

<b>DTC</b>	<b>P0100</b>	<b>Mass or Volume Air Flow Circuit</b>
<b>DTC</b>	<b>P0102</b>	<b>Mass or Volume Air Flow Circuit Low Input</b>
<b>DTC</b>	<b>P0103</b>	<b>Mass or Volume Air Flow Circuit High Input</b>

**DESCRIPTION**

The Mass Air Flow (MAF) meter is a sensor that measures the amount of air flowing through the throttle valve.

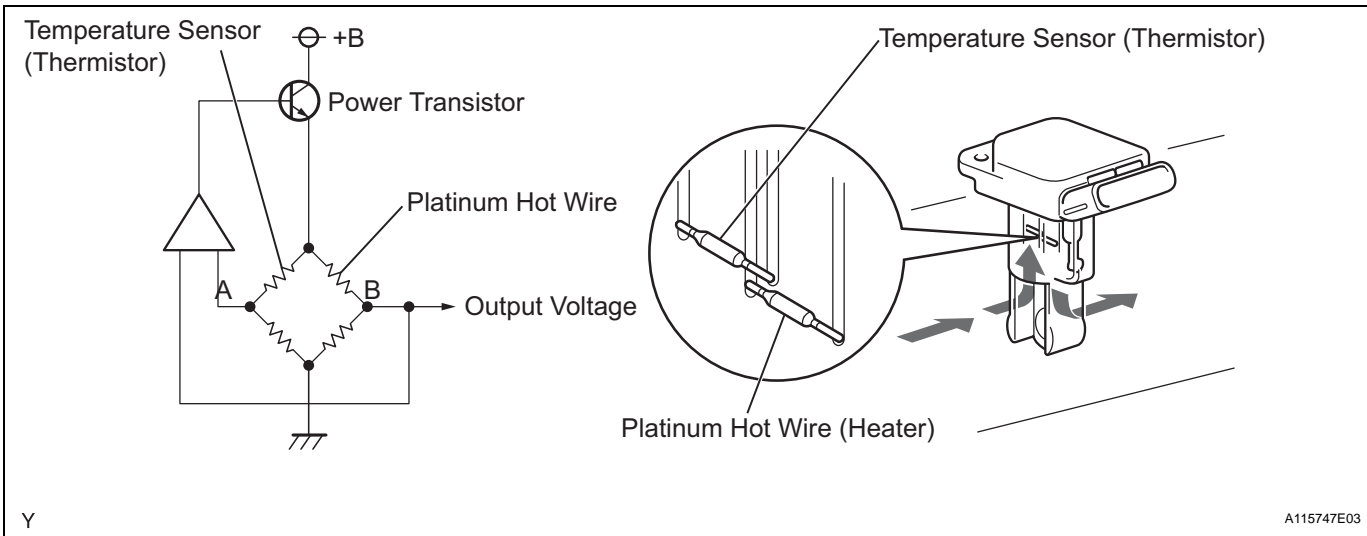
The ECM uses this information to determine the fuel injection time and to provide appropriate air-fuel ratio. Inside the MAF meter, there is a heated platinum wire which is exposed to the flow of intake air. By applying a specific electrical current to the wire, the ECM heats it to a given temperature. The flow of incoming air cools both the wire and an internal thermistor, affecting their resistance. To maintain a constant current value, the ECM varies the voltage applied to these components in the MAF meter. The voltage level is proportional to the airflow through the sensor, and the ECM uses it to calculate the intake air volume.

The circuit is constructed so that the platinum hot wire and the temperature sensor provide a bridge circuit, and the power transistor is controlled so that the potentials of A and B remain equal to maintain the predetermined temperature.

**HINT:**

When any of these DTCs are set, the ECM enters fail-safe mode. During fail-safe mode, the ignition timing is calculated by the ECM, according to the engine RPM and throttle valve position. Fail-safe mode continues until a pass condition is detected.

**ES**



DTC No.	DTC Detection Conditions	Trouble Areas
P0100	Mass Air Flow (MAF) meter voltage less than 0.2 V, or more than 4.9 V for 3 seconds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open or short in MAF meter circuit</li> <li>• MAF meter</li> <li>• ECM</li> </ul>
P0102	Mass Air Flow (MAF) meter voltage less than 0.2 V for 3 seconds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open or short in MAF meter circuit</li> <li>• MAF meter</li> <li>• ECM</li> </ul>
P0103	Mass Air Flow (MAF) meter more than 4.9 V for 3 seconds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open or short in MAF meter circuit</li> <li>• MAF meter</li> <li>• ECM</li> </ul>

**HINT:**

When any of these DTCs are set, check the air-flow rate by selecting the following menu items on an intelligent tester: DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / DATA LIST / PRIMARY / MAF.

Mass Air Flow Rate (g/sec)	Malfunctions
Approximately 0.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Open in Mass Air Flow (MAF) meter power source circuit</li> <li>Open or short in VG circuit</li> </ul>
271.0 or more	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Open in EVG circuit</li> </ul>

## MONITOR DESCRIPTION

If there is a defect in the MAF meter or an open or short circuit, the voltage level deviates from the normal operating range. The ECM interprets this deviation as a malfunction in the MAF meter and sets a DTC.

Example:

When the sensor voltage output remains less than 0.2 V, or more than 4.9 V, for more than 3 seconds, the ECM sets a DTC.

If the malfunction is not repaired successfully, a DTC is set 3 seconds after the engine is next started.

## MONITOR STRATEGY

Related DTCs	P0100: Mass air flow meter range check (Fluctuating) P0102: Mass air flow meter range check (Low voltage) P0103: Mass air flow meter range check (High voltage)
Required Sensors/Components (Main)	MAF meter
Required Sensors/Components (Related)	Crankshaft position sensor
Frequency of Operation	Continuous
Duration	3 seconds
MIL Operation	Immediate: Engine RPM less than 4,000 rpm 2 driving cycles: Engine RPM 4,000 rpm or more
Sequence of Operation	None

ES

## TYPICAL ENABLING CONDITIONS

Monitor runs whenever following DTCs not present	None
--	------

## TYPICAL MALFUNCTION THRESHOLDS

### P0100:

MAF meter voltage	Less than 0.2 V, or more than 4.9 V
-------------------	-------------------------------------

### P0102:

MAF meter voltage	Less than 0.2 V
-------------------	-----------------

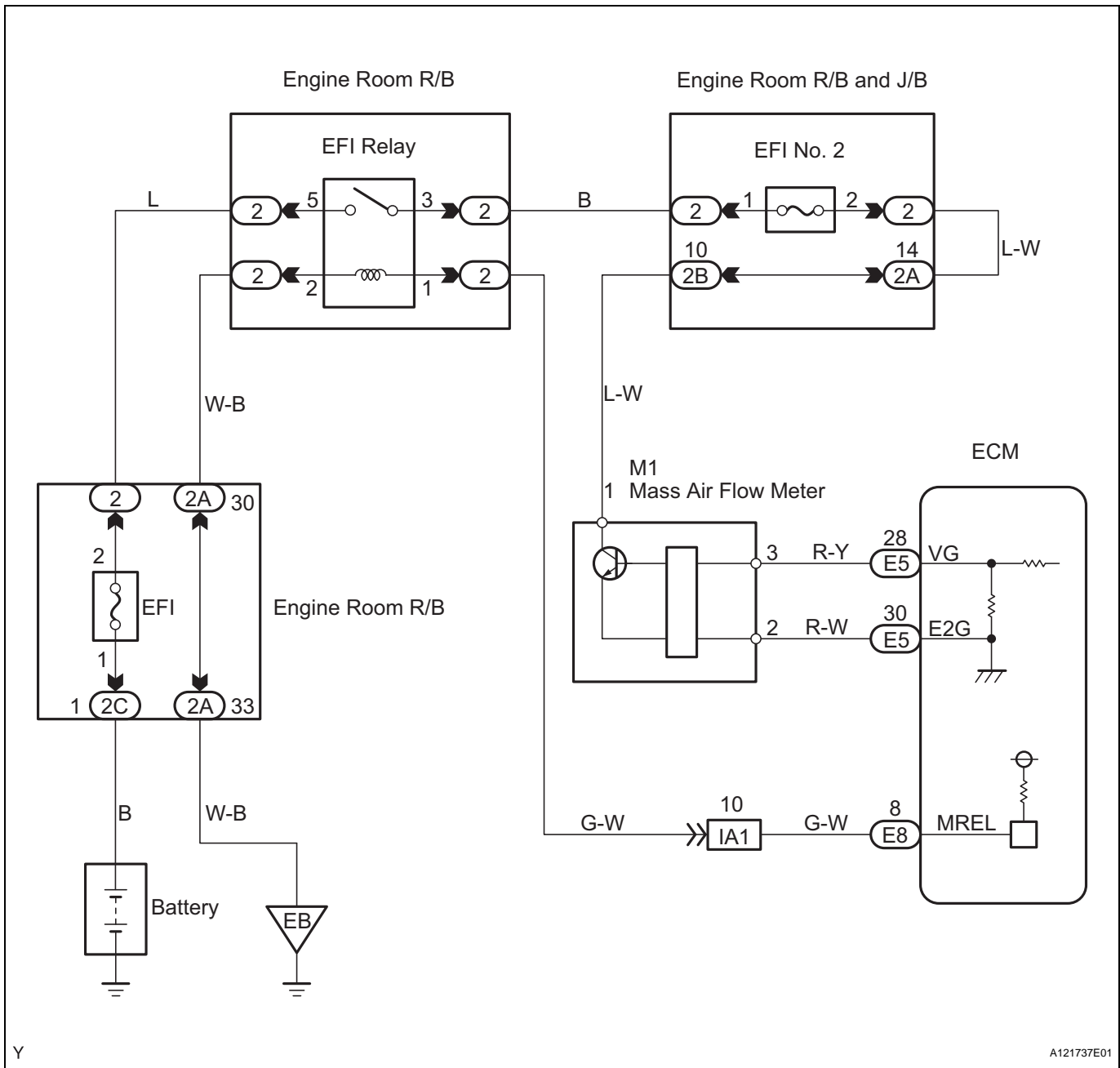
### P0103:

MAF meter voltage	More than 4.9 V
-------------------	-----------------

## COMPONENT OPERATING RANGE

MAF meter voltage	Between 0.4 V and 2.2 V
-------------------	-------------------------

WIRING DIAGRAM



HINT:

Read freeze frame data using an intelligent tester. Freeze frame data record the engine condition when malfunctions are detected. When troubleshooting, freeze frame data can help determine if the vehicle was moving or stationary, if the engine was warmed up or not, if the air-fuel ratio was lean or rich, and other data, from the time the malfunction occurred.

**1 READ DATA LIST (MASS AIR FLOW RATE)**

- (a) Connect an intelligent tester to the DLC3.
- (b) Start the engine.
- (c) Turn the tester ON.
- (d) Select the following menu items: DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / DATA LIST / PRIMARY / MAF.

(e) Read the values displayed on the tester.

**Result**

Mass Air Flow Rate (g/sec)	Proceed To
0.0	A
271.0 or more	B
Between 1.0 and 270.0 (*1)	C

\*1: The value must be changed when the throttle valve is open or closed.

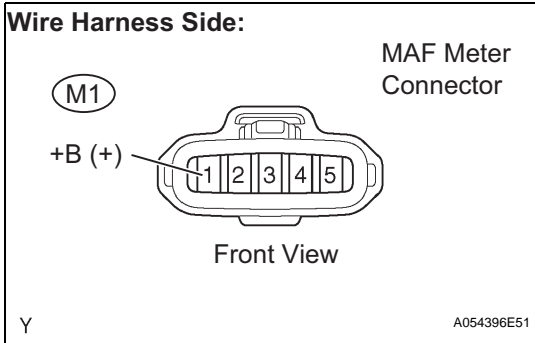
**B** → **Go to step 6**

**C** → **CHECK FOR INTERMITTENT PROBLEMS**

**A**

**ES**

**2 INSPECT MASS AIR FLOW METER (POWER SOURCE VOLTAGE)**



- (a) Disconnect the M1 Mass Air Flow (MAF) meter connector.
- (b) Turn the ignition switch to ON.
- (c) Measure the voltage between the terminal of the wire harness side connector and body ground.

**Standard Voltage**

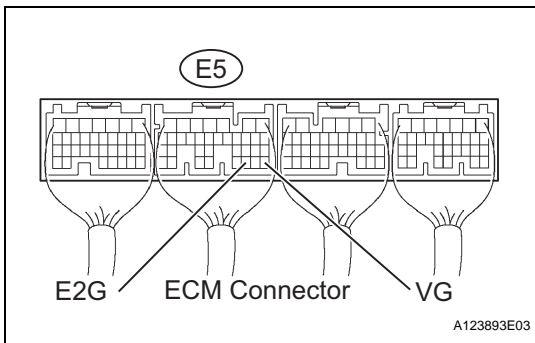
Tester Connections	Specified Conditions
+B (M1-1) - Body ground	9 to 14 V

(d) Reconnect the MAF meter connector.

**NG** → **Go to step 5**

**OK**

**3 INSPECT ECM (VG VOLTAGE)**



- (a) Start the engine.
- (b) Measure the voltage between the terminals of the ECM connector.

**HINT:**

The transmission gear selector lever should be in the P or N position and the A/C switch should be turned OFF.

**Standard Voltage**

Tester Connections	Engine Conditions	Specified Conditions
VG (E5-28) - E2G (E5-30)	Engine idling	0.5 to 3.0 V

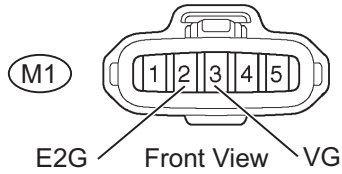
**OK** → **REPLACE ECM**

**NG**

**4 CHECK HARNESS AND CONNECTOR (MASS AIR FLOW METER - ECM)**

Wire Harness Side:

MAF Meter Connector

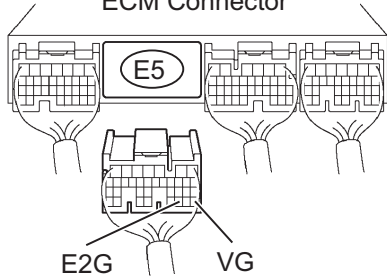


E2G

Front View

VG

ECM Connector



E2G

VG

A123978E01

- (a) Disconnect the M1 MAF meter connector.
- (b) Disconnect the E5 ECM connector.
- (c) Check the resistance.

**Standard Resistance (Check for open)**

Tester Connections	Specified Conditions
VG (M1-3) - VG (E5-28)	Below 1 Ω
E2G (M1-2) - E2G (E5-30)	Below 1 Ω

**Standard Resistance (Check for short)**

Tester Connections	Specified Conditions
VG (M1-3) or VG (E5-28) - Body ground	10 kΩ or higher

- (d) Reconnect the MAF meter connector.
- (e) Reconnect the ECM connector.

**NG**

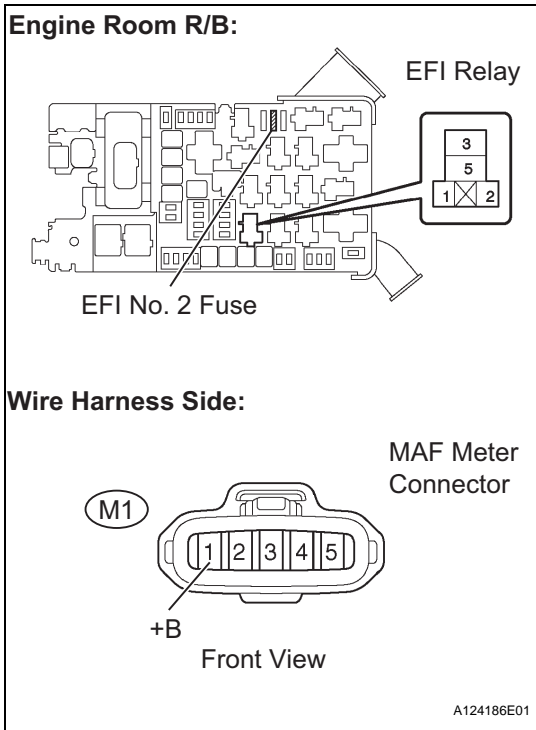
**REPAIR OR REPLACE HARNESS OR CONNECTOR**

**OK**

**REPLACE MASS AIR FLOW METER**

**ES**

**5 CHECK HARNESS AND CONNECTOR (MASS AIR FLOW METER - EFI RELAY)**



- (a) Inspect the EFI No. 2 fuse.
  - (1) Remove the EFI No. 2 fuse from the engine room R/B.
  - (2) Check the EFI No. 2 fuse resistance.  
**Standard Resistance:**  
**Below 1Ω**
  - (3) Reinstall the EFI No. 2 fuse.
- (b) Remove the EFI relay from the engine room R/B.
- (c) Disconnect the M1 MAF meter connector.
- (d) Check the resistance.

**Standard Resistance (Check for open)**

Tester Connections	Specified Conditions
+B (M1-1) - EFI relay (3)	Below 1 Ω

**Standard Resistance (Check for short)**

Tester Connections	Specified Conditions
+B (M1-1) or EFI relay (3) - Body ground	10 kΩ or higher

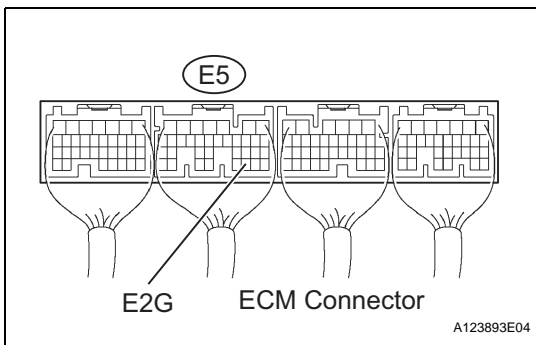
- (e) Reconnect the MAF meter connector.
- (f) Reinstall the EFI relay.

**NG REPAIR OR REPLACE HARNESS OR CONNECTOR**

**OK**

**INSPECT ECM POWER SOURCE CIRCUIT**

**6 INSPECT ECM (SENSOR GROUND)**



- (a) Check the resistance.  
**Standard Resistance**

Tester Connections	Specified Conditions
E2G (E5-30) - Body ground	Below 1 Ω

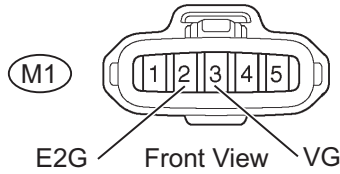
**NG REPLACE ECM**

**OK**

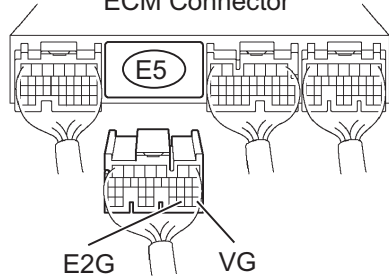
**7 CHECK HARNESS AND CONNECTOR (MASS AIR FLOW METER - ECM)**

Wire Harness Side:

MAF Meter Connector



ECM Connector



A123978E01

- (a) Disconnect the M1 MAF meter connector.
- (b) Disconnect the E5 ECM connector.
- (c) Check the resistance.

**Standard Resistance (Check for open)**

Tester Connections	Specified Conditions
VG (M1-3) - VG (E5-28)	Below 1 Ω
E2G (M1-2) - E2G (E5-30)	Below 1 Ω

**Standard Resistance (Check for short)**

Tester Connections	Specified Conditions
VG (M1-3) or VG (E5-28) - Body ground	10 kΩ or higher

- (d) Reconnect the MAF meter connector.
- (e) Reconnect the ECM connector.

**NG**

**REPAIR OR REPLACE HARNESS OR CONNECTOR**

**ES**

**OK**

**REPLACE MASS AIR FLOW METER**