

Annex Table 4 Global distribution of health workers in WHO Member States

^a Figures computed by WHO to ensure comparability; they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

	Physicians			Nurses			Midwives			Dentists			Pharmacists						Public and environmental health workers			Community health workers			Lab technicians			Other health workers			Health management and support workers					
	Country	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year					
Afghanistan	4104	0.19	2001	4752	0.22	2001		630	0.03	2001	525	0.02	2001																							
Albania	4100	1.31	2002	11473	3.62	2003	1891	0.59	1994	1390	0.45	1998	1300	0.40	1994																					
Algeria	35368	1.13	2002	68950	2.21	2002	799	0.03	2002	9553	0.31	2002	6333	0.20	2002		2534	0.08	2002	1062	0.03	2002	8838	0.28	2002	5088	0.16	2002	60882	1.95	2002					
Andorra	244	3.70	2003	205	3.11	2003	10	0.15	2003	44	0.67	2003	68	1.03	2003																					
Angola	881	0.08	1997	13135	1.15	1997	492	0.04	1997	2	0.00	1997	24	0.00	1997																					
Antigua and Barbuda	12	0.17	1999	233	3.28	1999				13	0.19	1997																								
Argentina	108800	3.01	1998	29000	0.80	1998		28900	0.80	1998	15300	0.42	1998																							
Armenia	10983	3.59	2003	13320	4.35	2003	1433	0.47	2003	802	0.26	2003	126	0.04	2003																					
Australia	47875	2.47	2001	187837	9.71	2001		21296	1.10	2001	13956	0.72	2001					3812	0.20	2001	8326	0.43	2001	35710	1.85	2001	490942	25.37	2001							
Austria	27413	3.38	2003	76161	9.38	2003	1671	0.21	2003	4037	0.50	2003	4869	0.60	2003																					
Azerbaijan	29687	3.55	2003	59531	7.11	2003	9803	1.17	2003	2272	0.27	2003	1842	0.22	2003																					
Bahamas	312	1.05	1998	1323	4.47	1998		21	0.07	1998																										
Bahrain	803	1.09	2004	3153	4.27	2004	396	0.54	2004	342	0.46	2004	460	0.62	2004		294	0.40	2004	0	0.00	2004	479	0.65	2004	1278	1.73	2004	1433	1.94	2004					
Bangladesh	38485	0.26	2004	20334	0.14	2004	26460	0.18	2004	2537	0.02	2004	9411	0.06	2004		5743	0.04	2004	46202	0.31	2004	3794	0.03	2004	5847	0.04	2004								
Barbados	322	1.21	1999	988	3.70	1999		63	0.24	1999																										
Belarus	45027	4.55	2003	115116	11.63	2003	5182	0.52	2003	4315	0.44	2003	2901	0.29	2003																					
Belgium	46268	4.49	2002	60142	5.83	2003	6603	0.64	2001	8322	0.81	2002	11775	1.14	2002																					
Belize	251	1.05	2000	303	1.26	2000		32	0.13	2000																										
Benin	311	0.04	2004	5789	0.84	2004		12	0.00	2004	11	0.00	2004					178	0.03	2004	88	0.01	2004	477	0.07	2004	128	0.02	2004	3281	0.47	2004				
Bhutan	118	0.05	2004	330	0.14	2004	185	0.08	2004	58	0.02	2004	79	0.03	2004		71	0.03	2004	464	0.20	2004	136	0.06	2004	121	0.05	2004	1219	0.52	2004					
Bolivia	10329	1.22	2001	27063	3.19	2001	96	0.01	2001	5997	0.71	2001	4670	0.55	2001																3939	0.46	2001	9648	1.14	2001
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5576	1.34	2003	17170	4.13	2003	1229	0.30	2003	690	0.17	2003	363	0.09	2003																					
Botswana	715	0.40	2004	4753	2.65	2004		38	0.02	2004	333	0.19	2004					172	0.10	2004													829	0.46	2004	
Brazil	198153	1.15	2000	659111	3.84	2000		190448	1.11	2000	51317	0.30	2000					167080	0.97	2000													839376	4.89	2000	
Brunei Darussalam	336	1.01	2000	892	2.67	2000	404	1.21	2000	48	0.14	2000	90	0.27	2000																					
Bulgaria	28128	3.56	2003	29650	3.75	2003	3456	0.44	2003	6475	0.82	2003	1020	0.13	2001																					
Burkina Faso	789	0.06	2004	5518	0.41	2004	1732	0.13	2004	58	0.00	2004	343	0.03	2004		46	0.00	2004	1291	0.10	2004	424	0.03	2004	975	0.07	2004	325	0.02	2004					
Burundi	200	0.03	2004	1348	0.19	2004		14	0.00	2004	76	0.01	2004					657	0.09	2004	147	0.02	2004	1186	0.17	2004	2087	0.30	2004							
Cambodia	2047	0.16	2000	8085	0.61	2000	3040	0.23	2000	209	0.02	2000	564	0.04	2000																					
Cameroon	3124	0.19	2004	26042	1.60	2004		147	0.01	2004	700	0.04	2004					28	0.00	2004																
Canada	66583	2.14	2003	309576	9.95	2003		18265	0.59	2003	20765	0.67	2003					9	0.02	2004	65	0.14	2004	78	0.16	2004	42	0.09	2004	74	0.16	2004				
Cape Verde	231	0.49	2004	410	0.87	2004		11	0.02	2004	43	0.09	2004					55	0.01	2004	211	0.05	2004	48	0.01	2004	367	0.09	2004	167	0.04	2004				
Central African Republic	331	0.08	2004	1188	0.30	2004	519	0.13	2004	13	0.00	2004	17	0.00	2004		230	0.03	2004	268	0.03	2004	317	0.04	2004	153	0.02	2004	1502	0.17	2004					
Chad	345	0.04	2004	2387	0.27	2004	112	0.01	2004	15	0.00	2004	37	0.00	2004																					
Chile	17250	1.09	2003	10000	0.63	2003		6750	0.43	2003																										
China	1364000	1.06	2001	1358000	1.05	2001	42000	0.03	2001	136520	0.11	2001	359000	0.28	2001					109000	0.08	2001	203000	0.16	2001	1061000	0.82	2001	1077000	0.83	2001					
Colombia	58761	1.35	2002	23940	0.55	2002		33951	0.78	2002																										
Comoros	115	0.15	2004	588	0.74	2004		29	0.04	2004	41	0.05	2004					17	0.02	2004	41	0.05	2004	63	0.08	2004	9	0.01	2004	272	0.34	2004				
Congo	756	0.20	2004	3672	0.96	2004		12	0.00	2004	99	0.03	2004					9	0.00	2004	124	0.03	2004	554	0.15	2004	957	0.25	2004	987	0.26	2004				
Cook Islands	14	0.78	2001	49	2.72	2001	3	0.17	2001	10	0.56	2001	2	0.11	2001																					
Costa Rica	5204	1.32	2000	3631	0.92	2000	22	0.01	2000	1905	0.48																									

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Country	Physicians			Nurses			Midwives			Dentists			Pharmacists						Public and environmental health workers			Community health workers			Lab technicians			Other health workers			Health management and support workers										
	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year											
	Number			Number			Number			Number			Number			Number			Number			Number			Number			Number													
Czech Republic	35960	3.51	2003	99351	9.71	2003	4772	0.47	2003	6737	0.66	2003	5610	0.55	2003																										
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	74597	3.29	2003	87330	3.85	2003	6084	0.27	2003	8315	0.37	2003	13497	0.60	2003			2685	0.12	2003			950	0.04	2003	67957	3.00	2003													
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5827	0.11	2004	28789	0.53	2004				159	0.00	2004	1200	0.02	2004									512	0.01	2004	1042	0.02	2004	15013	0.28	2004									
Denmark	15653	2.93	2002	55425	10.36	2002	1200	0.22	2002	4437	0.83	2002	2638	0.49	2002																										
Djibouti	129	0.18	2004	257	0.36	2004	39	0.05	2004	10	0.01	2004	18	0.03	2004								23	0.03	2004	84	0.12	2004	159	0.22	2004	232	0.33	2004							
Dominica	38	0.50	1997	317	4.17	1997				4	0.05	1997																													
Dominican Republic	15670	1.88	2000	15352	1.84	2000				7000	0.84	2000	3330	0.40	2000																										
Ecuador	18335	1.48	2000	19549	1.57	2000	1037	0.08	2000	2062	0.17	2000																													
Egypt	38485	0.54	2003	146761	2.00	2004				9917	0.14	2004	7119	0.10	2004			9531	0.13	2004			20011	0.27	2004	3694	0.05	2004	5167	0.07	2004										
El Salvador	7938	1.24	2002	5103	0.80	2002				3465	0.54	2002																													
Equatorial Guinea	153	0.30	2004	228	0.45	2004	43	0.08	2004	15	0.03	2004	130	0.26	2004			18	0.04	2004	1275	2.51	2004	75	0.15	2004			74	0.15	2004										
Eritrea	215	0.05	2004	2505	0.58	2004				16	0.00	2004	107	0.02	2004						88	0.02	2004			248	0.06	2004	56	0.01	2004	765	0.18	2004							
Estonia	6118	4.48	2000	11618	8.50	2000	469	0.34	2000	1747	1.28	2000	580	0.42	2000						115	0.08	2000	44	0.03	2000			597	0.44	2000	16057	11.75	2000							
Ethiopia	1936	0.03	2003	14893	0.21	2003	651	0.01	2003	93	0.00	2003	1343	0.02	2003						1347	0.02	2003	18652	0.26	2003	2703	0.04	2003	7354	0.10	2003									
Fiji	271	0.34	1999	1576	1.96	1999				32	0.04	1999	59	0.07	1999																										
Finland	16446	3.16	2002	74450	14.33	2002	3952	0.76	2002	6674	1.28	2002	5829	1.12	2002										10119	1.95	2002	19202	3.69	2002											
France	203487	3.37	2004	437525	7.24	2004	15684	0.26	2003	40904	0.68	2004	63909	1.06	2003										276	0.20	2004	1	0.00	2004	144	0.11	2004								
Gabon	395	0.29	2004	6974	5.16	2004				66	0.05	2004	63	0.05	2004						150	0.11	2004			276	0.20	2004	1	0.00	2004	144	0.11	2004							
Gambia	156	0.11	2003	1719	1.21	2003	162	0.11	2003	43	0.03	2003	48	0.03	2003						33	0.02	2003	968	0.68	2003	99	0.07	2003	3	0.00	2003	391	0.27	2003						
Georgia	20962	4.09	2003	17807	3.47	2003	1495	0.29	2003	1438	0.28	2003	352	0.07	2003																										
Germany	277885	3.37	2003	801677	9.72	2003	8559	0.10	2002	64609	0.78	2003	47956	0.58	2003																										
Ghana	3240	0.15	2004	19707	0.92	2004				393	0.02	2004	1388	0.06	2004											899	0.04	2004	7132	0.33	2004	19151	0.90	2004							
Greece	47944	4.38	2001	42129	3.86	2000	1916	0.18	2001	12394	1.13	2001	8977	0.82	2000																										
Grenada	41	0.50	1997	303	3.70	1997				7	0.09	1997																													
Guatemala	9965	0.90	1999	44986	4.05	1999				2046	0.18	1999																													
Guinea	987	0.11	2004	4757	0.55	2004	64	0.01	2004	60	0.01	2004	530	0.06	2004											135	0.02	2004	93	0.01	2004	268	0.03	2004	17	0.00	2004	511	0.06	2004	
Guinea-Bissau	188	0.12	2004	1037	0.67	2004	35	0.02	2004	22	0.01	2004	40	0.03	2004						13	0.01	2004	4486	2.92	2004	230	0.15	2004	61	0.04	2004	38	0.02	2004						
Guyana	366	0.48	2000	1738	2.29	2000				30	0.04	2000																													
Haiti	1949	0.25	1998	834	0.11	1998				94	0.01	1998																													
Honduras	3676	0.57	2000	8333	1.29	2000	195	0.03	2000	1371	0.21	2000	926	0.14	2000						215	0.03	2000										2936	0.45	2000						
Hungary	32877	3.33	2003	87381	8.85	2003	2032	0.21	2003	5364	0.54	2003	5125	0.52	2003																										
Iceland	1056	3.62	2004	3954	13.63	2003	200	0.69	2003	283	1.00	2000	374	1.30	2002																										
India	645825	0.60	2005	865135	0.80	2004	506924	0.47	2004	61424	0.06	2004	592577	0.56	2003						325263	0.38	1991	50393	0.05	2004	15886	0.02	1991	818301	0.76	2005									
Indonesia	29499	0.13	2003	135705	0.62	2003	44254	0.20	2003	6896	0.03	2003	7580	0.03	2003						6493	0.03	2003	0	0.00	2003	8882	0.04	2003	21178	0.10	2003	228095	1.04	2003						
Iran, Islamic Republic of	31394	0.45	2004	91365	1.31	2004	4897	0.07	2004	6587	0.09	2004	6229	0.09	2004						10004	0.14	2004	25242	0.36	2004	17618	0.25	2004	84207	1.21	2004	72905	1.04	2004						
Iraq	17022	0.66	2004	32304	1.25	2004	1701	0.07	2004	11489	0.44	2004	13775	0.53	2004						2601	0.10	2004	1968	0.08	2004	12103	0.47	2004	20421	0.79	2004	34273	1.33	2004						
Ireland	11141	2.79	2004	60774	15.20	2																																			

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	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year			
Kuwait	3589	1.53	2001	9197	3.91	2001				673	0.29	2001	722	0.31	2001																		
Kyrgyzstan	12902	2.51	2003	31557	6.14	2003	2663	0.52	2003	992	0.19	2003	158	0.03	2003																		
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2812	0.59	1996	4931	1.03	1996				196	0.04	1996																					
Latvia	6940	3.01	2003	12150	5.27	2003	482	0.21	2003	1287	0.56	2003																					
Lebanon	11505	3.25	2001	4157	1.18	2001				4283	1.21	2001	3359	0.95	2001																		
Lesotho	89	0.05	2003	1123	0.62	2003				16	0.01	2003	62	0.03	2003																		
Liberia	103	0.03	2004	613	0.18	2004	422	0.12	2004	13	0.00	2004	35	0.01	2004																		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6371	1.29	1997	17779	3.60	1997				693	0.14	1997	1225	0.25	1997																		
Lithuania	13682	3.97	2003	26229	7.62	2003	1132	0.33	2003	2372	0.69	2003	2390	0.69	2003																		
Luxembourg	1206	2.66	2003	4151	9.16	2003	114	0.25	2003	323	0.71	2003	371	0.82	2003																		
Madagascar	5201	0.29	2004	5661	0.32	2004				410	0.02	2004	175	0.01	2004																		
Malawi	266	0.02	2004	7264	0.59	2004																											
Malaysia	16146	0.70	2000	31129	1.35	2000	7711	0.34	2000	2144	0.09	2000	2333	0.10	2000																		
Maldives	302	0.92	2004	886	2.70	2004				14	0.04	2004	241	0.73	2004																		
Mali	1053	0.08	2004	6538	0.49	2004	573	0.04	2004	84	0.01	2004	351	0.03	2004																		
Malta	1254	3.18	2003	2298	5.83	2003	125	0.32	2003	167	0.42	2003	800	2.03	2003																		
Marshall Islands	24	0.47	2000	152	2.98	2000				4	0.08	2000	2	0.04	2000																		
Mauritania	313	0.11	2004	1893	0.64	2004				64	0.02	2004	81	0.03	2004																		
Mauritius	1303	1.06	2004	4550	3.69	2004	54	0.04	2004	233	0.19	2004	1428	1.16	2004																		
Mexico	195897	1.98	2000	88678	0.90	2000				78281	0.79	2000	3189	0.03	2000																		
Micronesia, Federated States of	64	0.60	2000	410	3.83	2000	7	0.07	2000	14	0.13	2000																					
Monaco	186	5.81	1995	454	14.19	1995	10	0.31	1995	34	1.06	1995	61	1.91	1995																		
Mongolia	6732	2.63	2002	8012	3.13	2002	612	0.24	2002	337	0.13	2002	1093	0.43	2002																		
Morocco	15991	0.51	2004	24328	0.78	2004				3091	0.10	2004	7366	0.24	2004																		
Mozambique	514	0.03	2004	3954	0.21	2004	2229	0.12	2004	159	0.01	2004	618	0.03	2004																		
Myanmar	17791	0.36	2004	19254	0.38	2004	30087	0.60	2004	1396	0.03	2004	127	0.00	2004																		
Namibia	598	0.30	2004	6145	3.06	2004				113	0.06	2004	288	0.14	2004																		
Nauru	16	1.45	1995	60	5.45	1995																											
Nepal	5384	0.21	2004	5664	0.22	2004	6161	0.24	2004	359	0.01	2004	358	0.01	2004																		
Netherlands	50854	3.15	2003	221783	13.73	2003	1940	0.12	2003	7759	0.48	2003	3134	0.19	2003																		
New Zealand	9027	2.37	2001	31128	8.16	2001	2121	0.56	2001	2586	0.68	2001	3495	0.92	2001																		
Nicaragua	2045	0.37	2003	5862	1.07	2003				243	0.04	2003																					
Niger	377	0.03	2004	2716	0.22	2004	21	0.00	2004	15	0.00	2004	20	0.00	2004																		
Nigeria	34923	0.28	2003	210306	1.70	2003				2482	0.02																						

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	Country	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year		
Portugal	34440	3.42	2003	43860	4.36	2003	824	0.08	2000	5510	0.55	2003	9543	0.95	2003																		
Qatar	1310	2.22	2001	2917	4.94	2001				220	0.37	2001	530	0.90	2001																		
Republic of Korea	75045	1.57	2003	83333	1.75	2003	8728	0.19	2000	16033	0.34	2003	50623	1.08	2000																		
Republic of Moldova	11246	2.64	2003	25848	6.06	2003	991	0.23	2003	1403	0.33	2003	2061	0.48	2003																		
Romania	42538	1.90	2003	86802	3.89	2003	5571	0.25	2003	4919	0.22	2003	1275	0.06	2003																		
Russian Federation	609043	4.25	2003	1153683	8.05	2003	67403	0.47	2003	45972	0.32	2003	11404	0.08	2003																		
Rwanda	401	0.05	2004	3593	0.42	2004	54	0.01	2004	21	0.00	2004	278	0.03	2004																		
Saint Kitts and Nevis	51	1.19	1997	216	5.02	1997				8	0.19	1997																					
Saint Lucia	749	5.17	1999	331	2.28	1999				9	0.06	1999																					
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	101	0.87	1997	276	2.38	1997				6	0.05	1997																					
Samoa	120	0.70	1999	346	2.02	1999	3	0.02	1999	30	0.18	1999	5	0.03	1999																		
San Marino	1089	47.35	1990	2196	95.48	1990				8	0.35	1990	23	1.00	1990																		
Sao Tome and Principe	81	0.49	2004	256	1.55	2004	52	0.32	2004	11	0.07	2004	24	0.15	2004																		
Saudi Arabia	34261	1.37	2004	74114	2.97	2004				4235	0.17	2004	5485	0.22	2004																		
Senegal	594	0.06	2004	3287	0.32	2004				97	0.01	2004	85	0.01	2004																		
Serbia and Montenegro	21738	2.06	2002	48875	4.64	2002	2864	0.27	2002	3792	0.36	2002	1980	0.19	2002																		
Seychelles	121	1.51	2004	634	7.93	2004				94	1.17	2004	61	0.76	2004																		
Sierra Leone	168	0.03	2004	1841	0.36	2004				5	0.00	2004	340	0.07	2004																		
Singapore	5747	1.40	2001	17398	4.24	2001				1087	0.26	2001	1141	0.28	2001																		
Slovakia	17172	3.18	2003	36569	6.77	2003	1456	0.27	2003	2364	0.44	2003	2783	0.52	2003																		
Slovenia	4475	2.25	2002	14327	7.21	2002	654	0.33	2001	1199	0.60	2002	790	0.40	2002																		
Solomon Islands	54	0.13	1999	338	0.80	1999	23	0.05	1999	26	0.06	1999	28	0.07	1999																		
Somalia	310	0.04	1997	1486	0.19	1997				15	0.00	1997	8	0.00	1997																		
South Africa	34829	0.77	2004	184459	4.08	2004				5995	0.13	2004	12521	0.28	2004																		
Spain	135300	3.30	2003	315200	7.68	2003	6291	0.15	2001	20005	0.49	2003	35800	0.87	2003																		
Sri Lanka	10479	0.55	2004	30318	1.58	2004	3113	0.16	2004	1245	0.06	2004	1066	0.06	2004																		
Sudan	7552	0.22	2004	28704	0.84	2004	2792	0.08	2004	1082	0.03	2004	3558	0.10	2004																		
Suriname	191	0.45	2000	688	1.62	2000				4	0.01	2000																					
Swaziland	171	0.16	2004	6828	6.30	2004				32	0.03	2004	70	0.06	2004																		
Sweden	29122	3.28	2002	90758	10.24	2002	6247	0.70	2002	7270	0.82	2002	5885	0.66	2002																		
Switzerland	25921	3.61	2002	77120	10.75	2000	2033	0.28	2000	3598	0.50	2003	4322	0.60	2003																		
Syrian Arab Republic	23742	1.40	2001	32938	1.94	2001				12206	0.72	2001	8862	0.52	2001																		
Tajikistan	12697	2.03	2003	28586	4.58	2003	3780	0.61	2003	945	0.15	2003	680	0.11	2003																		
Thailand	22435	0.37	2000	171605	2.82	2000	872	0.01	2000	10459	0.17	2000	15480	0.25	2000																		
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	4459	2.19	2001	10553	5.19	2001	1456	0.72	2001	1125	0.55	2001	309	0.15	2001																		
Timor-Leste	79	0.10	2004	1468	1.79	2004	327	0.40	2004	45	0.05	2004	14	0.02	2004																		
Togo	225	0.04	2004	2141	0.43	2004	5	0.00	2004	19	0.00	2004	134	0.03	2004																		
Tonga	35	0.34	2001	322	3.16	2001	19	0.19	2001	33	0.32	2001	17	0.17	2001																		
Trinidad and Tobago	1004	0.79	1997	3653	2.87	1997				107	0.08	1997																					
Tunisia	13330	1.34	2004	28537	2.87	2004				2452	0.25	2004	2909	0.29	2004																		
Turkey	96000	1.35	2003	121000	1.70	2003				17200	0.24	2003	22500	0.32	2003																		
Turkmenistan	20032	4.18	2002	43359	9.04	2002				876	0.18	2002																					

Annex Table 4 Global distribution of health workers in WHO Member States

Figures computed by WHO to ensure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Country	Physicians			Nurses			Midwives			Dentists			Pharmacists						Public and environmental health workers			Community health workers			Lab technicians			Other health workers			Health management and support workers		
	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year	Number	Density per 1000	Year			
United Arab Emirates	5825	2.02	2001	12045	4.18	2001				954	0.33	2001	1086	0.38	2001																		
United Kingdom	133641	2.30	1997	704332	12.12	1997	36399	0.63	1997	58729	1.01	1997	29726	0.51	1997				14439	0.25	1997				20035	0.34	1997	161490	2.78	1997	1231666	21.20	1997
United Republic of Tanzania	822	0.02	2002	13292	0.37	2002				267	0.01	2002	365	0.01	2002				1831	0.05	2002				1520	0.04	2002	29722	0.82	2002	689	0.02	2002
United States of America	730801	2.56	2000	2669603	9.37	2000				463663	1.63	2000	249642	0.88	2000										611993	2.15	2000	4177609	14.66	2000	7056080	24.76	2000
Uruguay	12384	3.65	2002	2880	0.85	2002				3936	1.16	2002																					
Uzbekistan	71623	2.74	2003	256183	9.82	2003	21270	0.82	2003	3606	0.14	2003	899	0.03	2003																		
Vanuatu	20	0.11	1997	428	2.35	1997																											
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	48000	1.94	2001							13680	0.55	2001																					
Viet Nam	42327	0.53	2001	44539	0.56	2001	14662	0.19	2001				5977	0.08	2001																		
Yemen	6739	0.33	2004	13506	0.65	2004	240	0.01	2004	850	0.04	2004	2638	0.13	2004				792	0.04	2004	6025	0.29	2004	4709	0.23	2004	4580	0.22	2004	10902	0.53	2004
Zambia	1264	0.12	2004	19014	1.74	2004	2996	0.27	2004	491	0.04	2004	1039	0.01	2004				1027	0.09	2004				1415	0.13	2004	3330	0.30	2004	10853	0.99	2004
Zimbabwe	2086	0.16	2004	9357	0.72	2004				310	0.02	2004	883	0.07	2004				1803	0.14	2004				917	0.07	2004	743	0.06	2004	581	0.04	2004

^a See explanatory notes for sources and methods.