## Winchester II (VA107)

**Location** Frederick County and City of Winchester

**Campaign** Gettysburg Campaign (June-August 1863)

Battle Date(s) June 13-15, 1863

Principal Commanders Brig. Gen. Robert Milroy [US]; Lt. Gen. Richard S. Ewell [CS]

Forces Engaged Garrison, 7,000 US; II Corps, 12,500 CS

**Results** Confederate victory

Study Area 18,133.49 acres

The revised Study Area includes routes of Confederate approach and flanking movements, and the Union retreat route and surrender site.

Potential National Register Lands 977.16 acres

**Protected Lands** 197.57 acres

Potomac Conservancy, 100.00, easement

Shenandoah Valley Battlefields Foundation and Virginia Department of

Conservation and Recreation, 42.57 acres, easement

Shenadoah Valley Battlefields Foundation, 36.00 acres, fee simple Fort Collier Civil War Center, 10.00 acres, fee simple (easement held by

the Virginia Outdoors Foundation)

Middlesex Artillery, 9.00 acres, fee simple (transferred to Shenandoah

Valley Battlefields Foundation in 2007)

**Publicly Accessible Lands** 19.00 acres

Fort Collier, Fort Collier Civil War Center, 10.00 acres

Star Fort, Shenandoah Valley Battlefields Foundation, 9.00 acres

Management Area Shenandoah Valley Battlefields National Historic District

Fort Collier

Friends Group(s) Shenandoah Valley Battlefields Foundation (2000)

Preservation Activities Since 1993

✓ Advocacy

✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories

✓ Fundraising

✓ Interpretation Projects

✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased

✓ Legislation

Shenandoah Valley Battlefields National Historic District and

Commission Act of 1996

✓ Planning Projects

✓ Research and Documentation

**Public Interpretation Since 1993** 

Brochure(s)

- Driving Tour
- ✓ Living History
- Maintained Historic Features/Areas

Visitor Center

Walking Tour/Trails

✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs

- ✓ Website(s)
- ✓ Other

Monument Museum

**Other Activities** 

Grant-funded executive administration

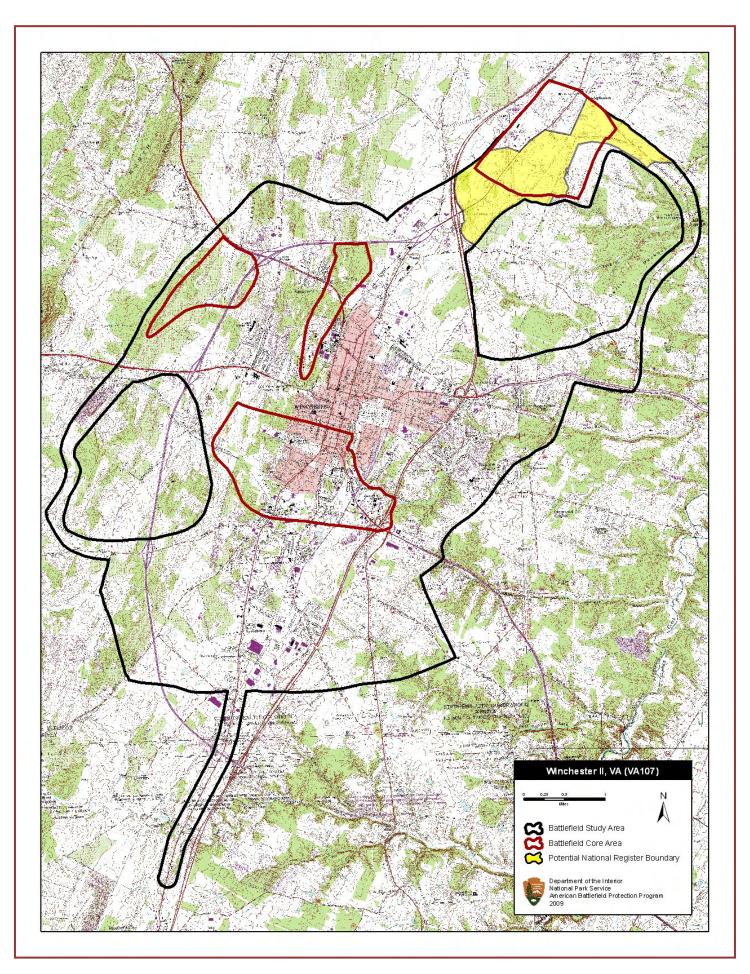
**Condition Statement** 

Much of the landscape has been altered and fragmented, leaving some essential features. The planned widening of Interstate 81, if not designed by preservation advocates and transportation planners to avoid or minimize impacts, will destroy areas of the battlefield landscape. The Core Area at Stephenson's Depot remains the last substantial piece of intact land within the battlefield.

land within the battlefield.

**Historical Designation** 

None



 $\label{thm:commission} \textit{Update to the Civil War Sites Advisory Commission Report on the Nation's Civil War Battlefields} \\ \textit{Final DRAFT- Commonwealth of Virginia}$ 

## **Yellow Tavern (VA052)**

**Location** Henrico County

**Campaign** Grant's Overland Campaign (May-June 1864)

Battle Date(s) May 11, 1864

Principal Commanders Maj. Gen. Philip Sheridan [US]; Maj. Gen. J.E.B. Stuart [CS]

Forces Engaged Divisions (12,000 US; 5,000 CS)

**Results** Union victory

Study Area 5,114.60 acres

The revised Study Area includes Union approach routes, the Confederate retreat route, and a Core Area representing the Union cavalry raid against the first line of defensive fortifications circling

Richmond.

Potential National Register Lands 0.00 acres

**Protected Lands** 1.00 acre

United Daughters of the Confederacy, fee simple

**Publicly Accessible Lands** 1.00 acres

The J.E.B. Stuart Monument, United Daughters of the Confederacy

Management Area None

Friends Group(s) None

Preservation Activities Since 1993

Advocacy

✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories

**Fundraising** 

✓ Interpretation Projects

Land or Development Rights Purchased

Legislation Planning Projects

Research and Documentation

Public Interpretation

**Since 1993** 

Brochure(s)
Driving Tour
Living History

Maintained Historic Features/Areas

Visitor Center Walking Tour/Trails Wayside Exhibits/Signs

Website(s)

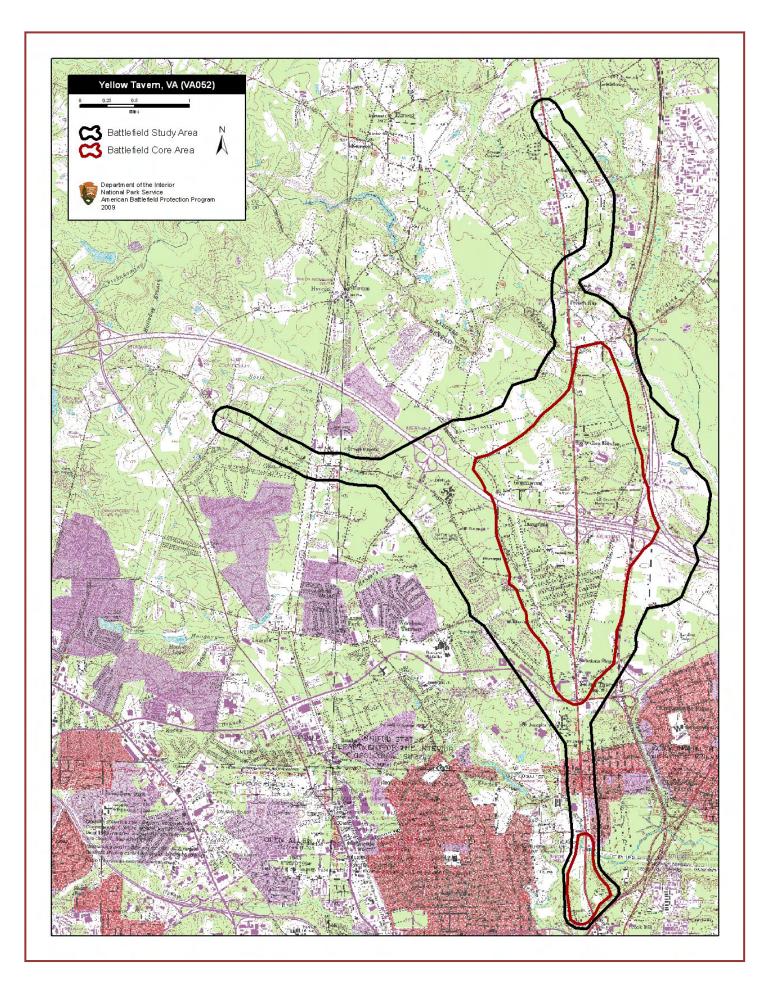
Other

**Condition Statement** The landscape and terrain have been altered beyond recognition

since the period of significance. Commemorative

opportunities only.

**Historical Designation** None



## Yorktown (VA009)

Location York County and City of Newport News

Campaign Peninsula Campaign (March-September 1862)

**Battle Date(s)** April 5-May 4, 1862

**Principal Commanders** Maj. Gen. George B. McClellan [US]; Maj. Gen. John B.

Magruder and Gen. Joseph E. Johnston [CS]

Armies (118,000 US; 53,000 CS) **Forces Engaged** 

**Results** Inconclusive

**Study Area** 63,960.79 acres

> The revised Study Area includes naval movements around the Warwick Line and the extensive Federal camps and supply depots

before Yorktown.

**Potential National Register Lands** 

17,734.22 acres

**Protected Lands** 12,036.24 acres

> City of Newport News, 7,600.00 acres, fee simple National Park Service, 4,436.24 acres, fee simple

**Publicly Accessible Lands** 12.036.24 acres

> Newport News Park, City of Newport News, 7,600.00 acres Colonial National Historical Park, National Park Service,

4,436.24 acres

**Newport News Park Management Area** 

Yorktown Battlefield, Colonial National Historical Park

Friends Group(s) None

**Preservation Activities Since 1993** 

Advocacy

**Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories** 

Fundraising

**Interpretation Projects** 

Land or Development Rights Purchased

Legislation

**Planning Projects** 

Research and Documentation

**Public Interpretation** 

**Since 1993** 

Brochure(s) **Driving Tour** Living History

Maintained Historic Features/Areas

**Visitor Center** 

Walking Tour/Trails

Wayside Exhibits/Signs

Website(s) Other

**Condition Statement** Portions of the landscape have been altered, but most essential

features remain. The surviving lands are essentially protected

by the City of Newport News and the National Park Service. Approximately 5,000 acres of battlefield are on water. Additional preservation efforts should focus on intact, unprotected lands outside the two parks.

## **Historical Designation**

National Register of Historic Places (1995), Dam No. One Battlefield Site

