BALL MACHINE SCULPTURES



designed by artist George Rhoads fabricated by Creative Machines Inc.

ABOUT GEORGE RHOADS

his large audiokinetic ball sculptures that attract and engage people throughout the world. Balls roll and percussion devices clatter and chime in airports, hospitals, art museums, science museums, shopping centers and other public places. Rhoads has designed over 250 unique pieces, virtually all of which are still in operation.

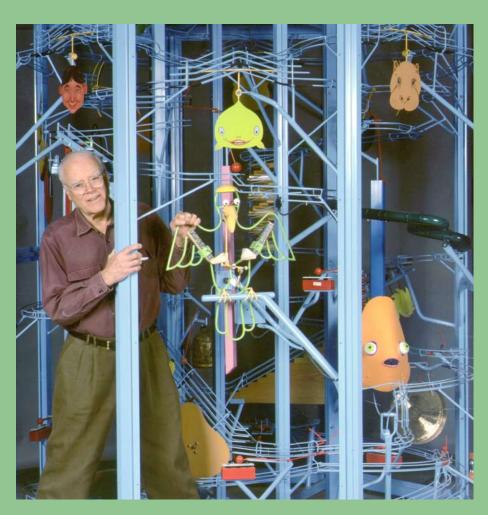
As a child Rhoads was always drawing. He constructed diverse mechanisms, among which were a Ferris wheel, a barometer, an astronomical clock and a sailing bicycle. A gifted painter, he began in the late fifties to show welded steel sculptures and kinetic copper fountains as well as paintings. His first audiokinetic sculptures were small, some involving the use of rolling balls to impel various sound and motion devices. Quirky and unique, these attracted the attention of David Bermant, a builder of shopping centers and patron of technological artists. Bermant aided Rhoads in many ways in their 35 year association, and has commissioned wind sculptures, fountains, and several large rolling ball pieces.

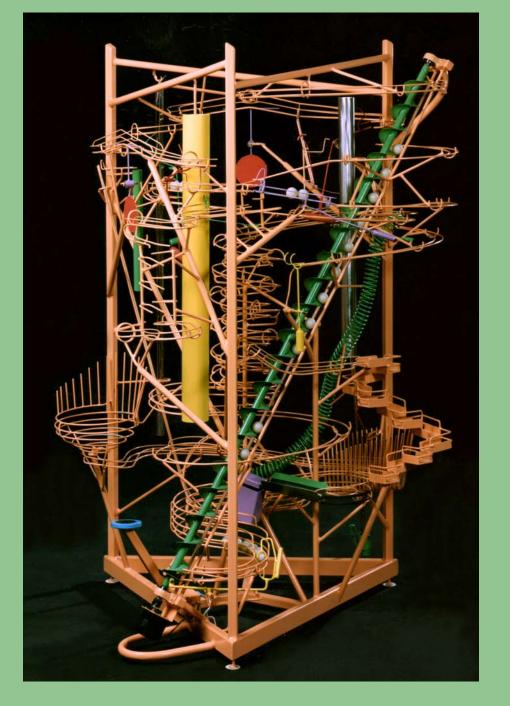
eorge Rhoads is well known for In his sculptures, Rhoads strives to demystify technology. He says that "machines are interesting to everybody, but people usually don't understand them because, as in a gasoline engine, the fun part goes on inside the cylinder. So I've restricted myself to mechanisms that you can see and understand quickly." The chief goal of his machines is to engage people in play. He sees himself as a prophet of the mature industrial age, a time in which the upheaval and human suffering brought about by the industrial revolution will have subsided, and, for machines as well as people, there will be no distinction between work and play.

> James Seawright, director of the visual arts program at Princeton University, says of Rhoads' sculptures, "they embody almost every basic element of machinery, combined in a bewildering variety of ways. There's a level of mechanical genius behind inventing complex mechanisms; that's what George has. You look at one of his pieces and get a sense of overall design, but then you must trace out the details for yourself. The enjoyment comes from seeing your expectations fulfilled."

York, where he now lives. There he began working closely with Bob McGuire who constructed the sculptures and installed them in such far-flung places as Guam, Seville, Kobe, and Seoul. Bob McGuire worked closely with George Rhoads over a thirty year period to develop the tricks and techniques for making reliable audiokinetic sculptures. Together they created over 250 such sculptures around the world, every one unique and virtually all of which are still in operation.

In 1970 Rhoads moved to upstate New In 2007 Bob McGuire retired from making audiokinetic sculptures and invited Creative Machines to continue his partnership with George Rhoads. Creative Machines had its own history making interactive exhibits and public art and so welcomed the chance to take on this exciting work. Bob worked closely with Creative Machines for several months, training their people in his specialized techniques. Today, George Rhoads trusts Creative Machines to make his visions a reality as he continues to design new sculptures and new devices for the balls to interact with.





"We have found that people watch 'Archimedean Excogitation' for much longer than they do exhibits of the very same mechanical devices - gears, levers, pulleys, and the like - that are displayed elsewhere in the museum in a more didactic fashion."

> Larry Bell, associate director Boston Museum of Science

"There is no question in my mind that George Rhoads is the most appropriate work for public spaces being done in America today. I put them in shopping centers because it makes a better day for people no matter who they are - rich or poor, educated or not. They get enjoyment out of it, talk about it, and then others come out to see it, too.'

> David Bermant, President, National Shopping Centers

"We want to thank George Rhoads ... for the superb audiokinetic sculpture that you created and installed in the lobby of the Columbia Presbyterian Babies and Children's Hospital. The animal figures that you incorporated into the piece are sensational. I'm sure they will entertain and delight thousands of children, and their parents, in the years to come. A children's hospital is a perfect setting for this fun work of art."

> John M. Franks The Carmel Hill Fund



GEORGE RHOADS' BALL MACHINE SCULPTURES

Calliope Borealic

2010

 $14.5' \times 9' \times 3'$ Anchorage Museum Anchorage, Alaska



(1) Globe Theater

 $5' \times 5' \times 2'$

Shriner's Hospital for Children Portland, Oregon

Kinetic Ball Theater 2009

6'10" x 10' x 14"

Children's Hospital Boston Boston; Massachusetts

Symphony of the Spheres

 $6' \times 9' \times 3'$

private collection Naples, Florida



Magic Menagerie 2008

 $16' \times 7' \times 3'$ National Taiwan University Hospital

Taipei, Taiwan

Life is a Ball

6'6" × 4'6" × 4'6" **WMS** Gaming Waukegan, Illinois Kugelarium $6'6'' \times 7' \times 7'$

2007

Carousaball

private collection

Gentilino, Switzerland

 $16' \times 15' \times 3'$ Children's Medical Center

Austin, Texas

2006

Minimenagerie 5'6" x 4' x 4'

private collection West Simsbury, Connecticut

Lalaballoopa

 $7' \times 20' \times 3'$

Reuter's Children's

Outpatient Clinic Asheville, North Carolina

Viewaball You

17' x 6'6" diameter

YouZeum

Columbia, Missouri

Festiball

 $6'6'' \times 7' \times 7'$ Shriner's Children's Hospital

Springfield, Massachusetts



1) Tower of Sisyphus 2005

40' x 10' diameter

Chesapeake Energy Corporation Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

Ball Game II

 $6' \times 5' \times 2'$ Joe DiMaggio Children's Hospital Hollywood, Florida



(i) Newton's Daydream

 $30' \times 36' \times 36'$ Clark Planetarium Salt Lake City, Utah

Water Works Gizmo 2004

8'6" x 12' x 18" Flint River Center Flint River, Georgia

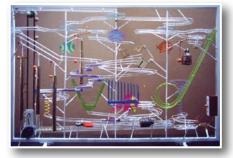


 $3' \times 5' \times 8''$ private collection Albuquerque, New Mexico



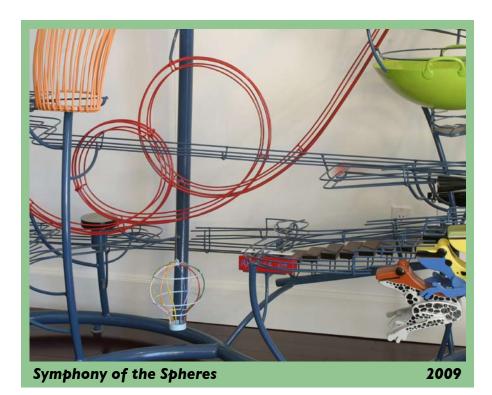
O Poetry in Motion

 $7' \times 7' \times 18''$ Comer Children's Hospital Chicago, Illinois



() Wallpiece L

 $3' \times 5' \times 8"$ Community Hospital of Monterey Monterey, California



Ball Zoo

6'6" x 4' x 4' **Driscoll Clinic** Brownsville, Texas

Electric Ball Circus II 2003

5'6" x 4' x 4' **ABT Electronics** Glenview. Illinois

Wallpiece XLIX

 $3' \times 5' \times 8''$ private collection lacksonville, Florida

Kinetikon

 $7' \times 9' \times 9'$ National Science & Education Museum Taipei, Taiwan

Carnival of the Animals 2002

 $7' \times 12' \times 8'$ Lincoln Children's Museum Lincoln, Nebraska



1 La Maquina de Betancourt

3000mm x 2400mm diameter Museo Elder Las Palmas, Grand Canary Island

Cavortech

 $25' \times 8' \times 8'$ Avampato Discovery Museum Charleston, West Virginia

Ball Play

6' x 4' x 4' Fukui Lions Club Fukui, Japan

Fun Ball Box

6'6" x 4' x 4' Children's Memorial Hospital Chicago, Illinois

Ballnasium

12' x 7' diameter Explora Albuquerque, New Mexico



1 Loopy Links

7' x 6' diameter Adventure of the Seas Royal Caribbean Cruise Lines

Peaceaball Kingdom

17' x 8' diameter University Children's Hospital Chapel Hill, North Carolina

It's Only a Game 2000

7' x 6' diameter Explorer of the Seas Royal Caribbean Cruise Lines

Funkinetic

8' x 12' x 6' Singapore Science Centre Singapore

Trophy Won

 $6' \times 5' \times 2'$ private collection . West Palm Beach, Florida

Funball Box

 $6' \times 4' \times 4'$ Children's Memorial Hospital Chicago, Illinois



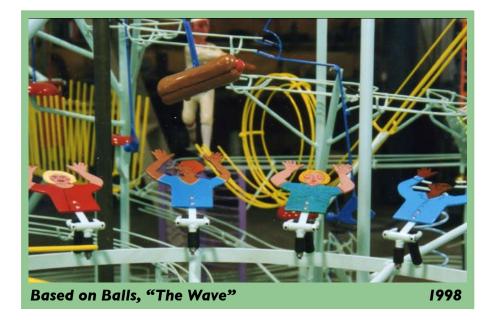
() Eureka

2001

8'6" x 8' diameter **Discovery Communications** Bethesda, Maryland

Wallpiece XLVIII

1999 $3' \times 5^{\overline{1}} \times 6''$ private collection Rancho Palos Verdes, California



Ball Circus

6' x 4' x 4' Tachikawa Medical Center Nagaoka City, Japan

Gizmopolis

7' x 10' x 3'
The Hotchkiss School
Lakeville, Connecticut

Wallpiece XLVI

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Eastsound, Washington



() Color Coaster

27' x 7' diameter Stepping Stones Museum Norwalk, Connecticut

Science Takes a Holiday

14' x 14' x 2' Museo Interactivo Mirador Santiago, Chile

S'Marblous

6' x 6' x 5' Museum of Glass Corning, New York

Vulcan's Dream

1998

7' x 18' x 7' McWane Center Birmingham, Alabama

Based on Balls

41' x 10' x 10' Chase Field Ballpark Phoenix, Arizona

Main Street Ballroom

18' x 5' x 5' Blue Cross Blue Shield Rochester, New York



• Holiday for Technology

6' x 21' x 18"

Allen Bradley Company
Mayfield Heights, Ohio

Circus of the Spheres

17' x 16' diameter Sci-Port Discovery Center Shreveport, Louisiana

Salubrifactorium

7' x 6' x 30" Children's Hospital New Orleans, Louisiana

Creature Ball Circus 1997

6' x 4' x 7' Children's Hospital Denver, Colorado



Odyssey of the Spheres

3' x 5' x 10" limited edition (100)

Angel Music

7' x 8' x 2'
Los Angeles International Airport
Tom Bradley Terminal
Los Angeles, California

Life Renews Itself

5' x 5' x 5' Nanba Railway Station Osaka, Japan

Gizmonasium

17' x 20' x 3' Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Pythagorean Fantasy

7' x 10' x 3'
College of Engineering
University of Colorado
Boulder, Colorado

Melodious Menagerie

7' x 8' x 5' Children's Hospital University of Kentucky Lexington, Kentucky

Creative Caper

4' x 8' x 1'
Children's Hospital
University of Kentucky
Lexington, Kentucky

Bippity Boppity Balls

6' x 7' x 7' Children's Hospital Boston Boston, Massachusetts



1) Homage to the Art of Science

II' x 24' x 5' Imagination Station Toledo, Ohio

Wallpiece XLVII

3' x 5' x 8" private collection New York, New York

Spirit of Technological Liberty

5'6" x 4' x 4' Advanced Industrial Technologies Cleveland, Ohio



1992

collection of the artist

Ithaca, New York

32" x 48" x 2"

Sciencenter

 $18' \times 7' \times 7'$ Rubenstein Yoav Properties Golden Mall Rishon Lezion, Israel

Make a Joyful Noise

Quantum's Last Leap 17' x 6' diameter

Maquina del Vacilon

$6' \times 10' \times 5'$ Museo del Nino Mexico City, Mexico

Osaka Piece 6'6" x 5' diameter Osaka Science Museum Osaka, Japan

The Roll of Balls in Therapy

Ithaca, New York

7' x 4' x 14" Columbia-Presbyterian Hospital New York, New York

Harborland 28' x 8' x 8' Harborland Development Kobe, Japan

Celestial Ball Garden

$10' 6'' \times 5' \times 5'$ Green Mall

Kouzu, Japan

 $3' \times 5^{\bar{1}} \times 8"$

Circus of the Spheres

 $6'6'' \times 5' \times 7$

Rainbow Babies & Children's Hospital Cleveland, Ohio

Ο Ζίρργ Ζοο

 $6' \times 5' \times 3'$

3' x 5' x 8"

Highball 29' x 8' x 12' Ogden City Mall Ogden, Utah

 $7' \times 7' \times 7'$

Softopia

 $20' \times 5' \times 5'$

 $7' \times 6' \times 30"$ Columbia Presbyterian Babies & Children's Hospital New York, New York

Fantasia de Ferrocarril

Department of Transportation

San Juan, Puerto Rico

Wallpiece XLV

private collection

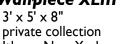
İthaca, New York

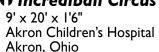


Wallþiece XLII

private collection Taipei, Taiwan

private collection İthaca, New York





 $5'6'' \times 3' \times 3'$ private collection Ithaca, New York

 $6' \times 4' \times 4'$

1995

Incrediball Circus

San Diego, California

San Diego Children's Hospital

Wallbiece XL

M. H. Segan New York, New York

Gateway VI

1993

 $3' \times 5^{\overline{1}} \times 6''$

5'6" x 3' x 3' Costa Mesa, California

Zippo Manufacturing Co. Bradford, Pennsylvania

Zippo on the Go

Bolas Bulliciosas $6.6m \times 2.2m \times 2.2m$ Parque Plaza Sesamo Monterrey, Mexico

Softopia Information Center

O Gravitational Synergistic (Kinetic-Acoustic) Narrow-

Parameter Fractál Paradigm $7' \times 10' \times 5'$ Science Spectrum

7' x 12' x 1'

Future Energy Pavilion Expo 92 Seville, Spain

Gifu City, Japan

Wallpiece XLI $3' \times 5' \times 8"$ private collection Ithaca, New York

O Sweet Morning Love 1994 Tower

 $41' \times 10' \times 10'$ Aekyung Department Store Seoul, Korea

Celestial Balldergarten

Lubbock, Texas

7' x 7' x 7' Philadelphia International Airport Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Gateway III

Tokyo, Japan



() Uridice

Discovery Science Center

$3' \times 12' \times 1'$

College of Engineering Boston University Boston, Massachusetts

Global Enerjoy

Moballization

$5'6'' \times 3' \times 3'$ private collection

1991

Gateway IV

5'6" x 3' x 3' private collection Tokyo, Japan

Wallpiece XXVII

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Ithaca, New York

Super Ballpark

10' x 6' diameter Kwasha Lipton Corporation Fort Lee, New Jersey

Bodyworks

16' x 5' diameter Ibaragi Prefecture Health Center Ibaragi, Japan

Wallpiece XXXVII

5' x 3['] x 6" private collection Manhattan Beach, California

Wallpiece XXXVIII

3' x 5' x 6" Magic House St. Louis, Missouri

Wallpiece XXXIX

3' x 5⁷ x 6" private collection Nokomis, Florida

American Dream

6' x 3' x 3' Sanyo Railways Himeji Station Himeji, Japan



1 Lalaballoosa

6'6" x 4' x 4' St. Louis Children's Hospital St. Louis, Missouri

Newton's Dream

14' x 14' x 5' Franklin Institute Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Hail to the Victor

5' x I' x I' Bruce Zenkel New York, New York

Magic Clock

7'6" x 7'6" x 6' Japan Retailing Center Tokyo, Japan

Wallpiece XXXI

3' x 5' x 6" The Tech Museum San Jose Airport San Jose, California

Gateway II

5'6" x 3' x 3' private collection Tokyo, Japan



(1) Science on a Roll

16' x 12' x 4'
The Tech Museum of Innovation
San Jose, California

Wallpiece XXXII

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Brentwood, California

Wallpiece XXXIII

3' x 5⁷ x 6" O'Brien Energy Systems Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Wallpiece XXXIV

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Tokyo, Japan

Wallpiece XXXV

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Tokyo, Japan

1990

Wallpiece XXV

1989

 $3' \times 5' \times 6''$ private collection

Having a Ball

14' x 14' diameter Ontario Science Center Toronto, Ontario

Wallpiece XXVI

3' x 5' x 6" private collection St. Louis, Missouri

(untitled)

5'6" x 6' x 3' private collection Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Wallpiece XXVIII

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Japan



() Programaball

5'6" x 3' x 3'
Gateway Design Development
Lowell, Massachusetts

Incrediball Clock

28' x 10' x 10' Plaza Camino Real Carlsbad, California

(untitled)

10' x 19' x 2'

private collection David Sharps Jersey City, New Jersey

Global Circus II

7' x 10' x 4' Rockingham Center Rockingham, Western Australia

Wallpiece XXIX

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Greenwich, Connecticut

Wallpiece XXX

5' x 3'6" x 6" private collection Atlanta, Georgia

Wallpiece XVI

1988

3' x 5' x 6" private collection

Wallpiece XVII

3' x 5' x 6" Moore International Great Neck, New York

Wallpiece XVIII

3' x 5' x 6" TASC, Inc. Reading, Massachusetts

Ball Game

30' x 15' x 8' Forest Fair Mall Cincinnati, Ohio



O Chockablock Clock

46' x 13' x 9' Strawberry Square Harrisbugh, Pennsylvania

Wallpiece XXIII

3' x 5⁷ x 6" private collection New York, New York

Wallpiece XXIV

3' x 5⁷ x 6" private collection Encino, California

Pelota Pagoda

26' x 10' x 10' Micronesian Mall Tamuning, Guam

Wallpiece XX

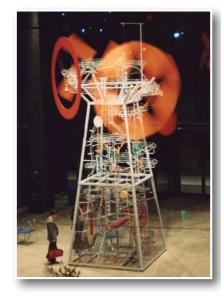
3' x 5' x 6" private collection St. Louis, Missouri 1987

Wallpiece XXI

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Las Vegas, Nevada

Wallpiece XXII

3' x 5¹ x 6" private collection New York, New York



O Archimedean Excogitation

27' x 8' x 8' Museum of Science Boston, Massachusetts

Wallpiece XIV

 $3' \times 5' \times 6''$ private collection

Watchamaballit

26" x 8' x 8' Champlain Center Plattsburgh, New York

Global Circus

7' x 10' x 4' Northland Shopping Centre Melbourne, Australia

Wallpiece XV

3' x 5' x 6" private collection

Wallpiece XIX

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Washington, D.C.

Goldberg Variations 1986

6'6" x 7' x 7' Logan Airport, Terminal A Boston, Massachusetts Wallpiece IX

3' x 5' x 6" private collection New York, New York

Wallpiece X

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Paris, France

Perpetuball Motion Machine

26' x 8' x 8' Salmon Run Mall Watertown, New York

(untitled)

9' x 10' x 10' West Edmonton Mall Edmonton, Alberta

Wallpiece XI

3' x 5¹ x 6" private collection Rye, New York

Wallpiece XII

5' x 5' x 6" private collection New York, New York

Wallpiece XIII

3' x 5⁷ x 6" Butler Institute of Art Youngstown, Ohio

Blue Shamrock

40" x 8" x 50" private collection Santa Barbara, California



1985

O Exercise in Fugality

6'6" x 7' x 7' Logan Airport, Terminal E Boston, Massachusetts

Ball City

27' x 10' x 10' West Edmonton Mall Edmonton, Alberta Magic Clock (Slim Clock)

6' x 4' x 2'
David Bermant Foundation
Santa Barbara Airport
Santa Barbara, California

Wallpiece VIII

3' x 5' x 6" private collection New York, New York

Tower of Bauble

32' x 10' x 10' Move: Science World Vancouver, B.C. Canada

Wallpiece IV

1984

1983

1982

3' x 5['] x 6" Asahi Shimbun Newspaper Tokyo, Japan

Sakane Piece

3' x 5' x 2' IBM Corporation Tokyo, Japan

Wallpiece V

3' x 4' x 6" private collection New York, New York

Wallpiece VI

3' x 5' x 6" Malcolm Forbes Museum New York, New York

Wallpiece VII

3' x 5' x 6" private collection New York, New York

Having a Ball

12' x 8' x 1' Move: Don Harrington Discovery Center Amarillo, Texas

Wallpiece III

3' x 5["] x 6" private collection Greenwich, Connecticut

Magic Clock - West Erie

6' x 4' x 2' West Erie Plaza Erie, Pennsylvania

42nd Street Ballroom

8' x 8' x 8' Port Authority Bus Terminal New York, New York

Wallpiece II

3' x 5' x 6" private collection Rye, New York **Good Time Clock**

6' x 4' x 2'
David Bermant Foundation
Port Authority Bus Terminal
New York, New York

Wallpiece I 1981

3' x 5" x 6" private collection Santa Barbara, California

Magic Clock - Cermak

6' x 4' x 2' Cermak Plaza Chicago, Illinois

Splendule 1980

 $12" \times 12" \times 7'$ collection of the artist

Magic Clock - Hamden 6' x 4' x 2'

Move: Durango Discovery Museum Durango, Colorado

Kinetic Fountain 1979 5' × 12" × 12"

private collection

Martian Clock 1975

18" x 8" x 16" private collection

Electric Ball Circus 1974

12' x 8' x 8' Long Ridge Mall Rochester, New York

City of Destiny 1970 12" × 30" × 36"

private collection

Chrysalophony

Chrysalophony 1969 26" x 8" x 8" private collection

Adventures in Materiality

5' x 3' x 4' Westinghouse Corporation

Homage to Ludwig 1968 26" × 10" × 10"

26" x 10" x 10" private collection





ONE MAN SHOWS

Sola Gallery, Ithaca, NY, 1997 Ruth Siegal Gallery, NYC 1992 Queens Museum, Queens, NY, 1988 Kornblee Gallery, NYC, 1979 Theo Portnoy Gallery, NYC, 1978 Everson Museum, Syracuse, NY, 1976 Arnot Museum, Elmira, NY, 1975 Dobrick Gallery, Chicago, 1971 Chakrian Gallery, NYC, 1969 A. C. A. Gallery, NYC, 1966 Terry Dintenfass, NYC, 1963–64 Gallery Huit, Paris, 1952

GROUP EXHIBITIONS

New York Hall of Science, Corona, NY, 1991

"Playing Around: Toys by Artists," De Cordova Museum

Group Exhibition, Jacksonville Art Museum, 1991

P.U.L.S.E. II, Santa Barbara University Art Museum 1991

List Visual Arts Center, MIT, Cambridge, MA 1989

Expo '88, Brisbane, Australia Interaction Light, Sound, Motion

Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, 1988

Group Exhibition, The Wadsworth Antheneum, Hartford, Connecticut, 1984

Beethoven," (exhibition of Beethoven memorabilia) Aachen, Germany, 1970

"An Exhibition of the Art of Paper Folding," Cooper Union, NYC, 1959

"Painters of the City," (touring exhibition in the USA and Europe), organized by the Art Institute of Chicago, 1956

EDUCATION

Academie de la Grande Chaumiere, Paris 1951–52 University of Chicago, A.B. degree, 1946 Art Institute of Chicago, Painting and Drawing, 1945

MUSEUMS

Museum of Modern Art, NYC
The Art Institute of Chicago, Illinois
The Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, Ohio
The Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford, Connecticut

COLLECTIONS

Leonard Bernstein
Malcolm S. Forbes
Lawrence Tish
David Elliot
Herbert Adler
Yevgeny Yevtushenko
David Bermant
William Marsteller
American Scientific Company
Westinghouse Electric Company

ARTICLES & REVIEWS

Morning Edition. National Public Radio, August 15, 2002
Dictionary of the Avant Garde. Richard Kostelanetz. 1993, 2000
This Morning show, ABC TV, June 30, 1997
Artforum, April 1992. Reviewed by Justin Spring
Art in America, April 1992. Reviewed by George Melrod
"Clumper upper to wok dumper" Smithsonian Magazine, Oct. 1988
"Krazy Kinetic Kontraptions," The Christian Science Monitor, Feb. 5, 1988
"Timely Projects," The New York Times, Dec. 1988
"Sculpture Fun House," New York Time Magazine, May 31, 1987

The Tower of Bauk The Fun Starts Here! In this giant audio-kinetic sculpture, roll along many even changing, but res. This colourful contraption is milling sights and sounds we World.

