0  | 77.4  |
|  |       |       |

# QUARTERLY FIGURES

| Income statement, Volvo Group   |          |            |            |            |         |              |              |
|---|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| SEK M unless otherwise stated   | 4/2013   | 1/2014     | 2/2014     | 3/2014     | 4/2014  | Year<br>2014 | Year<br>2013 |
| Net sales   | 76,642   | 65,646     | 72,601     | 67,222     | 77,480  | 282,948      | 272,622      |
| Cost of Sales   | (59,789) | •          | •          | (51,991)   | •       | (220,012)    | (212,504)    |
| Gross income  | 16,853   | 14,959     | 16,150     | 15,231     | 16,597  | 62,937       | 60,118       |
| Research and development expenses   | (4,191)  | (4,137)    | (4,280)    | (3,803)    | (4,436) | (16,656)     | (15,124)     |
| Selling expenses  | (7,558)  | (6,646)    | (7,008)    | (6,539)    | (7,255) | (27,448)     | (28,506)     |
| Administrative expenses   | (1,605)  | (1,380)    | (1,369)    | (1,139)    | (1,520) | (5,408)      | (5,862)      |
| Other operating income and expenses   | (2,528)  | (555)      | 64         | (1,511)    | (5,694) | (7,697)      | (3,554)      |
| Income (loss) from investments in joint ventures                              | , , ,    | , ,        |            | , , ,      | , , ,   | ,,,,         |              |
| and associated companies  | (3)      | 21         | -          | 9          | 17      | 46           | 96           |
| Income from other investments   | 27       | 8          | 6          | 3          | 32      | 50           | (30)         |
| Operating income  | 996      | 2,269      | 3,563      | 2,250      | (2,258) | 5,824        | 7,138        |
| Whereof restructuring charges   | (581)    | (318)      | (762)      | (659)      | (830)   | (2,569)      | (715)        |
| Operating income excl. restructuring charges                                  | 1,577    | 2,588      | 4,325      | 2,908      | (1,429) | 8,393        | 7,854        |
| Interest income and similar credits   | 89       | 89         | 78         | 83         | 78      | 328          | 381          |
| Interest expense and similar charges  | (893)    | (534)      | (465)      | (478)      | (517)   | (1,994)      | (2,810)      |
| Other financial income and expenses   | 45       | (97)       | 187        | 430        | 411     | 931          | 11           |
| Income after financial items  | 237      | 1,727      | 3,364      | 2,285      | (2,286) | 5,089        | 4,721        |
| Income taxes  | 311      | (586)      | (830)      | (740)      | (698)   | (2,854)      | (919)        |
| Income for the period*  | 548      | 1,141      | 2,534      | 1,545      | (2,984) | 2,235        | 3,802        |
| *Attributable to:   |          |            |            |            | •       |              |              |
| Equity holders of the parent company  | 485      | 1,084      | 2,472      | 1,500      | (2,957) | 2,099        | 3,583        |
| Minority interests  | 63       | 57         | 62         | 45         | (27)    | 136          | 219          |
| - ·, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·                                      | 548      | 1,141      | 2,534      | 1,545      | (2,984) | 2,235        | 3,802        |
| Key operating ratios, Volvo Group, %  |          |            | ,          | ,          | , , ,   | ,            | -,           |
| Gross margin  | 22.0     | 22.8       | 22.2       | 22.7       | 21.4    | 22.2         | 22.1         |
| Research and development expenses   |          |            |            |            |         |              |              |
| in % of net sales   | 5.5      | 6.3        | 5.9        | 5.7        | 5.7     | 5.9          | 5.5          |
| Selling expenses in % of net sales  | 9.9      | 10.1       | 9.7        | 9.7        | 9.4     | 9.7          | 10.5         |
| Administrative expenses in % of net sales                                     | 2.1      | 2.1        | 1.9        | 1.7        | 2.0     | 1.9          | 2.2          |
| Operating margin excl. restructuring charges                                  | 2.1      | 3.9        | 6.0        | 4.3        | (1.8)   | 3.0          | 2.9          |
| Operating margin  | 1.3      | 3.5        | 4.9        | 3.3        | (2.9)   | 2.1          | 2.6          |
| Key operating ratios, Industrial operations, %                                |          |            |            |            |         |              |              |
| Gross margin  | 21.1     | 21.8       | 21.3       | 21.7       | 20.5    | 21.3         | 21.1         |
| Research and development expenses   |          |            |            |            |         |              |              |
| in % of net sales   | 5.6      | 6.5        | 6.0        | 5.8        | 5.9     | 6.0          | 5.7          |
| Selling expenses in % of net sales  Administrative expenses in % of net sales | 9.5      | 9.8        | 9.3        | 9.4        | 9.0     | 9.3          | 2.2          |
| Operating margin excl. restructuring charges                                  | 1.6      | 2.1<br>3.4 | 1.9<br>5.5 | 1.7<br>3.8 | (2.5)   | 1.9<br>2.4   | 2.2          |
| Operating margin  | 0.8      | 2.9        | 4.5        | 2.8        | (3.6)   | 1.5          | 2.1          |
|   | 0.0      |            |            |            | (0.0)   |              |              |
| EBITDA, Industrial operations, %  Operating income Industrial operations      | 600      | 1,874      | 3,170      | 1,798      | (2,731) | 4,111        | 5,616        |
| Product and Software development, amortization                                | 924      | 743        | 767        | 813        | 851     | 3,173        | 3,253        |
| Goodwill, revaluation for Volvo Rents   | 1,458    |            | -          | -          |         |              | 1,458        |
| Other intangible assets, amortization   | 79       | 72         | 80         | 86         | 89      | 328          | 310          |
| Tangible assets, depreciation   | 2,761    | 2,329      | 2,335      | 2,173      | 2,334   | 9,171        | 9,452        |
| Total depreciation and amortization   | 5,221    | 3,145      | 3,182      | 3,072      | 3,275   | 12,673       | 14,472       |
| Operating income before depreciation  |          |            |            |            |         |              |              |
| and amortization (EBITDA)   | 5,821    | 5,019      | 6,353      | 4,870      | 544     | 16,784       | 20,088       |
| EBITDA margin, %  | 7.8      | 7.8        | 9.0        | 7.5        | 0.7     | 6.1          | 7.6          |
| Net capitalization of research and development                                |          |            |            |            |         |              |              |
| Capitalization  | 766      | 461        | 397        | 196        | 225     | 1,279        | 3,619        |
| Amortization  | (804)    | (623)      | (668)      | (715)      | (715)   | (2,720)      | (2,832)      |
| Net capitalization/ amortization  | (38)     | (162)      | (271)      | (519)      | (490)   | (1,441)      | 787          |

# **QUARTERLY FIGURES**

| Net sales, SEK M                             |        |        |        |        |        | Year    | Year    |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
|  | 4/2013 | 1/2014 | 2/2014 | 3/2014 | 4/2014 | 2014    | 2013    |
| Trucks                                       | 51,961 | 43,845 | 48,179 | 45,059 | 53,821 | 190,904 | 178,474 |
| Construction Equipment                       | 13,005 | 13,371 | 14,624 | 12,582 | 12,277 | 52,855  | 53,437  |
| Buses  | 5,512  | 3,367  | 4,775  | 4,575  | 5,928  | 18,645  | 16,707  |
| Volvo Penta                                  | 1,777  | 1,804  | 2,002  | 1,981  | 2,003  | 7,790   | 7,550   |
| Corporate Functions, Group Functions & Other | 3,592  | 2,206  | 1,910  | 1,678  | 2,369  | 8,162   | 12,410  |
| Eliminations                                 | (949)  | (471)  | (589)  | (538)  | (758)  | (2,356) | (3,158) |
| Industrial operations                        | 74,898 | 64,123 | 70,899 | 65,337 | 75,640 | 275,999 | 265,420 |
| Customer Finance                             | 2,452  | 2,351  | 2,468  | 2,578  | 2,714  | 10,111  | 9,539   |
| Reclassifications and eliminations           | (708)  | (828)  | (766)  | (694)  | (874)  | (3,162) | (2,336) |
| Volvo Group                                  | 76,642 | 65,646 | 72,601 | 67,222 | 77,480 | 282,948 | 272,622 |

| Operating income excl. restructuring charges, SEK M |         |                    |        |        |         |         |         |
|---|---------|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|   |         |                    |        |        |         | Year    | Year    |
|   | 4/2013  | 1/2014             | 2/2014 | 3/2014 | 4/2014  | 2014    | 2013    |
| Trucks  | 2,965   | 1,798              | 2,173  | 2,193  | (542)   | 5,622   | 6,824   |
| Construction Equipment                              | 272     | 647                | 751    | 648    | (815)   | 1,231   | 2,592   |
| Buses   | 50      | 36                 | 70     | 50     | (58)    | 98      | (190)   |
| Volvo Penta   | 72      | 151                | 235    | 253    | 90      | 729     | 626     |
| Corporate Functions, Group Functions & Other        | (2,198) | (592) <sup>1</sup> | 688    | (694)  | (582)   | (1,180) | (3,570) |
| Eliminations  | 20      | 152                | 12     | 6      | 6       | 176     | 49      |
| Industrial operations                               | 1,181   | 2,192              | 3,928  | 2,456  | (1,901) | 6,676   | 6,332   |
| Customer Finance                                    | 397     | 395                | 397    | 452    | 472     | 1,717   | 1,522   |
| Volvo Group excl. restructuring charges             | 1,577   | 2,588              | 4,325  | 2,908  | (1,429) | 8,393   | 7,854   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Included in the amount is a negative SEK 139 M pertaining to an elimination of internal profit in connection to the Volvo Rents divestment. This is offset by an equal positive amount in the Eliminations line. Hence no effect on Group total.

| Restructuring charges (see Note 6 Efficiency program | 1)    |       |       |       |         |         |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|
| Trucks   | (549) | (318) | (370) | (578) | (199)   | (1,464) | (679) |
| Construction Equipment                               | -     | -     | (1)   | -     | (579)   | (579)   | -     |
| Buses  | -     | -     | (6)   | -     | -       | (6)     | -     |
| Volvo Penta  | -     | -     | (5)   | -     | -       | (5)     | -     |
| Corporate Functions, Group Functions & Other         | (32)  | -     | (376) | (81)  | (52)    | (510)   | (36)  |
| Industrial operations                                | (581) | (318) | (758) | (659) | (830)   | (2,564) | (715) |
| Customer Finance                                     | -     | -     | (4)   | -     | -       | (5)     | -     |
| Volvo Group restructuring charges                    | (581) | (318) | (762) | (659) | (830)   | (2,569) | (715) |
| Volvo Group  | 996   | 2,269 | 3,563 | 2,250 | (2,258) | 5,824   | 7,138 |

| Operating margin excl. restructuring charges, % |        |        |        |        |        | Year | Year  |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|
|   | 4/2013 | 1/2014 | 2/2014 | 3/2014 | 4/2014 | 2014 | 2013  |
| Trucks  | 5.7    | 4.1    | 4.5    | 4.9    | (1.0)  | 2.9  | 3.8   |
| Construction Equipment                          | 2.1    | 4.8    | 5.1    | 5.1    | (6.6)  | 2.3  | 4.9   |
| Buses   | 0.9    | 1.1    | 1.5    | 1.1    | (1.0)  | 0.5  | (1.1) |
| Volvo Penta                                     | 4.0    | 8.4    | 11.7   | 12.8   | 4.5    | 9.4  | 8.3   |
| Industrial operations                           | 1.6    | 3.4    | 5.5    | 3.8    | (2.5)  | 2.4  | 2.4   |
| Volvo Group excl. restructuring charges         | 2.1    | 3.9    | 6.0    | 4.3    | (1.8)  | 3.0  | 2.9   |
| Volvo Group                                     | 1.3    | 3.5    | 4.9    | 3.3    | (2.9)  | 2.1  | 2.6   |

# **QUARTERLY FIGURES**

|        |   |   |  |   | Year  | Year   |
|--------|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| 4/2013 | 1/2014  | 2/2014  | 3/2014   | 4/2014  | 2014  | 2013   |
| 0.24   | 0.53  | 1.22  | 0.74   | (1.46)  | 1.03  | 1.77   |
| 1.77   | 2.45  | 2.68  | 2.73   | 1.03  | -   | -  |
| 0.24   | 0.53  | 1.22  | 0.74   | (1.46)  | 1.03  | 1.76   |
| 2,028  | 2,028   | 2,028   | 2,029  | 2,029   | 2,029   | 2,028  |
| 2,028  | 2,028   | 2,028   | 2,028  | 2,029   | 2,028   | 2,028  |
|        |   |   |  |   |   |  |
| 2,031  | 2,030   | 2,031   | 2,031  | 2,031   | 2,031   | 2,030  |
|        |   |   |  |   |   |  |
| 100    | 100   | 100   | 100  | 99  | 99  | 100  |
|        |   |   |  |   |   |  |
| 100    | 100   | 100   | 100  | 99  | 100   | 101  |
|        | 0.24<br>1.77<br>0.24<br>2,028<br>2,028<br>2,031 | 0.24     0.53       1.77     2.45       0.24     0.53       2,028     2,028       2,028     2,028       2,031     2,030       100     100 | 0.24     0.53     1.22       1.77     2.45     2.68       0.24     0.53     1.22       2,028     2,028     2,028       2,028     2,028     2,028       2,031     2,030     2,031       100     100     100 | 0.24     0.53     1.22     0.74       1.77     2.45     2.68     2.73       0.24     0.53     1.22     0.74       2,028     2,028     2,028     2,029       2,028     2,028     2,028     2,028       2,031     2,030     2,031     2,031       100     100     100     100 | 0.24       0.53       1.22       0.74       (1.46)         1.77       2.45       2.68       2.73       1.03         0.24       0.53       1.22       0.74       (1.46)         2,028       2,028       2,029       2,029         2,028       2,028       2,028       2,029       2,029         2,031       2,030       2,031       2,031       2,031         100       100       100       100       99 | 4/2013       1/2014       2/2014       3/2014       4/2014       2014         0.24       0.53       1.22       0.74       (1.46)       1.03         1.77       2.45       2.68       2.73       1.03       -         0.24       0.53       1.22       0.74       (1.46)       1.03         2,028       2,028       2,028       2,029       2,029       2,029         2,028       2,028       2,028       2,028       2,029       2,028         2,031       2,030       2,031       2,031       2,031       2,031       2,031         100       100       100       100       99       99 |

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  Earnings per share are calculated as Income for the period (excl. Minority interests) divided by the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period

## **NOTE 1 | ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES**

The Volvo Group applies International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as endorsed by the EU. The accounting principles adopted are consistent with those described in the Volvo Group Annual Report 2013 note 1 (available at volvogroup.com). There are no new accounting principles applicable from 2014 that significantly affects the Volvo Group. Volvo Group has adopted IFRS 10, 11 and 12 from January 1, 2013.

This interim report has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting and the Swedish Annual Accounts Act.

The parent company applies the Swedish Annual Accounts Act and RFR 2 Reporting for legal entities.

# NOTE 2 | RISKS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

All business operations involve risk – managed risk-taking is a condition of maintaining a sustained favorable profitability. Risk may be due to events in the world and can affect a given industry or market. Risk can be specific to a single company. Volvo works continuously to identify, measure and manage risk, and in some cases Volvo can influence the likelihood that a risk-related event will occur. In cases in which such events are beyond Volvo's control, the aim is to minimize the consequences.

The risks to which the Volvo Group is exposed are classified into three main categories:

**External-related risks** – such as the cyclical nature of the commercial vehicles business, intense competition, changes in prices for commercial vehicles and government regulations:

**Financial risks** – such as currency fluctuations, interest levels fluctuations, valuations of shares or similar instruments, credit risk and liquidity risk and;

**Operational risks** – such as market reception of new products, reliance on suppliers, protection and maintenance of intangible assets, complaints and legal actions by customers and other third parties and risk related to human capital.

For a more elaborated account for these risks, please refer to the Risk Management section on pages 86-87 in the Volvo Group Annual Report 2013 (available at volvogroup.com).

#### Risk updates for the period

Short-term risks, when applicable, are also described in the respective segment section of this report. An increase in demand could potentially result in delivery disturbances due to suppliers' financial instability or shortage of resources.

Uncertainty regarding customers' access to the financing of products in emerging markets might have a negative impact on demand.

Volvo verifies annually, or more frequently if necessary, the goodwill value of its business areas and other intangible assets for possible impairment. The size of the surplus value differs between the business areas and they are, to a varying degree, sensitive to changes in the business environment. Instability in the business recovery and volatility in interest and currency rates may lead to indications of impairment.

The reported amounts for contingent liabilities reflect a part of Volvo's risk exposure. Total contingent liabilities as of December 31, 2014, amounted to SEK 15.9 Billion compared to SEK 17.3 Billion as of December 31, 2013. The gross exposure of SEK 15.9 Billion is partly reduced by counter guarantees and collaterals. A significant part of the contingent liabilities are related to credit guarantees issued as a result of sales in emerging markets, in particular sales of construction equipment in China, where SEK 660 M of the exposure was recognized in the fourth quarter by Volvo Construction Equipment as cost for expected future credit losses in China.

Please refer to the Volvo Group Annual Report 2013 note 24 for a description of the nature of contingent liabilities including information on the legal proceedings and investigations that the Group is currently involved in and subject to. In the dispute between Volvo Powertrain Corporation and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) regarding a Consent Decree on emission compliance of diesel engines, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit rendered a ruling on July 18, 2014, affirming the District Court's ruling of 2012, ordering the Volvo Group to pay penalties and interest of approximately USD 72 M. The Volvo Group has appealed the ruling and is expecting a response from the Supreme Court on whether review will be granted. The Volvo Group has previously accounted for a provision amounting to SEK 560 M as per 31 December, 2014.

In the on-going investigation by the European Commission against the Volvo Group and a number of other companies in the European truck industry, the European Commission issued a Statement of Objections on 20 November, 2014, stating its preliminary view that the Volvo Group and several other European truck companies may have violated the European competition rules. After an evaluation of the Statement of Objections, the Volvo Group decided to recognize a provision of EUR 400 M (SEK 3.8 Billion as per 31 December, 2014) which has impacted the Group's operating income in the fourth quarter of 2014 negatively with the same amount. The proceedings are still at an early stage and there are a number of uncertainties associated with the final outcome of the European Commission's investigation as well as the amount of a potential fine. The Volvo Group will re-assess

the size of the provision regularly following the development of the proceedings.

The other legal proceedings and investigations are progressing but no material change has occurred in these

matters in 2014 compared to the description provided in note 24 of the Volvo Group Annual Report 2013.

# NOTE 3 | CORPORATE ACQUISITIONS AND DIVESTMENTS

#### **Acquisitions and divestments**

Volvo has not made any acquisitions or divestments during the fourth quarter that have had a significant impact on the Volvo Group.

#### Assets and liabilities held for sale

Assets amounting to SEK 288 M and liabilities amounting to SEK 130 M classified as held for sale at the end of the fourth quarter 2014, mainly pertain to a planned dealer divestment and divestment activities within the efficiency program.

#### Events after the balance sheet date

In the beginning of January 2015 Volvo Group completed the acquisition of 45% of the shares in Dongfeng Commercial Vehicles Co., Ltd, DFCV, in China. The ownership in DFCV will be classified as an associated company and consolidated with the equity method as of January 2015 and will be included in the Trucks segment. The result of DFCV will, from the beginning, be included in the Volvo consolidation with a time lag of one month. When Volvo and DFCV have aligned the book closing

procedures a catch up will take place and the result will then be recognized without a time lag. Consequently, when the catch up occurs, the result of four separate months will be included within one quarter.

The purchase consideration amounted to approximately SEK 7 billion and will in the first quarter be recognized as Investments in joint ventures and associated companies within Financial assets. The Cash flow after net investments will be negatively affected by the same amount and the purchase consideration will also have the same negative impact on net financial debt. The purchase consideration was hedged and positive effects of the hedge have been recognized within Other financial income and expenses. The total positive effect of the hedge is SEK 1.5 billion, SEK 300 M was recognized in 2013, SEK 1.1 billion in 2014 and the remaining part will be recognized in the first quarter 2015. This is an effect of Volvo Group not applying hedge accounting. The hedge is presented in the cash-flow statement as Changes in loans, net, none of these two items will hence impact the Operating cash flow.

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## NOTE 4 | CURRENCY AND FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### Fair value of financial instruments

Valuation principles and principles for hedge accounting for Volvo Group financial instruments, as described in Volvo Group Annual Report 2013 Note 30 (available at volvogroup.com), have been consistently applied throughout the reporting period.

Financial instruments in the Volvo Group reported at fair value through profit and loss consist of marketable securities (see balance sheet) and interest-, currency- and raw material derivatives. Derivatives with positive fair values amounted to SEK 2.9 billion and derivatives with negative fair values amounted to SEK 1.6 billion as of

December 31, 2014. The derivatives are accounted for on gross-basis, with the exception of derivatives with positive fair values amounting to SEK 1.0 billion, netted against a fair value of a loan of negative 1.0 billion, related to hedge accounting.

Financial liabilities valued at amortized cost, reported as Current and non-current bond loans and other loans, amounted to SEK 147.0 billion in reported carrying value with a fair value of SEK 151.6 billion. In the Volvo Group consolidated financial position, financial liabilities include loan-related derivatives with negative fair values amounting to SEK 1.0 billion.

| Currency effect on operating income Industrial operations       | Compared | Compared to fourth quarter 2013 |        |         | d to third qu<br>2014 | ıarter |
|---|----------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------|
|   | Fourth   | Fourth                          |        | Fourth  | Third                 |        |
|   | quarter  | quarter                         |        | quarter | quarter               |        |
| SEK M   | 2014     | 2013                            | Change | 2014    | 2014                  | Change |
| Net flow in foreign currency                                    |          |                                 | 535    |         |                       | 158    |
| Realized gains and losses on hedging contracts                  | (3)      | 3                               | (6)    | (3)     | 2                     | (5)    |
| Unrealized gains and losses on receivables and                  |          |                                 |        |         |                       |        |
| liabilities in foreign currency                                 | (303)    | (162)                           | (141)  | (303)   | 117                   | (420)  |
| Unrealized gains and losses on hedging contracts                | (11)     | 16                              | (27)   | (11)    | (8)                   | (3)    |
| Translation effect on operating income in foreign subsidiaries  |          |                                 | 11     |         |                       | (59)   |
| Total currency effect on operating income Industrial operations |          |                                 | 373    |         |                       | (328)  |

| Quarterly | exchange                                |   |   |
|-----------|---|---|---|
| rat       | tes                                     | Close r   | ates  |
| Fourth    | Fourth                                  |   |   |
| quarter   | quarter                                 | Dec 31  | Dec 31  |
| 2014      | 2013                                    | 2014  | 2013  |
| 2,92      | 2,87                                    | 2,89  | 2,78  |
| 1,20      | 1,07                                    | 1,26  | 1,07  |
| 9,27      | 8,86                                    | 9,52  | 8,95  |
| 7,40      | 6,51                                    | 7,81  | 6,51  |
| 0,0651    | 0,0651                                  | 0,0654  | 0,0619  |
|           | Fourth quarter 2014 2,92 1,20 9,27 7,40 | quarter         quarter           2014         2013           2,92         2,87           1,20         1,07           9,27         8,86           7,40         6,51 | rates         Close of Fourth           Fourth quarter         Fourth quarter         Dec 31           2014         2013         2014           2,92         2,87         2,89           1,20         1,07         1,26           9,27         8,86         9,52           7,40         6,51         7,81 |

# NOTE 5 | TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Sales to associated companies amounted to SEK 669 M (515) and purchases from associated companies amounted to SEK 859 M (716) during the fourth quarter of 2014. As of December 31, 2014, receivables from associated companies amounted to SEK 598 M (301) and liabilities to associated companies to SEK 510 M (707).

Sales to joint ventures amounted to SEK 364 M (240) and purchases from joint ventures amounted to SEK 130 M (102) during the fourth quarter of 2014. As of December 31, 2014, receivables from joint ventures amounted to SEK 178 M (143) and liabilities to joint ventures to SEK 78 M (58).

# NOTE 6 | EFFICIENCY PROGRAM

# Increased scope for the strategic program 2013-2015 and changed format for external follow-up

The Volvo Group's current strategic program for the period 2013-2015 is ongoing and there is a high speed in the implementation of the activities that have been launched. The overall aim of the activities is to improve the profitability of the Volvo Group. Potential to reduce structural costs further has been identified, among other things by creating a more efficient truck sales organization, further cost reduction activities in Volvo CE in order to right-size the cost structure and address product profitability as well as a review of what is core and non-core in the IT operations.

The ongoing activities in the Strategic Program 2013-2015 is targeted to reduce the Group's structural costs by SEK 6.5 billion by the end of 2015, compared to 2012. The additional activities mentioned above, are targeted to reduce the Group's structural costs by SEK 3.5 billion by the end of 2015, compared to 2012. In total, the ambition is to reduce the Group's structural costs by SEK 10 billion and have all activities implemented by the end of 2015, resulting in a full-year savings-effect in 2016.

The total restructuring charges are expected to amount to approximately SEK 6-7 billion. A significant part of the

restructuring charges still to be recognized, currently amounting to SEK 2-3 billion, are expected to impact earnings in 2015. The non-cash portion of the total restructuring charges is expected to be approximately SEK 1.5-2.0 billion.

#### Format for external follow-up

In order to simplify the external follow-up of the program, the following changes have been done:

# Follow-up as a structural cost reduction program, instead of a profit improvement program

Only structural cost reductions are included in the external follow-up of the program. Profit improvements impacted by changes in volume and in market or product mix will be excluded from the external follow-up of the program.

## 2. External follow-up

Progress in the structural cost reduction will be reported on a quarterly basis, in the regular earnings reports, as reductions in Cash R&D, Selling expenses and Administrative expenses and Structural cost reduction in Gross Income. The latter will be reported on a separate line in the follow-up metrics.

| Follow-up of the program, SEK bn          |      |      |          |            |
|---|------|------|----------|------------|
|   |      |      |          | Target     |
|   |      |      |          | reduction  |
|   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 201 | l6 vs 2012 |
| Structural cost reduction in Gross Income | -    | -    | -1.0     |            |
| Cash R&D*                                 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 15.2     |            |
| Selling expenses                          | 27.9 | 28.5 | 27.4     |            |
| Administrative expenses                   | 5.6  | 5.9  | 5.4      |            |
| Total reduction vs. 2012                  |      | -0.1 | -3.3     | -10.0      |

 $<sup>\</sup>hbox{$^*$ Cash R\&D is research and development expenses including capitalization and excluding amortization.}$ 

As from the third quarter 2013 operating cost related to the efficiency program is presented separately, when relevant for operational follow-up. As a result, in this report operating income and operating margin is presented both including and excluding restructuring charges. The program includes all restructuring cost, not only cost that meet the definition of restructuring provisions. The cost is

recognized as Other operating income and expense in the Group's Income statement.

In the fourth quarter 2014, SEK 830 M related to the efficiency program is presented separately. A major part of the quarterly cost is related to Volvo CE.

| Efficiency program cost, provision and cash-flow, SEK bn        |           | whereof      |
|---|-----------|--------------|
|   |           | items with   |
|   |           | no cash-flow |
|   |           | effect       |
| Total restructuring cost, efficiency program                    |           |              |
| Announced total restructuring cost                              | 6.0 - 7.0 | 1.5 - 2.0    |
| Cost recognized   |           |              |
| Previous quarters*  | 3.1       | 1.1          |
| Current quarter   | 0.8       | 0.3          |
| Total cost recognized   | 3.9       |              |
| Remaining restructuring cost                                    | 2.1 - 3.1 | 0.1 - 0.6    |
| Restructuring provision, efficiency program fourth quarter 2014 |           |              |
| Opening balance   | 0.8       |              |
| Utilized  | (0.4)     |              |
| New provision   | 0.5       |              |
| Closing balance   | 0.9       |              |

<sup>\*</sup> From fourth quarter 2012

# PARENT COMPANY

Income from investments in Group companies for the fourth quarter includes dividends amounting to SEK 40 M (201) and write-downs of shareholdings of SEK 134 M (996). Allocations include Group contributions, net, of SEK 3,504 M (832).

Revaluation of the holding in the listed company Eicher Motors Ltd to market value has increased the value during the year by SEK 3,037 M. The amount is recognized in other comprehensive income and in other shares and participations.

Shareholders' contribution has been given to Volvo Powertrain AB by SEK 400 M.

Investments in tangible assets amounted to SEK 29 M (37).

Financial net debt amounted to SEK 35,967 M  $\,$  (33,685) at the end of the fourth quarter.

| Income Statement   |          |         |         |         |  |
|--|----------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|  | Fourth o | luarter | Year    |         |  |
| SEK M  | 2014     | 2013    | 2014    | 2013    |  |
| Net sales <sup>1</sup>   | 234      | 244     | 696     | 659     |  |
| Cost of sales <sup>1</sup>   | (234)    | (244)   | (696)   | (659)   |  |
| Gross income   | 0        | 0       | 0       | 0       |  |
| Operating expenses <sup>1</sup>                                    | (367)    | (314)   | (1,076) | (1,057) |  |
| Income from investments in Group companies                         | (404)    | (1,105) | 5,572   | (541)   |  |
| Income from investments in joint ventures and associated companies | (21)     | (31)    | 26      | 0       |  |
| Income from other investments                                      | -        | (4)     | 7       | 1       |  |
| Operating income (loss)  | (792)    | (1,454) | 4,529   | (1,597) |  |
| Interest income and expenses                                       | (171)    | (268)   | (946)   | (1,131) |  |
| Other financial income and expenses                                | (4)      | (1)     | (19)    | (57)    |  |
| Income after financial items                                       | (967)    | (1,723) | 3,564   | (2,785) |  |
| Allocations  | 3,505    | 831     | 3,505   | 831     |  |
| Income taxes   | (593)    | 39      | (379)   | 333     |  |
| Income for the period  | 1,945    | (853)   | 6,690   | (1,621) |  |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  Of net sales in the fourth quarter, SEK 209 M (200) pertained to Group companies, while purchases from Group companies amounted to SEK 230 M (111).

| Other comprehensive income                                       |       |       |       |         |
|--|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Income for the period  | 1,945 | (853) | 6,690 | (1,621) |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to income statement: |       |       |       |         |
| Available-for-sale investments                                   | 1,019 | 359   | 3,037 | 415     |
| Other comprehensive income, net of income taxes                  | 1,019 | 359   | 3,037 | 415     |
| Total comprehensive income for the period                        | 2,964 | (494) | 9,727 | (1,206) |

# CONT. PARENT COMPANY

| Balance Sheet  |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|
| CEVAA  | Dec 31 | Dec 3: |
| SEK M  | 2014   | 2013   |
| Assets   |        |        |
| Non-current assets                                     |        |        |
| Intangible assets                                      | 23     | 38     |
| Tangible assets  | 54     | 72     |
| Financial assets                                       |        |        |
| Shares and participations in Group companies           | 61,283 | 60,763 |
| Receivables from Group companies                       | 59     | 59     |
| Investments in joint ventures and associated companies | 3,322  | 3,343  |
| Other shares and participations                        | 4,241  | 1,203  |
| Deferred tax assets                                    | 2,191  | 2,550  |
| Other long-term receivables                            | 27     | 2      |
| Total non-current assets                               | 71,200 | 68,05  |
| Current assets   |        |        |
| Short-term receivables from Group companies            | 11,682 | 8,951  |
| Other short-term receivables                           | 300    | 31:    |
| Cash and bank accounts                                 | 0      | (      |
| Total current assets                                   | 11,982 | 9,262  |
| Total assets   | 83,182 | 77,317 |
| Shareholders' equity and liabilities                   |        |        |
| Shareholders' equity                                   |        |        |
| Restricted equity                                      | 9,891  | 9,893  |
| Unrestricted equity                                    | 28,395 | 24,693 |
| Untaxed reserves                                       | 4      | į      |
| Provisions   | 142    | 164    |
| Non-current liabilities <sup>1</sup>                   | 7      | -      |
| Current liabilities <sup>2</sup>                       | 44,743 | 42,55  |
| Total shareholders' equity and liabilities             | 83,182 | 77,317 |

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Of which SEK 7 M (7) pertains to Group companies.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Of which SEK 44,269 M (42,032) pertains to Group companies.

# **EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE**

For important events after the balance sheet date, see page 14 of this report. No other significant events have occurred after the end of the fourth quarter 2014 that are expected to have a substantial effect on the Volvo Group.

# Proposed ordinary dividend of SEK 3.00 per share

For the full-year 2014, the Board proposes a dividend of SEK 3.00 per share, compared to SEK 3.00 per share the preceding year.

Göteborg, February 5, 2015 AB Volvo (publ)

The Board of Directors

This report has not been reviewed By AB Volvo's auditors

# **DELIVERIES**

| Delivered trucks            | Fourth q | uarter | Change | Yea     | ar      | Change  |
|-----------------------------|----------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|                             | 2014     | 2013   | in %   | 2014    | 2013    | in %    |
| Trucks <sup>1</sup>         |          |        |        |         |         |         |
| Europe                      | 20,805   | 28,922 | (28)   | 72,458  | 82,088  | (12)    |
| Western Europe              | 16,824   | 22,733 | (26)   | 57,038  | 64,275  | (11)    |
| Eastern Europe              | 3,981    | 6,189  | (36)   | 15,420  | 17,813  | (13)    |
| North America               | 15,758   | 12,773 | 23     | 57,714  | 44,755  | 29      |
| South America               | 6,177    | 7,490  | (18)   | 23,741  | 29,137  | (19)    |
| Asia                        | 8,940    | 8,485  | 6      | 32,399  | 28,692  | 13      |
| Other markets               | 4,439    | 3,943  | 13     | 16,812  | 15,602  | 8       |
| Total Trucks                | 56,119   | 61,613 | (9)    | 203,124 | 200,274 | 1       |
| Links duby ( -7 harry)      | 2.002    | 2.010  | (4)    | 44.260  | 42.400  | •       |
| Light duty (<7 tons)        | 3,883    | 3,919  | (1)    | 14,360  | 13,188  | 9 (4.0) |
| Medium duty (7-16 tons)     | 4,261    | 4,849  | (12)   | 15,114  | 16,779  | (10)    |
| Heavy duty (>16 tons)       | 47,975   | 52,845 | (9)    | 173,650 | 170,307 | 2       |
| Total Trucks                | 56,119   | 61,613 | (9)    | 203,124 | 200,274 | 1       |
| Non-consolidated operations |          |        |        |         |         |         |
| VECV/Eicher (100%)          | 7,604    | 6,786  | 12     | 30,375  | 31,422  | (3)     |
| DVT (100%)                  | 49       | 32     | 53     | 107     | 213     | (50)    |
| Total volumes               | 63,772   | 68,431 | (7)    | 233,606 | 231,909 | 1       |
| Mack Trucks                 |          |        |        |         |         |         |
| Europe                      |          | _      | _      |         | 1       | _       |
| Western Europe              | _        |        | _      | _       | 1       |         |
| Eastern Europe              | _        | _      | _      | _       |         | _       |
| North America               | 6,498    | 4,696  | 38     | 23,634  | 18,244  | 30      |
| South America               | 390      | 539    | (28)   | 941     | 2,062   | (54)    |
| Asia                        | 8        | 7      | 14     | 17      | 21      | (19)    |
| Other markets               | 271      | 262    | 3      | 1,052   | 971     | 8       |
| Total Mack Trucks           | 7,167    | 5,504  | 30     | 25,644  | 21,299  | 20      |
|                             |          |        |        |         |         |         |
| Light duty (<7 tons)        | -        | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       |
| Medium duty (7-16 tons)     |          |        | -      | -       | -       | -       |
| Heavy duty (>16 tons)       | 7,167    | 5,504  | 30     | 25,644  | 21,299  | 20      |
| Total Mack Trucks           | 7,167    | 5,504  | 30     | 25,644  | 21,299  | 20      |
| Renault Trucks              |          |        |        |         |         |         |
| Europe                      | 8,582    | 12,202 | (30)   | 29,980  | 35,738  | (16)    |
| Western Europe              | 7,769    | 11,032 | (30)   | 26,870  | 32,620  | (18)    |
| Eastern Europe              | 813      | 1,170  | (31)   | 3,110   | 3,118   | (0)     |
| North America               | 67       | 72     | (7)    | 170     | 196     | (13)    |
| South America               | 108      | 222    | (51)   | 632     | 855     | (26)    |
| Asia                        | 557      | 732    | (24)   | 3,020   | 2,283   | 32      |
| Other markets               | 1,379    | 1,289  | 7      | 4,846   | 4,884   | (1)     |
| Total Renault Trucks        | 10,693   | 14,517 | (26)   | 38,648  | 43,956  | (12)    |
| Light duty (< 7 tons)       | 3,641    | 3,461  | 5      | 12,946  | 11,661  | 11      |
| Medium duty (7-16 tons)     | 1,511    | 2,142  | (29)   | 4,436   | 6,993   | (37)    |
| mediam duty (7 to tons)     | 1,311    | 2,172  | (2)    | 7,730   | 0,555   | (37)    |
| Heavy duty (>16 tons)       | 5,541    | 8,914  | (38)   | 21,266  | 25,302  | (16)    |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}\,50/50$  joint-ventures are consolidated using the equity method.

# DELIVERIES CONT.

| Delivered trucks                          | Fourth q         | uarter                  | Ch               | Yea                | ır                        | Ch             |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| Delivered tracks                          | 2014             | 2013                    | Change _<br>in % | 2014               | 2013                      | Change<br>in % |
| Volvo Trucks                              | -                |                         |                  |                    |                           |                |
| Europe                                    | 12,223           | 16,720                  | (27)             | 42,478             | 46,349                    | (8)            |
| Western Europe                            | 9,055            | 11,701                  | (23)             | 30,168             | 31,654                    | (5)            |
| Eastern Europe                            | 3,168            | 5,019                   | (37)             | 12,310             | 14,695                    | (16)           |
| North America                             | 9,142            | 7,980                   | 15               | 33,800             | 26,066                    | 30             |
| South America                             | 5,622            | 6,682                   | (16)             | 21,843             | 26,038                    | (16)           |
| Asia                                      | 3,932            | 3,693                   | 6                | 12,985             | 12,150                    | 7              |
| Other markets                             | 1,648            | 1,331                   | 24               | 6,088              | 5,369                     | 13             |
| Total Volvo Trucks                        | 32,567           | 36,406                  | (11)             | 117,194            | 115,972                   | 1              |
| Light duty (< 7 tons)                     | _                |                         |                  |                    |                           |                |
| Medium duty (7-16 tons)                   | 568              | 700                     | (19)             | 2,054              | 1,865                     | 10             |
|   |                  |                         |                  |                    |                           |                |
| Heavy duty (>16 tons)  Total Volvo Trucks | 31,999<br>32,567 | 35,706<br><b>36,406</b> | (10)<br>(11)     | 115,140<br>117,194 | 114,107<br><b>115,972</b> | 1<br>1         |
| TOTAL VOIVO TIUCKS                        | 32,307           | 30,400                  | (11)             | 117,194            | 113,372                   |                |
| UD Trucks <sup>1</sup>                    |                  |                         |                  |                    |                           |                |
| Europe                                    | -                | -                       | -                | -                  | -                         | -              |
| Western Europe                            | -                | -                       | -                | -                  | -                         | -              |
| Eastern Europe                            | -                | -                       | -                | -                  | -                         | -              |
| North America                             | 51               | 25                      | 104              | 110                | 249                       | (56)           |
| South America                             | 57               | 47                      | 21               | 325                | 182                       | 79             |
| Asia                                      | 4,443            | 4,053                   | 10               | 16,377             | 14,238                    | 15             |
| Other markets                             | 1,141            | 1,061                   | 8                | 4,826              | 4,378                     | 10             |
| Total UD Trucks                           | 5,692            | 5,186                   | 10               | 21,638             | 19,047                    | 14             |
| Light duty (< 7 tons)                     | 242              | 458                     | (47)             | 1,414              | 1,527                     | (7)            |
| Medium duty (7-16 tons)                   | 2,182            | 2,007                   | 9                | 8,624              | 7,921                     | 9              |
| Heavy duty (>16 tons)                     | 3,268            | 2,721                   | 20               | 11,600             | 9,599                     | 21             |
| Total UD Trucks                           | 5,692            | 5,186                   | 10               | 21,638             | 19,047                    | 14             |
| Non-consolidated operations               |                  |                         |                  |                    |                           |                |
| DVT (100%)                                | 49               | 32                      | 53               | 107                | 213                       | (50)           |
| Total volumes                             | 5,741            | 5,218                   | 10               | 21,745             | 19,260                    | 13             |
| Eicher <sup>2</sup>                       |                  |                         |                  |                    |                           |                |
| Europe                                    | -                | -                       | -                | -                  | -                         | -              |
| Western Europe                            | -                | _                       | -                | _                  | _                         | _              |
| Eastern Europe                            | -                | _                       | _                | _                  | _                         | _              |
| North America                             | -                | _                       | _                | _                  | _                         | _              |
| South America                             | -                | _                       | -                | -                  | -                         | -              |
| Asia                                      | 7,604            | 6,786                   | 12               | 30,375             | 31,422                    | (3)            |
| Other markets                             | -                | -                       | -                | -                  |                           | -              |
| Total Eicher                              | 7,604            | 6,786                   | 12               | 30,375             | 31,422                    | (3)            |
| Light duty/<7tons                         | 4 024            | 1 1 5 4                 | (10)             | 4764               | 4 5 1 5                   |                |
| Light duty (<7 tons)                      | 1,034            | 1,154                   | (10)             | 4,764              | 4,515                     | (1.0)          |
| Medium duty (7-16 tons)                   | 4,805            | 4,370                   | 10               | 18,129             | 20,103                    | (10)           |
| Heavy duty (>16 tons)                     | 1,765            | 1,262                   | 40               | 7,482              | 6,804                     | 10             |
| Total Eicher                              | 7,604            | 6,786                   | 12               | 30,375             | 31,422                    | (3)            |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}\,50/50$  joint-ventures are consolidated using the equity method.

 $<sup>^2\,</sup> Eicher\, is\, reported\, under\, the\, equity\, method\, and\, consequently\, sales\, and\, deliveries\, are\, not\, consolidated\, in\, the\, Volvo\, Group.$ 

# DELIVERIES CONT.

| Delivered buses | Fourth quarter |       | Change Year |       | r     | Change |  |
|-----------------|----------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|--------|--|
|                 | 2014           | 2013  | in %        | 2014  | 2013  | in %   |  |
| Europe          | 715            | 666   | 7           | 2,221 | 2,146 | 3      |  |
| Western Europe  | 645            | 642   | 0           | 2,054 | 2,073 | (1)    |  |
| Eastern Europe  | 70             | 24    | 192         | 167   | 73    | 129    |  |
| North America   | 553            | 692   | (20)        | 1,590 | 1,752 | (9)    |  |
| South America   | 895            | 949   | (6)         | 2,985 | 2,434 | 23     |  |
| Asia            | 343            | 553   | (38)        | 1,242 | 1,822 | (32)   |  |
| Other markets   | 216            | 236   | (8)         | 721   | 756   | (5)    |  |
| Total Buses     | 2,722          | 3,096 | (12)        | 8,759 | 8,910 | (2)    |  |

AB Volvo (publ) is obliged to disclose the information provided herein pursuant to the Securities Markets Act and/or the Financial Instruments Trading Act. The information was submitted for publication at 07.20 a.m. February 5, 2015.

This report contains forward-looking statements that reflect the Board of Directors' and management's current views with respect to certain future events and potential financial performance. Although the Board of Directors and the management believe that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable, no assurance can be given that such expectations will prove to have been correct. Accordingly, results could differ materially from those set out in the forward-looking statements as a result of, among other factors, (i) changes in economic, market and competitive conditions, (ii) success of business and operating initiatives, (iii) changes in the regulatory environment and other government actions, (iv) fluctuations in exchange rates and (v) business risk management.

This report does not imply that the Company has undertaken to revise these forward-looking statements, beyond what is required under the company's registration contract with Nasdaq Stockholm, if and when circumstances arise that will lead to changes compared to the date when these statements were provided.

## Financial calendar

| Annual Report 2014                | March 2015       |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Annual General Meeting 2015       | April 1, 2015    |
| Report on the first quarter 2015  | April 24, 2015   |
| Report on the second quarter 2015 | July 17, 2015    |
| Report on the third quarter 2015  | October 23, 2015 |
| Report on the fourth quarter 2015 | February 5, 2016 |

# Contacts

| Investor Relations: |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| Christer Johansson  | +46 31 66 13 34 |
| Patrik Stenberg     | +46 31 66 13 36 |
| Anders Christensson | +46 31 66 11 91 |
| John Hartwell       | +1 201 252 8844 |

Aktiebolaget Volvo (publ) 556012-5790

Investor Relations, VHQ

SE-405 08 Göteborg, Sweden

Tel +46 31 66 00 00

www.volvogroup.com



AB Volvo (publ) SE-405 08 Göteborg, Sweden Telephone +46 31 66 00 00 www.volvogroup.com