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## **Rabate, Jean-Michel** (1949-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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## **Rabaud, Henri Benjamin** (1873-1949)

*Election:* 1927, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris Conservatory

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Musician (conductor; composer); Educator

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## **Rabb, Irving William** (1913-2011)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stop and Shop Companies, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive

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## **Rabb, Sidney Rabinowitz** (1900-1985)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stop and Shop, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive

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## **Rabe, Karin M.** (1961-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

*Residence at election:* Highland Park, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Materials scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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## **Rabi, Isidor Isaac** (1898-1988)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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## **Rabin, Matthew** (1963-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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## **Rabin, Michael Oser** (1931-)

*Election:* 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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## **Rabinovich, Itamar** (1942-)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tel Aviv University; New York University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic institution administrator; Ambassador

*Current affiliation:* Same

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## **Rabinovitch, Benton Seymour** (1919-2014)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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## **Rabinowitch, Eugene** (1901-1973)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Biophysicist; Educator; Arms control activist

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## **Rabinowitch, Victor** (1934-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Research Council

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Learned society administrator; Foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* Washington, DC

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## **Rabinowitz, Paul H.** (1939-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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## **Rabkin, Mitchell Thornton** (1930-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* CareGroup Health Care System; Harvard University Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Hospital administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center

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## **Raboteau, Albert Jordy** (1943-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Religions scholar and historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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## **Racah, Giulio** (1909-1965)

*Election:* 1963, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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## **Rackemann, Francis Minot** (1887-1973)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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## **Racker, Efraim** (1913-1991)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Public Health Research Institute of the City of New York, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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## **Radin, Margaret Jane** (1941-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan Law School

*Residence at election:* Albuquerque, NM

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Radman, Miroslav (1944-)**

*Election:* 2015, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université René Descartes Medical School

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* same

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**Radner, Roy (1927-)**

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Company research staff member

*Current affiliation:* New York University Leonard N. Stern School of Business

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**Radzinowicz, Leon (1906-1999)**

*Election:* 1973, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Criminologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

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**Rae, Douglas Whiting (1939-)**

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Raff, Martin (1938-)**

*Election:* 1999, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University College London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Neurobiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Raff, Rudolf A. (1941-)**

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Evolutionary and molecular biologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rafinesque-Schmaltz, Constantine Samuel (1783-1840)**

*Election:* 1808, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Palermo, Sicily

*Residence at election:* Palermo, Sicily

*Career description:* Naturalist; Educator; Businessperson

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**Raftery, Adrian E. (1955-)**

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Statistician; Social scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rahn, Hermann (1912-1990)**

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Buffalo School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Buffalo, NY

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Rahner, Karl (1904-1984)**

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Munster

*Residence at election:* Munster, Germany

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

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**Rahv, Philip (1908-1973)**

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Journalist (literary critic); Editor; Educator

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**Raichle, Marcus E. (1937-)**

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington

University in St. Louis School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Neurologist; Radiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Raiffa, Howard (1924-)**

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Management scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Business School

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**Railton, Peter Albert (1950-)**

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rainer, Yvonne (1934-)**

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Dancer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Raines, Franklin Delano (1949-)**

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lazard Freres and Company

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (investment advisory and financial services); Public official

*Current affiliation:* Washington, DC

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**Rainey, Froelich Gladstone (1907-1992)**

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator; Research institution administrator

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**Rajan, Raghuram G. (1963-)**

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Booth School of Business

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Government and financial institution administrator; Educator;

*Current affiliation:* Reserve Bank of India; University of Chicago Booth School of Business

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**RajBhandary, Uttam Lal (1930-)**

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rajewsky, Klaus** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2001, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cologne  
*Residence at election:* Cologne, Germany  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Max Delbrück Center for Molecular Medicine

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**Rakic, Pasko** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Yale School of Medicine

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**Rakoff, Jed S.** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* United States District Court, Southern District of New York  
*Residence at election:* Bronxville, NY  
*Career description:* Jurist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rakove, Jack N.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rall, Joseph Edward** (1920-2008)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Arthritis, Metabolism, and Digestive Diseases  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Endocrinologist; Government research institution administrator

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**Rall, Wilfrid** (1922-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health  
*Residence at election:* Roseland, VA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ramachandran, Gopalasamudram Narayana** (1922-2001)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Madras, India  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Mathematical logician; Educator

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**Ramanathan, Veerabhadran** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Climatologist; Atmospheric scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

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**Ramanujan, A. K. (Attipat Krishnaswami)** (1929-1993)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator; Writer (poet); Translator

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**Rammelkamp, Charles Henry** (1911-1981)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Case Western Reserve University; Cleveland City Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Rammelsberg, Karl Friedrich** (1813-1899)  
*Election:* 1872, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Chemist; Mineralogist; Educator

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**Ramo, Roberta Cooper** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Modrall Sperling  
*Residence at election:* Albuquerque, NM  
*Career description:* Lawyer  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ramo, Simon** (1913-)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* TRW, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Canoga Park, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Physicist; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ramond, Pierre** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Florida  
*Residence at election:* Gainesville, FL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rampersad, Arnold** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

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**Ramphela, Mamphela Aletta** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1999, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cape Town  
*Residence at election:* Cape Town, South Africa  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Health care provider and activist; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Circle Capital Ventures, Ltd.

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**Ramsay, Andrew Crombie** (1814-1891)  
*Election:* 1875, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Geological Survey of Great Britain; Government School of Mines  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Geologist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

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**Ramsey, Norman Foster** (1915-2011)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Ran, Shulamit** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago; Chicago Symphony Orchestra  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

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**Rand, Edward Kennard** (1871-1945)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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**Rand, Herbert Wilbur** (1872-1960)  
*Election:* 1909, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

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**Rand, Isaac** (1743-1822)

*Election:* 1796, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician

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**Rand, William McNear** (1886-1981)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Monsanto Chemical Company

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Company executive

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**Randall, Clarence Belden** (1891-1967)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Inland Steel Corporation

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Company executive; Government official

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**Randall, Jr., John Herman** (1899-1980)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Randall, Linda Lea** (1946-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Missouri-Columbia

*Residence at election:* Columbia, MO

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Randall, Lisa** (1962-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Randel, Don Michael** (1940-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Musicologist; Educator; Foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

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**Rando, Robert Richard** (1941-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Pharmacologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ranke, Leopold von (Franz Leopold von)** (1795-1886)

*Election:* 1863, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Rankine, William John Macquorn** (1820-1872)

*Election:* 1866, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Glasgow

*Residence at election:* Glasgow, Scotland

*Career description:* Engineer; Physicist; Educator

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**Ranney, George** (1936-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Chicago Metropolis 2020

*Residence at election:* Grayslake, IL

*Career description:* Foundation executive; Lawyer; Trustee

*Current affiliation:* Metropolis Strategies

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**Ranney, Helen Margaret** (1920-2010)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Ranney, Joseph Austin** (1920-2006)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member

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**Ransom, John Crowe** (1888-1974)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Kenyon College

*Residence at election:* Gambier, OH

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

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**Rao, Anjana** (1952-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist and administrator

*Current affiliation:* La Jolla Institute for Allergy & Immunology

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**Rao, Calyampudi Radakrishna** (1920-)

*Election:* 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Indian Statistical Institute

*Residence at election:* Calcutta, India

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator; Research and academic organization administrator

*Current affiliation:* C.R. Rao Advanced Institute of Mathematics, Statistics and Computer Science

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**Rao, Chintamani Nagesa Ramachandra** (1934-)

*Election:* 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Indian Institute of Science

*Residence at election:* Bangalore, India

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research

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**Rapaport, Samuel I.** (1921-2011)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Hematologist; Educator

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**Raper, John Robert** (1911-1974)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Raper, Kenneth Bryan** (1908-1987)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Agriculture

*Residence at election:* Peoria, IL

*Career description:* Mycologist; Educator; Government research scientist

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**Rapoport, Anatol** (1911-2007)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Mathematical biologist; Psychologist; Peace studies scholar; Educator

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**Rapoport, Judith Livant** (1933-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Mental Health  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Government research agency administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rapoport, Tom A.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Cell biologist; Educator; Research organization staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rappaport, Roy Abraham** (1925-1997)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

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**Rapport, David** (1891-1970)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Rashid, Richard F.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Microsoft Research  
*Residence at election:* Mountain View, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rasmussen, Norman Carl** (1927-2003)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Nuclear engineer; Educator

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**Ratcliff, Roger** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University  
*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH  
*Career description:* Cognitive psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* same

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**Ratcliffe, Peter J.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2007, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxfordshire, England  
*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Geneticist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rathbone, Perry Townsend** (1911-2000)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Museum administrator; Company executive

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**Rathjens, George William** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Government agency staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ratliff, Floyd** (1919-1999)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

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**Ratner, Leonard G.** (1916-2011)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Musicologist; Educator

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**Ratner, Marina** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ratner, Mark A.** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ratner, Sarah** (1903-1999)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Public Health Research Institute of the City of New York, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Foundation research scientist

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**Raudenbush, Stephen W.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Education specialist and research methodologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

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**Raup, David Malcolm** (1933-2015)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator

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**Raup, Hugh Miller** (1901-1995)  
*Election:* 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Jamaica Plain, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Rauschenberg, Robert** (1925-2008)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Ravdin, Isidor Schwaner** (1894-1972)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator; Company executive

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**Raven, Peter Hamilton** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis; Missouri Botanical Garden  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Missouri Botanical Garden

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**Ravenel, Saint Julien** (1819-1882)  
*Election:* 1857, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Charleston, SC  
*Residence at election:* Charleston, SC  
*Career description:* Agricultural chemist; Physician; Businessperson

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**Ravetch, Jeffrey Victor** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Raviola, Elio Secondo** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ravitch, Diane Silvers** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Teachers College  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Government official  
*Current affiliation:* New York University

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**Rawidowicz, Simon** (1897-1957)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Philosopher; Educator

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**Rawlings III, Hunter Ripley** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rawlinson, Henry Creswicke** (1810-1895)  
*Election:* 1876, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* India Council  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Diplomat; Military officer; Public official; Translator

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**Rawls, John** (1921-2002)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Rawn III, William Leete** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* William Rawn Associates, Architects, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Architect  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rawson, Claude Julien** (1935-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rawson, Jessica** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2012, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Art scholar; Archeologist; Museum curator; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ray, Charles Richardson** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Charles Ray LLC; University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA  
*Career description:* Artist (sculptor); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ray, Gordon Norton** (1915-1986)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

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**Ray, Isaac** (1807-1881)  
*Election:* 1866, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Butler Hospital (for the Mentally Ill)  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Physician; Psychiatrist; Hospital administrator

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**Rayer, Pierre Francois Olive** (1793-1867)  
*Election:* 1855, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Physician; Pathologist

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**Raymond, Kenneth Norman** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Raymond, Percy Edward** (1879-1952)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Paleontologist; Stratigrapher; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Raz, Joseph** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Read, Conyers** (1881-1959)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Company executive

---

**Read (Sister Joel Read), Joel** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Alverno College  
*Residence at election:* Milwaukee, WI  
*Career description:* Historian; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Read, Nathan** (1759-1849)

*Election:* 1791, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA

*Residence at election:* Salem, MA

*Career description:* Inventor; Manufacturer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

---

**Read, Nicholas** (1958-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* Hamden, CT

*Career description:* Physicist; Applied physicist; Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Readhead, Anthony Christopher Sanford** (1944-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reading, Marquess of, Rufus Daniel Isaac** (1860-1935)

*Election:* 1929, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official; Diplomat; Legislator

---

**Reardon, Paul Cashman** (1909-1988)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Superior Court

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Rebek, Jr., Julius** (1944-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Scripps Research Institute

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**Recanatì, François** (1952-)

*Election:* 2012, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la

*Recherche Scientifique; Institut Jean Nicod*

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Philosopher; Linguist; Lecturer; Research institution administrator and scientist; Professional society administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Recklinghausen, Friedrich Daniel von** (1833-1910)

*Election:* 1898, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Strassburg

*Residence at election:* Strassburg, France

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

---

**Record, M. Thomas** (1942-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin-Madison

*Residence at election:* Fitchburg, WI

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reddy, D. Raj** (1937-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reddy, William M.** (1948-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Bahama, NC

*Career description:* Historian; Cultural anthropologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Redfield, Alfred Clarence** (1890-1983)

*Election:* 1922, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Oceanographer; Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Redfield, Alfred Guillou** (1929-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Physical biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Redfield, Robert** (1897-1958)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Redfield, William C.** (1789-1857)

*Election:* 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Businessperson

---

**Redford, Bruce** (1953-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Redlich, Fredrick Carl** (1910-2004)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Medical School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Redlich, Joseph** (1869-1936)

*Election:* 1927, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Vienna, Austria

*Career description:* Jurist; Educator; Government official; Legislator; Diplomat

---

**Redmond, Elsa M.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* Riverside, NY

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Anthropologist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reed, John** (1781-1860)

*Election:* 1830, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. House of Representatives

*Residence at election:* Yarmouth, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

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**Reed, John Shepard** (1939-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Citicorp; Citibank

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Banking executive;

Nonprofit institution leader

*Current affiliation:* Citigroup, Inc.

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**Reed, Lester James** (1925-2014)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Rees, Abraham** (1743-1825)

*Election:* 1813, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Clergy member;

Educator; Encyclopedist

---

**Rees, Albert Everett** (1921-1992)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Economist; Educator;

Academic administrator; Foundation

executive

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**Rees, Douglas C.** (1952-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rees, Martin John** (1942-)

*Election:* 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reese, Gustave** (1889-1978)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator; Editor

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**Regan, Charles Tate** (1878-1943)

*Election:* 1928, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* British Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Zoologist; Museum administrator

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**Regan, Donald H.** (1944-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan Law School

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Lawyer; Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Regnault, Henri Victor** (1810-1878)

*Election:* 1855, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Sevres, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Chemist; Physicist;

Educator; Industrial administrator

---

**Rehder, Alfred** (1863-1949)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Jamaica Plain, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Rehnquist, William Hubbs** (1924-2005)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Reich, Edward** (1927-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* State University of New York at Stony Brook

---

**Reich, Peter B.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Mahtomedi, MN

*Career description:* Ecologist;

Environmental scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Reich, Robert B.** (1946-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Political economist;

Author; Government official; U. S.

Secretary of Labor; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reich, Steve** (1936-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pound Ridge, NY

*Residence at election:* Pound Ridge, NY

*Career description:* Musician (composer)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reichardt, Peter Adolf** (1925-)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institutet

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Biochemist; Cell

biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reichardt, Louis French** (1942-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Neurobiologist;

Physiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reichardt, Werner Ernst** (1924-1992)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik

*Residence at election:* Tübingen, Germany

*Career description:* Neurobiologist;

Cyberneticist; Research institution

administrator

---

**Reichel-Dolmatoff, Gerardo** (1912-1994)

*Election:* 1968, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universidad de Los Andes

*Residence at election:* Bogota, Colombia

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Archaeologist; Educator; Research

institution administrator

---

**Reichenbach, Hans** (1891-1953)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Reichlin, Seymour** (1924-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Physician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Arizona College of Medicine

---

**Reichstein, Tadeus** (1897-1996)

*Election:* 1957, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Basel

*Residence at election:* Basel, Switzerland

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Reid, Helen Miles Rogers** (1882-1970)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Herald Tribune

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Newspaper executive

---

**Reid, John Phillip** (1930-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University Law School

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York University School of Law

---

**Reif, L. Rafael** (1950-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Academic administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reilly, William K.** (1940-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Aqua International Partners LP

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Conservationist; Government official; Company executive

*Current affiliation:* TPG Capital

---

**Reinberg, Danny F.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Warren, NJ

*Career description:* Biochemist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reiner, Erica** (1924-2005)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian (Assyriologist); Educator; Editor

---

**Reines, Frederick** (1918-1998)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Case Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

---

**Reinharz, Jehuda** (1944-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reischauer, Edwin Oldfather** (1910-1990)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Language scholar; Educator; Diplomat; Research institution administrator

---

**Reischauer, Robert D.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Urban Institute

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Research institution administrator; Economist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reisner, George Andrew** (1867-1942)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Egyptologist; Educator

---

**Reiss, Jr., Albert John** (1922-2006)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

---

**Reissner, Eric (Max Erich)** (1913-1996)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Applied mechanics researcher

---

**Reiter, Stanley** (1925-2014)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Reitz, Elizabeth Jean** (1950-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Georgia

*Residence at election:* Athens GA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Relman, Arnold Seymour** (1923-2014)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Editor

---

**Remnick, David** (1958-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The New Yorker

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Remsen, Ira** (1846-1927)

*Election:* 1875, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Williams College

*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Remusat, Charles Francois Marie, Comte de** (1797-1875)

*Election:* 1873, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Philosopher; Historian; Public official

---

**Rendle, Alfred Barton** (1865-1938)

*Election:* 1928, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* British Museum

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Renner, Otto** (1883-1960)

*Election:* 1929, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Jena

*Residence at election:* Jena, Germany

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

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**Renoir, Jean** (1894-1979)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Film writer, producer, and director

---

**Renouvin, Pierre Eugene Georges** (1893-1974)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Rensch, Bernard Carl Emmanuel** (1900-1990)

*Election:* 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Munster

*Residence at election:* Munster, Germany

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Renwick, James** (1792-1863)

*Election:* 1831, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Engineer; Physicist; Educator

---

**Reny, Philip J.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Reppy, John D.** (1931-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rescher, Nicholas** (1928-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rescorla, Robert A.** (1940-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Wallingford, PA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Behavioral biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reskin, Barbara** (1945-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Washington

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**Resnick, Lauren B.** (1936-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Educational psychologist; Educator; Research institution founder

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Resnik, Judith** (1950-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale Law School

---

**Retzius, Magnus Gustaf** (1842-1919)

*Election:* 1907, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Anatomist; Histologist; Anthropologist; Educator

---

**Reuss, Henry Schoellkopf** (1912-2002)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. House of Representatives

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Government official (legislator); Lawyer

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Walter Philip Reuther, elected 1952. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Reuther, Walter Philip** (1907-1970)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Congress of Industrial Organizations

*Residence at election:* Detroit, MI

*Career description:* Labor union leader

---

**Revelle, Roger Randall Dougan** (1909-1991)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Geologist; Environmental scientist; Educator; Government official; Research institution administrator

---

**Revesz, Richard L.** (1958-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Law

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* New York University School of Law; American Law Institute

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**Rexford, Jennifer** (1969-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Computer Scientist; Engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reynolds, Edward** (1793-1881)

*Election:* 1839, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon; Educator

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**Reynolds, John Hamilton** (1923-2000)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Geophysicist; Educator

---

**Reynolds, John Phillips** (1825-1909)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Reynolds, Lloyd George** (1910-2005)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Reynolds, William Craig** (1933-2003)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

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**Reznick, David N.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Riverside  
*Residence at election:* Riverside, CA  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Ecologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Reznikoff, William S.** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rheinstein, Max** (1899-1977)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Rhines, Peter B.** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Oceanographer; Atmospheric scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rhoades, Marcus Morton** (1903-1991)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Plant geneticist; Educator

---

**Rhoads, Jonathan Evans** (1907-2002)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

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**Rhode, Deborah L.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford Law School  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rhodes, Frank Harold Trevor** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rhodes, James Ford** (1848-1927)  
*Election:* 1898, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Businessperson

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**Riasanovsky, Nicholas Valentine** (1923-2011)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Ribet, Kenneth A.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rice, Condoleezza** (1954-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; U.S. National Security Advisor; U.S. Secretary of State  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rice, Jr., Eugene Franklin** (1924-2008)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Rice, James Robert** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Geophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Rice, Keren D.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto  
*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada  
*Career description:* Linguist; Culture scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Rice, Stuart Alan** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rice, William North** (1845-1928)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Wesleyan University  
*Residence at election:* Middletown, CT  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

---

**Rich, Adrienne** (1929-2012)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet)

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**Rich, Alexander** (1924-2015)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

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**Rich, Daniel Catton** (1904-1976)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Worcester Art Museum  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum curator and administrator

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**Richards, Alfred Newton** (1876-1966)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Richards, Audrey Isabel** (1899-1986)  
*Election:* 1974, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Richards, Dickinson Woodruff** (1895-1973)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Richards, Frederic Middlebrook** (1925-2009)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Richards, JoAnne Stewart** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Baylor College of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Endocrinologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Richards, Lloyd George** (1919-2006)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University School of Drama  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Theatrical director; Academic administrator

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**Richards, Paul G.** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* Nyack, NY  
*Career description:* Seismologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Richards, Paul Linford** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Richards, Robert Hallowell** (1844-1945)  
*Election:* 1879, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Mining engineer; Educator

---

**Richards, Theodore William** (1868-1928)  
*Election:* 1891, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

---

**Richards-Kortum, Rebecca R.** (1964-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rice University  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Biomedical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Richardson, Charles Clifton** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Richardson, Elliot Lee** (1920-1999)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Attorney General; U.S. Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare

---

**Richardson, Emeline Hill** (1910-1999)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

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Henry Hobson Richardson, elected 1878.  
Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Richardson, Henry Hobson** (1838-1886)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Architect

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**Richardson, Jane S.** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Duke Medicine

---

**Richardson, Robert Coleman** (1937-2013)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Richardson, Roland George Dwight** (1878-1949)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Richardson, Rufus Byam** (1845-1914)  
*Election:* 1900, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American School of Classical Studies  
*Residence at election:* Athens, Greece  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Language and culture scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Richardson, William C.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* W. K. Kellogg Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Battle Creek, MI  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Foundation executive; Health policy and services scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Richardson, William Lambert** (1842-1932)  
*Election:* 1879, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Richmond, Geraldine L.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon  
*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Richmond, Julius Benjamin** (1916-2008)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Health policy specialist; Educator

---

**Richter, Burton** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

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**Richter, Curt Paul** (1894-1988)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Psychobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Richter, Frank Morris** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Richter, Gerhard** (1932-)  
*Election:* 2004, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Staatliche Kunstakademie  
*Residence at election:* Dusseldorf, Germany  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)  
*Current affiliation:* Koln, Germany

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**Richthofen, Ferdinand Paul Wilhelm, Freiherr von** (1833-1905)  
*Election:* 1901, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Geographer; Geologist; Educator

---

**Richtmyer, Floyd Karker** (1881-1939)  
*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Ricklefs, Robert Eric** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Ornithologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Missouri at St. Louis

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**Ricks, Christopher Bruce** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ricoeur, Paul** (1913-2005)  
*Election:* 1971, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Riddiford, Lynn Moorhead** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Entomologist; Endocrinologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Washington; Howard Hughes Medical Institute

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**Riddle, Lincoln Ware** (1880-1921)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Wellesley College  
*Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Herbarium curator

---

**Riddle, Oscar** (1877-1968)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Station for Experimental Evolution  
*Residence at election:* Cold Springs Harbor, NY  
*Career description:* Biologist; Research institution staff member

---

**Ridley (5th Viscount Ridley), Matthew White** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2012, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Newcastle upon Tyne, England  
*Residence at election:* Newcastle, England  
*Career description:* Journalist; Writer (essayist); Editor; Businessman; Philanthropist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Riecken, Henry William** (1917-2012)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Social Science Research Council  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research agency administrator

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**Rieke, George H.** (1943-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator;  
Academic research institution  
administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rieke, Marcia J.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rieseberg, Loren H.** (1961-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist;  
Geneticist; Botanist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of British  
Columbia

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**Riesenfeld, Stefan Albrecht** (1908-1999)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Riesman, David** (1909-2002)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Sociologist; Lawyer;  
Educator

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**Riess, Adam G.** (1969-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University; Space Telescope Science  
Institute

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Physicist;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Riffaterre, Michael** (1924-2006)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

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**Rigg, Diana** (1938-)

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Actor; Educator

*Current affiliation:* London, England

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**Riggs, Lorrin Andrews** (1912-2008)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Physiological  
psychologist; Educator

---

**Righi, Augusto** (1850-1920)

*Election:* 1912, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bologna

*Residence at election:* Bologna, Italy

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Riker, William Harrison** (1920-1993)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Riley, Bridget** (1931-)

*Election:* 2006, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Riley, Matilda White** (1911-2004)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of  
Health; Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator;  
Company and government research agency  
administrator

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**Riley, Stephen Thomas** (1908-1997)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Historical Society

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Librarian

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**Rilling, Helmuth** (1933-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Internationale  
Bachakademie Stuttgart

*Residence at election:* Stuttgart, Germany

*Career description:* Musician (conductor);  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rimel, Rebecca W.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pew Charitable  
Trusts

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Nonprofit foundation  
executive; Nurse

*Current affiliation:* same

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**Rine, Jasper** (1953-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Richmond, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rioch, David McKenzie** (1900-1985)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Walter Reed Army  
Institute of Research

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Neuropsychiatrist;  
Educator; Research institution  
administrator

---

**Ripley, Alfred Lawrence** (1858-1943)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Merchants National  
Bank, Boston

*Residence at election:* Andover, MA

*Career description:* Banker; Company  
executive

---

**Ripley, Sidney Dillon** (1913-2001)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian  
Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Zoologist; Museum and  
research institution administrator;  
Educator

---

**Ripley, William Zebina** (1867-1941)

*Election:* 1907, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Ris, Hans** (1914-2004)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

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**Risen, James E.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Times

*Residence at election:* Derwood, MD

*Career description:* Journalist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rishel, Joseph J.** (1940-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia Museum of Art

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum curator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Risser, Paul Gillan** (1939-2014)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Miami University

*Residence at election:* Oxford, OH

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator;

Research agency and academic administrator

---

**Rist, Charles** (1874-1955)

*Election:* 1932, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Montpellier; Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Versailles, France

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Banker

---

**Ritchie, Edward Samuel** (1814-1895)

*Election:* 1859, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Instrument maker

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**Ritchie, Jr., John** (1853-1939)

*Election:* 1887, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Observatory

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Conchologist; Businessperson; Academic research institution staff member

---

**Ritschl, Friedrich Wilhelm** (1806-1876)

*Election:* 1868, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Leipzig

*Residence at election:* Leipzig, Germany

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian and museum administrator

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**Rittenberg, David** (1906-1970)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

College of Physicians and Surgeons

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Rittenhouse, David** (1732-1796)

*Election:* 1782, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Mathematician; Instrument and clock maker; Surveyor; Public official

---

**Ritter, Carl** (1779-1859)

*Election:* 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Geographer; Historian; Educator

---

**Ritter, William Emerson** (1856-1944)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Biologist; Naturalist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Ritvo, Harriet** (1946-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rivers, Douglas** (1956-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* same

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**Rivest, Ronald Linn** (1947-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Cryptographer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rivlin, Alice Mitchell** (1931-)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Research institution staff member; Government official

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rivlin, Ronald Samuel** (1915-2005)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Physicist; Research institution administrator

---

**Rizzolatti, Giacomo** (1937-)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Università di Parma

*Residence at election:* Parma, Italy

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Università degli Studi di Parma

---

**Roach, Joseph** (1947-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* Chester, CT

*Career description:* Dramatic and literary scholar; Writer (dramatic theorist); Artist (performing); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Robbins, Chandler** (1810-1882)

*Election:* 1858, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Historian

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**Robbins, Edward Hutchinson** (1758-1829)

*Election:* 1799, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Milton, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official (state legislator); Jurist

---

**Robbins, Frederick Chapman** (1916-2003)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Case Western Reserve University; Cleveland Metropolitan General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Robbins, Herbert Ellis** (1915-2001)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematical statistician; Educator

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**Robbins, Jerome** (1918-1998)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York City Ballet

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Choreographer; Ballet company director

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**Robbins (Baron Robbins of Clare Market), Lionel Charles** (1898-1984)

*Election:* 1966, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science; British Academy

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive; Learned society administrator

---

**Robbins, Phillips Wesley** (1930-)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Robbins, William Jacob** (1890-1980)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Robert, Louis** (1904-1985)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Istanbul, Turkey

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Roberts, Anita Bauer** (1942-2006)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Cancer Institute

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

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**Roberts, D. John (Donald John)** (1945-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Graduate School of Business

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford Graduate School of Business

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**Roberts, Edward Adam** (1940-)

*Election:* 2011, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* British Academy; University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* International affairs scholar; Learned society administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Roberts, Eugene** (1920-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Beckman Research Institute

*Residence at election:* Duarte, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Roberts, Jeffrey Warren** (1944-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Roberts, John Dombrowski** (1918-)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* California Institute of Technology

---

**Roberts, Jr., John Glover** (1955-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Roberts, John Milton** (1916-1990)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

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**Roberts, Lawrence Gilman** (1937-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Caspian Networks

*Residence at election:* San Jose, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company executive (computers and communication)

*Current affiliation:* Netmax Communications, Inc.

---

**Roberts, Morton S.** (1926-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Radio Astronomy Observatory

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Roberts, Odin** (1867-1934)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Roberts, Cushman and Woodberry

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Roberts, Paul H.** (1929-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Roberts, Richard John** (1943-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New England Biolabs

*Residence at election:* Beverly, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Roberts, Walter Orr** (1915-1990)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Astronomer; Environmental scientist; Educator; Observatory administrator

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**Robertson, Anne Walters** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Robertson, David** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Saint Louis Symphony Orchestra  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (conductor)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Robertson, Dennis Holme** (1890-1963)  
*Election:* 1945, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Robertson, Howard Percy** (1903-1961)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Robertson, R.G. Hamish** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Robertson, Rutherford Ness** (1913-2001)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Australian National University  
*Residence at election:* Canberra, Australia  
*Career description:* Plant physiologist; Biochemist; Academic and research institution administrator; Educator

---

**Robins, Lee Nelken** (1922-2009)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Psychiatric epidemiologist; Educator

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**Robinson, Abraham** (1918-1974)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator

---

**Robinson, Allan Richard** (1932-2009)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Oceanographer; Geophysicist; Educator

---

**Robinson, Benjamin Lincoln** (1864-1935)  
*Election:* 1892, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Somerville, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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**Robinson, David Moore** (1880-1958)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Classicist; Educator

---

**Robinson, Denis Morrell** (1907-1994)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* High Voltage Engineering Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company executive

---

**Robinson, Jr., Dwight Parker** (1900-1989)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Investors Trust  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Stockbroker; Company executive

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**Robinson, Edward** (1794-1863)  
*Election:* 1847, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Union Theological Seminary  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Biblical scholar; Historical geographer; Educator

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**Robinson, Edward** (1858-1931)  
*Election:* 1892, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Art scholar; Museum administrator

---

**Robinson, Edwin Arlington** (1869-1935)  
*Election:* 1927, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (poet)

---

**Robinson, Ezekiel Gilman** (1815-1894)  
*Election:* 1885, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Theologian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Robinson, Fred Colson** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Robinson, Fred Norris** (1871-1966)  
*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Robinson, Gene Ezia** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Behavioral and evolutionary biologist; Entomologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Robinson, James A.** (1960-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Somerville, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

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**Robinson, James McConkey** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Claremont Graduate School  
*Residence at election:* Claremont, CA  
*Career description:* Religions scholar; Educator; Academy research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Claremont Graduate University

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**Robinson, Joan Violet Maurice** (1903-1983)  
*Election:* 1964, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Robinson, Julia Bowman** (1919-1985)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Robinson, Marilynne** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa  
*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Robinson, Paul Arnold** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Robinson, Robert** (1886-1975)  
*Election:* 1948, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Company research administrator

---

**Roby, Joseph** (1807-1860)  
*Election:* 1838, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Anatomist; Physician; Educator

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**Rochberg, George** (1918-2005)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

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**Roche, Daniel** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1998, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Roche, Kevin Eamonn** (1922-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Kevin Roche, John Dinkeloo and Associates  
*Residence at election:* Hamden, CT  
*Career description:* Architect  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rocher, Guy** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Montreal  
*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Montreal, Canada

---

**Rochow, Eugene George** (1909-2002)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Company research staff member; Educator

---

**Rock, Arthur** (1926-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Arthur Rock & Company  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Company executive; Trustee  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rock, John Charles** (1890-1984)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Free Hospital, Brookline  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Hospital administrator

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**Rockefeller, Jr., David** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Brothers Fund; Rockefeller Financial Services, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive (financial investment)  
*Current affiliation:* Rockefeller Financial Services, Inc.

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**Rockefeller, Sharon Percy** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* WETA  
*Residence at election:* Arlington, VA  
*Career description:* Broadcast executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rockwell, Alfred Perkins** (1834-1903)  
*Election:* 1869, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Mining engineer; Educator; Businessperson

---

**Rodbell, Martin** (1925-1998)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences  
*Residence at election:* Research Triangle Park, NC  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Rodgers, Daniel** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rodgers, Griffin Platt** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases  
*Residence at election:* Kensington, MD  
*Career description:* Physician; Hematologist; Government research scientist and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rodgers, John** (1812-1882)  
*Election:* 1867, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy  
*Residence at election:* Charlestown, MA  
*Career description:* U.S. naval officer

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**Rodgers, John** (1914-2004)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

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**Rodin, Judith Seitz** (1944-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator;

Academic administrator; Foundation

executive

*Current affiliation:* Rockefeller Foundation

---

**Rodríguez-Iturbe, Ignacio J.** (1942-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Environmental engineer;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Roe, Anne** (1904-1991)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Education  
specialist; Educator; Research institution  
administrator

---

**Roe, Mark J.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Roeder, Kenneth David** (1908-1979)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

**Roeder, Robert Gayle** (1942-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller  
University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Roediger III, Henry L.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington  
University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Roelker, Nancy Lyman** (1915-1993)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Roelofs, Wendell Lee** (1938-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Geneva, NY

*Career description:* Entomologist;

Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Roemer, John E.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Roepper, William Theodore** (1810-1880)

*Election:* 1872, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bethlehem, PA

*Residence at election:* Bethlehem, PA

*Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator

---

**Roethlisberger, Fritz Jules** (1898-1974)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
Graduate School of Business  
Administration

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Business expert;  
Educator

---

**Rogers, Austin Flint** (1877-1957)

*Election:* 1922, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA

*Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator

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**Rogers, Carl Ransom** (1902-1987)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Rogers, David Elliott** (1926-1994)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
Medical College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physician; Educator;  
Foundation executive

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**Rogers, Elizabeth Barlow** (1936-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Foundation for  
Landscape Studies

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Architect (landscape);  
Historian; Government agency and  
academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rogers, Henry Darwin** (1808-1866)

*Election:* 1845, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator;

Government research agency administrator

---

**Rogers, Howard Gardner** (1915-1995)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Polaroid Corporation

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Company  
research scientist and executive

---

**Rogers, John Ashley** (1967-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois  
at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Champaign, IL

*Career description:* Physical chemist;  
Materials scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rogers, Jr., John Washington** (1958-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ariel Investments,  
LLC

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Investment banker;  
Company executive and founder  
(investment); Philanthropist; Presidential

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rogers, Lockhart Burgess** (1917-1992)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Rogers, Malcolm Austin** (1948-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts,  
Boston

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Museum administrator  
(art); Art curator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rogers, Rutherford David** (1915-2015)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Librarian

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**Rogers, Theodore C.** (1934-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Industrial Partners

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company founder and executive (investment); Trustee (cultural and academic institutions)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rogers, William Augustus** (1832-1898)

*Election:* 1872, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Physicist; Educator

---

**Rogers, William Barton** (1804-1882)

*Election:* 1845, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Rogoff, Kenneth Saul** (1953-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rogowski, Ronald Lynn** (1944-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rohatyn, Felix George** (1928-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lazard Freres and Company

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Investment banker; U.S. Ambassador to France

*Current affiliation:* FGR Associates LLC

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**Rohde, David W.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Michigan State University

*Residence at election:* East Lansing, MI

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Duke University

---

**Rohlf, F. James (Frank James)** (1936-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook

*Residence at election:* Stony Brook, NY

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Biostatistician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rohsenow, Warren Max** (1921-2011)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

---

**Roizman, Bernard** (1929-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Virologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rokitansky, Karl Freiherr von** (1804-1878)

*Election:* 1850, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Vienna

*Residence at election:* Vienna, Austria

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

---

**Rokkan, Stein** (1921-1979)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bergen

*Residence at election:* Bergen, Norway

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Rollins, Hyder Edward** (1889-1958)

*Election:* 1938, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Rollins, Reed Clark** (1911-1998)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Rollins, Theodore (Sonny) Walter** (1930-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* Germantown, NY

*Career description:* Musician (instrumentalist, composer)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Roman, Herschel Lewis** (1914-1989)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

---

**Romano, John** (1908-1994)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

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**Romano, Roberta** (1952-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale Law School

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**Romanowicz, Barbara A.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Romer, Alfred Sherwood** (1894-1973)

*Election:* 1937, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator and administrator

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**Romer, Christina D.** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* United States Council on Economic Advisors

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**Romer, David** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Oakland, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Romer, Paul Michael** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Graduate School of Business  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford Graduate School of Business

---

**Romer, Thomas** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Romero, Francisco** (1891-1962)  
*Election:* 1946, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata  
*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Romney, Antone Kimball** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Romo, Ranulfo** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2013, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México  
*Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rood, Ogden Nicholas** (1831-1902)  
*Election:* 1864, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Roorbach, George Byron** (1878-1934)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Business expert; Educator

---

**Roosa, Robert Vincent** (1918-1993)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown Brothers Harriman and Company  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Government official; Company executive

---

**Roosevelt, Anna Curtenius** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Field Museum of Natural History  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Museum administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Root, Elihu** (1845-1937)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Senate  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator

---

**Root, Robert Kilburn** (1877-1950)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Ropes, James Hardy** (1866-1933)  
*Election:* 1909, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Theologian; Clergy member; Educator

---

**Ropes, John Codman** (1836-1899)  
*Election:* 1885, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Historian

---

**Ropes, Joseph Samuel** (1818-1903)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Author

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**Rorem, Ned** (1923-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Author  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rorimer, James Joseph** (1905-1966)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan Museum of Art  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum curator and administrator

---

**Rorty, Richard McKay** (1931-2007)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Rosakis, Ares J.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Aeronautical and mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rosaldo, Jr., Renato Ignacio** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Cultural anthropologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University

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**Rosand, David** (1938-2014)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian (art);  
Educator

---

**Rosand, Ellen** (1940-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rosanoff, Martin Andre** (1874-1951)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Clark University

*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Rosbash, Michael** (1944-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Molecular and cellular  
biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Roscoe, Henry Enfield** (1833-1915)

*Election:* 1890, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* British Parliament

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;  
Government official; Academic  
administrator

---

**Rose, C. Brian** (1956-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Classical  
scholar; Writer (novelist); Museum curator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rose, Carol Marguerite** (1940-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law  
School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Historian;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Arizona  
Law School

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**Rose, Daniel** (1929-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rose Associates, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (real  
estate); Governmental advisor; Nonprofit  
organization founder;

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rose, David John** (1922-1985)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Nuclear engineer;  
Educator; Company research scientist

---

**Rose, Elihu** (1933-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rose Associates, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (real  
estate)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rose, Heinrich** (1795-1864)

*Election:* 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Rose, Irwin Allan** (1926-2015)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Cancer  
Research

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Research  
institution staff member; Educator

---

**Rose, Joanna Semel** (1930-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Philanthropist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rose, Marshall** (1937-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Georgetown Group,  
Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (real  
estate and investment); Lawyer

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rose, Richard** (1933-)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Strathclyde, Scotland

*Residence at election:* Glasgow, Scotland,  
UK

*Career description:* Public policy scholar;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Aberdeen

---

**Roseman, Saul** (1921-2011)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Rosen, Charles** (1927-2012)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State University of  
New York at Stony Brook

*Residence at election:* Stony Brook, NY

*Career description:* Musician (pianist);  
Musicologist; Educator

---

**Rosen, Fred Saul** (1930-2005)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School; Center for Blood Research

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Pediatrician;  
Immunologist; Educator; Research  
institution administrator

---

**Rosen, Sherwin** (1938-2001)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Rosenau, Milton Joseph** (1869-1946)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Epidemiologist;  
Educator; Research institution and  
academic administrator

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**Rosenbaum, Thomas F.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* California Institute of  
Technology

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**Rosenberg, Charles Ernest** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Rosenberg, Harold** (1906-1978)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* The New Yorker  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (art critic); Educator; Foundation executive

---

**Rosenberg, Jakob** (1893-1980)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

---

**Rosenberg, Leon Emanuel** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic and company researcher and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

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**Rosenberg, Maurice** (1919-1995)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Rosenberg, Nathan** (1927-2015)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Rosenberg, Pierre Max** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1990, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Musée du Louvre  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Museum curator and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Paris, France

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**Rosenberg, Richard M.** (1930-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bank of America Corporation  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Company executive (banking)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenberg, Tina** (1960-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York Times  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Journalist; Author; International affairs specialist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenblith, Walter Alter** (1913-2002)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Rosenblueth, Arturo Stearns** (1900-1970)  
*Election:* 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Watertown, MA  
*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Rosenblueth, Emilio** (1926-1994)  
*Election:* 1976, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico  
*Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico  
*Career description:* Structural engineer; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator; Company executive

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**Rosenblum, Mendel** (1962-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Software engineer; Company founder; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenblum, Nancy Lipton** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenblum, Robert** (1927-2006)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

---

**Rosenbluth, Frances McCall** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* Hamden, CT  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenbluth, Marshall Nicholas** (1927-2003)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government and company research institution staff member

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**Rosenfeld, Gerald** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rothschild North America  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive (investment and banking); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenfeld, Michael Geoffrey** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenfield, Allan G.** (1933-2008)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* Hartsdale, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Academic administrator; Public health advocate

---

**Rosenfield, John Max** (1924-2013)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

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**Rosenheim, Max Leonard** (1908-1972)  
*Election:* 1961, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of London  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator;  
Professional society administrator

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**Rosenkrantz, Barbara Gutmann** (1923-2014)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Rosenmeyer, Thomas Gustav** (1920-2007)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Rosenquist, James** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenstein-Rodan, Paul Narcyz** (1902-1985)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Rosenstone, Steven J.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenthal, Albert Joseph** (1919-2010)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Rosenthal, Franz** (1914-2003)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Historian; Educator

---

**Rosenthal, Howard Lewis** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University

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**Rosenthal, Lee H.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* United States District Court, Southern District of Texas  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenthal, Robert** (1933-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Riverside  
*Residence at election:* Riverside, CA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic and research administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenthal, Sanford Morris** (1897-1989)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Rosenwald, Jr., E. John** (1933-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bear Stearns Companies, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive (banking and finance)  
*Current affiliation:* J.P. Morgan

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**Rosenzweig, Amy C.** (1967-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenzweig, Mark** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Development economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosenzweig, Robert Myron** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Association of American Universities  
*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA  
*Career description:* Association executive; Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Palo Alto, CA

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**Roshko, Anatol** (1923-)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Roskies, David G.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Jewish Theological Seminary  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Editor; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosner, Robert** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosovsky, Henry** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ross, Alex** (1968-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Music critic; Writer (essayist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ross, Arthur** (1910-2007)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Central National-

Gottesman, Inc.; Cenro Corporation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive

---

**Ross, Denman Waldo** (1853-1935)

*Election:* 1885, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Design theorist;

Historian; Art collector; Educator

---

**Ross, Ian Munro** (1927-2013)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone  
Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description:* Electrical engineer;  
Company researcher and executive

---

**Ross, John** (1926-)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Physical chemist;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

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**Ross, Joseph Foster** (1910-1999)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University;  
Veterans Administration Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Ross, Lee David** (1942-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ross, Russell** (1929-1999)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Medical scientist;  
Pathologist; Educator; Academic and  
research institution administrator

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**Ross, Stephen Alan** (1944-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

---

**Ross, William David** (1877-1971)

*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Rossant, Janet** (1950-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Developmental  
biologist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rossby, Carl-Gustaf Arvid** (1898-1957)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Hingham, MA

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator;  
Research institution and academic  
administrator

---

**Rossby, Hans Thomas** (1939-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rhode  
Island

*Residence at election:* Kingston, RI

*Career description:* Oceanographer;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rosser, John Barkley** (1907-1989)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Mathematician; Rocket  
ballistics specialist; Educator; Government  
research scientist and

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**Rossi, Alice S.** (1922-2009)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

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**Rossi, Bruno Benedetto** (1905-1993)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Rossi, Peter Henry** (1921-2006)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

---

**Rossier, Bernard** (1941-)

*Election:* 1999, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Lausanne

*Residence at election:* Lausanne, Switzerland

*Career description:* Pharmacologist;  
Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rossini, Frederick Dominic** (1899-1990)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre  
Dame

*Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN

*Career description:* Physical chemist;  
Educator; Government research scientist  
and administrator; Academic

---

**Rossiter, Clinton Lawrence** (1917-1970)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Historian; Educator

---

**Rossky, Peter Jacob** (1950-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at  
Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Rice University

---

**Rossmann, Michael George** (1930-)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University

*Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rostovtzeff, Michael Ivanovitch** (1870-1952)

*Election:* 1923, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian; Educator

---

**Rostow, Eugene Victor** (1913-2002)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Rostow, Walt Whitman** (1916-2003)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Presidential advisor

---

**Rostropovitch, Mstislav Leopoldowich** (1927-2007)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Moscow and Leningrad Conservatories

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Musician (cellist, conductor); Music director

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**Rota, Gian-Carlo** (1932-1999)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator

---

**Rotberg, Robert Irwin** (1935-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* World Peace Foundation; Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rotblat, Joseph** (1908-2005)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Rotch, Abbott Lawrence** (1861-1912)

*Election:* 1888, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Research institution administrator; Educator

---

**Rotch, Arthur Grinnell** (1880-1962)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Permanent Charity Fund

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Trustee and administrator of charitable and health organization; Landscape architect

---

**Roth, Alvin Eliot** (1951-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford University; Harvard University

---

**Roth, Jesse** (1934-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Arthritis, Diabetes, and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Medical scientist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

---

**Roth, Klaus Friedrich** (1925-)

*Election:* 1966, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University College London

---

**Roth, Philip** (1933-)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornwall Bridge, CT

*Residence at election:* Cornwall Bridge, CT

*Career description:* Writer (novelist)

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

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**Rothbart, Mary Klevjord** (1940-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon

*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR

*Career description:* Developmental psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rothenberg, James F.** (1946-2015)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Capital Group Companies

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Company administrator (finance); Academic administrator

---

**Rothko, Mark** (1903-1970)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Rothman, James Edward** (1950-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Biophysicist; Research institution administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale University

---

**Rothman-Denes, Lucia B.** (1943-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Microbiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rothschild, Linda Preiss** (1943-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rothschild, Loren R.** (1938-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sycamore Hill Capital Group

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Business executive; Philanthropist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rothschild, Michael** (1942-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Rothschild, Miriam Louisa** (1908-2005)

*Election:* 1973, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, London

*Residence at election:* Peterborough, England

*Career description:* Naturalist; Entomologist; Zoologist

---

**Rothstein, Edward** (1951-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The New York Times

*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY

*Career description:* Music and cultural critic; Writer (columnist)

*Current affiliation:* The Wall Street Journal

---

**Rothstein, Rodney J.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Geneticist; Cell biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Roughgarden, Joan Elizabeth** (1946-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Biologist; Ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rouse, Hunter** (1906-1996)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa

*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA

*Career description:* Hydraulic engineer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

**Rouse, Irving** (1913-2006)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Museum curator; Educator

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**Roussel, Martine F.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* St. Jude Children's Research Hospital; University of Tennessee

*Residence at election:* Memphis, TN

*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rouxel, Jean Marcel** (1935-1998)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Institut Universitaire de France

*Residence at election:* Nantes, France

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

---

**Rovere, Richard Halworth** (1915-1979)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The New Yorker

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (political commentator, journalist); Editor

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**Rowe, Allan Winter** (1879-1934)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Rowe, John W.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Exelon Corporation

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Company executive (utilities); Trustee (cultural and Academic institutions)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rowe, John Wallis** (1944-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Aetna, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Hartford, CT

*Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Company executive (insurance); Academic and medical administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

---

**Rowe, Leo Stanton** (1871-1946)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pan American Union

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

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**Rowland, Jr., Benjamin** (1904-1972)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Artist (painter)

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**Rowland, Frank Sherwood** (1927-2012)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Rowland, Henry Augustus** (1848-1901)

*Election:* 1876, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Rowland, Ingrid D.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Academy in Rome

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* University of Notre Dame

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**Rowley, Janet Davison** (1925-2013)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Cytogeneticist; Physician; Educator

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**Rowlinson, John Shipley** (1926-)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rowntree, Benjamin Seebohm** (1871-1954)

*Election:* 1939, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* H. I. Rowntree & Company

*Residence at election:* North Dean, Bucks, England

*Career description:* Sociologist; Company executive

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**Royce, Josiah** (1855-1916)

*Election:* 1891, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Rozin, Paul** (1936-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Rubakov, Valery A.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2015, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Russian Academy of Sciences

*Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* same

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**Rubbia, Carlo** (1934-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)

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**Rubenstein, Arthur Harold** (1937-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania

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**Rubenstein, David M.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The Carlyle Group

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Company executive (investment and finance); Philanthropist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rubey, William Walden** (1898-1974)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Research Council; U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

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**Rubin, Alvin Benjamin** (1920-1991)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election:* New Orleans, LA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Rubin, Donald Bruce** (1943-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator; Research company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rubin, Gerald Mayer** (1950-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research organization administrator

*Current affiliation:* Howard Hughes Medical Institute

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**Rubin, Harry** (1926-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rubin, Robert E.** (1938-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Citigroup, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (investment and banking); U.S. Secretary of the Treasury

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

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**Rubin, Vera Cooper** (1928-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Carnegie Institution for Science, Washington, DC

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**Rubin, William** (1927-2006)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Modern Art, New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum administrator; Educator

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**Rubinfeld, Daniel Lee** (1945-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Legal scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley, School of Law

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**Rubinoff, Ira** (1938-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute

*Residence at election:* Balboa, Republic of Panama

*Career description:* Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rubinstein, Ariel** (1951-)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tel Aviv University

*Residence at election:* Tel Aviv, Israel

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ruckelshaus, William Doyle** (1932-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Browning-Ferris Industries Inc.

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government administrator; Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ruckenstein, Eli** (1925-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Buffalo

*Residence at election:* Buffalo, NY

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ruddle, Francis Hugh** (1929-2013)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

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**Rudensky, Alexander** (1958-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Research institution scientist

*Current affiliation:* same

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**Rudenstine, Angelica Zander** (1937-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum curator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton, NJ and New York, NY

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**Rudenstine, Neil L.** (1935-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Andrew W. Mellon Foundation; Harvard University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* ARTstor

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**Ruderman, Joan V.** (1948-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Medical School; Marling Biological Lab

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**Ruderman, Malvin Avram** (1927-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rudin, Mary Ellen** (1925-2013)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Rudman, Warren Bruce** (1930-2012)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator

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**Rudnick, Roberta L.** (1958-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland

*Residence at election:* Hyattsville, MD

*Career description:* Geologist; Geophysicist; Geochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rudolph, Paul Marvin** (1918-1997)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Rudolph, Susanne Hoeber** (1930-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rüdenberg, Reinhold** (1883-1961)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

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**Ruelle, David Pierre** (1935-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Institut des Hautes Études Scientifiques

*Residence at election:* Bures-sur-Yvette, France

*Career description:* Mathematical physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rugg, Arthur Prentice** (1862-1938)

*Election:* 1912, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Ruggie, John Gerard** (1944-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* United Nations; Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Kennedy School

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**Ruggles, Arthur Hiler** (1881-1961)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Emma Pendleton Bradley Home

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Hospital administrator

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**Ruggles, Clyde Orval** (1878-1958)

*Election:* 1937, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Business expert; Educator

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**Ruggles, Stephen Preston** (1808-1880)

*Election:* 1866, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Inventor; Printer

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**Ruina, Jack Philip** (1923-)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ruiz, Teofilo F.** (1943-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Medievalist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ruiz, Vicki L.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rumbaut, Rubén G.** (1948-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* same

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**Rumelhart, David E.** (1942-2011)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Ruml, Beardsley** (1894-1960)  
*Election:* 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* R. H. Macy and Company; New York Federal Reserve Bank  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Publicist; Academic administrator; Foundation and company executive

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**Runciman (Runciman of Doxford), Walter Garrison** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1986, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge; Walter Runciman PLC  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Philosopher; Academic research institution staff member; Businessperson; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Cambridge

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**Runkle, John Daniel** (1822-1902)  
*Election:* 1857, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Nautical Almanac  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Runnstrom, John Axel Mauritz** (1888-1971)  
*Election:* 1955, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Wenner-Gren Institute; Kristineberg Zoological Station  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

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**Ruoslahti, Erkki** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* La Jolla Cancer Research Foundation  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Cancer scientist; Research institution administrator and staff member  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Santa Barbara

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**Rupp, George Erik** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* International Rescue Committee

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**Rusch, Harold Paul** (1908-1988)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Oncologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Ruscha, Ed (Edward)** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Venice, CA  
*Residence at election:* Venice, CA  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)  
*Current affiliation:* Los Angeles, CA

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**Rush, Benjamin** (1746-1813)  
*Election:* 1788, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* College of Philadelphia  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Public official

---

**Rushton, William Albert Hugh** (1901-1980)  
*Election:* 1963, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Ruskin, John** (1819-1900)  
*Election:* 1878, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Coniston, England  
*Residence at election:* Coniston, England  
*Career description:* Art and social critic; Writer; Educator

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**Russel, William Bailey** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Russell, Andrew Howland** (1846-1915)  
*Election:* 1892, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Military officer; Inventor (arms)

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**Russell, David W.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Russell, Elizabeth Buckley Shull** (1913-2001)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Jackson Memorial Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Bar Harbor, ME  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Research institution staff member

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**Russell, Frederick Fuller** (1870-1960)  
*Election:* 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of Public Health  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Foundation executive

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**Russell, George Edmond** (1877-1953)  
*Election:* 1930, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Arlington, MA  
*Career description:* Engineer; Educator

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**Russell, Henry Norris** (1877-1957)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Russell, Israel Cook** (1852-1906)  
*Election:* 1904, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

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**Russell, John Lewis** (1808-1873)

*Election:* 1842, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Hingham, MA

*Residence at election:* Hingham, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Clergy member

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**Russell, Paul Snowden** (1925-)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts General Hospital

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**Russell, Thomas** (1740-1796)

*Election:* 1788, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson; Government official (state legislator)

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**Russell of Killowen (Baron), Charles** (1832-1900)

*Election:* 1899, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain

*Residence at election:* Tadworth, England

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Member of Parliament

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**Russett, Bruce Martin** (1935-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

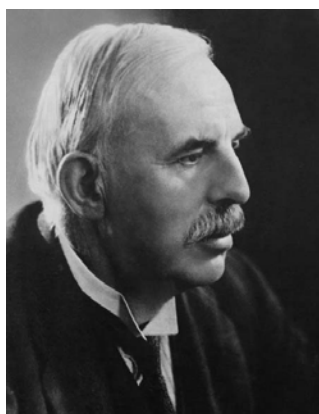
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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Ernest Rutherford, elected 1915, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Rutherford, Ernest** (1871-1937)

*Election:* 1915, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Manchester

*Residence at election:* Manchester, England

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Rutherford, Lewis Morris** (1816-1892)

*Election:* 1865, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Lawyer

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**Ruthven, Alexander Grant** (1882-1971)

*Election:* 1925, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Museum administrator; Academic administrator

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**Rutledge, George** (1881-1940)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Rutstein, David Davis** (1909-1986)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Ruttan, Vernon Wesley** (1924-2008)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Agricultural Development Council

*Residence at election:* Singapore, Republic of Singapore

*Career description:* Agricultural economist; Educator

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**Rutter, Michael Llewellyn** (1933-)

*Election:* 1989, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Rutter, William J.** (1928-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Company founder

*Current affiliation:* Synergenics, LLC

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**Ruvkun, Gary B.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Educator; Academic laboratory scientist and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ruzicka, Leopold Stephen** (1887-1976)

*Election:* 1938, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Ruzicka, Rudolph** (1883-1978)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Concord, MA

*Residence at election:* Concord, MA

*Career description:* Artist (graphic specialist, designer, engraver, illustrator)

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**Ryan, Francis Joseph** (1916-1963)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

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**Ryan, James Hugh** (1886-1947)  
*Election:* 1930, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Catholic University of America  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Ryan, Kenneth John** (1926-2002)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Biochemist; Bioethicist; Educator

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**Ryan, Michael Joseph** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Behavioral biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ryan, Patrick G.** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Chicago 2016 Olympic Bid Committee  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Ryan Specialty Group; World Sport Chicago

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**Ryder, Norman Burston** (1923-2010)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Demographer; Educator

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**Ryle, Gilbert** (1900-1976)  
*Election:* 1968, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Ryle, Martin** (1918-1984)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

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**Ryman, Robert Tracy** (1930-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ryskamp, Charles Andrew** (1928-2010)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Frick Collection  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Museum administrator

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**Ryther, John Hood** (1922-2006)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA  
*Career description:* Biologist; Oceanographer; Research institution staff member