

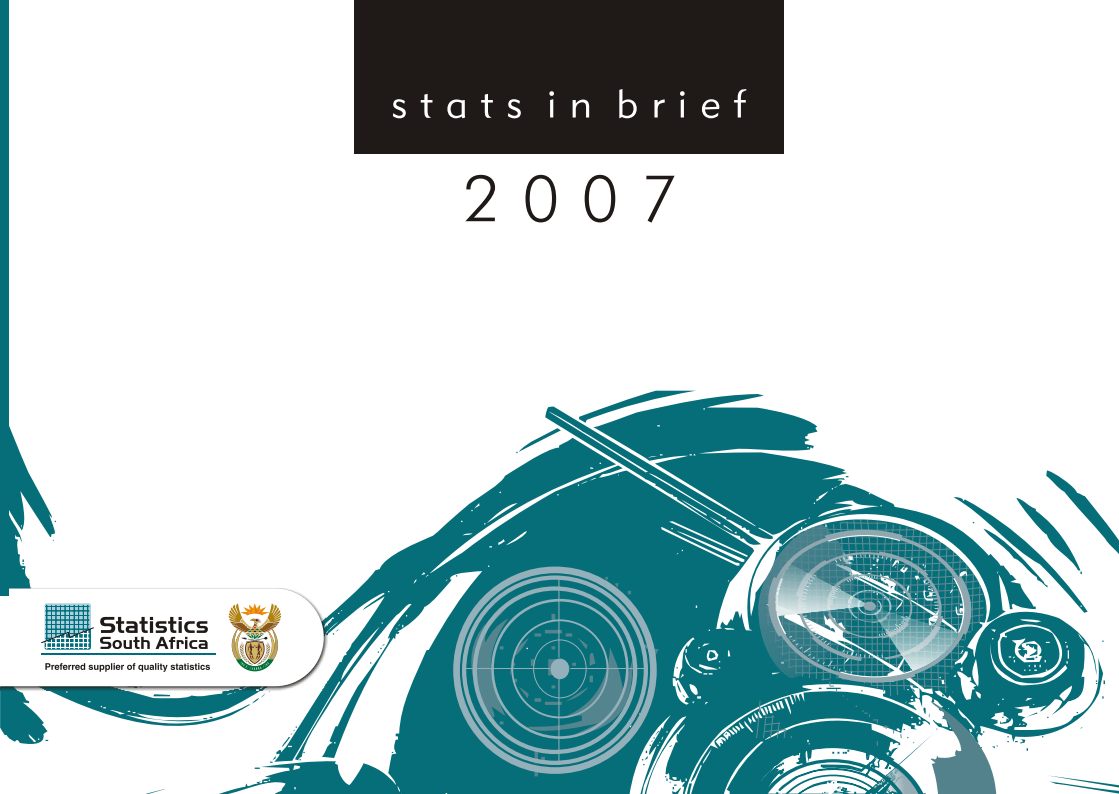
stats in brief

2007



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2007

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Stats in Brief presents data sourced from a range of Statistics South Africa's (Stats SA) publications released about key statistics on South Africa.

The 2007 edition of this publication is based on information collected and published by Stats SA as at the end of July 2007 and data that had not been released prior to this date were, as a result, not updated. No other sources external to Stats SA were used in the compilation of this edition.

In addition, we have replaced Census 2001 figures with the latest figures on mid-year estimates, LFS and GHS figures available at the time of publication. Figures on the causes of death report have been incorporated to be part of the Vital statistics.

The feedback we receive from you as users of this booklet is vital in ensuring that we continue to provide appropriate data that meets your expectations. We rely on you to ensure that we continue to provide you with data that not only fulfils your needs, but is also presented in a concise and usable manner.

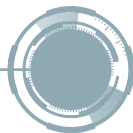
Abbreviations and symbols

LFS	= Labour force survey
n/a	= not applicable
n.e.c.	= not elsewhere classified
RDP	= Reconstruction and Development Programmes
SA	= South Africa(n)
..	= Data not available
-	= No response from respondents
0 or 0,0	= Figure too small to publish
*	= Revised

Rounding

Figures are rounded off independently of one another; details, therefore, may not add to totals because of rounding.

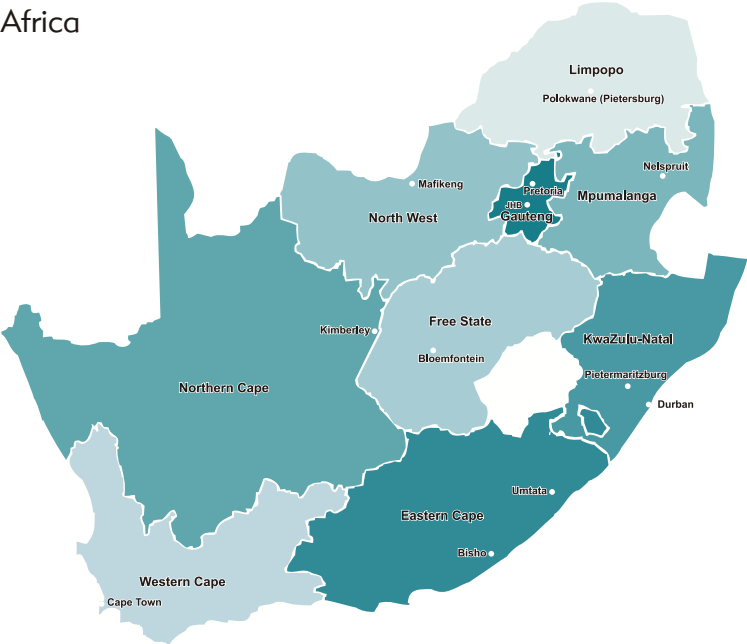
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South Africa



Geography



Geography



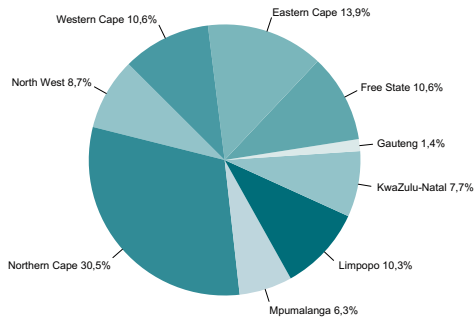
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1.1 Area of each province in square kilometres

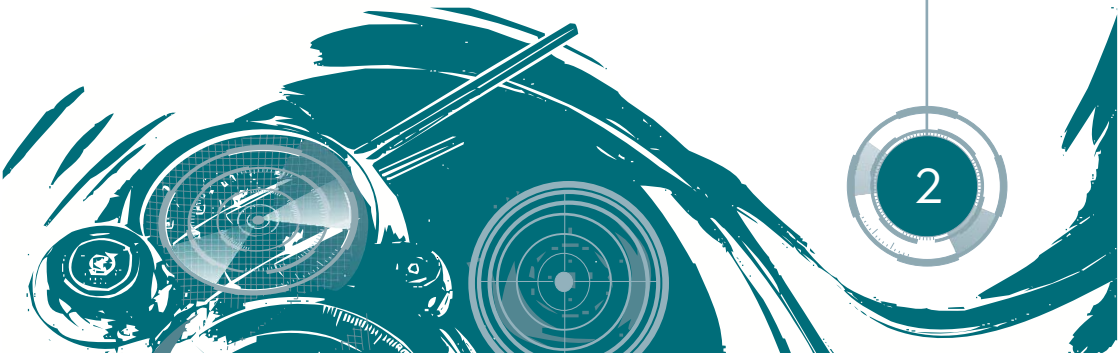
Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
168 966	129 825	16 548	94 361	125 755	76 495	372 889	106 512	129 462	1 220 813

1.2 Area by province in South Africa (percentages)



Demography

2



Demography



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Demography

2.1 Mid-year population estimates of South Africa by population group, age group and gender, 2007 (hundreds)

	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	22 455	22 153	44 608	2 029	2 004	4 033	449	438	887	1 137	1 107	2 244	26 070	25 702	51 772
5-9	21 416	21 147	42 563	2 026	2 005	4 031	460	452	912	1 251	1 221	2 472	25 153	24 825	49 978
10-14	21 537	21 338	42 875	2 019	1 999	4 018	512	506	1 018	1 516	1 479	2 995	25 584	25 322	50 906
15-19	20 834	20 702	41 536	1 940	1 935	3 875	531	531	1 062	1 661	1 625	3 286	24 966	24 793	49 759
20-24	19 499	19 356	38 855	1 828	1 831	3 659	542	542	1 084	1 586	1 568	3 154	23 455	23 297	46 752
25-29	18 307	17 570	35 877	1 902	1 913	3 815	513	517	1 030	1 319	1 315	2 634	22 041	21 315	43 356
30-34	16 073	15 539	31 612	1 906	1 934	3 840	458	464	922	1 138	1 127	2 265	19 575	19 064	38 639
35-39	11 137	11 570	22 707	1 665	1 730	3 395	415	426	841	1 399	1 382	2 781	14 616	15 108	29 724
40-44	7 995	8 988	16 983	1 398	1 487	2 885	386	403	789	1 676	1 670	3 346	11 455	12 548	24 003
45-49	7 253	8 292	15 545	1 178	1 270	2 448	352	372	724	1 726	1 780	3 506	10 509	11 714	22 223
50-54	5 960	6 960	12 920	901	999	1 900	310	337	647	1 593	1 661	3 254	8 764	9 957	18 721
55-59	4 475	5 420	9 895	647	760	1 407	258	294	552	1 449	1 557	3 006	6 829	8 031	14 860
60-64	3 919	4 730	8 649	520	605	1 125	218	248	466	1 361	1 464	2 825	6 018	7 047	13 065
65-69	2 947	3 724	6 671	374	465	839	154	186	340	1 025	1 146	2 171	4 500	5 521	10 021
70-74	1 984	2 660	4 644	251	342	593	98	128	226	679	838	1 517	3 012	3 968	6 980
75-79	1 151	1 600	2 751	136	200	336	54	79	133	414	592	1 006	1 755	2 471	4 226
80+	814	1 294	2 108	95	156	251	39	65	104	376	683	1 059	1 324	2 198	3 522
Total	187 756	193 043	380 799	20 815	21 635	42 450	5 749	5 988	11 737	21 306	22 215	43 521	235 626	242 881	478 507

Demography

2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates of South Africa by age group and gender, 2007 (hundreds)

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal			Limpopo		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	3 906	3 892	7 798	1 492	1 476	2 968	4 708	4 573	9 281	5 753	5 713	11 466	3 288	3 242	6 530
5-9	3 779	3 721	7 500	1 494	1 478	2 972	4 302	4 214	8 516	5 610	5 553	11 163	3 233	3 214	6 447
10-14	4 277	4 205	8 482	1 531	1 513	3 044	3 848	3 795	7 643	5 836	5 779	11 615	3 538	3 530	7 068
15-19	4 261	4 183	8 444	1 560	1 529	3 089	3 757	3 768	7 525	5 615	5 560	11 175	3 421	3 406	6 827
20-24	3 411	3 434	6 845	1 462	1 434	2 896	4 625	4 399	9 024	5 138	5 164	10 302	2 684	2 793	5 477
25-29	2 629	2 681	5 310	1 318	1 300	2 618	5 667	4 929	10 596	4 508	4 506	9 014	2 048	2 283	4 331
30-34	2 076	2 256	4 332	1 160	1 180	2 340	5 591	4 682	10 273	3 825	3 884	7 709	1 583	1 944	3 527
35-39	1 526	1 846	3 372	929	986	1 915	4 143	3 633	7 776	2 656	2 964	5 620	1 135	1 484	2 619
40-44	1 239	1 625	2 864	761	827	1 588	3 096	2 899	5 995	2 025	2 472	4 497	888	1 250	2 138
45-49	1 233	1 669	2 902	714	765	1 479	2 749	2 668	5 417	1 817	2 281	4 098	803	1 139	1 942
50-54	1 096	1 475	2 571	611	668	1 279	2 195	2 205	4 400	1 537	1 914	3 451	698	996	1 694
55-59	888	1 208	2 096	473	541	1 014	1 638	1 694	3 332	1 262	1 624	2 886	569	811	1 380
60-64	833	1 108	1 941	416	470	886	1 376	1 431	2 807	1 100	1 419	2 519	510	698	1 208
65-69	735	1 056	1 791	293	344	637	924	965	1 889	807	1 112	1 919	414	604	1 018
70-74	552	792	1 344	202	261	463	558	624	1 182	511	780	1 291	292	494	786
70-79	334	482	816	109	145	254	300	359	659	298	504	802	196	360	556
80+	244	410	654	79	135	214	227	339	566	214	404	618	164	317	481
Total	33 019	36 043	69 062	14 604	15 052	29 656	49 704	47 177	96 881	48 512	51 633	100 145	25 464	28 565	54 029

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, South Africa, 2007* (Statistical release P0302)

2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates of South Africa by age group and gender, 2007 (hundreds) (cont.)

	Mpumalanga			Northern Cape			North West			Western Cape			South Africa		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	2 047	2 027	4 074	590	581	1 171	1 927	1 900	3 827	2 358	2 298	4 656	26 069	25 702	51 771
5-9	2 052	2 052	4 104	602	593	1 195	1 768	1 755	3 523	2 314	2 243	4 557	25 154	24 823	49 977
10-14	2 069	2 078	4 147	588	580	1 168	1 707	1 693	3 400	2 189	2 148	4 337	25 583	25 321	50 904
15-19	2 005	1 989	3 994	550	545	1 095	1 644	1 640	3 284	2 154	2 171	4 325	24 967	24 791	49 758
20-24	1 800	1 776	3 576	494	474	968	1 522	1 489	3 011	2 319	2 333	4 652	23 455	23 296	46 751
25-29	1 567	1 554	3 121	459	433	892	1 524	1 390	2 914	2 322	2 237	4 559	22 042	21 313	43 355
30-34	1 325	1 379	2 704	411	398	809	1 439	1 300	2 739	2 165	2 041	4 206	19 575	19 064	38 639
35-39	974	1 078	2 052	338	342	680	1 190	1 057	2 247	1 725	1 716	3 441	14 616	15 106	29 722
40-44	777	875	1 652	274	291	565	1 016	877	1 893	1 380	1 432	2 812	11 456	12 548	24 004
45-49	697	759	1 456	264	282	546	987	808	1 795	1 245	1 344	2 589	10 509	11 715	22 224
50-54	590	649	1 239	233	255	488	783	682	1 465	1 020	1 113	2 133	8 763	9 957	18 720
55-59	443	501	944	186	210	396	560	528	1 088	810	914	1 724	6 829	8 031	14 860
60-64	375	416	791	174	195	369	497	491	988	736	819	1 555	6 017	7 047	13 064
65-69	278	337	615	132	143	275	353	365	718	565	596	1 161	4 501	5 522	10 023
70-74	171	236	407	94	105	199	234	261	495	397	416	813	3 011	3 969	6 980
70-79	110	158	268	51	58	109	135	155	290	223	248	471	1 756	2 469	4 225
80+	89	130	219	39	58	97	105	160	265	162	245	407	1 323	2 198	3 521
Total	17 369	17 994	35 363	5 479	5 543	11 022	17 391	16 551	33 942	24 084	24 314	48 398	235 626	242 872	478 498

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, South Africa, 2007* (Statistical release P0302)

2.3 Mid-year population estimates of South Africa by population group and gender, 2007

Population group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	% of total population	Number	% of total population	Number	% of total population
Black African	187 756	79,7	193 043	79,5	380 799	79,6
Coloured	20 815	8,8	21 635	8,9	42 450	8,9
Indian or Asian	5 749	2,4	5 988	2,5	11 737	2,5
White	21 306	9,1	22 215	9,1	43 521	9,1
Total	235 626	100,0	242 881	100,0	478 507	100,0

2.4 Percentage distribution of the projected provincial share of the total South Africa population, 2001-2007

Province	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Eastern Cape	15,1	15,0	14,9	14,8	14,7	14,5	14,4
Free State	6,5	6,4	6,4	6,3	6,3	6,2	6,2
Gauteng	19,2	19,4	19,6	19,7	19,9	20,1	20,2
KwaZulu-Natal	21,1	21,1	21,0	21,0	21,0	20,9	20,9
Limpopo	11,6	11,6	11,5	11,4	11,4	11,3	11,3
Mpumalanga	7,5	7,5	7,5	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,4
Northern Cape	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3
North West	7,2	7,2	7,2	7,2	7,1	7,1	7,1
Western Cape	9,4	9,5	9,7	9,8	9,9	10,0	10,1
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

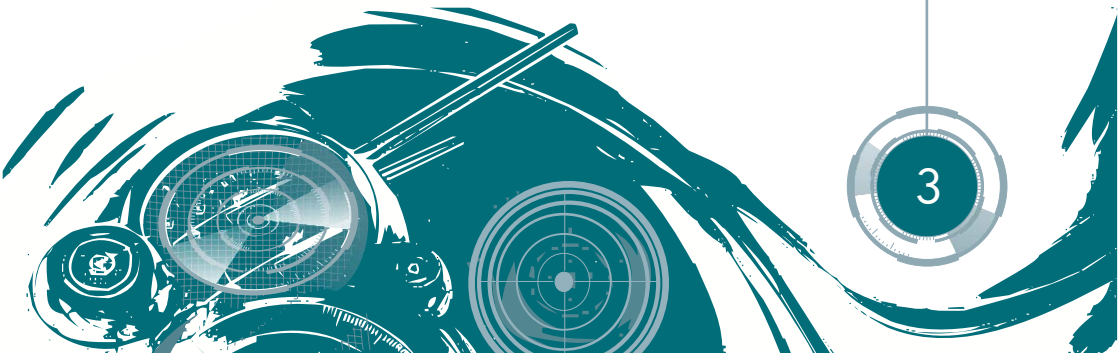
Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, South Africa, 2007* (Statistical release P0302)

2.5 Estimated annual population growth rates of South Africa, 2001-2007

		2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007
Black African	Male	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,3	1,2
	Female	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,2	1,0
	Total	1,6	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,2	1,1
Coloured	Male	1,3	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,0
	Female	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,2	1,1
	Total	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,1
Indian or Asian	Male	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8
	Female	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,8
	Total	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8
White	Male	-1,3	-1,0	-0,8	-0,4	-0,4	-0,4
	Female	-1,1	-0,8	-0,6	-0,2	-0,2	-0,2
	Total	-1,2	-0,9	-0,7	-0,3	-0,3	-0,3
Total	Male	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,0
	Female	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,0	0,9
	Total	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,0

Vital statistics



Vital statistics

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Vital statistics

3.1 Recorded marriages by province, 1999-2005 (numbers)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	South Africa
1999	18 676	12 732	36 000	12 991	14 707	7 524	3 201	9 615	21 951	2 990	71	140 458
2000	13 180	11 591	37 036	20 327	10 373	8 316	3 356	10 359	23 524	5 205	124	143 391
2001	12 908	10 790	35 528	19 646	12 003	7 995	3 283	9 377	22 767	3 138	60	134 581
2002	19 278	13 359	45 400	24 272	14 970	10 139	3 790	13 483	26 852	5 214	245	177 002
2003	19 980	13 150	45 787	26 683	12 649	10 508	4 004	14 395	25 704	5 478	351	178 689
2004	22 401	13 323	44 279	26 513	11 377	9 796	4 500	13 500	26 712	3 716	404	176 521
2005	22 104	14 475	44 831	28 461	10 529	9 397	4 653	13 312	28 517	3 888	490	180 657

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

Recorded marriages of all population groups are included. Certain types of marriages, for example, traditional and Muslim, were not officially recognised until 1999. These types of marriages are thus reflected in the figures from 2000 onwards.

Vital statistics

3.2 Recorded divorces by province, 1999-2005 (numbers)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	South Africa
1999	3 317	1 929	14 005	4 741	1 027	1 132	843	1 574	7 143	1 580	15	37 098
2000	2 519	1 737	13 289	4 664	918	961	667	1 728	5 596	2 064	0	34 145
2001	2 733	1 661	12 545	4 796	1 035	1 221	611	1 815	5 840	2 787	13	32 257
2002	1 761	1 063	11 666	3 515	1 149	1 255	536	2 065	5 846	1 968	14	30 838
2003	2 555	1 808	10 885	4 090	1 031	1 108	622	1 840	5 549	2 065	13	31 566
2004	2 961	1 696	10 092	4 009	1 134	1 189	733	1 721	4 381	3 812	33	31 768
2005	1 928	1 662	12 302	3 960	996	1 170	520	1 874	5 381	2 639	52	32 484

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

All population groups are included.

3.3 Number of minor children involved in recorded divorces by population group, 1999-2005

Year	Black		Indian or		Unspeci-		Total
	African	Coloured	Asian	White	Mixed	fied	
1999	9 134	5 946	2 805	15 579	353	11 513	45 330
2000	9 627	4 589	2 237	15 500	416	6 464	38 833
2001	9 640	5 377	1 951	14 854	420	5 561	37 803
2002	8 578	4 868	1 794	14 031	342	4 787	34 400
2003	8 882	5 069	1 702	11 986	435	5 350	33 424
2004	8 686	3 955	1 711	10 363	458	4 424	29 597
2005	9 609	4 308	1 699	10 278	432	6 068	32 394

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

Figures include minor children of all population groups as recorded in the law courts. The age of a minor child is defined as 0-16 years.

Vital statistics

3.4 Registered live births by province, 1999-2005 (thousands)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Foreign	Unspecified	South Africa
1999	204	63	185	312	269	97	18	112	81	23	-	1 364
2000	219	70	192	348	217	108	19	122	98	15	-	1 408
2001	246	69	203	395	178	107	19	102	103	11	-	1 433
2002	288	66	204	395	215	114	21	105	102	8	-	1 518
2003	337	100	219	401	230	139	24	125	95	7	84	1 677
2004	304	74	219	329	191	118	22	105	108	6	-	1 476
2005	292	69	211	304	160	100	22	99	117	7	-	1 381

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded live births* (Statistical release P0305)

The total number of birth registrations for any given year comprises both current registrations (for births registered in the year of birth) and late registrations (for births registered later than the year of birth). Many births are not registered in the year in which they occur; instead the pattern is to register some births only before school-going age, although this is improving.

3.5 Number of deaths by province and year of death, 2000-2005

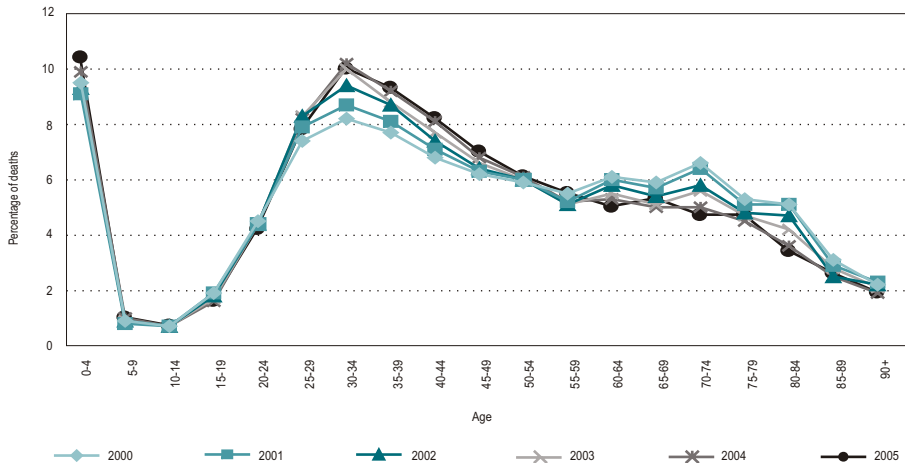
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Eastern Cape	60 602	65 719	73 072	81 720	85 189	92 915
Free State	34 101	36 877	40 715	45 724	48 818	50 210
Gauteng	80 425	86 213	95 186	103 652	105 787	107 528
KwaZulu-Natal	95 353	105 256	116 982	129 587	131 057	138 206
Limpopo	31 263	34 901	38 639	44 725	46 518	48 222
Mpumalanga	28 273	31 548	35 277	41 089	42 548	45 234
Northern Cape	9 847	10 421	11 267	11 970	12 431	12 058
North West	35 437	39 723	44 269	49 655	50 748	52 055
Western Cape	38 540	41 042	43 667	44 451	43 981	44 396
Outside SA	128	234	193	252	410	389
Unspecified	-	2	1	0	1	0
South Africa	413 969	451 936	499 268	552 825	567 488	591 213

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2000-2005: Findings from death notification* (Statistical release P0309.3)

The completeness of the death register varies by year and province of death. Deaths are reported for the province in which the death took place, not for the usual province of residence.

Vital statistics

3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 2000-2005



Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2000-2005: Findings from death notification* (Statistical release P0309.3)

Percentages refer to number of deaths in each age group expressed in terms of the total number of deaths for that year.

3.7 Main groups of the underlying causes of death, 1999-2005

Main causes of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Disease, 1992)	1999 %	2000 %	2001 %	2002 %	2003 ¹ %	2004 ¹ %	2005 %
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)	17,3	17,0	16,1	15,3	15,1	13,9	13,3
External causes of morbidity and mortality (V01-Y98)	13,9	12,0	11,1	10,2	9,2	9,2	9,0
Certain infectious diseases & parasitic diseases (A00-B99)	16,8	18,9	19,9	21,5	22,0	23,4	23,8
Symptoms, signs etc. nec. (R00-R99)	12,4	12,3	12,4	12,6	12,5	12,1	12,2
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)	10,1	10,9	12,3	12,6	13,6	13,5	13,3
Neoplasms (C00-D48)	8,0	7,4	6,9	6,5	6,2	6,0	5,8
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P00-P99)	6,2	5,6	5,2	5,7	5,7	5,8	6,5
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E90)	4,7	4,7	4,6	4,5	4,4	4,3	4,5
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K93)	2,7	2,8	2,9	2,7	2,7	2,9	2,7
Diseases of the blood & immune mechanism (D50-D89)	2,8	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,3	3,4	3,3
Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)	2,1	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,5	2,6	2,7
Diseases of the genito-urinary system (N00-N99)	1,3	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3
Mental and behavioural diseases (F00-F99)	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3
Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H59)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system etc. (M00-M99)	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,4
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O00-O99)	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Numbers	381 902	413 969	451 936	499 268	454 603	572 350	591 213

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 1999-2005*

¹ Information for 2003 is based only on the 454 603 valid forms received and is therefore incomplete.

Diseases of the circulatory system seem to be linked to the highest percentage of deaths in 1999, while the highest percentage of deaths were those associated with certain infectious and parasitic diseases in 2000-2003.

Vital statistics

3.8 Leading underlying natural causes of death, 1999-2005

Causes of death (Based on the <i>Tenth Revision, International Classification of Disease, 1992</i>)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003 ¹	2004 ¹	2005
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tuberculosis (A15-A19)	8,9	10,2	11,3	12,0	12,1	12,3	12,5
Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)	5,3	5,2	5,0	4,5	4,4	4,2	4,1
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	5,2	5,3	5,0	5,0	5,0	4,4	4,1
Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)	5,0	5,9	7,0	7,5	8,3	8,0	7,7
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	3,3	3,3	3,2	3,1	3,1	3,0	3,1
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)	3,3	3,2	3,2	3,0	3,0	2,7	2,7
Ischaemic heart diseases (I20-I25)	3,0	2,8	2,6	2,5	2,5	..	..
Malignant neoplasms of digestive organs (C15-C26)	2,5 ²	2,2 ²	2,1 ²	1,9 ²	1,7 ²	..	..
Hypertensive diseases (I10-I15)	2,5	2,5 ²	2,4	2,2 ²	2,2 ²	..	..
Respiratory and cardiovascular disorders - perinatal (P20-P29)	2,1 ²	2,2 ²	2,1 ²	2,3	2,3	2,4	2,6
Intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A09)	2,9	3,4	3,6	4,0	4,4	4,7	4,8
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] diseases (B20-B24)	2,6	2,5	2,0 ²	2,1 ²	2,1 ²	2,3	2,5
Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D80-D89)	2,2 ²	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,7	2,8	2,7
Other causes	51,2	48,7	48,0	47,4	46,3	44,0	44,2
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Numbers	381 902	413 969	451 936	499 268	454 603	572 350	591 213

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 1999-2005: Findings from death notification* (Statistical release P0309.3)

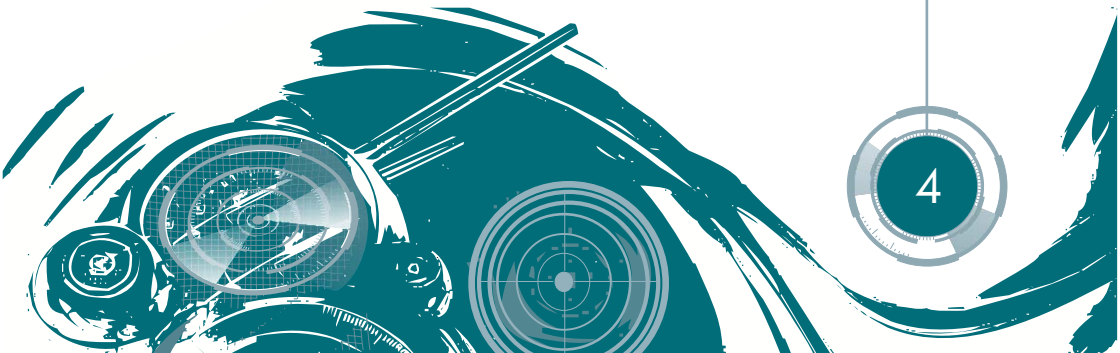
¹ Information for 2003 is based only on the 454 603 valid forms received and is therefore incomplete.

² Not in the top ten whereby ranking is based on frequency and excludes symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified.

The dominant contributors to the growth in mortality were deaths associated with tuberculosis, other forms of heart disease, cerebrovascular diseases and influenza and pneumonia.

Tourism

4



Tourism



4

4.1	Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers and SA residents, 2002-2006 (thousands)	31
4.2	Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers, 2002-2006 (thousands)	32
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4.1 Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers and SA residents, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Year	Arrivals ¹			Departures ¹		
	Foreign travellers ²	SA residents ³	Total	Foreign travellers ²	SA residents ³	Total
2002	6 550	3 850	10 400	5 822	3 794	9 616
2003	6 640	1 254	7 894	5 955	1 164	7 119
2004	6 815	-	6 815	6 093	-	6 093
2005	7 518	2 112	9 630	6 728	2 192	8 920
2006	8,508	4,317	12,825	7,501	4,338	11,839

Source: Stats SA, Tourism 2001-2003 (Report 03-51-02) and Tourism and migration (Statistical release P0351)

¹ All people entering or leaving South Africa through legal ports of entry.

² Persons residing outside South Africa, who visit this country temporarily for business, holiday and/or study purposes, as well as for work (more than 90 days).

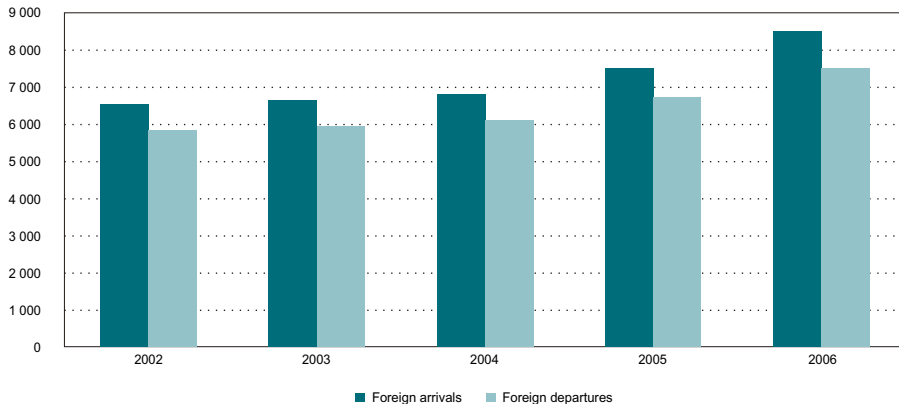
³ South African citizens and persons with permanent residence in South Africa, who leave the country temporarily.

⁴ As from April 2003, statistics have not been collected on arrivals or departures of South African residents in terms of the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

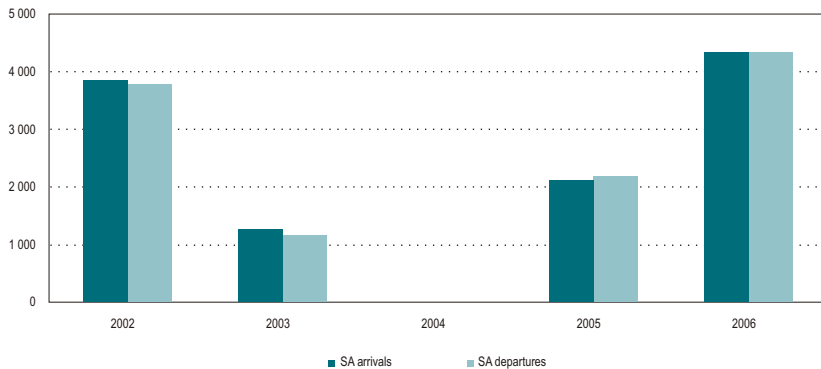
About two-thirds of the people coming into the country are foreign travellers and about one-third are South African residents.

Tourism

4.2 Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers, 2002-2006 (thousands)



4.3 Arrivals and departures of South African residents, 2002-2006 (thousands)

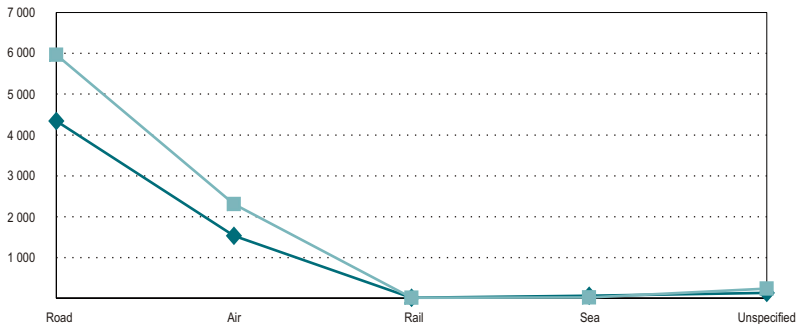


Source: Stats SA, *Tourism 2002-2003* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Between April 2003 and January 2005, statistics on South African residents were no longer collected due to the new Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002) but their collection was re-introduced from 2005.

Tourism

4.4 Arrivals of foreign travellers by mode of travel, 1999 against 2006 (thousands)



	Road	Air	Rail	Sea	Unspecified
1999	4 338	1 523	1	49	116
2006	5 961	2 297	1	6	221

Source: Stats SA, *Tourism 1999-2003* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Foreign visitors entering the country using road and rail transport do so through the South African borders with neighbouring countries - Lesotho, Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Swaziland. Ports of entry for air travel are mainly through the international airports at Cape Town, Durban and Johannesburg. Ports of entry for sea travel are mainly Cape Town, Durban, East London and Port Elizabeth.

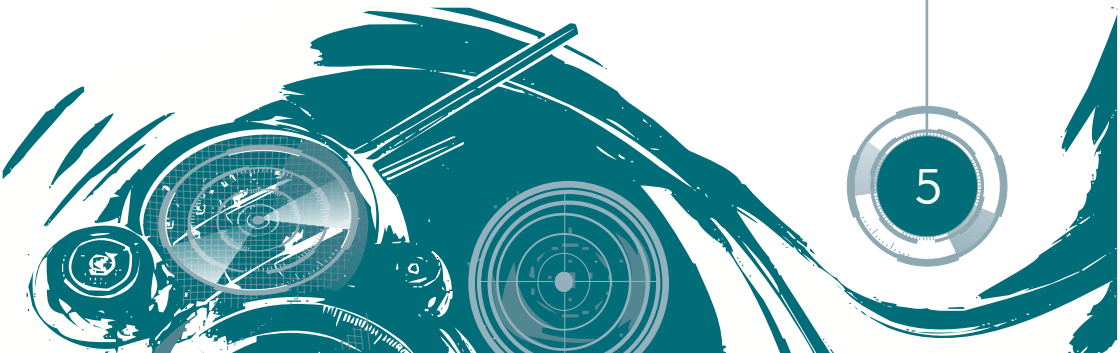
4.5 Purpose of visit stated by foreign travellers, 2001-2006 (thousands)

Purpose of visit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Holiday	4 962	5 596	5 853	6 091	6 811	7 858
Business	479	446	283	224	201	196
Transit	130	133	85	63	55	51
Border traffic	136	157	156	168	164	157
Work	62	58	72	83	94	104
Contract work	58	62	63	54	54	8
Study	77	94	123	137	133	127
Unspecified	4	4	5	5	2	3
Total	5 908	6 550	6 640	6 815	7 518	8 508

Documented migration



5



Documented migration



- | | | |
|-----|---|----|
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| 5.2 | Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 2001-2005 (numbers) | 40 |



Documented migration

5.1 Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by region of previous permanent residence or destination, 2001-2005 (numbers)

	Europe	Austra- lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South America	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspeci- fied	Total
Documented immigrants										
2001	1 714	51	109	1 289	172	41	1 419	31	6	4 832
2002	1 847	65	103	1 738	184	60	2 472	61	15	6 545
2003	2 567	99	190	2 328	272	82	4 961	58	21	10 578
2004	2 638	85	149	2 225	269	74	5 235	26	13	10 714
2005 ¹	1 059	41	100	1 784	96	47	2 493	26	4	5 650
Self-declared emigrants										
2001	5 316	2 912	280	226	1 659	54	1 584	126	103	12 260
2002	4 637	2 523	323	218	1 430	43	1 461	144	111	10 890
2003	6 827	3 248	580	445	1 998	92	2 611	196	168	16 165
2004 ²	353	117	6	9	89	1	42	15	10	642

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented migration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

¹ Statistics of documented immigrants for 2005 are from January to June, those for July to December are unavailable.

² As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants were no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban. The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa. The four most frequent destinations for self-declared emigrants are Europe, North America, Australasia and Africa.

Documented migration

5.2a Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 2001-2005 (numbers)

	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹	2005 ²
Documented immigrants					
Professional	524	576	499	436	159
Managerial and administrative	258	382	416	484	229
Clerical and sales occupations	62	26	15	13	149
Transport and communications occupations	3	5	25	5	2
Service occupations	16	21	7	19	12
Farming and related occupations	-	2	15	2	-
Artisan and related occupations	11	14	10	13	5
Production and related workers	10	9	-	3	19
Occupation unspecified and n.e.c.	69	19	39	83	25
Not economically active	3 879	5 491	9 567	9 368	5 050
Total	4 832	6 545	10 578	10 714	5 650

Source: Stats SA, *Documented migration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

¹ As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants were no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

² Statistics of documented immigrants for 2005 are from January to June, those for July to December are unavailable.

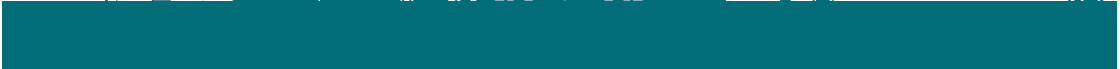
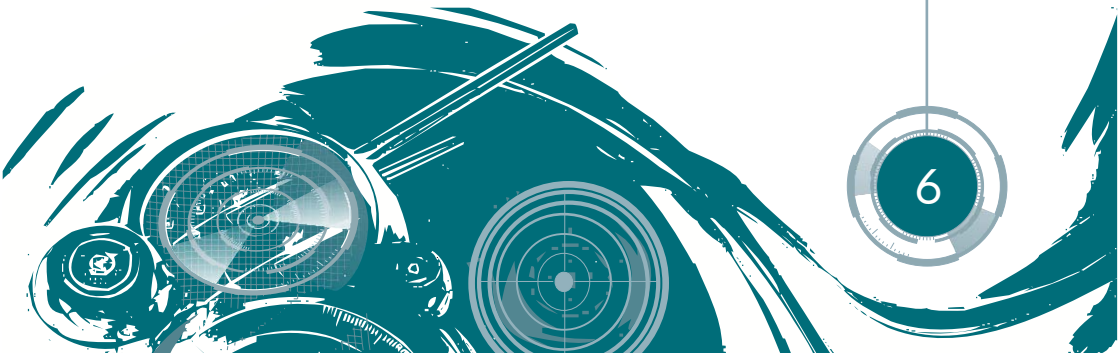
5.2b Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 2001-2005 (numbers)

	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹
Self-declared emigrants				
Professional	2 929	2 689	4 316	174
Managerial and administrative	954	1 146	1 729	59
Clerical and sales occupations	1 279	1 119	1 895	80
Transport and communications occupations	53	54	142	5
Service occupations	208	129	272	11
Farming and related occupations	33	25	34	1
Artisan and related occupations	304	253	366	13
Production and related workers	79	39	73	1
Occupation unspecified and n.e.c.	1 752	1 880	1 713	64
Not economically active	4 669	3 556	5 625	234
Total	12 260	10 890	16 165	642

Source: Stats SA, *Documented migration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

¹ As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants were no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Labour statistics



Labour statistics



6.1	Population of working age (15-65 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2006 (thousands)	45
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Statistics South Africa has updated the entire series of LFS results to reflect the new population estimates released in February 2005. In addition, all rounds of the series have now been benchmarked to Census 2001, including the early rounds that were previously benchmarked to Census '96. The resulting estimates are now comparable for the entire series to date.

6.1 Population of working age (15-65 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2006 (thousands)

Gender	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Male						
Mar '01	13 657	4 659	8 998	6 788	2 211	24,6
Sep '01	13 615	4 937	8 677	6 442	2 236	25,8
Mar '01	13 697	4 760	8 937	6 606	2 331	26,1
Sep '02	13 903	4 972	8 930	6 614	2 316	25,9
Mar '03	13 975	5 017	8 958	6 520	2 438	27,2
Sep '03	13 997	5 218	8 779	6 613	2 166	24,7
Mar '04	14 077	5 356	8 721	6 640	2 081	23,9
Sep '04	14 194	5 394	8 800	6 772	2 029	23,1
Mar '05	14 243	5 335	8 908	6 911	1 997	22,4
Sep '05	14 297	5 184	9 112	7 055	2 057	22,6
Mar '06	14 414	5 348	9 066	7 111	1 955	21,6
Sep '06	14 530	5 243	9 287	7 320	1 967	21,2

Labour statistics

6.1 Population of working age (15-65 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Gender	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Female						
Mar '01	14 435	6 747	7 687	5 485	2 202	28,6
Sep '01	14 503	7 344	7 158	4 739	2 420	33,8
Mar '02	14 634	7 057	7 577	5 011	2 566	33,9
Sep '02	14 615	7 318	7 297	4 678	2 619	35,9
Mar '03	14 778	7 319	7 459	4 782	2 677	35,9
Sep '03	14 941	7 862	7 079	4 810	2 268	32,0
Mar '04	15 045	7 963	7 082	4 752	2 330	32,9
Sep '04	15 097	8 128	6 969	4 866	2 103	30,2
Mar '05	15 263	7 988	7 276	4 991	2 285	31,4
Sep '05	15 379	7 709	7 669	5 242	2 428	31,7
Mar '06	15 433	7 775	7 658	5 339	2 319	30,3
Sep '06	15 473	7 569	7 904	5 480	2 424	30,7

6.1 Population of working age (15-65 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Gender	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Total						
Mar '01	28 096	11 408	16 688	12 275	4 413	26,4
Sep '01	28 117	12 281	15 836	11 181	4 655	29,4
Mar '02	28 333	11 819	16 514	11 617	4 897	29,7
Sep '02	28 527	12 295	16 232	11 296	4 936	30,4
Mar '03	28 756	12 337	16 420	11 304	5 116	31,2
Sep '03	28 938	13 080	15 858	11 424	4 434	28,0
Mar '04	29 131	13 324	15 807	11 392	4 415	27,9
Sep '04	29 305	13 527	15 778	11 643	4 135	26,2
Mar '05	29 524	13 334	16 190	11 907	4 283	26,5
Sep '05	29 697	12 909	16 788	12 301	4 487	26,7
Mar '06	29 852	13 126	16 726	12 451	4 275	25,6
Sep '06	30 006	12 815	17 191	12 800	4 391	25,5

Sources: Stats SA, *Labour force surveys 2001-2006* (Statistical release P0210)

Totals include unspecified gender.

6.2 Population of working age (15-65 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unemployment rate %
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
Black African						
Mar '01	21 475	9 192	12 283	8 466	3 817	31,1
Sep '01	21 483	10 048	11 435	7 353	4 081	35,7
Mar '02	21 651	9 638	12 014	7 787	4 227	35,2
Sep '02	21 846	10 027	11 819	7 515	4 304	36,4
Mar '03	22 132	10 155	11 976	7 507	4 470	37,3
Sep '03	22 295	10 829	11 466	7 579	3 888	33,9
Mar '04	22 496	11 026	11 470	7 550	3 921	34,2
Sep '04	22 645	11 179	11 466	7 874	3 592	31,3
Mar '05	22 860	11 026	11 834	8 089	3 745	31,6
Sep '05	23 026	10 610	12 416	8 507	3 910	31,5
Mar '06	23 162	10 792	12 369	8 577	3 792	30,7
Sep '06	23 281	10 499	12 782	8 883	3 899	30,5

6.2 Population of working age (15-65 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Coloured						
Mar '01	2 565	885	1 679	1 323	356	21,2
Sep '01	2 534	911	1 623	1 279	344	21,2
Mar '02	2 577	846	1 731	1 314	417	24,1
Sep '02	2 602	923	1 679	1 294	386	23,0
Mar '03	2 610	894	1 716	1 331	385	22,4
Sep '03	2 627	965	1 661	1 311	350	21,1
Mar '04	2 653	957	1 696	1 390	306	18,0
Sep '04	2 685	1 025	1 660	1 298	362	21,8
Mar '05	2 687	993	1 693	1 359	335	19,8
Sep '05	2 682	968	1 714	1 330	385	22,4
Mar '06	2 703	989	1 714	1 390	324	18,9
Sep '06	2 727	975	1 753	1 412	340	19,4

Labour statistics

6.2 Population of working age (15-65 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Indian or Asian						
Mar '01	790	297	492	410	82	16,7
Sep '01	838	310	528	429	99	18,8
Mar '02	839	330	509	407	102	20,1
Sep '02	836	296	540	430	110	20,4
Mar '03	850	320	530	412	119	22,4
Sep '03	831	312	519	433	86	16,6
Mar '04	836	332	504	420	83	16,5
Sep '04	823	339	484	419	65	13,4
Mar '05	839	324	516	423	93	18,0
Sep '05	834	311	523	441	82	15,8
Mar '06	824	340	484	430	54	11,2
Sep '06	833	333	500	452	48	9,6

6.2 Population of working age (15-65 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
White						
Mar '01	3 234	1 024	2 210	2 057	153	6,9
Sep '01	3 234	1 002	2 232	2 102	130	5,8
Mar '02	3 238	997	2 241	2 095	146	6,5
Sep '02	3 208	1 034	2 175	2 044	130	6,0
Mar '03	3 146	959	2 187	2 045	142	6,5
Sep '03	3 170	968	2 202	2 092	110	5,0
Mar '04	3 131	1 002	2 129	2 025	104	4,9
Sep '04	3 099	967	2 132	2 016	116	5,4
Mar '05	3 097	977	2 121	2 014	107	5,1
Sep '05	3 097	998	2 099	1 993	106	5,0
Mar '06	3 134	994	2 140	2 038	101	4,7
Sep '06	3 092	990	2 102	2 007	95	4,5

Labour statistics

6.2 Population of working age (15-65 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Total						
Mar '01	28 096	11 408	16 688	12 275	4 413	26,4
Sep '01	28 117	12 281	15 836	11 181	4 655	29,4
Mar '02	28 333	11 819	16 514	11 617	4 897	29,7
Sep '02	28 527	12 295	16 232	11 296	4 936	30,4
Mar '03	28 756	12 337	16 420	11 304	5 116	31,2
Sep '03	28 938	13 080	15 858	11 424	4 434	28,0
Mar '04	29 131	13 324	15 807	11 392	4 415	27,9
Sep '04	29 305	13 527	15 778	11 643	4 135	26,2
Mar '05	29 524	13 334	16 190	11 907	4 283	26,5
Sep '05	29 697	12 909	16 788	12 301	4 487	26,7
Mar '06	29 852	13 126	16 726	12 451	4 275	25,6
Sep '06	30 006	12 815	17 191	12 800	4 391	25,5

Sources: Stats SA, *Labour force surveys 2001-2006* (Statistical release P0210)

Totals include unspecified and other population groups.

6.3 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2006 (thousands)

Main occupation	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Total										
Mar '01	1 401	905	3 025	2 407	939	842	266	918	1 572	12 275
Sep '01	1 236	875	2 825	2 006	847	727	244	858	1 564	11 181
Mar '02	1 622	848	2 867	1 992	851	743	246	836	1 612	11 617
Sep '02	1 241	810	2 904	2 108	816	739	247	860	1 571	11 296
Mar '03	1 350	821	2 889	2 013	782	733	241	839	1 637	11 304
Sep '03	1 210	815	2 986*	2 099	793	777	229	862	1 652	11 424
Mar '04	1 123	837	3 019	2 013	802	776	236	841	1 745	11 392
Sep '04	1 278	777	3 070	2 092	883	789	229	835	1 691	11 643
Mar '05	1 398	794	3 222	2 125	793	764	226	875	1 711	11 907
Sep '05	1 352	797	3 441	2 178	871	778	231	928	1 726	12 301
Mar '06	1 630	775	3 293	2 195	780	803	250	881	1 845	12 451
Sep '06	1 358	782	3 587	2 437	777	906	304	801	1 848	12 800

Labour statistics

6.3 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Legislators, senior officials and managers										
Mar '01	51	44	220	104	22	26	13	28	124	633
Sep '01	52	49	234	125	27	23	†	28	115	664
Mar '02	61	45	257	139	22	28	†	24	122	708
Sep '02	62	40	298	124	21	36	11	29	110	731
Mar '03	62	47	279	114	21	30	12	30	114	708
Sep '03	62	49	318	137	25	43	15	34	138	822
Mar '04	65	40	336	117	39	36	17	31	152	834
Sep '04	63	43	311	172	37	53	15	49	168	910
Mar '05	61	36	265	155	40	33	14	50	145	798
Sep '05	66	41	308	142	35	41	11	40	174	857
Mar '06	60	44	298	143	32	32	15	47	181	852
Sep '06	53	49	321	149	30	38	17	53	173	873

6.3 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Professionals										
Mar '01	42	35	162	69	29	15	†	22	82	463
Sep '01	46	32	155	89	39	16	†	22	82	486
Mar '02	46	32	165	76	28	17	†	16	93	477
Sep '02	43	37	182	60	33	19	†	24	98	502
Mar '03	49	39	206	77	37	18	†	24	95	554
Sep '03	45	33	202	83	34	20	†	27	93	544
Mar '04	35	26	212	83	35	18	†	25	95	534
Sep '04	37	24	138	89	32	24	†	27	82	458
Mar '05	53	31	180	75	29	23	†	50	87	533
Sep '05	61	34	211	80	48	16	†	37	97	589
Mar '06	59	23	208	90	38	24	†	40	114	603
Sep '06	54	31	184	117	30	28	†	53	96	601

Labour statistics

6.3 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Technical and associate professionals										
Mar '01	110	61	338	232	99	66	21	65	194	1 185
Sep '01	108	73	336	234	87	54	13	83	187	1 176
Mar '02	119	86	323	227	104	69	18	73	188	1 207
Sep '02	121	73	364	248	100	57	18	68	157	1 207
Mar '03	110	60	322	218	88	52	16	70	194	1 131
Sep '03	115	79	364	222	77	61	14	70	156	1 159
Mar '04	126	73	339	216	76	60	19	65	158	1 132
Sep '04	138	89	321	208	84	42	15	76	177	1 149
Mar '05	127	73	324	207	75	50	15	79	178	1 129
Sep '05	134	75	355	228	72	52	19	91	171	1 196
Mar '06	132	68	337	211	81	48	16	76	207	1 176
Sep '06	131	71	341	225	84	58	20	52	250	1 231

6.3 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Clerks										
Mar '01	89	66	389	182	42	43	22	60	178	1 071
Sep '01	85	67	366	197	40	65	20	63	188	1 091
Mar '02	81	66	406	188	49	57	21	61	179	1 108
Sep '02	85	65	415	193	41	55	23	69	164	1 110
Mar '03	83	63	404	190	36	56	23	65	181	1 100
Sep '03	87	75	403	205	54	59	24	63	185	1 156
Mar '04	78	68	433	181	50	62	24	57	218	1 172
Sep '04	103	71	405	174	50	50	22	77	217	1 169
Mar '05	110	71	413	191	48	57	24	68	216	1 198
Sep '05	108	67	410	167	60	58	25	61	232	1 188
Mar '06	89	69	434	190	44	68	25	64	224	1 207
Sep '06	106	77	419	201	52	75	30	72	214	1 246

Labour statistics

6.3 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Service workers and shop and market sales workers										
Mar '01	174	102	489	298	148	109	28	137	184	1 670
Sep '01	146	85	419	265	123	88	25	81	198	1 429
Mar '02	152	74	388	236	117	77	19	79	183	1 325
Sep '02	133	74	369	237	102	76	21	71	160	1 244
Mar '03	141	79	355	243	119	79	20	81	174	1 291
Sep '03	151	78	380	274	95	79	18	88	198	1 361
Mar '04	128	89	406	249	96	89	20	90	180	1 347
Sep '04	150	99	418	265	129	74	23	92	205	1 453
Mar '05	155	94	404	266	124	76	22	107	213	1 460
Sep '05	167	108	455	293	124	82	27	139	212	1 607
Mar '06	178	100	421	271	112	88	27	117	244	1 557
Sep '06	159	90	513	307	123	98	38	99	211	1 638

6.3 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers										
Mar '01	322	65	64	222	70	74	20	64	49	951
Sep '01	164	46	60	60	45	30	22	49	43	521
Mar '02	517	55	79	126	70	57	29	72	50	1 055
Sep '02	188	54	37	195	47	50	24	58	51	706
Mar '03	254	11	†	51	15	24	13	28	26	428
Sep '03	93	11	†	99	23	32	†	52	17	341
Mar '04	108	17	†	62	16	32	†	33	32	311
Sep '04	122	11	†	98	16	25	†	26	17	329
Mar '05	200	19	11	133	11	25	†	15	14	432
Sep '05	107	11	12	98	†	19	†	21	18	302
Mar '06	358	16	16	171	14	24	†	19	19	644
Sep '06	154	16	11	177	12	21	12	†	19	432

6.3 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Craft and related trades workers										
Mar '01	127	125	410	296	114	137	29	144	178	1 559
Sep '01	166	126	385	235	122	119	25	163	188	1 529
Mar '02	133	113	362	244	115	116	27	150	158	1 417
Sep '02	147	92	371	253	124	118	26	125	205	1 460
Mar '03	128	108	373	241	93	121	24	124	192	1 405
Sep '03	146	119	370	214	98	135	25	132	214	1 454
Mar '04	102	120	377	236	96	127	24	118	217	1 417
Sep '04	150	117	410	258	112	155	32	109	195	1 538
Mar '05	143	121	480	292	102	137	27	126	213	1 642
Sep '05	174	116	510	294	120	153	28	125	224	1 744
Mar '06	177	131	455	306	94	151	33	128	233	1 708
Sep '06	197	117	562	367	110	172	42	122	232	1 921

6.3 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Plant and machine operators and assemblers										
Mar '01	88	131	292	245	57	91	16	131	118	1 168
Sep '01	76	135	250	246	51	98	18	118	135	1 127
Mar '02	73	133	297	212	57	101	15	144	128	1 160
Sep '02	69	142	283	209	57	93	17	164	122	1 156
Mar '03	70	132	287	227	64	93	19	156	150	1 198
Sep '03	63	125	281	247	54	81	14	149	132	1 145
Mar '04	64	124	292	222	54	69	23	150	159	1 158
Sep '04	90	104	328	216	77	81	21	92	104	1 113
Mar '05	72	122	361	219	80	78	22	85	133	1 172
Sep '05	82	92	310	239	85	72	17	118	112	1 127
Mar '06	81	91	313	214	79	74	20	99	123	1 095
Sep '06	91	88	316	230	67	81	22	91	131	1 118

6.3 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Elementary occupations										
Mar '01	282	191	474	562	296	221	85	187	380	2 679
Sep '01	281	176	393	386	256	178	73	174	335	2 253
Mar '02	309	149	381	369	233	166	75	141	418	2 241
Sep '02	263	143	413	414	227	169	70	184	413	2 296
Mar '03	332	195	460	445	247	204	79	191	407	2 561
Sep '03	325	173	464	421	265	211	76	175	419	2 530
Mar '04	305	207	437	455	278	228	73	206	436	2 624
Sep '04	317	162	515	407	288	217	70	220	424	2 619
Mar '05	366	168	570	404	233	227	72	220	411	2 670
Sep '05	348	192	623	497	265	211	73	213	388	2 811
Mar '06	393	169	582	421	242	222	83	219	407	2 738
Sep '06	318	180	666	501	214	259	91	193	417	2 841

Source: Stats SA, Labour force database

¹ Includes employers, employees and self-employed.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include domestic workers, other and unspecified occupation.

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Total										
Mar '01	1 401	905	3 025	2 407	939	842	266	918	1 572	12 275
Sep '01	1 236	875	2 825	2 006	847	727	244	858	1 564	11 181
Mar '02	1 622	848	2 867	1 992	851	743	246	836	1 612	11 617
Sep '02	1 241	810	2 904	2 108	816	739	247	860	1 571	11 296
Mar '03	1 350	821	2 889	2 013	782	733	241	839	1 637	11 304
Sep '03	1 210	815	2 985	2 099	793	777	229	862	1 652	11 424
Mar '04	1 123	837	3 019	2 013	802	776	236	841	1 745	11 392
Sep '04	1 278	777	3 070	2 092	883	789	229	835	1 691	11 643
Mar '05	1 398	794	3 222	2 125	793	764	226	875	1 711	11 907
Sep '05	1 352	797	3 441	2 178	871	778	231	928	1 726	12 301
Mar '06	1 630	775	3 293	2 195	780	803	250	881	1 845	12 451
Sep '06	1 358	782	3 587	2 437	777	906	304	801	1 848	12 800

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing										
Mar '01	389	140	26	341	145	144	73	90	228	1 577
Sep '01	253	129	23	165	148	93	72	97	198	1 178
Mar '02	606	128	30	248	158	119	74	109	267	1 739
Sep '02	268	134	57	333	124	113	67	101	223	1 420
Mar '03	362	116	16	207	104	105	62	92	224	1 288
Sep '03	197	120	28	239	119	116	67	109	217	1 212
Mar '04	211	132	27	239	123	110	63	91	263	1 258
Sep '04	207	73	63	209	114	112	45	88	152	1 063
Mar '05	303	83	48	242	68	115	40	83	187	1 170
Sep '05	179	67	53	209	78	90	43	80	127	925
Mar '06	454	70	61	275	70	104	47	67	170	1 318
Sep '06	230	66	295	295	68	106	57	60	147	1 088

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Mining and quarrying										
Mar '01	†	123	145	12	20	74	28	157	†	566
Sep '01	†	128	126	†	24	75	21	166	†	554
Mar '02	†	120	129	†	27	69	18	166	†	543
Sep '02	†	93	124	†	37	76	22	200	†	559
Mar '03	-	95	116	†	35	78	20	203	†	558
Sep '03	†	100	119	-	32	78	22	197	†	552
Mar '04	†	99	119	†	28	82	19	202	†	558
Sep '04	†	89	87	†	61	39	24	95	†	405
Mar '05	†	92	87	†	67	39	25	103	†	426
Sep '05	†	93	70	†	67	37	22	114	†	411
Mar '06	†	80	79	†	69	40	19	102	†	399
Sep '06	†	73	85	†	57	44	25	102	†	398

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Manufacturing										
Mar '01	139	70	488	416	54	86	16	79	270	1 619
Sep '01	130	79	503	400	67	84	15	79	262	1 620
Mar '02	149	76	470	388	68	86	12	82	268	1 598
Sep '02	131	77	521	386	60	88	15	74	283	1 633
Mar '03	137	73	498	360	51	73	15	83	295	1 585
Sep '03	132	75	501	349	51	94	†	68	270	1 550
Mar '04	126	74	504	339	66	76	15	61	333	1 594
Sep '04	171	80	518	382	67	105	14	90	287	1 714
Mar '05	155	78	583	339	65	81	11	74	266	1 652
Sep '05	162	78	523	391	78	106	†	80	279	1 706
Mar '06	169	68	581	381	52	93	13	79	319	1 726
Sep '06	157	80	558	400	52	102	18	76	295	1 737

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Electricity, gas and water supply										
Mar '01	†	†	23	19	17	20	†	†	†	101
Sep '01	†	†	20	19	†	17	†	†	†	94
Mar '02	†	†	19	13	11	14	†	†	†	82
Sep '02	†	†	18	17	†	16	†	†	†	84
Mar '03	†	†	20	15	12	15	†	†	†	86
Sep '03	†	†	27	21	†	13	†	†	11	91
Mar '04	†	†	35	17	12	14	†	†	15	106
Sep '04	†	†	37	14	†	15	†	†	†	99
Mar '05	†	†	57	15	†	15	†	†	†	125
Sep '05	†	†	31	21	†	11	†	†	11	100
Mar '06	†	†	38	17	†	17	†	†	13	103
Sep '06	12	†	50	15	†	17	†	†	13	119

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Construction										
Mar '01	77	36	158	120	60	45	†	40	93	639
Sep '01	108	35	129	105	62	52	†	44	91	634
Mar '02	92	28	120	107	57	48	†	37	79	578
Sep '02	92	22	136	108	53	40	11	39	103	605
Mar '03	85	25	149	104	48	45	†	27	99	591
Sep '03	114	34	129	116	46	44	†	34	139	664
Mar '04	89	38	127	119	54	50	†	32	143	659
Sep '04	120	43	215	120	58	67	12	44	144	824
Mar '05	86	55	217	130	47	67	†	50	150	813
Sep '05	107	42	305	139	42	69	†	61	159	935
Mar '06	120	50	238	147	34	61	14	44	156	864
Sep '06	153	50	281	169	52	90	20	60	149	1 024

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Wholesale and retail										
Mar '01	305	188	778	631	331	226	42	220	332	3 052
Sep '01	273	156	643	449	235	177	36	167	317	2 454
Mar '02	267	146	666	405	211	165	35	145	276	2 318
Sep '02	232	128	601	409	211	169	35	154	255	2 194
Mar '03	264	156	606	405	213	176	37	147	323	2 327
Sep '03	236	155	667	449	213	188	34	153	334	2 429
Mar '04	209	155	710	396	199	178	42	158	308	2 355
Sep '04	257	167	680	450	250	182	39	177	341	2 542
Mar '05	308	160	705	481	221	179	45	196	353	2 649
Sep '05	334	178	838	533	282	179	46	214	419	3 024
Mar '06	338	174	819	518	242	196	54	204	451	2 996
Sep '06	283	178	891	579	223	216	63	163	457	3 055

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Transport, storage and communication										
Mar '01	56	27	190	132	23	31	†	39	73	580
Sep '01	52	31	174	125	21	25	†	25	85	546
Mar '02	51	24	216	114	19	22	†	29	90	571
Sep '02	53	29	216	128	20	21	†	24	76	574
Mar '03	47	26	203	129	22	24	†	29	91	580
Sep '03	49	27	179	115	26	26	†	22	86	537
Mar '04	46	26	208	123	24	22	†	35	91	582
Sep '04	49	30	187	130	29	34	†	25	70	563
Mar '05	48	35	190	124	37	33	†	30	87	593
Sep '05	56	30	211	140	32	34	†	26	80	616
Mar '06	56	26	185	111	29	32	11	28	78	555
Sep '06	51	29	196	141	31	39	12	28	84	611

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Financial insurance, real estate and business services										
Mar '01	56	58	470	154	24	32	11	44	162	1 009
Sep '01	55	49	443	187	23	40	†	33	195	1 035
Mar '02	60	40	447	173	30	43	†	30	206	1 038
Sep '02	54	44	501	162	27	31	†	44	213	1 084
Mar '03	53	48	493	161	20	43	†	36	174	1 038
Sep '03	69	41	506	182	21	42	†	36	194	1 098
Mar '04	58	48	490	168	26	52	†	34	183	1 070
Sep '04	74	46	481	161	42	40	12	61	230	1 147
Mar '05	87	41	466	186	39	49	†	64	199	1 141
Sep '05	84	52	572	186	44	56	13	69	219	1 296
Mar '06	80	53	492	185	39	50	13	63	220	1 194
Sep '06	88	46	560	205	39	64	18	54	237	1 309

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Community, social and personal services										
Mar '01	232	147	503	351	189	110	47	142	296	2 017
Sep '01	219	158	499	352	191	98	36	147	290	1 989
Mar '02	235	158	490	339	207	109	39	125	306	2 009
Sep '02	243	158	511	361	199	111	40	132	288	2 043
Mar '03	239	165	551	385	199	106	44	128	301	2 119
Sep '03	256	165	585	394	201	115	41	141	283	2 180
Mar '04	243	169	588	387	190	125	44	134	279	2 158
Sep '04	266	166	549	387	188	107	45	154	322	2 185
Mar '05	264	157	588	382	180	112	45	169	336	2 235
Sep '05	281	170	529	387	186	106	49	178	307	2 192
Mar '06	268	164	507	378	187	120	53	177	329	2 183
Sep '06	264	176	566	439	188	132	61	164	329	2 319

6.4 The employed¹ (15-65 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Total
Private households										
Mar '01	135	111	220	202	72	72	30	100	94	1 036
Sep '01	127	103	246	195	62	64	36	96	103	1 034*
Mar '02	152	120	244	198	63	65	37	105	100	1 082
Sep '02	156	113	174	192	78	72	41	88	115	1 029
Mar '03	153	112	201	233	76	68	37	89	119	1 088
Sep '03	150	93	224	228	77	62	31	97	116	1 075
Mar '04	133	95	200	219	78	65	28	88	120	1 025
Sep '04	124	80	246	231	65	81	27	92	130	1 075
Mar '05	127	87	278	209	61	71	27	98	118	1 075
Sep '05	138	82	295	161	56	87	26	98	123	1 067
Mar '06	135	85	276	204	54	89	26	113	107	1 087
Sep '06	116	81	318	186	61	94	29	91	132	1 108

Source: Stats SA, Labour force database

¹ Includes employers, employees and self-employed.

Totals include extraterritorial organisations and foreign governments, other and unspecified industry.

6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry

Industry	Number of employees 2006 (thousands)				Gross earnings 2006 (R millions)			
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
Mining and quarrying	446	459	463	475	9 450	9 497	10 049	10 505
Manufacturing	1 193	1 331	1 334	1 333	24 239	27 914	28 897	33 635
Electricity, gas and water supply	46	52	51	53	1 967	2 097	2 775	2 698
Construction	457	456	459	458	6 568	6 743	6 893	7 896
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	1 393	1 664	1 673	1 739	21 257	27 465	28 006	31 722
Transport, storage and communication	306	352	360	364	10 752	11 431	12 323	13 226
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	1 557	1 745	1 773	1 799	39 685	50 879	52 779	59 860
Community, social and personal services	1 840	2 001	2 010	2 001	49 946	54 825	58 040	60 696
Total all industries	7 238	8 059	8 124	8 222	163 864	190 850	199 761	220 239

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277.1)

Due to rounding, industrial numbers do not necessarily add up to the total.

As from December 2004, Stats SA introduced a new employment statistics survey that covers all employing enterprises in the formal non-agricultural business sector of the South African economy that is registered for Income Tax (IT), resulting in the extensive coverage of all small businesses. Previously the coverage was restricted to both employing and non-employed VAT registered enterprises with an annual turnover of R300 000 or more. By restricting the coverage to employing businesses, the new survey is able to provide estimates for employment and earnings as well as estimates for average monthly earnings, that is in accordance with the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definitions and concepts. The publication of a breakup of information subjected to each industry is not considered at the moment.

Introduction of the new sample from the June quarter 2006 enables Stats SA to provide users with survey results for the June and September 2006 quarters from the new sample.

Stats SA has been working for some years to improve the quality of its economic statistics. The latest series to benefit from these improvements are those for employment and average monthly earnings derived from the Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES) survey, a survey of formal non-agricultural businesses and other entities which are employers.

Considerable work has been undertaken over the last two years to improve the completeness of the list of employers in the economy, held on Stats SA's Business Register, from which the samples for the survey are drawn. Greater use has been made of additional administrative sources of employer entities, particularly the lists maintained by the South African Revenue Service (SARS) of employers making contributions on behalf of their employees for Pay As You Earn (PAYE), and the Department of Labour's Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF).

It is important to distinguish between the lift in the level of the series from improvements in the coverage of employers and the growth in employment shown by the series due to new employer entities entering the economy and continuing employers taking on additional staff. This break in series relates mainly to the level of employment, rather than the growth rate of employment. However, an outcome of not publishing data from a sample revised in 2005 has been that any new employer entity commencing operations from early 2004 onwards would not have had a chance of being selected until the reselection of the sample in March 2006. The effect is that the published series based on the 2004 sample show somewhat smaller growth than would have been shown from a sample revised in 2005.

Further factors affecting the growth of the series between 2004 and 2006 were the expansion of the formal sector as a result of legislative changes, growth resulting from small businesses moving from the informal to the formal sector and greater overall compliance by businesses leading to their registration for PAYE and/or UIF.

6.6 Average monthly earnings, at current prices, by industry

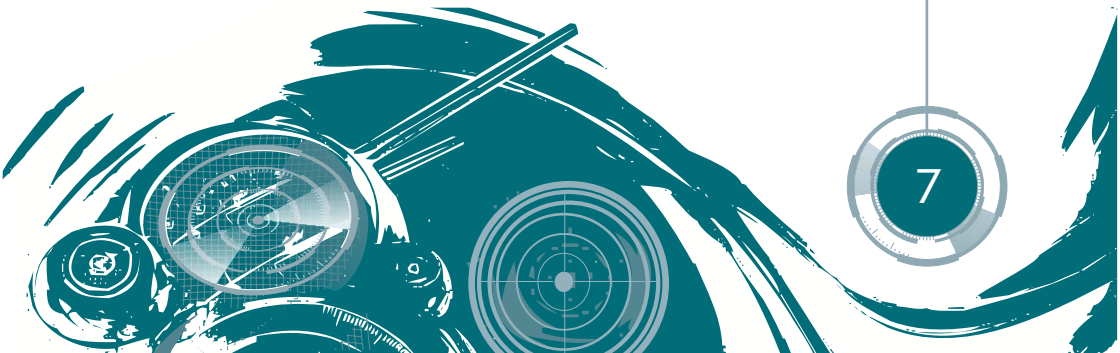
Industry	Including bonuses and overtime payments 2006 (Rand)				Excluding bonuses and overtime payments 2006 (Rand)			
	Feb	May	Aug	Nov	Feb	May	Aug	Nov
Mining and quarrying ¹	7 205	6 853	7 339	7 487	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	6 587	6 820	7 079	7 161	6 159	6 373	6 596	6 611
Electricity, gas and water supply	14 500	13 371	14 210	14 399	13 529	12 355	13 267	13 442
Construction	4 950	4 853	4 977	5 126	4 727	4 614	4 724	4 811
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	4 875	5 265	5 431	5 466	4 725	5 098	5 244	5 205
Transport, storage and communication	10 892	10 517	10 571	10 709	10 502	9 661	9 729	9 763
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	7 414	8 917	9 567	9 407	7 146	8 585	9 104	9 065
Community, social and personal services	8 566	8 780	9 128	9 295	8 351	8 534	8 890	9 038
Average all industries	7 096	7 531	7 889	7 924	-	-	-	-

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277.2)

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Minerals and Energy. At this stage the Department of Minerals and Energy is unable to provide data items with regard to bonuses and overtime payments separately.

Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.

Prices



Prices



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7.1 Production price index (PPI) and consumer price index (CPI) for the metropolitan areas, 1999-2006 (base year 2000=100)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Production price index ¹	91,6	100,0	108,4	123,8	125,9	126,7	130,6	140,6
Locally produced commodities	93,2	100,0	107,8	122,4	127,2	130,1	133,9	144,1
Imported commodities	87,4	100,0	110,0	127,1	121,8	117,1	121,3	130,7
Percentage change compared with the previous year ²	5,8	9,2	8,4	14,2	1,7	0,6	3,1	7,7
Consumer price index ¹	94,9	100,0	105,7	115,4	122,1	123,8	128,0	134,0
Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) ²	5,2	5,4	5,7	9,2	5,8	1,4	3,4	4,7

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141.1)

¹ Average annual index (2000=100).

² Based on the average annual index.

7.2 Annual inflation on a monthly basis in the CPI for metropolitan areas, 2006

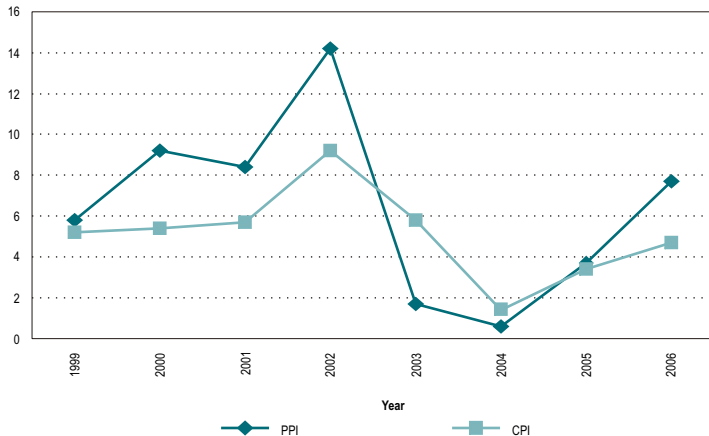
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Index	130,4	130,5	131,2	131,8	132,6	133,6	134,9	136,0	136,3	136,6	136,5	137,0
%	+4,0	+3,9	+3,4	+3,3	+3,9	+4,9	+5,0	+5,4	+5,3	+5,4	+5,4	+5,8

7.3 Annual inflation on a monthly basis for the PPI, 2006

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Index	133,4	133,7	134,3	135,7	136,9	141,0	143,4	145,5	144,5	146,0	146,8	145,9
%	+5,5	+5,5	+5,4	+5,5	+5,9	+7,5	+8,1	+9,2	+9,0	+10,0	+10,0	+9,3

Prices

7.4 Percentage change in the average annual production price and consumer price indices, 1999-2006



Prices

7.5 Consumer price index (CPI) by province, 1999-2006 (base year 2000=100)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	Limpopo	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Consumer price index (all items)										
1999	95,2	95,2	95,1	94,7	94,7	94,9	94,6	94,7	95,8	94,9
2000	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2001	105,2	104,9	105,3	105,8	105,6	106,6	105,5	105,4	106,0	105,7
2002	116,7	112,5	114,6	116,3	116,8	116,8	114,9	115,3	116,5	115,4
2003	124,1	118,4	121,7	123,4	124,6	124,4	120,8	123,3	123,4	122,1
2004	126,5	120,4	123,7	124,8	126,7	126,7	121,5	123,8	125,2	123,8
2005	130,5	124,5	128,1	128,2	131,7	131,9	125,1	128,8	129,4	128,0
2006	137,8	131,1	133,7	134,5	138,1	139,1	131,1	134,9	134,8	134,0
Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate)										
1999	5,5%	4,8%	5,3%	4,8%	5,7%	4,6%	5,3%	6,2%	4,5%	5,2%
2000	5,0%	5,0%	5,2%	5,6%	5,6%	5,4%	5,7%	5,6%	4,4%	5,4%
2001	5,2%	4,9%	5,3%	5,8%	5,6%	6,6%	5,5%	5,4%	6,0%	5,7%
2002	10,9%	7,2%	8,8%	9,9%	10,6%	9,6%	8,9%	9,4%	9,9%	9,2%
2003	6,3%	5,2%	6,2%	6,1%	6,7%	6,5%	5,1%	6,9%	5,9%	5,8%
2004	1,9%	1,7%	1,6%	1,1%	1,7%	1,8%	0,6%	0,4%	1,5%	1,4%
2005	3,2%	3,4%	3,6%	2,7%	3,9%	4,1%	3,0%	4,0%	3,4%	3,4%
2006	5,6%	5,3%	4,4%	4,9%	4,9%	5,5%	4,8%	4,7%	4,2%	4,7%

Source: Stats SA, *Consumer price index* (Statistical release P0141.1)

Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) is based on the annual average weighted index. From 1997 the indices are based on information for the main metropolitan areas, as well as other urban areas; prior to 1997 the indices were based on information for metropolitan areas only.

7.6 Consumer price index excluding interest rates on mortgage bonds (CPIX) and core index for the metropolitan and other urban areas, 1999-2006 (base year 2000=100)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
CPIX ¹	92,8	100,0	106,6	116,5	124,4	129,8	134,9	141,1
Core index ²	92,9	100,0	106,9	115,7	123,4	129,1	134,2	138,8
Food price index ³	92,7	100,0	105,4	122,0	131,9	134,9	137,9	147,8

Sources: Stats SA, *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical releases P0141.1)

¹ CPIX is the CPI which excludes interest rates on mortgage bonds.

² The core index is derived from the CPI by making certain exclusions. The exclusions, and the reasons for exclusions, are as follows:

- Fresh and frozen meat and fish: prices may be highly volatile, particularly during and following periods of drought.
- Fresh and frozen vegetables and fresh fruit and nuts: prices may be highly volatile from month to month due to their sensitivity to climatic conditions.
- Interest rates on mortgage bonds and overdrafts/ personal loans: these are excluded due to their 'perverse' effect on the CPI. A tightening in monetary policy to counter inflation pressures would cause interest rates to rise and be reflected in the interdict cost component of measured inflation. This, in turn, could provoke a further tightening of monetary policy, resulting in excessive movements in the inflation rate.
- Changes in value-added tax (VAT): VAT is predominantly determined by government (fiscal policy).
- Assessment rates: these taxes are predominantly determined by local government.

³ The food price index figures are only for the metropolitan areas.

Prices

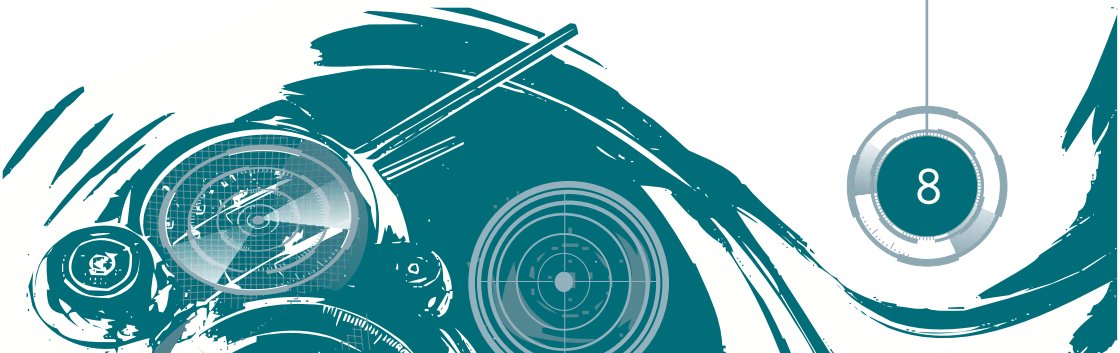
7.7 Relative price fluctuations (based on the consumer price index), 1910-2006

	1910	1930	1950	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006		
1910	1,00																				
1930	1,40	1,00																			
1950	2,10	1,50	1,00																		
1970	3,90	2,79	1,86	1,00																	
1980	10,80	7,71	5,14	2,77	1,00																
1985	20,80	14,86	9,90	5,33	1,93	1,00															
1990	42,40	30,29	20,19	10,87	3,93	2,04	1,00														
1995	72,40	51,71	34,48	18,56	6,70	3,48	1,71	1,00													
1996	77,70	55,50	37,00	19,92	7,19	3,74	1,83	1,07	1,00												
1997	84,40	60,29	40,19	21,64	7,81	4,06	1,99	1,17	1,09	1,00											
1998	90,20	64,43	42,95	23,13	8,35	4,34	2,13	1,25	1,16	1,07	1,00										
1999	94,90	67,79	45,19	24,33	8,79	4,56	2,24	1,31	1,22	1,12	1,05	1,00									
2000	100,00	71,43	47,62	25,64	9,26	4,81	2,36	1,38	1,29	1,18	1,11	1,05	1,00								
2001	105,70	75,50	50,33	27,10	9,79	5,08	2,49	1,46	1,36	1,25	1,17	1,11	1,06	1,00							
2002	115,40	82,43	54,95	29,59	10,69	5,55	2,72	1,59	1,49	1,37	1,28	1,22	1,15	1,09	1,00						
2003	122,10	87,21	58,14	31,31	11,31	5,87	2,88	1,69	1,57	1,45	1,35	1,29	1,22	1,16	1,06	1,00					
2004	123,80	88,43	58,95	31,47	11,46	5,95	2,92	1,71	1,59	1,47	1,37	1,30	1,24	1,17	1,07	1,01	1,00				
2005	128,00	91,43	60,95	32,82	11,85	6,15	3,02	1,77	1,65	1,52	1,42	1,35	1,28	1,21	1,11	1,05	1,03	1,00			
2006	134,00	95,71	63,81	34,36	12,41	6,44	3,16	1,85	1,72	1,59	1,49	1,41	1,34	1,27	1,16	1,10	1,08	1,05	1,00		

Source: Stats SA

The table indicates the average level of consumer prices in any specific year compared with a rand (100c) in different base years. For example, food and services that would have cost R1,00 in 1990, cost R3,16 in 2006, and food and services that would have cost R1,00 in 2000, cost R1,34 in 2006.

Mining



Mining



- | | | |
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8.1 Index of the physical volume of mining production, 2001-2006 (base year 2000=100)

	2001 ¹	2002 ¹	2003 ¹	2004 ¹	2005 ¹	2006 ¹
Physical volume, including gold Actual indices	101,4	102,2*	106,4	110,3	111,7	110,5
Physical volume, excluding gold Actual indices	104,8	105,6*	113,2	121,3	126,6	126,8

Source: Stats SA, *Mining: Production and sales* (Statistical release P2041)

¹ Indices from 2000-2003 (base year 2000=100).

8.2 Total value of mineral sales, 2001-2006 (R millions)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Mineral sales, including gold						
Actual values	115 358*	137 505*	117 527	125 058	142 814	194 228
Mineral sales, excluding gold						
Actual values	86 347*	96 119*	84 474	95 728	118 213	157 819

Manufacturing



Manufacturing



- | | | |
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Manufacturing

9.1 Index of the physical volume of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2001-2006 (base year 2000=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Manufacturing division						
Food and beverages	105,0	102,0	103,9	111,7	118,7	119,7
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	97,5	104,3	96,1	100,3	97,9	99,8
Wood and wood products; paper; publishing and printing	97,6	100,4	100,8	104,0	109,0	116,1
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	103,2	110,8	106,6	110,9	113,3	115,7
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	103,5	108,6	106,7	113,1	122,9	130,4
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products; metal products and machinery	104,2	112,9	111,4	114	113,1	120,7
Electrical machinery	101,4	103,0	100,7	98,4	97,7	104,9
Radio, television and communication apparatus; professional equipment	93,4	98,9	104,4	111,6	113,4	109,7
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	108,2	110,3	107,9	115,5	128,5	145,5
Furniture and other manufacturing divisions	98,5	104,1	97,4	100,9	107,4	113,2
Total	102,8	107,4	105,4	110,0	113,8	119,3

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

The sample of manufacturing production and sales is based on an updated version of Stats SA's business register, based on the database of units registered for value-added tax (VAT) and income tax (IT), obtained from the South African Revenue Service (SARS).

9.2 Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2001-2006 (R thousands)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Manufacturing division						
Food and beverages	109 842 264	131 734 260	135 294 107	147 810 121	153 032 441	165 867 256
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	33 166 086	38 792 776	37 396 682	38 769 974	38 032 591	39 190 825
Wood and wood products; paper; publishing and printing	57 103 296	67 060 737	69 794 630	72 288 243	77 468 984	85 640 009
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	127 675 467	156 878 103	146 480 388	159 357 104	170 482 601	196 519 432
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	16 283 626	19 221 992	20 358 835	23 296 047	26 163 917	28 951 881
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products; metal products and machinery	121 726 411	154 240 758	156 400 840	174 957 892	177 797 495	203 631 640
Electrical machinery	18 397 264	21 701 398	21 229 969	21 824 352	22 539 304	27 782 862
Radio, television and communication apparatus; professional equipment	8 355 143	10 289 459	10 773 435	11 466 353	12 025 153	12 086 070
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	87 822 428	109 021 839	105 635 458	116 329 533	133 643 837	158 189 267
Furniture and other manufacturing divisions	33 152 037	39 113 220	34 667 910	37 131 724	41 717 169	46 850 825
Total	613 524 022	748 054 542	738 032 254	803 231 343	852 903 492	964 710 067

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

The levels for manufacturing sales in this publication are slightly different from previously published data due to the implementation of a new sample drawn in April 2006. While in total there was very little difference between the levels of sales from the old and new samples for the overlap period, there were differences within the manufacturing major groups. The major reason for the change in the major groups' data is the improved classification of the register of Stats SA's businesses register as already alluded.

9.3 Utilisation of production capacity on selected major divisions, 2001-2006 (percentages)

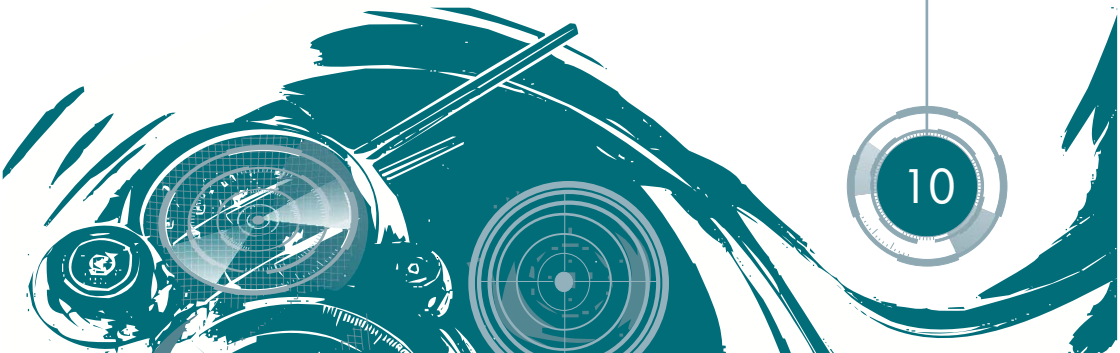
	2001	2002	2003	2004 ²	2005	2006	Weights ³
Food and beverages	77,6	76,6	77,2	80,8	82,7	83,2	16,4
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	81,1	83,8	80,8	83,7	81,9	84,5	5,4
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	82,8	84,4	85,8	87,7	86,7	87,7	11,0
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	80,3	80,7	80,8	84,0	84,1	82,2	22,5
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal, metal products and machinery	83,9	84,3	83,9	85,3	87,7	87,9	22,4
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	73,6	77,3	76,3	81,8	84,0	88,2	8,9
Furniture and other manufacturing industries	78,5	79,5	81,4	89,2	91,7	93,4	5,8
All manufacturing¹	80,3	81,1	81,2	84,5	85,5	85,9	100,0

¹Total includes all manufacturing divisions.

²Comparability break: From 2004 the results are from a new survey based on Stats SA's new business register.

³Weights based on value added results of the 2001 large sample survey of manufacturing.

Construction



Construction



- | | | |
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10.1 Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, according to type of new construction works, 2001-2006 (R thousands)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Capital expenditure on new construction works						
Residential buildings	2 216 635	2 445 201	3 945 488	1 701 703	1 399 032	1 581 761
Non-residential buildings	3 099 252	3 613 595	5 112 066	5 870 531	5 941 299	6 386 824
Roads, streets and bridges	2 777 388	2 674 863	5 422 249	4 163 773	6 048 404	6 995 584
Water schemes and works	2 045 083	1 973 878	3 010 980	151 557	271 919	1 026 855
Water reservoirs and reticulation	..	..	..	1 734 776	2 632 354	2 914 584
Sewerage, sanitation and cleansing	1 160 844	772 493	1 374 151	1 131 283	2 232 542	2 094 218
Electricity supply	1 282 753	1 097 642	1 634 868	1 197 833	1 795 557	1 609 306
Community and social services	..	..	..	..	..	786 591
Street lighting	..	..	..	..	..	114 596
Sport facilities	..	..	..	..	..	6 131
Refuse sites	..	..	..	..	..	153 297
Other	6 641 635	7 675 289	15 985 429	15 475 879	17 194 079	24 063 394
Total	19 223 590	20 252 961	36 485 231	31 427 335	37 515 186	47 733 141

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

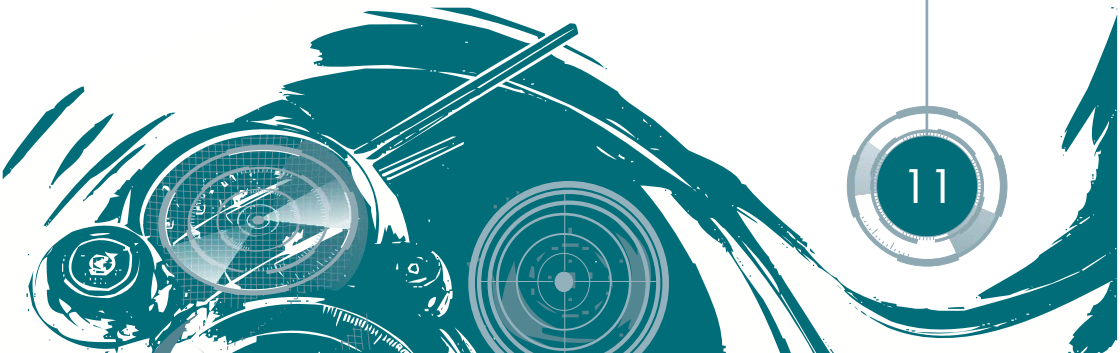
New construction works include residential buildings, non-residential buildings, roads, streets and bridges, sewerage, water works, electricity and other constructions.

Construction

10.2 Actual capital expenditure by the national and provincial governments for the financial year ended 31 March on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP), according to type of new construction works, 2001-2006 (R thousands)

	Reconciliation and development projects					
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Capital expenditure on RDP						
Residential buildings	446 714	824 306	1 160 983	970 370	1 025 327	0
Non-residential buildings	62 455	4 399	8 172	2 881	4 500	0
Roads, streets, bridges and related constructions	9 561	75 324	13 707	1 000	0	0
Water schemes and works	107 174	94 115	109 215	584 205	242 743	100 015
Sewerage, sanitation and cleansing	19 107	22 701	22 904	126 114	143 947	96 471
Electricity supply	43	3 597	0	0	0	160
Other construction	195 541	97 650	93 121	16 515	0	0
Total	840 595	1 122 092	1 408 102	1 701 085	1 416 517	196 646

Energy



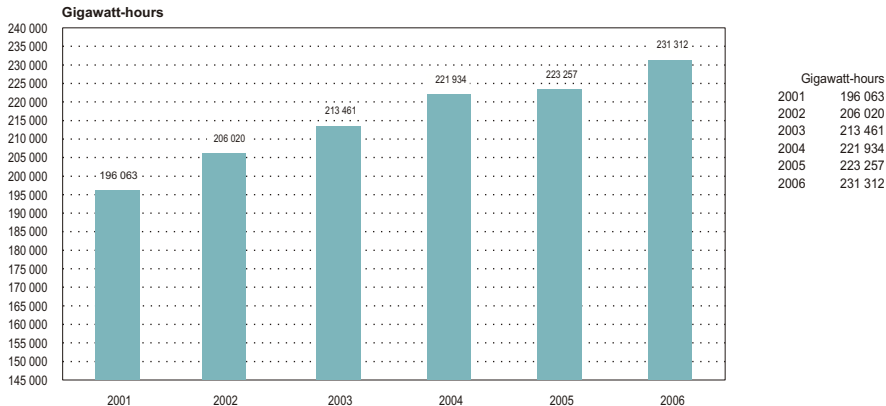
Energy



- | | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 11.1 | Electricity consumed in South Africa, 2001-2006 | 109 |
| 11.2 | Electricity consumption by province, 2001-2006
(gigawatt-hours) | 110 |



11.1 Electricity consumed in South Africa, 2001-2006



Source: Stats SA, *Generation and consumption of electricity* (Statistical release P4141)

The figures on consumption by province exclude the energy used by Eskom for its own consumption as from 2001, while the figures on the graph in 11.1 include Eskom's own consumption as from 2001. Hence the difference in the data in Table 11.2 and on the graph in 11.1.

11.2 Electricity consumption by province, 2001-2006 (gigawatt-hours)¹

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
2001	6 702	9 467	48 136	36 759	7 173	26 389	4 350	24 328	19 261	182 565
2002	6 992	9 405	52 007	37 629	8 571	25 518	4 175	26 601	19 700	190 598
2003	7 136	9 648	52 531	39 231	9 442	25 279	4 401	28 101	20 581	196 357
2004	7 510	9 626	54 970	42 263	9 791	25 925	4 502	28 187	21 491	204 265
2005	7 713	8 980	55 107	43 049	10 281	29 469	4 649	24 865	21 445	205 558
2006	8 261	9 141	59 728	43 174	11 520	31 388	4 727	24 419	22 382	214 740

Source: Stats SA, *Generation and consumption of electricity* (Statistical release P4141)

¹ The figures as from 2001 are for wholesale energy as delivered by Eskom to the various provinces.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and any other financial activities.

The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the accounting process. It outlines the steps from recording transactions to the preparation of financial statements. This includes identifying the accounts affected by each transaction, debiting and crediting the appropriate accounts, and ensuring that the accounting equation remains balanced.

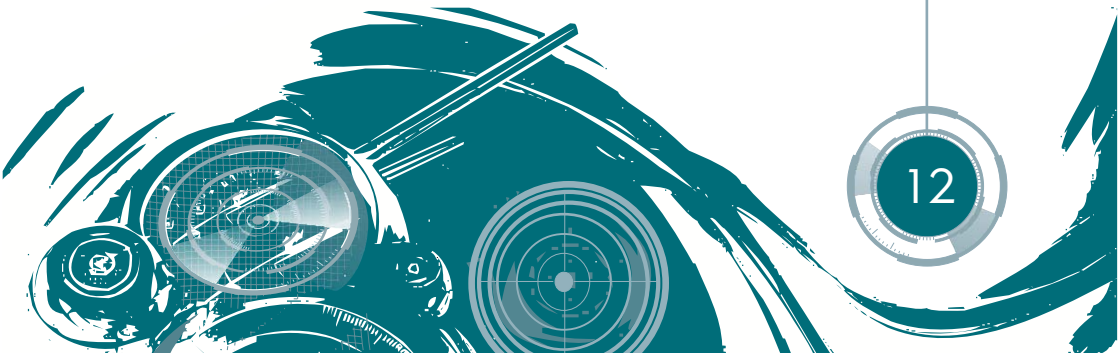
The third part of the document focuses on the analysis of financial statements. It explains how to interpret the balance sheet, income statement, and statement of cash flows. It discusses the key ratios and metrics used to evaluate a company's financial health, such as the current ratio, profit margin, and return on equity.

The fourth part of the document addresses the ethical considerations of accounting. It highlights the importance of honesty, integrity, and transparency in all financial reporting. It discusses the potential consequences of unethical behavior, such as fraud and misstatement, and provides guidance on how to handle difficult ethical situations.

The fifth part of the document discusses the role of accounting in decision-making. It explains how financial information is used by management, investors, and other stakeholders to make informed decisions. It also discusses the impact of accounting on the overall performance and success of a business.

The sixth part of the document provides a summary of the key concepts and principles discussed throughout the document. It serves as a review of the material and a guide to further study.

Transport



Transport



12.1 Volume of goods transported by road and rail, 1999-2003
(thousand metric tons)

115



12.1 Volume of goods transported by road and rail, 1999-2003 (thousand metric tons)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Private undertakings	432 872	440 255	475 703	488 641	504 674
Transnet	178 992	184 230	184 442	181 551	184 996
Total volume	611 864	624 485	660 145	670 192	689 670

Source: Stats SA, *Land freight transport* (Statistical release P7142)

This survey has been suspended and is undergoing a re-engineering process to improve coverage of the transport and related activities.

Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector



13

Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector



13.1	Selected income and expenditure items: Fishing and forestry industry, 2005 (R millions)	121
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Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

Notes for all tables

Notes for all tables

- ¹ Includes the value of sales; amounts received for work done; amounts received for services rendered; rent and/or lease payments received for land and buildings; rent, leasing and hiring received for machinery, vehicles and other equipment, and excludes value-added tax (VAT); net profit or loss on sales or revaluation of fixed assets (including profit or loss on foreign exchange); export freight charges; interest received and excise duty.
- ² Includes raw materials or materials for processing, packaging materials, fuel and consumable and maintenance stores; work in progress (partially completed); finished goods (own manufactures) and finished goods not produced by the enterprise but purchased for resale.
- ³ Is calculated as total income less total expenditure less opening stock plus closing stock.
- ⁴ Includes the erection of new buildings and works, additions to and alterations of existing buildings and works; capital work in progress capitalised; new plant and machinery, vehicles and equipment; and used plant and machinery, which was imported by or on behalf of the enterprise whether paid to outside contractors/concerns, or which was done by the enterprise itself.
- ⁵ Non-current assets are fixed assets and intangible assets valued at the book value at the end of the financial year according to the balance sheet.

Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

13.1 Selected income and expenditure items: Fishing and forestry industry, 2005 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005
Income items			
Turnover ¹	8 781
Interest received	90
Closing value of inventories ²	550
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	1 148
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	521
Book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year ⁵	2 356

13.2 Selected income and expenditure items: Mining and quarrying industry, 2003, 2004 and 2005 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005
Income items			
Turnover ¹	155 652	151 001	164 636
Interest received	2 153	2 573	2 661
Closing value of inventories ²	14 733	14 976	17 996
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	31 567	16 023	18 463
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	28 640	23 365	25 419
Book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year ⁵	137 025	148 328	171 853

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005* (Statistical release P0020)

.. Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

Due to differences in sampling methods, sampling frames and coverages of industries, statistics of the Economic activity surveys prior to 2003 are not comparable to the 2003, 2004 and 2005 surveys.

Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

13.3 Selected income and expenditure items: Manufacturing industry, 2003, 2004 and 2005 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005
Income items			
Turnover ¹	792 390	860 789	904 654
Interest received	5 922	6 826	6 707
Closing value of inventories ²	97 549	100 980	108 106
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	70 708	70 326	94 547
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	33 002	45 755	46 020
Book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year ⁵	165 291	208 570	220 133

13.4 Selected income and expenditure items: Electricity, gas and water supply industry, 2003, 2004 and 2005 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005
Income items			
Turnover ¹	39 116	40 500	43 723
Interest received	3 088	3 983	3 464
Closing value of inventories ²	2 438	2 404	2 832
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	5 935	6 074	6 658
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	5 286	9 196	10 956
Book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year ⁵	62 643	67 289	74 960

Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

13.5 Selected income and expenditure items: Construction industry, 2003, 2004 and 2005 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005
Income items			
Turnover ¹	90 184	97 723	111 624
Interest received	611	620	643
Closing value of inventories ²	4 528	5 976	6 558
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	4 525	3 969	6 688
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	2 710	2 252	4 042
Book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year ⁵	9 842	11 049	15 873

13.6 Selected income and expenditure items: Trade industry, 2003, 2004 and 2005 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005
Income items			
Turnover ¹	854 181	984 753	1 067 921
Interest received	5 930	5 751	5 588
Closing value of inventories ²	76 178	80 903	96 429
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	34 696	41 897	52 784
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	11 992	16 655	16 373
Book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year ⁵	67 562	73 722	71 749

Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

13.7 Selected income and expenditure items: Transport, storage and communication industry, 2003, 2004 and 2005 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005
Income items			
Turnover ¹	213 948	234 158	253 744
Interest received	3 031	2 617	2 603
Closing value of inventories ²	2 588	4 685	6 171
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	16 946	19 046	37 908
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	25 699	23 486	24 692
Book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year ⁵	139 189	138 038	143 920

13.8 Selected income and expenditure items: Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance), 2003, 2004 and 2005 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005
Income items			
Turnover ¹	219 263	275 888	299 898
Interest received	6 032	9 098	8 815
Closing value of inventories ²	5 138	10 436	10 768
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	43 257	46 469	52 770
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	14 800	15 105	12 974
Book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year ⁵	176 898	242 553	253 063

Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

13.9 Selected income and expenditure items: Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions), 2003, 2004 and 2005 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005
Income items			
Turnover ¹	63 997	77 102	79 641
Interest received	935	928	883
Closing value of inventories ²	2 401	2 495	2 069
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	6 449	7 550	9 920
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	4 364	3 311	3 339
Book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year ⁵	27 496	32 408	33 873

Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2003, 2004 and 2005

	Turnover/Fixed assets ¹			Profit/Turnover ²			Profitability ratio ³		
	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Fishing and forestry industry	..	..	3,73	..	..	0,13	..	..	0,10
Mining and quarrying industry	1,14	1,02	0,96	0,20	0,11	0,11	0,13	0,06	0,07
Manufacturing industry	4,79	4,13	4,11	0,09	0,08	0,10	0,06	0,06	0,08
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,62	0,60	0,58	0,15	0,15	0,15	0,11	0,10	0,10
Construction industry	9,16	8,84	7,03	0,05	0,04	0,06	0,04	0,03	0,05
Trade industry	12,64	13,36	14,88	0,04	0,04	0,05	0,03	0,03	0,04
Transport, storage and communication industry	1,54	1,70	1,76	0,08	0,08	0,15	0,06	0,05	0,11
Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	1,24	1,14	1,19	0,20	0,17	0,18	0,17	0,15	0,15
Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions)	2,33	2,38	2,35	0,10	0,10	0,12	0,08	0,08	0,10

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005* (Statistical release P0020)

¹ Turnover divided by book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year.

² Net profit before tax divided by turnover.

³ Net profit after tax divided by turnover.

Selected internal trade activities



14

Selected internal trade activities



14.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 2002-2006 (R millions)

131

14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics

132



Selected internal trade activities

14.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 2002-2006 (R millions)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Retail trade sales¹					
Sales at current prices	263 005	291 155	329 238	362 796	418 450
Sales at constant prices	225 524	236 624	259 502	276 945	303 535
Wholesale trade sales¹					
Sales at current prices	450 184	494 115	571 681	608 984	699 845
Sales at constant June 1995 prices	365 845	394 313	448 965	462 441	492 951
Motor trade sales¹					
Sales at current prices	166 750	187 305	221 203	256 649	294 709

Sources: Stats SA, *Retail trade sales* (Statistical release P6242.1), *Wholesale trade sales* (Statistical release P6141.2) and *Motor trade sales* (Statistical release P6343.2)

¹ Stats SA introduced new wholesale trade sales, retail trade sales and motor trade sales surveys utilising an upgraded business register commencing with the month of June 2006. The previous surveys and the current ones were run side by side from March to May 2006, which provided a set of factors that could be applied to the old series to revise previous estimates back to January 1998. The January 1998 to February 2006 figures are thus backcasted data based on the movements of the old series and the level of the new series.

Selected internal trade activities

14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics

	Oct 2004 to Dec 2004	Jan 2005 to Mar 2005	Apr 2005 to Jun 2005	Jul 2005 to Sep 2005	Oct 2005 to Dec 2005	Jan 2006 to Mar 2006	Apr 2006 to Jun 2006	Jul 2006 to Sep 2006	Oct 2006 to Dec 2006
Stay Units									
Average stay units available ('000)	100,8	101,3	101,1	101,1	101,2	101,4	101,5	101,6	102,2
Stay unit nights sold ('000)	4 461,3	4 451,9	3 970,0	4 260,9	4 544,3	4 470,7	4 238,8	4 606,9	5 014,5
Occupancy rate (%)	48,1	48,8	43,1	45,8	48,8	49,0	45,9	49,3	53,3
Income (R million)									
Income from accommodation	1 989,9	1 983,0	1 538,1	1 736,8	2 085,6	2 160,8	1 843,5	2 024,0	2 613,7
Income from restaurant and bar sales	754,9	689,5	644,6	638,4	773,7	721,6	658,7	785,1	952,8
Other income	309,9	270,9	236,6	340,9	285,9	302,3	238,4	233,1	337,8
Total income (R million)	3 054,6	2 943,4	2 419,3	2 716,1	3 145,2	3 184,8	2 740,6	3 042,2	3 904,3

Source: Stats SA, *Tourist accommodation* (Statistical release P6410)

The hotel trading statistics survey has been discontinued since March 2004. It has been replaced by the Tourist accommodation survey, which started in September 2004. The Tourist accommodation survey includes bed and breakfast establishments, guest houses, hotels, lodges, self-catering accommodation, caravan parks and camping sites and other accommodation establishments. Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.

Social services and housing



15

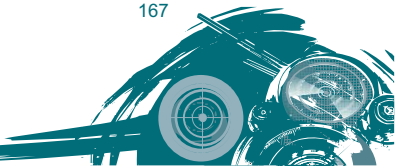
Social services and housing

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Social services and housing

15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
House on a separate stand or yard or on farm										
2002	693	501	1 306	1 085	931	504	198	712	688	6 617
2003	794	537	1 404	1 148	963	542	189	715	691	6 983
2004	643	559	1 380	1 098	1 019	556	204	777	734	6 969
2005	751	539	1 338	1 135	1 021	554	170	716	686	6 909
2006	893	578	1 500	1 289	1 084	585	187	701	763	7 581
Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials										
2002	604	53	†	439	165	58	†	15	†	1 344
2003	569	48	†	534	158	57	†	26	†	1 398
2004	735	51	11	566	142	48	†	13	-	1 568
2005	662	40	†	569	126	55	†	32	†	1 496
2006	551	33	†	589	115	53	†	26	†	1 377
Flat/apartment in a block of flats										
2002	43	22	242	172	†	30	†	14	125	658
2003	24	18	215	184	†	30	†	15	115	606
2004	19	26	274	191	†	26	†	20	130	699
2005	43	13	254	177	†	†	†	25	99	627
2006	34	†	188	254	39	†	13	18	81	645

Social services and housing

15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex/duplex/triplex)										
2002	19	†	125	34	†	†	†	†	88	281
2003	39	†	162	93	†	†	12	†	145	467
2004	44	†	189	78	†	†	†	-	140	464
2005	43	†	122	50	†	†	†	†	148	388
2006	15	†	101	30	†	†	†	†	124	278
Unit in retirement village										
2002	†	-	†	†	†	†	-	†	†	14
2003	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	20
2004	†	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	14
2005	†	†	13	†	-	-	-	-	†	20
2006	†	-	†	†	-	†	†	†	†	15
House/flat/room in backyard										
2002	142	12	125	77	†	†	†	†	14	401
2003	68	†	153	45	†	†	†	†	11	299
2004	29	†	140	59	†	†	†	†	11	265
2005	28	24	270	58	†	16	†	19	15	439
2006	71	18	292	78	16	27	†	66	19	592

Social services and housing

15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Informal dwelling/shack in backyard										
2002	25	21	179	75	†	19	†	15	54	400
2003	24	18	181	28	†	24	†	19	18	317
2004	26	74	198	52	24	37	†	18	30	460
2005	21	41	269	48	24	18	11	45	63	539
2006	23	48	333	93	41	36	†	58	105	745
Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard										
2002	133	97	282	173	55	87	12	105	118	1 062
2004	142	112	355	174	58	75	17	74	183	1 189
2003	110	41	331	166	26	55	†	68	110	917
2005	133	116	429	315	51	98	20	168	159	1 487
2006	104	106	392	135	20	55	20	154	148	1 135

Social services and housing

15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Room/flatlet not in backyard										
2002	15	†	48	118	48	52	†	59	31	378
2003	18	†	54	114	57	68	†	129	37	490
2004	37	25	35	164	61	66	†	116	59	563
2005	42	18	90	96	105	36	21	25	62	495
2006	24	†	58	91	40	24	†	22	45	317
Total										
2002	1 681	795	2 475	2 189	1 222	768	236	975	1 139	11 479
2003	1 682	822	2 712	2 328	1 248	813	235	989	1 212	12 041
2004	1 651	844	2 747	2 380	1 283	805	236	1 022	1 228	12 194
2005	1 732	858	2 983	2 457	1 345	793	243	1 033	1 283	12 726
2006	1 729	849	3 032	2 589	1 362	797	240	1 050	1 323	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include other and unspecified type of dwelling.

15.2 Households by energy source for cooking by province, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2002	453	443	2 046	1 235	357	348	147	440	899	6 370
2003	508	477	2 233	1 318	362	406	155	499	980	6 937
2004	487	486	2 336	1 412	375	401	161	530	1 046	7 234
2005	644	527	2 408	1 519	452	370	169	591	1 119	7 800
2006	696	587	2 346	1 697	552	401	178	623	1 144	8 222
Gas										
2002	46	23	22	41	†	11	15	28	51	247
2003	42	14	17	37	†	†	†	19	33	186
2004	47	15	25	47	†	†	†	17	23	202
2005	53	25	16	52	14	†	†	25	34	235
2006	63	27	22	42	16	†	†	24	77	291
Paraffin										
2002	499	167	311	340	95	95	34	207	116	1 865
2003	466	170	356	338	101	94	33	213	149	1 921
2004	479	165	303	326	112	99	27	217	116	1 845
2005	527	169	474	337	109	129	37	259	105	2 145
2006	467	130	591	308	98	111	29	269	83	2 086

Social services and housing

15.2 Households by energy source for cooking by province, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2002	662	72	24	521	744	160	35	198	63	2 479
2003	642	67	31	585	760	161	33	179	46	2 506
2004	615	66	25	546	766	154	35	180	34	2 420
2005	485	45	14	506	748	143	19	140	18	2 117
2006	466	35	19	505	677	153	19	120	16	2 011
Coal										
2002	†	59	66	42	11	149	†	14	-	344
2003	†	56	65	35	14	142	†	13	†	329
2004	†	56	54	33	17	134	†	†	†	307
2005	†	45	66	32	21	131	†	†	†	308
2006	†	53	45	26	17	118	†	†	†	271
Total										
2002	1 681	795	2 475	2 189	1 222	768	236	975	1 139	11 479
2003	1 682	822	2 712	2 328	1 248	813	235	989	1 212	12 041
2004	1 651	844	2 747	2 380	1 283	805	236	1 022	1 228	12 194
2005	1 732	858	2 983	2 457	1 345	793	243	1 033	1 283	12 726
2006	1 729	849	3 032	2 589	1 362	797	240	1 050	1 323	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include none, other and unspecified energy source.

15.3 Households by energy source for heating by province, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2002	345	333	1 952	1 099	333	290	118	411	777	5 657
2003	357	363	2 124	1 190	342	356	129	431	804	6 095
2004	262	346	2 184	1 218	343	329	130	408	834	6 054
2005	351	360	2 198	1 432	425	280	143	431	768	6 387
2006	347	346	2 181	1 575	504	292	131	361	732	6 470
Gas										
2002	†	12	12	21	†	†	†	†	†	79
2003	12	11	11	22	†	†	†	†	†	77
2004	†	18	35	21	†	†	†	†	†	107
2005	†	18	15	14	†	†	†	†	16	91
2006	12	23	34	20	†	†	†	†	17	119
Paraffin										
2002	425	152	172	200	51	30	25	85	144	1 284
2003	420	147	184	170	51	32	24	68	166	1 262
2004	478	170	181	129	66	26	17	89	133	1 291
2005	523	178	248	192	50	45	22	103	219	1 579
2006	586	203	376	183	56	25	18	84	240	1 772

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15.3 Households by energy source for heating by province, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2002	812	129	54	579	736	181	62	300	131	2 984
2003	804	109	83	634	768	157	61	270	129	3 016
2004	770	124	51	648	757	179	64	281	125	3 000
2005	643	93	51	596	765	159	40	213	54	2 613
2006	649	77	72	595	707	177	50	219	85	2 631
Coal										
2002	†	104	162	56	14	180	†	41	†	570
2003	†	106	178	44	21	159	†	44	†	560
2004	†	106	166	47	25	177	†	57	†	590
2005	†	90	192	52	27	165	†	18	†	557
2006	18	106	200	57	24	156	†	29	†	599
Total										
2002	1 681	795	2 475	2 189	1 222	768	236	975	1 139	11 479
2003	1 682	822	2 712	2 328	1 248	813	235	989	1 212	12 041
2004	1 651	844	2 747	2 380	1 283	805	236	1 022	1 228	12 194
2005	1 732	858	2 983	2 457	1 345	793	243	1 033	1 283	12 726
2006	1 729	849	3 032	2 589	1 362	797	240	1 050	1 323	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include none, other and unspecified energy source.

15.4 Households by energy source for lighting by province, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2002	859	669	2 192	1 501	879	588	184	791	1 001	8 665
2003	919	704	2 393	1 647	933	651	188	851	1 083	9 368
2004	945	739	2 469	1 714	1 000	662	193	918	1 133	9 773
2005	1 123	750	2 522	1 769	1 103	645	212	1 103	1 209	10 203
2006	1 162	757	2 487	1 934	1 148	678	212	890	1 253	10 520
Gas										
2002	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	20
2003	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	†
2004	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	-	†	19
2005	†	†	-	-	-	†	†	†	†	†
2006	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†	†
Paraffin										
2002	365	18	60	40	85	31	†	19	60	684
2003	329	20	61	34	74	14	†	14	32	584
2004	317	17	48	20	63	15	†	†	29	521
2005	274	20	35	43	37	22	†	19	27	482
2006	225	19	91	27	31	14	†	†	33	449

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15.4 Households by energy source for lighting by province, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Candles										
2002	437	102	216	638	252	147	40	164	74	2 071
2003	417	94	254	638	233	146	37	124	95	2 038
2004	371	87	224	629	213	125	32	93	58	1 832
2005	327	86	423	634	195	123	25	140	40	1 993
2006	322	71	446	604	169	104	24	150	36	1 925
Solar energy										
2002	†	†	-	†	†	-	†	-	†	12
2003	†	†	-	†	†	-	†	†	†	17
2004	†	†	-	†	†	†	†	†	-	20
2005	†	†	-	†	†	-	†	†	†	22
2006	†	†	-	11	12	-	†	-	†	30
Total										
2002	1 681	795	2 475	2 189	1 222	768	236	975	1 139	11 479
2003	1 682	822	2 712	2 328	1 248	813	235	989	1 212	12 041
2004	1 651	844	2 747	2 380	1 283	805	236	1 022	1 228	12 194
2005	1 732	858	2 983	2 457	1 345	793	243	1 033	1 283	12 726
2006	1 323	849	3 032	2 589	1 362	797	240	1 050	1 323	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include other and unspecified energy source.

15.5 Households by energy source for cooking by population group, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains			
2002	3 854	2 516	6 370
2003	4 314	2 624	6 937
2004	4 532	2 702	7 234
2005	5 029	2 754	7 800
2006	5 466	2 747	8 222
Gas			
2002	188	59	247
2003	140	46	186
2004	162	40	202
2005	193	42	235
2006	229	61	291
Paraffin			
2002	1 807	57	1 865
2003	1 853	68	1 921
2004	1 802	43	1 845
2005	2 099	46	2 145
2006	2 038	48	2 086
Wood			
2002	2 386	93	2 479
2003	2 423	82	2 506
2004	2 350	70	2 420
2005	2 079	38	2 117
2006	1 973	38	2 011

15.5 Households by energy source for cooking by population group, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for cooking	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Coal			
2002	339	†	344
2003	327	†	329
2004	303	†	307
2005	303	†	308
2006	268	†	271
Animal dung			
2002	36	†	36
2003	46	†	48
2004	45	†	45
2005	43	-	43
2006	38	-	38
Total			
2002	8 736	2 743	11 479
2003	9 210	2 831	12 041
2004	9 325	2 869	12 194
2005	9 809	2 901	12 726
2006	10 051	2 911	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

¹ Other includes coloured, Indian or Asian, white and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals of energy source include other and unspecified.

15.6 Households by energy source for heating by population group, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains			
2002	3 295	2 362	5 657
2003	3 635	2 460	6 095
2004	3 612	2 443	6 054
2005	3 938	2 433	6 387
2006	4 041	2 419	6 470
Gas			
2002	48	31	79
2003	48	30	77
2004	66	41	107
2005	62	29	91
2006	82	38	119
Paraffin			
2002	1 243	41	1 284
2003	1 222	40	1 262
2004	1 251	39	1 291
2005	1 530	49	1 579
2006	1 720	52	1 772

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15.6 Households by energy source for heating by population group, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for heating	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Wood			
2002	2 798	186	2 984
2003	2 844	172	3 016
2004	2 833	167	3 000
2005	2 523	90	2 613
2006	2 511	120	2 631
Coal			
2002	555	16	570
2003	550	†	560
2004	573	16	590
2005	543	13	557
2006	587	11	599
Total			
2002	8 736	2 743	11 479
2003	9 210	2 831	12 041
2004	9 325	2 869	12 194
2005	9 809	2 901	12 726
2006	10 051	2 911	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

¹ Other includes coloured, Indian or Asian, white and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals of energy source include other and unspecified.

15.7 Households by energy source for lighting by population group, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains			
2002	6 059	2 606	8 665
2003	6 660	2 707	9 368
2004	7 005	2 768	9 773
2005	7 358	2 829	10 203
2006	7 673	2 837	10 520
Gas			
2002	18	†	20
2003	†	†	†
2004	17	†	19
2005	†	†	†
2006	†	†	†
Paraffin			
2002	657	27	684
2003	560	24	584
2004	504	17	521
2005	469	13	482
2006	437	12	449

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15.7 Households by energy source for lighting by population group, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for lighting	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Candles			
2002	1 971	100	2 071
2003	1 945	92	2 038
2004	1 762	70	1 832
2005	1 945	48	1 993
2006	1 877	48	1 925
Solar energy			
2002	†	†	12
2003	15	†	17
2004	16	†	20
2005	21	†	22
2006	29	†	30
Total			
2002	8 736	2 743	11 479
2003	9 210	2 831	12 041
2004	9 325	2 869	12 194
2005	9 809	2 901	12 726
2006	10 051	2 911	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

¹ Other includes coloured, Indian or Asian, white and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals for energy source include other and unspecified.

15.8 Households by main source of water by province, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Piped (tap) water in dwelling										
2002	362	264	1 436	806	131	217	101	220	862	4 398
2003	343	288	1 610	820	139	246	106	214	887	4 653
2004	340	319	1 614	830	129	221	115	204	952	4 723
2005	430	314	1 588	935	152	204	110	256	938	4 926
2006	461	313	1 605	914	187	238	123	298	964	5 102
Piped (tap) water on site or in yard										
2002	231	388	837	425	365	325	107	336	175	3 189
2003	264	404	886	542	350	328	102	383	193	3 452
2004	254	404	915	565	366	357	96	411	183	3 551
2005	291	447	1 069	591	337	328	101	369	242	3 775
2006	284	450	1 099	674	368	320	88	386	269	3 938
Neighbour's tap										
2002	23	18	35	81	69	37	†	35	†	306
2003	23	16	32	82	87	36	†	31	†	317
2004	16	18	33	49	83	39	†	39	†	286
2005	26	15	33	63	75	41	†	29	†	287
2006	22	13	37	58	64	35	†	40	†	277

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15.8 Households by main source of water by province, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Rain-water tank on site										
2002	48	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	69
2003	32	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	51
2004	19	†	-	13	†	†	†	†	†	41
2005	26	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	34
2006	42	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	53
Public tap										
2002	312	88	131	330	332	116	†	243	82	1 640
2003	352	89	153	357	406	135	13	265	112	1 882
2004	404	59	151	412	382	105	†	256	75	1 851
2005	411	56	235	424	483	133	21	255	81	2 101
2006	420	54	231	466	478	114	19	232	75	2 088

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15.8 Households by main source of water by province, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Spring										
2002	208	†	-	32	†	†	-	†	†	253
2003	244	†	-	46	12	†	†	-	†	309
2004	173	†	-	35	29	†	-	†	-	242
2005	244	†	-	26	†	†	-	-	-	273
2006	137	†	-	40	†	†	-	†	-	187
Total										
2002	1 681	795	2 475	2 189	1 222	768	236	975	1 139	11 479
2003	1 682	822	2 712	2 328	1 248	813	235	989	1 212	12 041
2004	1 651	844	2 747	2 380	1 283	805	236	1 022	1 228	12 194
2005	1 732	858	2 983	2 457	1 345	793	243	1 033	1 283	12 726
2006	1 323	849	3 032	2 589	1 362	797	240	1 050	1 323	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals of water source include other and unspecified.

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15.9 Households with and without a telephone facility by population group and gender of the household head, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Population group and gender	Whether the household has a telephone in dwelling and/or a cellphone														
	Yes					No					Total				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Black African															
Male	1 820	2 067	2 608	3 343	3 893	3 432	3 381	2 834	2 424	2 001	5 252	5 448	5 442	5 772	5 901
Female	1 103	1 321	1 706	2 360	2 715	2 378	2 441	2 177	1 672	1 430	3 480	3 762	3 883	4 035	4 150
Total	2 922	3 387	4 314	5 704	6 609	5 814	5 822	5 011	4 097	3 431	8 736	9 210	9 325	9 809	10 051
Coloured															
Male	340	369	390	490	478	307	281	259	190	180	647	650	650	679	658
Female	119	147	177	184	224	139	144	127	118	109	258	292	304	303	334
Total	459	516	567	674	702	446	426	386	308	289	905	942	953	983	992
Indian or Asian															
Male	202	215	231	225	213	28	40	34	24	49	230	254	265	250	262
Female	43	42	52	52	46	†	15	11	14	11	52	57	63	66	57
Total	245	256	283	277	259	37	54	46	38	60	282	311	328	315	320

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15.9 Households with and without a telephone facility by population group and gender of the household head, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group and gender	Whether the household has a telephone in dwelling and/or a cellphone														
	Yes					No					Total				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
White															
Male	1 204	1 201	1 245	1 267	1 245	59	86	60	30	44	1 263	1 286	1 305	1 303	1 298
Female	255	245	247	285	285	17	24	24	13	16	271	269	271	299	301
Total	1 459	1 446	1 492	1 552	1 531	76	110	84	43	60	1 534	1 556	1 576	1 603	1 599
All population groups															
Male	3 573	3 857	4 480	5 337	5 837	3 829	3 790	3 190	2 669	2 276	7 403	7 647	7 669	8 018	8 128
Female	1 523	1 757	2 183	2 885	3 272	2 544	2 625	2 341	1 817	1 565	4 066	4 383	4 525	4 707	4 843
Total	5 099	5 619	6 663	8 223	9 109	6 380	6 422	5 531	4 486	3 841	11 479	12 041	12 194	12 726	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include other and unspecified population group and gender.

15.10 Households by sanitation facility and population group of the household head, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Sanitation facility	Population group of household head				Total
	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	
Flush or chemical toilet					
2002	3 743	760	277	1 531	6 329
2003	4 153	789	309	1 552	6 817
2004	4 242	829	325	1 573	6 978
2005	4 639	903	304	1 593	7 456
2006	4 853	917	305	1 589	7 673
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe					
2002	513	20	†	-	535
2003	650	17	-	†	671
2004	890	23	†	-	914
2005	941	17	†	†	961
2006	983	17	†	†	1 003
Pit latrine without ventilation					
2002	3 038	44	†	†	3 088
2003	3 070	43	†	†	3 120
2004	2 918	33	†	†	2 954
2005	2 965	25	†	†	2 999
2006	3 083	25	11	†	3 121

15.10 Households by sanitation facility and population group of the household head, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Sanitation facility	Population group of household head				Total
	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	
Bucket toilet					
2002	250	48	†	-	299
2003	216	45	-	†	261
2004	215	33	†	†	249
2005	274	19	-	-	293
2006	294	19	†	†	314
Total					
2002	8 736	905	282	1 534	11 479
2003	9 210	942	311	1 556	12 041
2004	9 325	953	328	1 576	12 194
2005	9 809	983	315	1 603	12 726
2006	10 051	992	320	1 599	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include none and unspecified sanitation facilities.

15.11 Households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2002-2006 (thousands)

Refuse removal	Population group of household head				Total
	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	
Removed by local authority at least once a week					
2002	3 725	703	269	1 359	6 074
2003	4 236	755	300	1 371	6 677
2004	4 258	769	318	1 403	6 755
2005	4 830	870	304	1 481	7 503
2006	5 019	871	311	1 459	7 666
Removed by local authority less often than once a week					
2002	208	12	†	17	240
2003	121	†	†	29	164
2004	174	†	†	25	211
2005	115	18	†	13	149
2006	141	24	†	24	190
Removed by community members					
2002	57	17	†	†	86
2003	45	12	†	†	63
2004	33	23	†	†	60
2005	27	†	-	†	43
2006	72	†	†	†	88

15.11 Households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2002-2006 (thousands) (cont.)

Refuse removal	Population group of household head				Total
	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	
Communal refuse dump/communal container					
2002	310	30	†	15	357
2003	288	61	-	24	373
2004	359	57	†	14	431
2005	406	22	-	†	433
2006	276	19	†	18	314
Own refuse dump					
2002	3 735	106	†	101	3 949
2003	4 145	82	†	109	4 348
2004	4 055	72	†	107	4 238
2005	3 923	40	†	78	4 048
2006	3 798	47	†	69	3 919
Total					
2002	8 736	905	282	1 534	11 479
2003	9 210	942	311	1 556	12 041
2004	9 325	953	328	1 576	12 194
2005	9 809	983	315	1 603	12 726
2006	10 051	992	320	1 599	12 972

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include other and unspecified population group of the head of the household.

15.12 Total number of households¹ receiving basic water services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of households receiving basic water services (2003)*	Number of households receiving basic water services (2004)
Western Cape	1 026 538	1 082 959
Eastern Cape	765 943	993 926
Northern Cape	174 718	190 899
Free State	538 637	696 466
KwaZulu-Natal	1 169 448	1 389 829
North West	512 901	544 988
Gauteng	2 086 345	2 147 120
Mpumalanga	468 875	529 313
Limpopo	667 649	871 783
Total	7 411 054	8 447 283

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)

¹Households refer to billing units or delivery points.

15.13 Total number of households¹ receiving basic electricity services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of households receiving basic electricity services (2003)*	Number of households receiving basic electricity services (2004)
Western Cape	956 148	1 010 620
Eastern Cape	442 829	513 979
Northern Cape	103 727	125 843
Free State	361 802	403 114
KwaZulu-Natal	782 225	825 570
North West	126 724	152 382
Gauteng	1 055 888	1 238 414
Mpumalanga	307 263	332 284
Limpopo	91 043	104 485
Total	4 227 649	4 706 691

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)

¹Households refer to billing units or delivery points.

15.14 Households¹ receiving water services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of households receiving basic water services (2003)*	Number of households receiving free basic water services (2003)*	%	Number of households receiving basic water services (2004)	Number of households receiving free basic water services (2004)	%
Western Cape	1 026 538	609 003	59,3	1 082 959	993 084	91,7
Eastern Cape	765 943	437 274	57,1	993 926	674 224	67,8
Northern Cape	174 718	128 949	73,8	190 899	105 047	55,0
Free State	548 637	491 158	91,2	696 466	509 926	73,2
KwaZulu-Natal	1 169 448	709 808	60,7	1 389 829	808 527	58,2
North West	512 901	419 185	81,7	544 988	408 056	74,9
Gauteng	2 086 345	1 706 174	81,8	2 147 120	2 085 978	97,2
Mpumalanga	468 875	330 431	70,5	529 313	386 842	73,1
Limpopo	667 649	370 791	55,5	871 783	539 640	61,9
Total	7 411 054	5 202 773	70,2	8 447 283	6 511 324	77,1

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)

¹Households refer to billing units or delivery points.

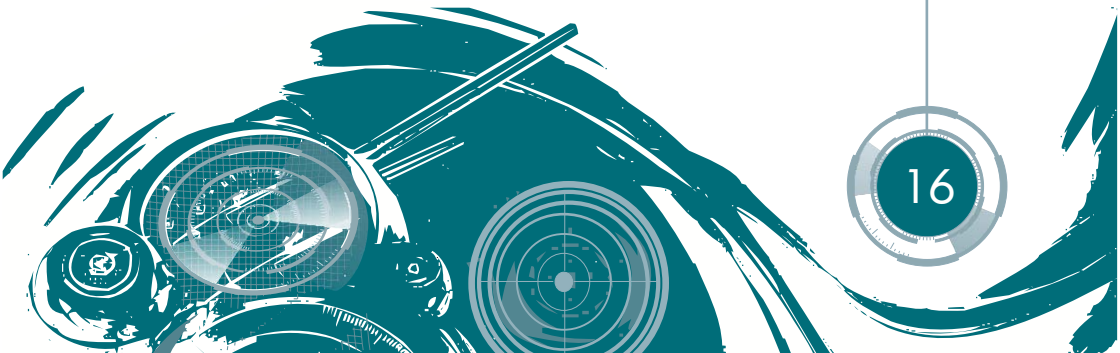
15.15 Households¹ receiving electricity services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of households receiving basic electricity services (2003)*	Number of households receiving free basic electricity services (2003)*	%	Number of households receiving basic electricity services (2004)	Number of households receiving free basic electricity services (2004)	%
Western Cape	956 148	517 689	54,1	1 010 620	903 063	89,4
Eastern Cape	442 829	198 492	44,8	513 979	250 041	48,6
Northern Cape	103 727	46 221	44,6	125 843	48 221	38,3
Free State	361 802	282 280	78,0	403 114	337 928	83,8
KwaZulu-Natal	782 225	22 075	2,8	825 570	47 695	5,8
North West	126 724	29 906	23,6	152 382	73 735	48,4
Gauteng	1 055 888	886 650	84,0	1 238 414	1 123 346	90,7
Mpumalanga	307 263	166 085	54,1	332 284	199 060	59,9
Limpopo	91 043	42 153	46,3	104 485	56 973	54,5
Total	4 227 649	2 191 551	51,8	4 706 691	3 040 062	64,6

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)

¹Households refer to billing units or delivery points.

Debts



Debts



16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2001-2006 (numbers)

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16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2001-2006 (numbers)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total liquidations	4 156	3 911	4 086	3 510	3 225	3 026
Compulsory liquidations	1 284	825	857	564	524	375
Voluntary liquidations	2 872	3 086	3 229	2 646	2 701	2 651
Companies	1 671	1 858	2 110	1 532	1 604	1 582
Compulsory liquidations	443	339	423	223	275	218
Voluntary liquidations	1 228	1 519	1 687	1 309	1 329	1 364
Close corporations	2 485	2 053	1 976	1 978	1 621	1 444
Compulsory liquidations	841	486	434	341	249	157
Voluntary liquidations	1 644	1 567	1 542	1 637	1 372	1 287
Total insolvencies	3 936	3 050	2 643	1 958	1 600	1 503

Source: Stats SA, *Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies* (Statistical release P0043)

Liquidations refer to corporate institutions such as companies and close corporations, while insolvencies refer to individuals.

National accounts



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National accounts



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National accounts

17.1 Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant 2000 prices, 2001-2006

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ¹
GDP at constant 2000 market prices (R millions)	947 374	982 122	1 012 763	1 061 769	1 115 817	1 171 366
Percentage change relative to previous year	2,7	3,7	3,1	4,8	5,1	5,0

Source: Stats SA, Gross domestic product: Annual estimates (Statistical release P0441)

¹ Sum of four quarters.

The GDP has been revised from 1993 and the base year has been changed from 1995 to 2000.

17.2 Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices, 2001-2006

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ¹
GDP at current market prices (R millions)	1 020 008	1 168 699	1 260 693	1 398 159	1 538 968	1 727 478

Source: Stats SA, Gross domestic product: Annual estimates (Statistical release P0441)

¹ Sum of four quarters.

The GDP has been revised from 1993 and the base year has been changed from 1995 to 2000.

17.3 Annualised percentage change of the GDP at market prices, 2006

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
%	5,0	5,5	4,5	5,6

Source: Stats SA, Gross domestic product: Annual estimates (Statistical release P0441)



National accounts

17.4 Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry at constant 2000 prices, 2001-2006 (R millions)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ¹
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26 558	28 292	27 700	28 083	29 232	25 390
Mining and quarrying	63 325	63 927	66 502	67 363	68 987	68 536
Manufacturing	164 131	168 729	166 405	174 197	182 917	191 630
Electricity, gas and water	21 956	22 722	23 151	23 835	24 460	25 207
Construction	22 154	23 441	25 053	27 830	31 134	35 401
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	125 018	127 870	136 138	144 111	153 497	163 754
Transport, storage and communication	85 646	93 390	98 864	103 500	109 165	115 088
Finance, real estate and business services	169 015	179 623	187 062	201 756	212 885	230 402
General government services	131 914	132 859	136 018	139 349	144 166	148 589
Personal services	52 537	53 852	56 074	57 183	60 241	62 442
All industries at basic prices	862 254	894 706	922 966	967 208	1 016 684	1 066 438
Taxes less subsidies on products	85 120	87 416	89 797	94 563	99 133	104 928
GDP at market prices	947 374	982 122	1 012 763	1 061 771	1 115 817	1 171 366

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

¹ Sum of four quarters.

National accounts

17.5 Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry at current prices, 2001-2006 (R millions)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ¹
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32 588	44 179	40 889	39 432	37 625	41 632
Mining and quarrying	77 214	92 113	84 258	89 290	100 515	120 221
Manufacturing	176 907	209 605	221 652	237 100	254 993	278 794
Electricity, gas and water	23 023	26 046	28 316	29 645	31 574	33 579
Construction	22 416	24 119	26 947	29 838	33 161	39 414
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	130 387	143 095	157 728	175 738	191 549	213 233
Transport, storage and communication	89 511	100 034	110 439	122 240	131 955	145 044
Finance, real estate and business services	177 531	204 667	229 007	260 151	293 481	337 301
General government services	142 325	157 312	174 548	193 423	209 471	226 458
Personal services	56 313	62 631	69 895	76 998	84 055	94 327
All industries at basic prices	928 216	1 063 801	1 143 679	1 253 854	1 368 378	1 530 002
Taxes less subsidies on products	91 792	104 898	117 014	144 305	170 590	197 476
GDP at market prices	1 020 008	1 168 699	1 260 693	1 398 159	1 538 968	1 727 478

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

¹ Sum of four quarters.

Government finances



18

Government finances



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18.1 Actual capital expenditure of the public sector, 2000-2005 (R billions)

	Expenditure on new construction works						Expenditure on machinery and equipment					
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Type of public sector institution												
National government	1,51	1,71	1,91	3,48	3,22	3,07	0,20	0,10	1,34	2,00	1,83	2,24
Provincial government	2,33	2,48	3,22	4,96	7,69	8,75	0,36	0,26	0,42	0,92	2,74	2,36
Extra-budgetary funds	..	0,10	0,07	0,14	0,21	0,45	..	0,59	0,56	0,74	0,90	0,91
District municipalities	1,83	5,14	4,48	6,90	6,57	8,12	0,35	0,89	0,60	0,99	1,14	1,18
Local municipalities	5,16	3,99	3,05	5,32	4,64	3,73	0,54	0,36	0,31	0,43	0,46	0,53
Universities and technikons	0,35	0,36	0,19	0,56	0,38	0,35	0,35	0,57	0,57	0,79	0,70	0,75
Public corporations	5,88	4,66	6,28	13,78	13,53	14,46	10,87	14,44	12,17	7,91	9,81	8,65
Total	17,06	18,44	19,20	35,14	36,24	38,93	12,67	17,21	15,97	13,78	17,58	16,62
	Expenditure on land and existing buildings						Total capital expenditure					
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Type of public sector institution												
National government	0,02	0,15	0,20	0,05	0,00	0,00	1,73	1,96	3,45	5,53	5,06	5,34
Provincial government	0,01	0,03	0,14	0,50	0,27	0,62	2,70	2,77	3,78	6,38	10,71	11,73
Extra-budgetary funds	..	0,20	0,14	0,15	0,10	0,30	..	0,89	0,77	1,03	1,20	1,66
District municipalities	0,07	0,21	0,05	0,24	0,35	0,12	2,25	6,24	5,13	8,13	8,06	9,42
Local municipalities	0,22	0,16	0,14	0,16	0,15	0,21	5,92	4,51	3,50	5,91	5,25	4,45
Universities and technikons	0,00	0,06	0,12	0,19	0,22	0,17	0,70	0,99	0,88	1,54	1,30	1,28
Public corporations	0,19	0,11	0,66	0,43	0,56	0,31	16,94	19,21	19,11	22,12	23,90	23,40
Total	0,51	0,92	1,45	1,72	1,65	1,73	30,24	36,57	36,62	50,64	55,48	57,28

Government finances

18.2a Expenditure by universities, universities of technology and technicons, and type of expenditure, 2001-2004 (R millions)

Year	Current expenditure			Capital expenditure			Total expenditure ¹		
	Universities	Universities of technology	Both	Universities	Universities of technology	Both	Universities	Universities of technology	Both
2001	10 789,2	3 446,2	14 235,4	848,4	344,1	1 192,5	11 637,6	3 790,3	15 427,9
2002	12 223,9	3 851,5	16 075,4	1 096,9	267,7	1 364,6	13 320,8	4 119,2	17 440,0
2003	14 545,2	4 071,4	18 616,6	1 337,5	289,7	1 627,2	15 882,7	4 361,2	20 244,0
2004	15 420,8	4 386,3	19 807,1	1 096,6	349,4	1 446,0	16 517,4	4 735,7	21 253,2

Source: Stats SA, *Financial statistics of universities, universities of technology and technicons* (Statistical release P9103)

¹ Total expenditure includes amount for research undertaken.

18.2b Transactions by universities and universities of technology and type of transactions, 2005 (R millions)²

Year	Cash receipts from operating activities	Cash payment for operating activities ¹	Purchases of non-financial assets	Sales of non-financial assets
2005	23 532	18 236	1 395	67

Source: Stats SA, *Financial statistics of universities, universities of technology and technicons* (Statistical release P9103)

¹ Total cash payment for operating activities includes amount for research undertaken.

² The format of the release has changed from the prescriptions of the Government Financial Statistics manual (1986) to the prescriptions of the Government Financial Statistics manual (2001)

18.3 The cash payments for operating activities and purchases of non-financial assets (functionally classified) of the provincial governments for the financial years

Provincial government	General public services	Public order and safety	Education	Health	Social protection	Housing and community amenities	Other ²	Environmental protection	Recreation, culture and religion	Economic affairs	Unallocable ¹	Total
Eastern Cape												
2000/01	712 214	55 717	7 253 651	3 744 705	4 066 861	635 426	288 123	-	-	966 623	438 841	18 162 161
2001/02	395 352	69 523	7 940 155	3 816 189	4 663 952	483 473	334 903	-	-	1 554 752	336 306	19 594 605
2002/03	458 978	81 031	9 455 073	4 186 947	6 426 332	713 163	405 109	-	-	2 580 274	411 541	24 718 448
2003/04	451 305	85 830	10 483 505	4 932 389	8 444 747	1 138 159	487 690	-	-	3 171 786	476 158	29 671 569
2004/05	942 531	138 695	10 853 779	4 992 847	9 812 271	743 994	-	136 807	352 357	2 979 722	-	30 953 003
Free State												
2000/01	145 827	139 961	3 084 448	1 715 096	1 261 180	389 332	94 408	-	-	325 337	206 725	7 362 314
2001/02	200 125	158 110	3 243 109	1 890 847	1 483 062	340 583	188 578	-	-	498 734	218 957	8 222 105
2002/03	236 013	85 110	3 600 057	2 121 007	2 100 020	353 002	260 738	-	-	616 533	338 053	9 710 533
2003/04	273 237	98 962	4 134 319	2 456 565	2 909 898	420 185	311 363	-	-	583 232	346 257	11 534 018
2004/05	626 142	31 755	4 487 603	2 706 682	3 524 645	577 172	-	104 099	143 107	728 794	-	12 929 999

¹ From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

² From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

18.3 The cash payments for operating activities and purchases of non-financial assets (functionally classified) of the provincial governments for the financial years (cont.)

Provincial government	General public services	Public order and safety	Education	Health	Social protection	Housing and community amenities	Other ²	Environmental protection	Recreation, culture and religion	Economic affairs	Unallocable ¹	Total
Gauteng												
2000/01	323 354	275 890	6 872 717	6 113 693	2 683 057	759 988	174 192	-	-	715 883	272 762	18 191 536
2001/02	545 042	194 411	7 351 756	6 754 314	3 042 488	1 120 478	166 997	-	-	852 901	267 959	20 296 346
2002/03	793 923	280 604	8 233 527	7 520 441	3 955 439	1 591 957	346 915	-	-	1 222 980	527 733	24 473 519
2003/04	788 499	458 495	9 691 526	7 976 145	5 312 760	1 438 229	394 515	-	-	1 663 970	615 011	28 339 150
2004/05	1 877 809	159 276	10 055 628	8 359 671	6 389 883	1 403 278	-	94 859	176 869	1 845 183	-	30 362 456
KwaZulu-Natal												
2000/01	469 660	166 128	8 280 764	5 687 022	4 349 709	993 858	307 307	-	-	1 256 548	299 389	21 810 385
2001/02	457 303	165 755	9 483 643	6 735 402	5 049 224	1 113 398	360 347	-	-	1 515 643	299 080	25 179 795
2002/03	470 134	210 883	10 631 506	7 202 035	6 873 864	1 169 766	457 789	-	-	1 670 486	292 063	28 978 526
2003/04	518 589	224 127	12 217 091	7 858 603	9 162 847	1 220 605	504 121	-	-	2 060 198	351 999	34 118 180
2004/05	1 010 123	195 142	13 364 823	8 618 645	11 663 164	1 143 518	-	275 219	334 072	2 494 641	-	39 099 347

¹ From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

² From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

18.3 The cash payments for operating activities and purchases of non-financial assets (functionally classified) of the provincial governments for the financial years (cont.)

Provincial government	General public services	Public order and safety	Education	Health	Social protection	Housing and community amenities	Other ²	Environmental protection	Recreation, culture and religion	Economic affairs	Unallocable ¹	Total
Limpopo												
2000/01	430 986	74 206	6 530 621	2 404 870	2 641 693	420 957	153 973	-	-	1 442 897	427 089	14 527 292
2001/02	633 190	120 918	6 816 321	2 519 895	2 968 775	574 276	224 686	-	-	1 428 402	368 229	15 654 692
2002/03	748 591	168 099	7 509 960	3 001 815	4 289 558	472 721	221 551	-	-	1 882 159	467 447	18 761 901
2003/04	861 171	200 038	8 317 620	3 545 074	5 442 233	533 667	197 249	-	-	2 185 773	487 107	21 769 932
2004/05	1 247 437	297 579	9 750 828	4 027 516	6 613 843	398 001	-	45 390	179 328	2 392 282	-	24 952 204
Mpumalanga												
2000/01	415 598	66 318	3 016 611	1 118 012	1 320 802	344 781	61 798	-	-	566 818	106 392	7 017 130
2001/02	474 110	117 795	3 354 281	1 433 458	1 525 110	436 053	123 712	-	-	823 896	137 240	8 425 655
2002/03	290 491	142 878	3 952 702	1 621 576	2 040 077	351 021	254 406	-	-	953 096	166 391	9 772 638
2003/04	287 168	158 863	4 565 330	1 916 374	2 691 163	379 508	268 479	-	-	1 078 186	196 454	11 541 525
2004/05	622 781	142 264	4 924 094	2 250 601	3 316 379	402 473	-	149 600	103 920	1 174 280	-	13 086 392

¹ From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

² From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

Government finances

18.3 The cash payments for operating activities and purchases of non-financial assets (functionally classified) of the provincial governments for the financial years (cont.)

Provincial government	General public services	Public order and safety	Education	Health	Social protection	Housing and community amenities	Other ²	Environmental protection	Recreation, culture and religion	Economic affairs	Unallocable ¹	Total
Northern Cape												
2000/01	131 623	25 233	1 000 578	458 653	658 499	137 374	37 092	-	-	202 540	3 525	2 655 117
2001/02	178 969	37 932	1 051 093	512 560	705 919	148 473	50 616	-	-	246 101	153	2 931 816
2002/03	186 602	46 664	1 193 991	590 796	910 804	150 708	66 289	-	-	271 248	51 804	3 468 906
2003/04	199 473	46 604	1 319 046	807 531	1 145 539	211 126	79 094	-	-	273 041	69 692	4 151 146
2004/05	329 115	43 200	1 426 692	812 818	1 290 832	132 146	-	23 777	62 835	337 956	-	4 459 371
North West												
2000/01	252 380	93 480	3 732 513	1 533 756	1 697 367	492 772	162 229	-	-	909 679	342 927	9 217 103
2001/02	338 991	114 506	4 000 061	1 671 179	1 972 131	403 320	238 358	-	-	876 846	285 787	9 901 179
2002/03	403 746	151 148	4 415 340	1 974 591	2 610 095	424 857	175 453	-	-	1 017 009	276 921	11 449 160
2003/04	471 931	186 582	4 888 102	2 215 569	3 451 387	331 895	231 587	-	-	1 277 130	309 912	13 364 095
2004/05	801 387	224 782	5 277 542	2 493 442	4 200 243	453 620	-	36 819	205 794	1 350 093	-	15 043 722

¹ From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

² From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

18.3 The cash payments for operating activities and purchases of non-financial assets (functionally classified) of the provincial governments for the financial years (cont.)

Provincial government	General public services	Public order and safety	Education	Health	Social protection	Housing and community amenities	Other ²	Environmental protection	Recreation, culture and religion	Economic affairs	Unallocable ¹	Total
Western Cape												
2000/01	325 817	53 883	4 187 976	3 417 429	2 227 712	398 584	160 220	-	-	669 311	72 800	11 513 732
2001/02	305 788	103 671	4 518 121	3 689 869	2 397 568	417 868	178 653	-	-	746 228	159 091	12 516 857
2002/03	352 123	118 995	4 946 294	3 947 712	3 151 403	483 592	213 894	-	-	1 083 726	211 260	14 508 999
2003/04	405 641	141 187	5 453 418	4 545 809	3 801 880	406 937	227 675	-	-	1 157 498	224 585	16 364 630
2004/05	691 151	157 961	5 844 420	5 096 594	4 284 068	635 640	-	104 104	154 577	1 284 091	-	18 252 606
Total												
2000/01	3 207 459	950 816	43 959 879	26 193 236	20 906 880	4 573 072	1 439 342	-	-	7 055 636	2 170 450	110 456 770
2001/02	3 528 870	1 082 621	47 758 540	29 023 713	23 808 229	5 037 922	1 866 850	-	-	8 543 503	2 072 802	122 723 050
2002/03	3 940 601	1 285 412	53 938 450	32 166 920	32 357 592	5 710 787	2 402 144	-	-	11 297 511	2 743 213	145 842 630
2003/04	4 257 014	1 600 688	61 069 957	36 254 059	42 362 454	6 080 311	2 701 773	-	-	13 450 814	3 077 175	170 854 245
2004/05	8 148 476	1 390 654	65 985 409	39 358 816	51 095 328	5 889 842	-	970 674	1 712 859	14 587 042	-	189 139 100

Source: Stats SA, *Provincial government expenditure* (Statistical release P9120) from 2000/2001 to 2003/2004 and *Financial statistics of provincial government* (Statistical release P9121) from 2004/2005

¹ From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

² From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

The format of the release has changed from the prescriptions of the Government Financial Statistics manual (1986) to the prescriptions of the Government Financial Statistics manual (2001)