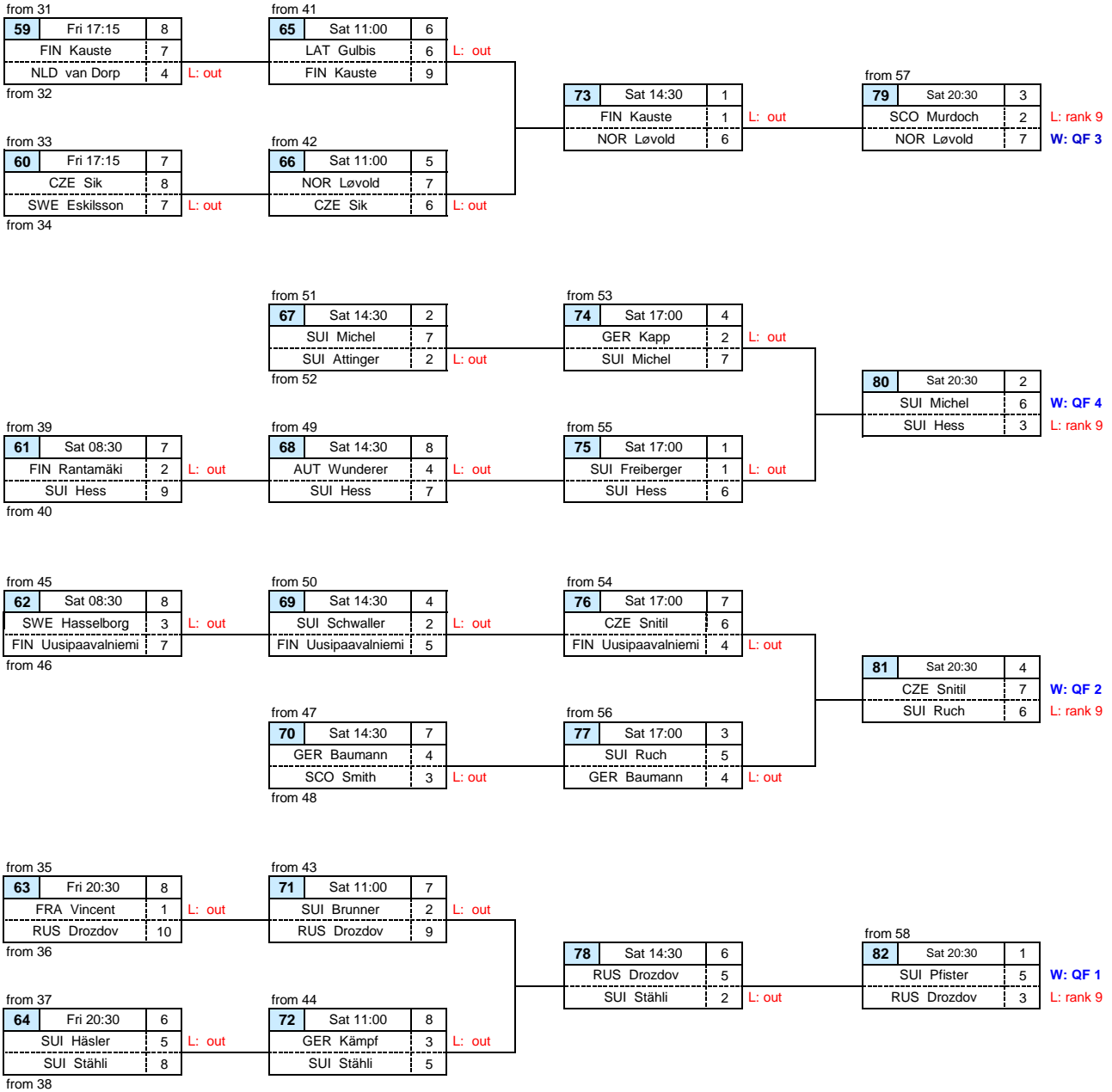




C ROAD





Playoffs

