Alberta Provincial Electoral Divisions

Calgary-Foothills

Compiled from the 2011 Census of Canada and National Household Survey



Introduction

This report presents the statistical profile for the Provincial Electoral Division (PED) of Calgary-Foothills. This profile is based on the electoral boundaries as defined by the Alberta Electoral Divisions Act, Chapter E-4.2, 2010. A PED is a territorial unit represented by an elected Member to serve in the Alberta Provincial Legislative Assembly.

Data in this report have been specially tabulated from Statistics Canada's 2011 Census of Canada and the 2011 National Household Survey, by allocation of Statistics Canada block face reference points to PEDs. These data include the following characteristics: age, sex, marital status, household types, language, Aboriginal identity, ethnic origin, place of birth, mobility, dwelling characteristics, education, labour force activity and income.

The global non-response rate (GNR) for the PED of Calgary-Foothills is 21.9%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indicator of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests more accuracy. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

Users are advised to refer to the endnotes of this PED profile for further information regarding data quality and definitions. A map for this PED can be found at the end of the document.

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Calgary-Foothills (1)

* Provincial Electoral Divisions Profiles Compiled from the 2011 Census of Canada and National Household Survey

Population*		
Total population (100% data)	43,015	
Sex and Age Groups		
	Population	% of Population
Male	21,560	50.1
Female	21,450	49.9
0-4	2,420	5.6
5-17	7,660	17.8
18-24	4,520	10.5
25-44	11,545	26.8
45-64	13,380	31.1
65+	3,495	8.1
Legal Marital Status	·	
		% of Population
		15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over by legal marital status	34,995	
Single (never legally married)	9,625	27.5
Legally Married (and not separated)	21,235	60.7
Separated (but not divorced)	465	1.3
Divorced	1,220	3.5
Widowed	905	2.6
Common-law ⁽²⁾	1,540	4.4
Family Structure		
	Households	% of Households
Total numbers of census families in private households (3)	12,435	
Total couple families by family structure	11,200	90.1
Married couples	10,435	83.9
Without children at home	3,475	27.9
With children at home	6,955	55.9
1 child	2,465	19.8
2 children	3,300	26.5
3 or more children	1,190	9.6
Common-law couples ⁽²⁾	770	6.2
Without children at home	475	3.8
With children at home		2.3
The simulation at home	290	
1 child	290 135	1.1
1 child	135	1.1
1 child 2 children	135 120	1.1 1.0
1 child 2 children 3 or more children	135 120 35	1.1 1.0 0.3
1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female	135 120 35 935	1.1 1.0 0.3 7.5
1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child	135 120 35 935 520	1.1 1.0 0.3 7.5 4.2
1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child 2 children	135 120 35 935 520 315	1.1 1.0 0.3 7.5 4.2 2.5
1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child 2 children 3 or more children	135 120 35 935 520 315 110	1.1 1.0 0.3 7.5 4.2 2.5 0.9
1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Male	135 120 35 935 520 315 110 295	1.1 1.0 0.3 7.5 4.2 2.5 0.9 2.4



	Population	% of Population
Total number of non-family persons	3,440	
Living with relatives	985	28.6
Living with non-relatives only	1,010	29.4
Living alone	1,450	42.2
65 years and over in private households	720	
Living with relatives	370	51.4
Living with non-relatives only	35	4.9
Living alone	310	43.1
Home Language ⁽⁴⁾		
Single responses	39,935	92.8
English	30,555	71.0
French	175	0.4
Non-official languages	9,210	21.4
Chinese (incl. Cantonese, Mandarin, Chinese n.o.s., Shanghaineses)	5,355	12.4
German	35	0.1
Panjabi (Punjabi)	505	1.2
Vietnamese	240	0.6
Spanish	310	0.7
Tagalog (Philipino, Filipino)	30	0.1
Multiple responses	2,500	5.8
Knowledge of Official Languages ⁽⁴⁾		
English only	38,170	88.7
French only	15	0.0
Both English and French	2,830	6.6
Neither English nor French	1,425	3.3
Aboriginal Identity Population (5)		
Total Aboriginal population	545	
Single Aboriginal response (6)	530	97.2
North American Indian	240	44.0
Métis single response	290	53.2
Inuit single response	0	0.0
Multiple Aboriginal responses	0	0.0
Aboriginal responses not included elsewhere (7)	10	1.8
Non-Aboriginal population	41,840	
Citizenship		
Total population in private households by citizenship	42,380	
Canadian citizens (8)	38,935	91.9
Not Canadian citizens	3,445	8.1



Place of Birth		
Total population in private households by immigrant status and selected places of birth	42,380	
Non-immigrant population (9)	25,735	60.7
Born in Alberta	17,320	40.9
Immigrant population (10)	16,235	38.3
America	1,090	2.6
Europe	2,350	5.5
Africa	1,295	3.1
Asia and the Middle East	11,370	26.8
Oceania and Other (11)	130	0.3
Non-permanent residents (12)	415	1.0
mmigrant Population by Period of Immigration		
Total immigrant population	16,235	% of Immigrant Population
By period of immigration:		•
Before 1971	1,185	7.3
1971 to 1980	2,590	16.0
1981 to 1990	2,825	17.4
1991 to 2000	4,300	26.5
2001 to 2011 ⁽¹³⁾	5,335	32.9
2001 to 2005	3,160	19.5
2006 to 2011 ⁽¹³⁾	2,175	13.4
Mobility Status		
By mobility status 1 year ago:	Population	% of Population Aged 1 Year & Over
Total population, Mobility status 1 year ago (14)	41,840	
Non-movers	36,545	87.3
Movers	5,295	12.7
Non-migrants	4,045	9.7
Migrants	1,245	3.0
Internal migrants	810	1.9
Intraprovincial migrants	370	0.9
Interprovincial migrants	445	1.1
interprovincial inigrants		
External migrants	440	1.1
	440	1.1 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over
External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago:	440 39,905	% of Population
External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago:		% of Population
External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15)	39,905	% of Population Aged 5 Years & Over
External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers	39,905 24,940	% of Population Aged 5 Years & Over
External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers	39,905 24,940 14,960	% of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 62.5 37.5
External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers Non-migrants	39,905 24,940 14,960 9,885	% of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 62.5 37.5 24.8
External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers Non-migrants Migrants	39,905 24,940 14,960 9,885 5,070	% of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 62.5 37.5 24.8 12.7
External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers Non-migrants Migrants Internal migrants	39,905 24,940 14,960 9,885 5,070 2,905	% of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 62.5 37.5 24.8 12.7 7.3



By structural type of dwelling:	Dwellings	% of Occupied Private Dwellings
Total occupied private dwellings	13,755	Fillate Dwellings
Single-detached house	11,990	87.2
Semi-detached house	570	4.1
Row house	825	6.0
Apartment or flat in a duplex	40	0.3
Apartment, building that has five or more storeys	0	0.0
Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys	325	2.4
Other single-attached house	5	0.0
Movable dwelling	0	0.0
Owelling Tenure & Characteristics		
Tenure:		
Owned	12,500	91.1
Rented	1,225	8.9
Band Housing	0	0.0
Average number of rooms per dwelling	7.7	
Average value of dwelling (\$)	\$527,591	
Dwellings by Need of Repair		
Only regular maintenance or minor repairs needed	13,345	97.2
Major repairs needed	385	2.8
Owellings by Period of Construction		
Total number of occupied private dwellings by period of construction	13,725	
1960 or before	0	0.0
1961 to 1980	855	6.2
1981 to 1990	2,750	20.0
1991 to 2000	6,535	47.6
2001 to 2005	1,580	11.5
2006 to 2011	2,010	14.6
Owelling Costs by Tenure		
	Dwellings (unless otherwise noted)	
Total non-farm, non-reserve occupied private dwellings	13,725	
Number of tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	1,225	
Average monthly rent (\$) (16)	\$1,415	
% of tenant households spending 30% + of household total income on shelter costs	37	
Number of owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	12,500	
Average monthly costs (\$) (17)	\$1,455	
% of owner households spending 30% + of household total income on	17	



ithnic Origin	Population ⁽¹⁸⁾	% of Population
Total population in private households by ethnic origins	42,380	% of Population
North American Aboriginal origins	935	2.2
Other North American origins		2.2
(e.g., Canadian, American, Acadian)	6,290	14.8
European origins	21,155	49.9
British Isles origins	12,900	30.4
French origins	2,450	5.8
Western European origins (except French origins)	6,645	15.7
German	5,130	12.1
Northern European origins (except British Isles origins)	2,575	6.1
Eastern European origins	5,025	11.9
Ukrainian	2,600	6.1
Southern European origins	3,160	7.5
Other European origins	160	0.4
Caribbean origins	560	1.3
Latin, Central and South American origins	545	1.3
African origins	1,195	2.8
Central and West African origins	385	0.9
North African origins	260	0.6
Southern and East African origins	330	0.8
Other African origins	220	0.5
Asian origins	18,380	43.4
West Central Asian and Middle Eastern origins	1,320	3.1
Lebanese	260	0.6
South Asian origins	4,250	10.0
East Indian	3,500	8.3
Pakistani	620	1.5
East and Southeast Asian origins	12,955	30.6
Chinese	10,220	24.1
Filipino	1,225	2.9
Vietnamese	730	1.7
Other Asian origins	115	0.3
Oceania origins	110	0.3
ighest Level of Schooling		
By highest level of schooling ⁽¹⁹⁾		% of Population 15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over	34,335	io jeais and over
No certificate, diploma or degree	4,330	12.6
High school diploma or equivalent	7,765	22.6
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	22,245	64.8
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	1,860	5.4
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	5,415	15.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	14,965	43.6
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level (20)	2,225	6.5
University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	12,740	37.1
Bachelor's degree	8,430	24.6
University certificate or diploma above bachelor level	4,310	12.6



		% of Population
		15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over	34,335	
Education	1,540	4.5
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	485	1.4
Humanities	955	2.8
Social and behavioural sciences and law	1,780	5.2
Business, management and public administration	5,400	15.7
Physical and life sciences and technologies	1,585	4.6
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	1,230	3.6
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	5,560	16.2
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	290	0.8
Health, parks, recreation and fitness	2,870	8.4
Personal, protective and transportation services	560	1.6
Other fields of study	0	0.0
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	12,090	35.2
abour Force Activity (22)		
Total Population - 15 years and over	34,335	
Participating in labour force	25,100	Participation Rate 73.1%
Employed	23,670	Employment Rate 68.9%
Unemployed	1,430	Unemployment Rate 5.7%
Not in labour force	9,235	
Males - 15 years and over	17,025	
Participating in labour force	13,450	Participation Rate 79.0%
Employed	12,675	Employment Rate 74.4%
Unemployed	770	Unemployment Rate 5.7%
Not in labour force	3,575	
Females - 15 years and over	17,315	
Participating in labour force	11,655	Participation Rate 67.3%
Employed	11,000	Employment Rate 63.5%
Unemployed	655	Unemployment Rate 5.6%
Not in labour force	5,660	enempleyment hate eleve
abour Force by Sex and Place of Work	3,000	
		% of Employed Labour Force
Total employed labour force 15 years and over	23,670	
Males in employed labour force		
Usual place of work:	12,675	53.5
Outside home, within Canada	10,095	42.6
At home	785	3.3
Outside Canada	100	0.4
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	1,690	7.1
Females in employed labour force		
Usual place of work:	11,000	46.5
Outside home, within Canada	9,500	40.1
At home	830	3.5
Outside Canada	35	0.1
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	640	2.7



Mode of Transportation:		% of Employed, Travelling Labour Force
Employed, travelling labour force 15 years and over (23)	21,920	
Car, truck, van (as driver)	16,580	75.6
Car, truck, van (as passenger)	1,320	6.0
Public transit	3,315	15.1
Walked	285	1.3
Bicycle	110	0.5
Other method	310	1.4
abour Force by Industry		
Industries:		% of Experienced Labour Force
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over (24)	25,100	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	60	0.2
Mining and oil and gas extraction	1,810	7.2
Utilities	355	1.4
Construction	1,380	5.5
Manufacturing	1,150	4.6
Wholesale trade	1,125	4.5
Retail trade	2,785	11.1
Transportation and warehousing	1,165	4.6
Information and cultural industries	700	2.8
Finance and insurance	1,105	4.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	580	2.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	3,495	13.9
Management of companies and enterprises	40	0.2
Administrative/support, waste management and remediation services	680	2.7
Educational services	1,900	7.6
Healthcare and social assistance	2,580	10.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	410	1.6
Accommodation and food services	1,275	5.1
Other services (except public administration)	970	3.9
Public administration	1,180	4.7
Not available	370	1.5



	Population	% of Experienced Labour Force
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over	25,100	
Males - All occupations	13,290	52.9
Management occupations	2,295	9.1
Business, finance and administration occupations	1,610	6.4
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	3,265	13.0
Health occupations	445	1.8
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	905	3.6
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	215	0.9
Sales and service occupations	2,210	8.8
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	1,900	7.6
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	245	1.0
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	195	0.8
Females - All occupations	11,440	45.6
Management occupations	1,110	4.4
Business, finance and administration occupations	3,320	13.2
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	915	3.6
Health occupations	1,360	5.4
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,555	6.2
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	285	1.1
Sales and service occupations	2,575	10.3
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	160	0.6
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	50	0.2
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	120	0.5
abour Force by Sex and Class of Worker (25)		
Males - All classes of workers	13,450	53.6
Employees	11,285	45.0
Self-employed	2,000	8.0
Class of worker - not applicable	160	0.6
Females - All classes of workers	11,655	46.4
Employees	10,335	41.2
Self-employed	1,110	4.4
Class of worker - not applicable	210	0.8



Employment Income (2010) by Sex and Work Activity (26)		
	Population (unless otherwise noted)	
Population aged 15 years and over who worked full year, full time and with employment income in 2010	13,420	
Average employment income in 2010 \$	\$84,257	
Median employment income in 2010 \$	\$65,262	
Males Employed - 15 years and over	7,840	
Average employment income in 2010 \$	\$98,699	
Median employment income in 2010 \$	\$75,800	
Females Employed - 15 years and over	5,580	
Average employment income in 2010 \$	\$63,971	
Median employment income in 2010 \$	\$55,333	
otal Income (2010) by Sex ⁽²⁷⁾		
		% of Population with Income
Total population 15 years and over with income	32,410	with income
Males 15 years and over with income	16,155	49.8
Under \$20,000 (28)	4,040	12.5
Under \$5,000 ⁽²⁸⁾	1,675	5.2
\$5,000 - \$9,999	835	2.6
\$10,000 - \$14,999	795	2.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	735	2.3
\$20,000 - \$39,999	2,285	7.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,175	3.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,110	3.4
\$40,000 - \$59,999	2,515	7.8
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,195	3.7
\$50,000 - \$59,999	1,320	4.1
\$60,000 and over	7,310	22.6
Average total income (\$) (29)	\$81,787	
Median total income (\$) (29)	\$53,896	
Females 15 years and over with income	16,260	50.2
Under \$20,000 (28)	5,950	18.4
Under \$5,000 ⁽²⁸⁾	2,060	6.4
\$5,000 - \$9,999	1,475	4.6
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,175	3.6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,240	3.8
\$20,000 - \$39,999	3,495	10.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,830	5.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,665	5.1
\$40,000 - \$59,999	2,760	8.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,560	4.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	1,200	3.7
\$60,000 and over	4,050	12.5
Average total income (\$) (29)	\$43,695	
Median total income (\$) (29)	\$32,248	



	Households (unless otherwise noted)	% of Private Households
Total private households	13,725	
Household Income (30)		
Under \$20,000	590	4.3
Under \$10,000	395	2.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	195	1.4
\$20,000 - \$39,999	735	5.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	275	2.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	460	3.4
\$40,000 - \$59,999	1,410	10.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	730	5.3
\$50,000 - \$59,999	680	5.0
\$60,000 - \$79,999	1,460	10.6
\$80,000 - \$99,999	1,560	11.4
\$100,000 and over	7,965	58.0
Average household income (\$)	\$148,024	
Median household income (\$)	\$114,360	
conomic Family Income (2010) (31)		
	Families/Population (unless otherwise noted)	
Total economic families (32)	11,995	
Average family income (\$)	\$157,219	
Median family income (\$)	\$121,160	
Couple families (33)		
Average family income (\$)	\$144,940	
Median family income (\$)	\$110,551	
Couple-with-children economic families (34)		
Average family income (\$)	\$170,351	
Median family income (\$)	\$134,947	
Lone-parent economic families (35)		
Average family income (\$)	\$109,584	
Median family income (\$)	\$75,719	



Incidence of Low Income (2010)		
Population in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT) (96)	3,055	
Aged less than 18 years	875	
Aged less than 6 years	185	
Aged 18 to 64 years	2,040	
Aged 65 years and over	135	
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	7.2	
Aged less than 18 years %	8.7	
Aged less than 6 years %	6.2	
Aged 18 to 64 years %	7.0	
Aged 65 years and over %	4.2	
Males in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)	1,495	
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	7.0	
Females in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)	1,560	
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	7.3	

Endnotes

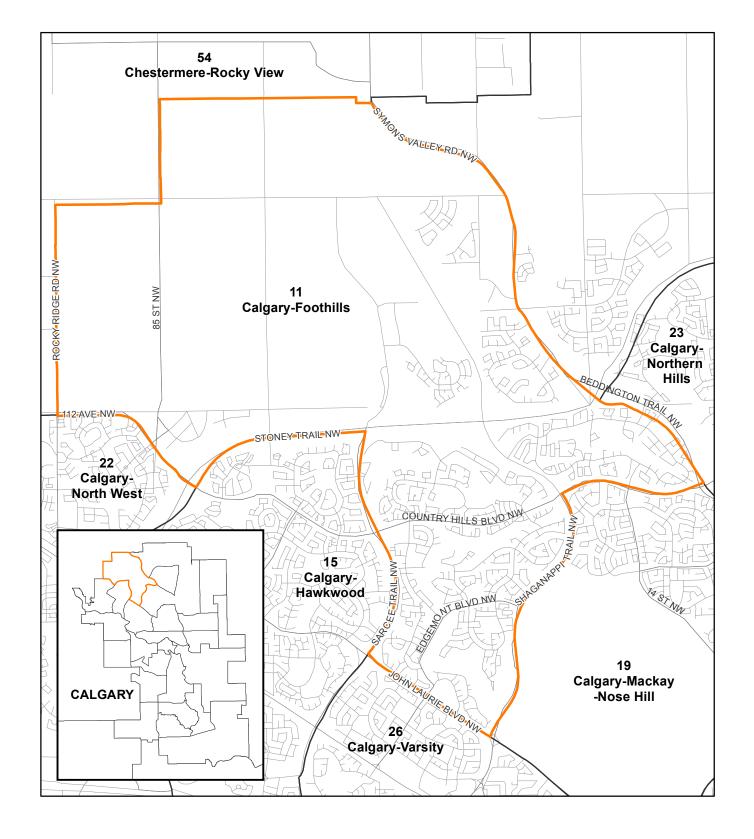
The global non-response rate (GNR) for the PED of Calgary-Foothills is 21.9%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indicator of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests more accuracy. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

- * Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.
- (1) Population, sex and age groups, legal marital status, family structure, dwelling type, and home language and knowledge of official languages are from the 2011 Census, all other data are from the National Household Survey.
- (2) Common-law category refers to persons who live together as a couple but who are not legally married to each other. These persons can be either opposite sex or same sex.
- (3) A census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status (with at least one child living in the same dwelling). A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.
- (4) Given the methodological changes to the language questions in 2011, caution is advised when using the data for historical comparability purposes. As the language questions were included in the mandatory portion of the census in 2011, those results are presented here.
- (5) 'Aboriginal identity' includes persons who reported being an Aboriginal person (First Nations/North American Indian, Métis or Inuk/Inuit) and/or having Registered or Treaty Indian status, and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band.
- (6) As some Indian reserves or settlements were incompletely enumerated, caution is advised when using data from this section.
- (7) Includes persons who reported Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band but did not report an Aboriginal identity.
- (8) Includes Canadian citizenship by birth and naturalization.
- (9) Persons who are Canadian citizens by birth. Most Canadian citizens by birth were born in Canada, but a small number were born outside Canada to Canadian parents.
- (10) Includes landed immigrants/permanent residents who have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently.
- (11) 'Other' includes responses not indicated elsewhere.
- (12) Persons from another country who, at the time of the census, held a work or study permit or who were refugee claimants, as well as family members living with them in Canada.
- (13) Includes immigrants who landed in Canada prior to Census Day, May 10, 2011.
- (14) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier.
- (15) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.
- (16) All expenses paid by household renters: monthly rent, electricity, heat and municipal services.
- (17) All expenses paid by household owners: mortgage, electricity, heat, water, taxes, etc.
- (18) The sum of the ethnic groups in this table is greater than the total population count because a person may report more than one ethnic origin.
- (19) Highest certificate, diploma or degree completed is categorized by the amount of time spent 'in-class.' For postsecondary, a university education is considered a higher level of schooling than a college education, which is considered to be higher than the trades. Although some trades may take as long or longer to complete than a given college or university program, the majority of time is spent in on-the-job paid training with less time spent in the classroom.



- (20) This category may be over-reported; caution is advised when interpreting these results.
- (21) 'Field of study' is defined as the main discipline or subject of learning. It is collected for the highest certificate, diploma or degree above the high school or secondary school level.
- (22) Labour force status reported during the week of May 1-7, 2011.
- (23) Includes persons who were employed between May 1-7, 2011, and the unemployed who last worked for pay or in self-employment in either 2010 or 2011.
- (24) Refers to the kind of work performed by persons during the week of May 1-7, 2011, according to the North American Industry Classification (NAICS) 2007.
- (25) Refers to whether an employed person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.
- (26) Refers to total income received by persons 15 years of age and over during calendar year 2010 as wages and salaries, net income from a non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice, and/or net farm self-employment income.
- (27) Total income refers to monetary receipts from certain sources (e.g., employment income, government transfer, Old Age Security, income from investment, etc.), before income taxes and deductions, during calendar year 2010.
- (28) Total income, including losses.
- (29) Average and median total incomes of individuals are calculated for those who are at least 15 years of age and who have an income (positive or negative).
- (30) Household total income is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household, before income taxes and deductions, during the calendar year 2010.
- (31) Economic family total income is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family, before income taxes and deductions, during the calendar year 2010.
- (32) Economic family refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.
- (33) Couple families are those in which a member of either a married or common-law couple represents the economic family.
- (34) Couple families with children living in the same household as the family, without a married spouse, common-law partner or one or more of their children living in the same household.
- (35) Lone-parent families are those in which either a male or female lone parent represents the economic family.
- (36) The low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) is a fixed percentage (50%) of median adjusted after-tax income of households observed at the person level, where 'adjusted' indicates that a household's needs are taken into account. Adjustment for household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase as the number of members increase, although not necessarily by the same proportion per additional member. LIM-AT is not related or comparable to the low-income cut-offs (LICO) in the 2006 Census. Direct comparisons with low-income estimates from other sources is discouraged; however, it is appropriate to compare this low-income data for the 87 PEDs presented here.







Provincial Electoral Division 11



Coordinate System: NAD 1983 10TM AEP Forest Projection: Transverse Mercator Datum: North American 1983



Legend Alberta Boundary Provincial Electoral Division Boundary (2010) Calgary-Foothills Boundary (2010) Calgary Main Roads Calgary Roads