FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

THIS CASE ORIGINATED	AT NEW YORK.	N. Y. N	FILE NO. 100-30979	FCS L
REPORT MADE AT	DATE MADE	1	REPORT MADE BY	
	6/19/44	5/9,12,19,22/		
NEW YORK, N. Y.		44	GEORGE J. NAGEL	
TITLE CHANGED. DR.				
GRAUPE; JACOB M. HEIN also known as Panold	6			
KIPNIS: LEON VIASMENS		.ted; Lasak U.	NEUTRALITY ACT ESPIONAGE	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

GRAUPE determined to have been in correspondence with DR. HANS WENDLAND and other individuals in Switzerland in an effort to collect money owed him by WENDLAND on picture sales. No evidence GRAUPE presently dealing with WENDLAND but determined to have made picture purchase from suspicious party in Santiage, Chile. Indications that GRAUPE's Paris collection partly taken over by Nazis and that WENDLAND and THECDORE FISCHER, GRAUPE's former business associates, are acquiring large quantities of art works from forced sales of Jewish collections in France and Switzerland. VIASMENSKY has withdrawn business association with HEIMANN and is said now to be on bad terms with him.

- P -

REFERENCE

Bureau File #100-107857.
Bureau letter dated July 17, 1944 to New York.
Report of Special Agent CHARLES B. RIDLEY, dated
May 25, 1944, at Charlotte, North Carolina.
Report of Special Agent GEDHGE J. NAGEL, dated
May 2, 1944, at New York City, New York.

DETAILS

The title of this case is being marked changed as the F. KLEINBERGER COMPANY, INC., is being deleted from the title in view of the fact that HARRY G. SPERLING

SOLD AND VINCHULA VALUE OF USE AND TSOLGE VALUE VALUE

RG239 ENTRY 73 BOX 82 operator of this firm, is presently in the U. S. Army, and no evidence was developed to indicate that he was practicing in looted art.

PAUL VICTOR GRAUPE
417 Park Avenue
New York City

By reference letter dated July 17, 1944, the Bureau transmitted to the New York Office information which had been furnished by Confidential Informant T-1. This information reflected that prior to the war PAUL GRAUPE and DR. HANS WENDLAND, operating a picture gallery in Paris, bought a GRUENWALD picture from a British art dealer named AGNEWS, which they exchanged with a German museum (probably the RINAKOTHEK of Munich) for three pictures including a RUBEN's Madonna, on the sale of which it was stipulated that AGNEWS would draw an 18 per cent commission as part of the purchase price for the GRUENWALD.

During the latter part of 1939, AGNEWS inspected the RUBEN's in Paris, and it was delivered to him on the aforementioned agreed basis. On May 7, 1940, AGNEWS sold this picture to a Mr. KATZ in Holland for 4,000 pounds and delivered it to him. However, as a result of the subsequent freezing regulations, AGNEWS was unable to obtain payment and later sued KATZ in New York where he had emigrated and received a judgment against him.

In addition to this deal, in October, 1940, GRAUPE made a contract with WENDLAND by which GRAUPE released to WENDLAND several pictures which he, GRAUPE, had stored with the firm of WACKNER & VONDY in Paris, which along with other pictures was owned jointly with WENDLAND and the FISCHER GALLERY operated by THEODORE FISCHER in Switzerland. The agreement was that WENDLAND was to sell these pictures and the proceeds from the sales were to be devided among the three owners, according to their individual investment. (A list of these pictures is set out in the reference report of Special Agent GEORGE J. NAGEL, dated at New York City on May 2, 1944).

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R6239 ENTRY 73 BOX 82 After GRAUPE came to the United States, it appears that WENDLAND sold several of these pictures. However, he declined to send GRAUPE his share of the sale of the proceeds, using the excuse that he, WENDLAND, as a German citizen would only be able to remit the funds to GRAUPE with the consent of the German authorities. WENDLAND explained further that if he made payment to GRAUPE in the United States, GRAUPE would not be allowed to make payment to him, WENDLAND, on money collected in Switzerland.

PAUL GRAUPE was in communication with a CARL SEELIG, apparently his business partner in Switzerland, and a DR. G. LANZ, his attorney in Switzerland, during the period from February, 1942, to March, 1943, in connection with the bringing of legal action against WENDLAND and the FISCHER GALLERIES in an effort to collect the money which WENDLAND and FISCHER owed GRAUPE. It was finally decided against bringing this action, and on March 3, 1943 GRAUPE cabled LANZ to maintain his property rights in the pictures and to hold legal action in abeyance for the time being.

This information revealed that shortly after GRAUPE's arrival in the United States, he did correspond with WENDIAND with a view of obtaining fine arts from Europe which GRAUPE might sell in the United States. There was no evidence from the material submitted, however, that WENDIAND ever sent him any picture or art objects, and, following WENDIAND's refusal to pay him, GRAUPE, what he claimed was his share of pictures sold, GRAUPE severed his connection with WENDIAND as mentioned above.

From letters sent GRAUPE by SEELIG and LANZ, it was evident that WENDLAND and FISCHER had gained a bad reputation among art dealers in Switzerland as a result of their shady dealings. On September 7, 1942, SEELIG wrote GRAUPE, stating in part, "Besides what we have recently heard from a reliable source about his (WENDLAND's) partner, FISCHER, -fits very well into the opinion I have formed of these two men. It is said (but keep this to yourself) that FISCHER denounced an immigrant who had formerly been rich to the Alien Department (FREMDEN POLIZEI) to get his pictures cheaply. "SEELIG described FISCHER as being a "recently naturalized Swiss" and added that he and WENDLAND show strong evidence of their origin.

In a letter dated October 28, 1942, SEELIG quoted



BARON VON DER HEYDT, who called WENDLAND and FISCHER "cunning, unscrupulous Nazis." VON DER HEYDT was characterized by the informant as being a German national in Switzerland, who had succeeded in getting his United States funds unblocked for the purchase of works of art for an American museum.

Confidential Informant T-2 made available to the writer the files of the CENTRAL HANOVER BANK Branch, located at Fifth Avenue and Sixtieth Street, New York City, which reflected that PAUL VICTOR GRAUPE had three accounts at this bank, two being joint accounts with his wife and whe other account, entitled. "Special RENE GEMPEL Accounts used in connection with the sale of an art collection belonging to RENE GEMPEL, a French national.

PAUL GRAUPE was introduced to the bank by MAX HALPERT, Assistant Secretary of AHNHOLD & S. BLEICHROEDER, INC., who advised the bank that GRAUPE was originally of Berlin, Germany; that he left that country because of political conditions; that he had lived in Switzerland and was favorably known as a client of this firm and by several officers of the corporation for a number of years.

An account in the name of PAUL GRAUPE was originally opened at the CENTRAL HAPOVER BANK, main office, on June 3, 1941, by check in the amount of \$6,000, drawn on ARPHOLD & S. BLEICHROEDER, INC. On August 8, 194, this account was closed and the current balance in the amount of \$4319.77 was transferred to a new joint account in the name of "PAUL GRAUPE and KAETE GRAUPE." A second joint account was opened, entitled, "PAUL GRAUPE and KAETE GRAUPE, Private." Both of these accounts were transferred to the Fifth Avenue Branch of the CENTRAL HANOVER BANK on December 2, 1941. The balance in the account of "PAUL GRAUPE and KAETE GRAUPE, Private" at the time of the transfer was \$5710.00, and the balance in the "PAUL GRAUPE and KAETE GRAUPE" account at the time of the transfer was \$22,209.34.

On December 12, 1941, PAUL GRAUPE opened a third secount, entitled, "Special RENE GEMPEL Account," with a deposit of \$250.00 in the form of a check drawn on WILDENSTEIN & COMPANY, INC., a New York art dealer. At the time this account was opened, PAUL GRAUPPE presented U. S. Treasury Department licence, dated November 26, 1941, #NY-290738/9-BB authorizing him to effect the sale of 250 works of art, which was the property of RENE GEMPEL, valued at \$137,415. The license specified that proceeds from the

sale of this property, representing the share due to GEMPEL, were to be deposited with the CENTRAL HANOVER BANK in the "Special PAUL GEMPEL Account." This account was to be blocked as a French national. PAUL GRAUPE's share of the proceeds was to be deposited in his own account, the "PAUL GRAUPE and KAETE GRAUPE Account" which was also blocked.

PAUL GRAUPE had also procured United States
Treasury license #NY-169014BE, expiring January 11, 1942, permitting him to
craw \$50,400.00 a month from the blocked account, "PAUL GRAUPE and KAETE GRAUPE"
for the purchase of art objects. The average monthly balances in this account
during 1941 were as follows:

June		\$5400.00
July	*	4800.00
Auguato		4200.00
September		3100.00
October		5000.00
November	-	14900,00

On March 3, 1943, the bank files reflected that PAUL GRAUPE authorized the bank to transfer \$4000.00 to the account of HANS EMDEN, care of PERE UNIC, 123 Ahumada, Santiago, Chile, in the BANK OF CHILE. On March 11, 1943, GRAUPE advised the bank that EMDEN had ordered the BANK OF CHILE to return the \$4000.00, requesting that it be deposited to the account of IRARRAZABAL RODRIGUEZ CIA at the CHASE NATIONAL BANK, New York City. The bank file contained a memorandum to the effect that the bank was unable to make this payment as requested as the account of IRARRAZABAL RODRIGUEZ CIA was on the "black list" and PAUL GRAUPE was advised to that effect. Then, by letter dated April 14, 1943, GRAUPE authorized the CENTRAL HANOVER BANK to make the transfer of this \$4,000.00 to the credit of R. CRUZ & CIA at the BANK OF LONDON & SOUTH AMERICA, 34 Wall Street, New York City. It was noted that the \$4,000.00 was transferred to this account on April 14, 1943.

In connection with this transfer of funds, Confidential Informant T-1, according to the aforementioned information received from the Bureau, that on March 8, 1943, PAUL GRAUPE cabled HANS EMDEN, Pre-Unic Akumada 123, Santiago, Chile, that certain paintings which EMDEN had sent him had arrived and that he had remitted payment on March 4, 1943 to

the BANCO DE CHILE, Santiago, Chile. On March 10, 1943, PAUL GRAUPE received a cable from ENRIQUE EMDEN of Pre-Unic Akumada 123, Santiago, Chile, advising that he had ordered the BANCO DE CHILE to return the draft and requesting the CHAUPE to deposit the \$4,000 to the account of IRARRAZABAL RODRIGUEZ CIA at the CHASE NATIONAL BANK, New York City. The Informant indicated that this was the account of IRARRAZAWAL & CIA of Lima, Peru.

On April 2, 1943, PAUL GRAUPE advised ENRIQUE EMDEN by cable that he was unable to make the requested deposit at the CHASE NATIONAL BANK as this account had been blocked as the beneficiary was on the black wist. On April 6, 1943, ENRIQUE FEDEN cabled PAUL GRAUPE to make the deposit to the account of R. CRUZ Y. CIA, LIMITED, at the BANK OF LONDON & SOUTH AMERICA, New York City. On April 15, 1943, EMDEN wrote GRAUPE acknowledging receipt of the deposit of the deposit of the \$4,000.00 for the payment of a RENOIR painting.

From further inspection of the material submitted or Confidential Informant T-1, it appears that PAUL GRAUPE negotiating with EMDEN for a second RENOIR which was in Buenos Aires, Argentina.

On March 23, 1943, an individual signing himself only as "MULLER," Pre-Unic Casilla 9781, Santiago, Chile, addressed a letter to GRAUPE in which he discusses the sale of pictures brought from Switzerland. He said he had just returned from Uruguay where he had spent four weeks adding, During my trip, I only had a very informal confirmation about the \$4,000.00 which had arrived here at Chile instead of being credited to my account in New York." In this letter, the writer mentioned a RENOIR, which he said was still in Buenos Aires in the possession of a Mr. MULLER. He explained that he could not send it right away as he promised MULLER he would give him one more month to sell it as the commission on the other RENOIR was very small. He mentioned that he had sent a client, identified only as "VISSER," to see the picture, adding that VISSER pretends to have a serious client for \$12,000.00. In this letter, the writer also discusses the sale of pictures brought from Switzerland stating, "Unfortunately, there is no possibility of getting anything but of Switzerland, but anyhow I have sold quite a lot of things ever here. The island is still the object of bitter fights, but I am clinging to it and the price I fixed for it."



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On May 24, 1943, GRAUPE again queried EMDEN by cable as to information as to when he might expect a RENOIR picture, and on May 28, 1943, EMDEN cabled GRAUPE that shipment of the RENOIR was delayed and that he was writing a letter explaining the delay.

In connection with this prospective deal, Confidential Informant T-l indicated that there is a possibility that this picture in question may have come from Switzerland.

The files at the CENTRAL HANOVER BANK contained United States Treasury Department licence #NY-337803-BE dated January 9, 1942, authorizing the bank pay the HUDSON SHIPPING COMPANY, INC., a sum in the amount of \$936.94. Another United States Treasury Department Licence #345580-BE, dated January 20, authorized a payment on this account of \$60.00 to an ANNA SOLOMON. A third United States Treasury Department License #NY-356688-BE, dated February 26, 2042, authorized payments up to \$500.00 a month from the GEMPEL account in a mnection with the expense of exhibiting and selling this property. It was noted that this license required that GRAUPE, at the end of each calender month, file a report with the FEDERAL RESERVE BANK, New York City, on the form TFER-1 setting forth in reasonable detail a description of all merchandise sold, the price and the terms of each sale, as well as setting out the location of all unsold pictures. On December 8, 1942, the "SPECIAL RENE GEMPEL Account" was elosed, and the remaining balance in the amount of \$124.63, was paid by check to a MAX ALBERT.

In connection with the "PAUL GRAUPE and KAETE GRAUPE, Private Account," on March 5, 1942, this account was made subject to General License #42 and could be operated freely as a General License national. This account was closed on June 25, 1942 with the withdrawal of \$997.29, which was transferred to the joint account of PAUL GRAUPE and KAETE GRAUPE.

On June 6, 1942, PAUL GRAUPE sent a letter to the CENTRAL HANOVER BANK requesting the bank to communicate with the BANCO DE LA REPUBLICA ORIENTAL DEL URUGUAY concerning certain funds he had on deposit with that South American bank. He advised in his letter that in 1940 5,000 pesos were deposited with this bank for himself and Mrs. GRAUPE to serve as a deposit with the authorities of Uruguay in the event he and his wife should



immigrate to that country. He said that he came to the United States instead and now he desired to deposit with interest to be withdrawn and to be deposited in his account with the CENTRAL HANOVER BANK in New York City. In connection with this request, he stated he had been advised that new foreign exchange instructions would be placed in effect in Uruguay on July 1, 1942.

The bank's file further reported that on July 9, 1942, GRAUPE advised the bank that he had instructed ARNHOLD & S. BLEICHROEDER, INC., to transfer to his account at the CENTRAL HANOVER BANK certain securities belonging to him and which were held in deposit by ARNHOLD & S. BLEICHROEDER, INC. At the same time, he rerwarded to the bank United States Treasury Department license #NY-430369-S permitting shipment of coupons to Switzerland, numbers 21, 22, 23, 24 on 175 shares of MOTOR COLUMBUS, A. G. Switzerland, for collection.

The securities transferred to the CENTRAL HANOVER DANK were listed as follows:

J.OO shares of S. H. KRESS & COMPANY, Common Stock (new) #4729, at 100 shs. N/C DOMINICK & DOMINICK.

500 Shares MISSOURI KANSAS PIPE LINE COMPANY, Common, 2150/54 at 100 shs. N/O D. & DOME.

100 Shares ELECTRIC BOND & SHARE COMPANY, \$6.00 Preferred Stock, \$26854 at 100 shs. N/O D or D.

200 Shares AMER. VISCOSE CORP. Com. St. #1407/8, 100 shs. N/O D & D.

175 Shares "MOTOR COLUMBUS" Societe Anonyme d' Eutreprises Electriques, Baden, Susse, Sereis -"A."

Confidential Informant T-2 advised that the account, "PAUL GRAUPE and KAETE GRAUPE," was the only account presently active at the bank and that, other than the instances mentioned, there were no transactions of a suspicious nature in connection with the bank's association with PAUL GRAUPE.

In connection with GRAUPE's business transactions with HANS EMDEN, JAMES L. SCANLON, Investigator, FOREIGN FUNDS CONTROL UNIT, United States Treasury Department, 53 Broadway, New York City, advised on June 22, 1944, that he had received information from an informant that an individual by the name of BOB GESINUS VISSER had bought a RENOIR picture from HANS EMDEN in South America; that this VISSER had called on the informant in New York several days previously. It is noted that at the time GRAUPE was attempting to buy the RENOIR, he was advised that an individual by the name of VISSER was also interested in purchasing the picture. The informant did not know VISSER's reason for being in New York, and he was not acquainted with ALTSSER called on him merely to make his acquaintance. He did learn, however, that VISSER had been in contact with GRAUPE during his stay in New York. The informant stated that VISSER was staying at the PIAZA HOTEL. A check made at the hotel revealed that VISSER was Netherland Consulate at Lapaz, Bolivia.

SCANLON made available a letter in his file dated exril 7, 1942, in which GRAUPE wrote Mr. LANZ in Switzerland describing his association with WENDLAND. The letter is quoted in part as follows:

as I, HOTEL PLAZA-ATHENE, until the outbreak of war. I have known him for a number of years and have done a lot of joint account transactions with him. There has never been any disagreement concerning a settlement, since I sold rearly exclusively all pictures which belonged to him jointly. WENDINAD lives in LUZERN HOTEL NATIONAL, since the outbreak of the war and does business with through THEODORE FISCHER. We were friends, and during our stay in Switzerland we visited him frequently, and in 1940 even lived at the same hotel, RIGIHOF ZURIC for sometime. WENDIAND is a strange person. I would even describe him as pathological. Since my departure, he has acted very strangely and as he likes to do, tried to withhold a payment due me. From the exchange of telegrams, you will note yourself the excuses he makes. I know of cases in which WENDIAND acted similarly, one case particularly of an individual, TANNHAUSER, to whom he owed money, positively acknowledging it, and refused payment obligations. Since I was formerly associated with both WENDIAND and TANNHAUSER, I wanted to avoid a suit of TANNHAUSER versus WENDIAND. I acted as intermediary and achieved that WENDIAND paid."

It is noted in the reference report of Special Agent



GEORGE J. NAGEL, dated at New York City on May 2, 1944 that just prior to his heaving Europe, GRAUPE had a business associate named ARTHUR GOLDSCHMIDT, who was able to smuggle four pictures belonging to GRAUPE out of occupied France and, after some delay, shipped them to GRAUPE in New York City. GOLDSCHMIDT, a German national, left France and is presently located in Havana, Cuba. A review of the New York indices reflects that by a letter dated March 22, 1943, Bureau File #64-20887, the Bureau advised that ARTHUR GOLDSCHMIDT had been identified by a former Cuban Consul in Palma de Mallorca as having been the individual he saw visiting the office of the German Gestapo in Manecole in 1938. He also stated that he saw GOLDSCHMIDT in the German Consulate in Earcelona, Spain, several times just prior to 1941. It is noted that, according to previous information obtained concerning GOLDSCHMIDT's movements, he was in this area during this period.

This file further reflects that a LEE MILTON SAMUELS, upon being interviewed when he arrived in Miami, Florida on September 21, 1943, stated that he was acquainted with GOLDSCHMIDT and that GOLDSCHMIDT was very furtimate with EMY (MRS. FRITZ) FENTHOL, whose husband, FRITZ FENTHOL, had been arrested in South American as a Nazi agent. In January, 1943, GOLDSCHMIDT was President of the ASOCIACION DEMOCRATICA DE REFUGIADOS HEBRECS, which is interested in working out a system to allow Jewish refugees to proceed from Cuba to the United States.

In a letter dated October 15, 1940, written by GCLDSCHMIDT to GRAUPE, as reflected in the files of the Foreign Funds Inwestigative Unit, United States Treasury Department, GOLDSCHMIDT advised GRAUPE that he had received information from a Mr. GIBE, a French lawyer in Marseilles that the same thing had happened to GRAUPE's picture collection at the PALACE VENDOME in Paris as had happened to his collegue's; that they (the Germans) did not take everything and GIBE will find out what was taken and what still remains.

Mr. R. KENNETH BELL, Manager of the INLAND MARINE DEPARTMENT of the ATLANTIC MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY, 49 Wall Street, New York City, was contacted in connection with the possibility that this company might hold insurance coverage on GRAUPE's picture collection. Mr. BELL advised that on June 29, 1943, the company had been asked to bid on this collection at a total value of \$140,000.00 by the MARSH & MCLENNAN, INC., insurance brokers, located at 70 Pine Street, New York City. BELL stated that they were not



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interested interested in making a bid for the coverage and, as a consequence, the insurance was placed with some other company. He was unable to furnish the name of the company which held the coverage. He stated that Mr. FRANK LEE, Vice President of the brokerage firm, might possibly be contacted for this information.

JACOB M. HEIMANN PENCID MASTERS, LTD. LASAR O. KIPNIS

at 55 Wall Street, New Mr. J. C. HEADDON, NATIONAL CITY BANK, located York City, was contacted concerning the alleged accounts with that bank in the name of JACOB M. HEIMANN. Mr. HEADDON caused a check to be made of the bank's records but could find no present or past accounts associated with these individuals.

The files of the Foreign Funds Control Investigative Unit, United States Treasury Department, reflected that on July 30, 1942, that a loan of \$10,000.00 was made to JACOB M. HEIMANN of 715 North Maple Drive, Beverly Hills, California, by FRANZ DISPEKER. The loan was drawn from the joint account of FRANZ and MARGARET DISPEKER in the main office of the BANK OF AMERICA, Hollywood, California. On August 12, 1942, a loan in the amount of \$5,000.00 was made to HEIMANN by this same party. FRANZ DISPEKER's address was given as Castle Argyle Arms, apartment 1919, Argyle Avenue, Hollywood, California, and he was identified as a Cuban citizen of German birth.

In connection with the \$35,000.00 loan which HEIMANN procured from the A.E.B. AMERICAN CORPORATION, as reflected in the reference report, the files of the Investigative Unit, Foreign Funds Control, reflected that on April 19, 1941, ALFRED ROSENFELD, also known as AIFRED ROMMEY, purchased a \$20,000 participation in the loan from the A.E.B. AMERICA CORPORATION and that LEON VIASMENSKY purchased a \$5,000.00 participation in the loan.

PAUL DREY, operator of the art galleries at ll East Fifty-Seventh Street, New York City, was interviewed, and he stated that he has known HEIMANN only since he has arrived in the United States



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but that he understood that when HEIMANN was operating in Milan, Italy, that he probably had business dealings with HANS MENDLAND. He advised that both HEIMANN and KIPNIS had very poor reputations in the United States as a result of their business dealings. Their credit is not good and they appear to have considerable money one day and broke the next. He said that KIPNIS is a newcomer in the art field and does not have the knowledge nor the ability as does HEIMANN. He stated that he did not think there was any reason to suspect that HEIMANN or KIPNIS would engage in espionage activities but added that KIPNIS is the type of individual who would probably do anything for money.

He explained that he knew LEON VIASMENSKY and understands that VIASMENSKY and HEIMANN originally came from the same section of Russia; that VIASMENSKY joined HEIMANN's firm in an effort to keep HEIMANN and KIPNIS correct more than anything else. He said, however, that VIASMENSKY and HEIMANN have fallen out and are no longer associated in the art business. He stated that VIASMENSKY would, undoubtedly, have considerable information about HEIMANN and his activities since his arrival in the United States.

From information furnished by Confidential Informant T-1, it appears that VIASMENSKY had lost considerable money in a business deal with HEIMANN. On April 29, 1943, BORIS VIASMENSKY, his nephew in Havana, Cuba, mentions in a letter to his uncle, LEON VIASMENSKY, business dealings with "that crook HEIMANN." In a letter dated September 25, 1943, VIASMENSKY wrote his nephew BORIS that HEIMANN claimed to have paid all his dabts except the amount he owes the writer and that HEIMANN had asked the writer if he would cancel his mortgage on HEIMANN's company if he made an effort to pay the writer \$10,000.00. The writer stated that he had refused this offer.

Confidential Informant T-l advised further that on May 6, 1943, LEON VIASMENSKY wrote NICOLAS DE KOENIGSBERG, 3191 President Figuero Alcorta, Buenos Aires, Argentina, offering to sell him a DE GOYA painting for \$8,000.00. According to this Informant, DE KOENIGSBERG operates an art gallery in Buenos Aires and his son NICHOLAS V. KOENIGSBERG had had a gallery in New York City, located at 787 Fifth Avenue, New York City.



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Сору

W.S. Cival Censorship Submission Civil Censorship Division, USFET

Date of commun.:

Date of postmark: Kind of commun.: Stat. & Record No.

7 Nov. 46

11 Nov 46

S-0T-T

From:

Dr. R. MORAL

Rechtsanwalt und Notar

To: Herrn Paul GRAUPE

New York 19, N.Y. The Navarro

112, Central Park South

Berlin - Friedenau

Schmargendorferstr.12 Telf. 24 75 93

Eanguage : German

Disposal of Orig.

Returned to sender. Communication:

Efforts to have valuabed paintings transferred from Germany to U.S.

... Today I want to tell you mainly that the affair of your friend WIDAL which also concerns you seems to meet with success. The three objects which interest you still exist and have not been destroyed. I received this information from Mr. HANFSTAENGL who has taken the place of Mr BUCHNER. In order to effect the surrender, the consent of Dr. PLIETZSCH is required. His address is : Dr. EDUARD PLIETZSCH, BERLIN W 15, MEINERESTR. 9. I have immediately got in touch with him and requested his consent. His attitude towards the whole matter is not quite clear.

.....I sehall act in this matter on my own initiative and after Herr HANFSTAENGL has agreed to surrender the 3 objects shallt contact the local office of the Military Government with the request to effect the transportation of those 3 objects to your New York address ... I shall report shortly on other acquainted persons as soon as the matter concerning you and Mr. VIDAL has developed further ...

Censors note: Previous records reveal that the above mentioned objects are three paintings (2 CANALETTOS and 1 LORENZO DI CREDI) which the addressee had acquired by way of exchange from the PINAKOTHEK in MUNICH 1939. Addressee at that time lived in Paris. He used the pseudonym of "VIDAL" when effecting the above mentioned exchange of paintings, allegedly to conceal his GERMAN nationality.

Enclosures: 1 pre-cancelled 30 & stamp (non-relevant)

Page one of I page



C o p y

LINE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY O

U.S. Civil Censorship Submission Civil Censorship Division, USFET

Date of commun.: Date of Postmark: Kind of commun. Statkon & Record N

12.Jul. 46

*12 Jul. 46

External

0/46/10156

From:

Paul Graupe the Navarro 112 Central Park South

New York 19, N.Y.

Language : German

Disposel of Orig.

Returned to Sender .

TO:

Dr. R. M O R A L Schmargendorfer str. 12 Berlin - Friedenau

" Suspicious Transactions with Paintings."

As I have learned from correspondence, both paintings, by CANALETTO and LORENZO DI CREDI, are still in the PINAKOTHEK in MUNICH.

I at that time delivered 8 paintings by KOBELL there, and I was supposed to get the two CANALETTO and LORENZI DI CREDI. FISCHER in LUZERN was to take over the two paintings for me. But, "Geheimrat Buchner" the director of the PINAKOTHEK, would not hand out the paintings, because they allegedly should not be given to FRENCH. At that time I gave a FRENCH name, only in order to make the exchange business easier, but I was the sole owner of the paintings by KOBELL, and consequently the 3 paintings also belong to me.

Besides I am note RRENCH, but I used to be GERMAN, and now I am AMERICAN. Dr. PLIETZSCH is also informed about the case, and I would like to ask you to take steps in order that the paintings are sent to me promptly."

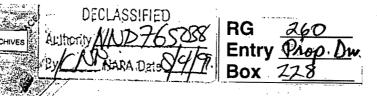
Inclosures: None.

24.12

DECLASSIFIED

Authority 22 A 27505

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RFH/fb

OFFICE OF MILITARY COVERNMENT FOR GERMANY (U.S.)
Economics Division
Restitution Branch
APO 742

11 September 1947

Dr. R. Morel Rechtsenwelt und Noter Schwargendorfer Str. 12 Berlin - Friedensu

Dear Dr. Moral:

We have had an opinion from the Legal Division that there would be no objection to Mr. Paul Graupe instituting a suit against any German national or against the Bayerische Staatsgamäldesammlungen to determine title to the pictures now in his custody. If the suit involves a claim for money, permission of Military Government would have to be secured in accordance with Article 6. Section 10, subsection (g) of Military Government Law No. 2.

The opinion further states,

The question as to the place in which the action should be brought and the qualifications of Dr. Moral to appear before the court hearing the case depend upon erman law. Dr. Moral being a lawyer should be able to advise Mr. Graupe as to the proper court and as to his qualifications to appear before that court, and if he is unable to represent Mr. Graupe in that particular court, to make arrengements for a proper attorney to represent Mr. Graupe.

I hope that the above information will be of use to you.

Sincerely yours

RICHARD F. HOWARD Chief, MFA&A Section

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-MUST REMAIN WITH ATTACHED PAPERS - USE ENTIRE WIDTH OF SHEET - NUMBER ITEMS CONSECUTIVELY - DRAW LINE UNDER EACH ITEM

OFFICE OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT FOR GERMANY (U. S.)

APO 742

ED 007 (RES/MTAA) 2408 FILE NO: Paul Graupe Collection

NO.	то	FROM	DATE	(Has this been coordinated with all concerned?)	
1	LD	Rest Br, ED	.Jul 47	1. Mr. Faul Gradoe of New York City, an art dealer in Berlin, left Germany in order to retain his holdings and conhis business in Germany, Mr. Graupe as the name of Vial. In 1937 he opened and	n 1936. tinue umed art-
gall Amer	əry in P i c an cit	eris an igen on	d later 24 Fob	emigrated to the United States. He became	e an F

2. Mr. Graupe received from a Berlin dealer three (3) pictures of superior quality for nine (9) less important printings in 1936. Later, at Mr. Graupe's request, these were placed in the distody of the Bayerische Staatsgemäldesammlungen, Munich for safekeeping. They are presently held in U.S. custody in the Munich Central Collecting Point.

attorney in his Berlin legal advisor, a Dr. R. Morel, can Mr. Graupe be represented by hamed attorney in a German court for obtaining a clear title to subject property?

FOR THE CHIEF, RESTITUTION BRANCH:

Telephone 43420 Rm 1051, Mcan Blag

RICHARD Chief, AFARA Section

2	Rest		LD	26
	Br,	•	,	Aug
	ED			1947 .

1. On the basis of the facts submitted in Minute 1 above there would appear to be no objection to Mr. Graupe instituting a suit against a German

national or against the Bayerische Staatsgemuealdesammlungen to determine title to the pictures now in the custody of the Bayerische Staatsgemaeldesammlungen (Military Government Law No. 2, Section 10 b and g). However, if Mr. Graupe's suit is for a claim of money against the Bayerische Staatsgemuealdes-ammlungen, permission of Military Government would have to be secured in accordance with Article 6, Section 10, sub-section (g) of Military Government Law No. 2.

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FOR THE DIRECTOR:

Telephone 42109

Chief, Administration of Justice Branch

HAVEN PARKER

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OMGUS, MFA&A Section, subject: "Paintings Belonging to Mr. Paul Graupe," dated 21 February 1947 (continued)

AG .007-MGBER/B (21 Feb 47)

1st Ind.

HSL/mw

OFFICE OF MILITARY COVERNMENT FOR BEVARIA, ECONOMICS DIVISION, MUNICH GERMANY, APO 407, US ARMY, 29 July 1947

TO: Office of Military Government for Germany (US), APO 742, US ARMY, (ATTN: Monuments, Fine Arts and Archives Section, Restitution Branch, Economics Division)

The three paintings claimed by Paul Graupe are in the Central Collecting Point. There is here no further information available other than that the facts known here correspond with Mr. Graupe's statements. It is understood, however, that Mr. Taper is interested in the Graupe claims. These paintings will be held until disposition is directed.

For the Chief, Restitution Branch:

1 Incl: n/e

Telephone: Munich Military 2802

Munich Civil 30054

/s/ Herbert S. Leonard HERBERT S. LEONARD Acting Chief Monuments, Fine Arts and Archives Section Restitution Branch.

ED 007 (RES/MFAA)

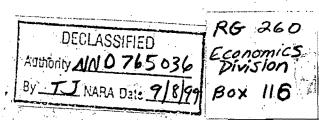
2nd Ind.

Restitution Branch, Economics Division, Office of Military Government for Germany (U.S.), APO 742, U.S. Army, Berlin Germany, 5 November 1947

Restitution Branch, Economics Division, Office of Mil-1tary Government for Baveria, APC 407, U.S. Army ATTN: MFA&A Section

1. It is requested that your office ask Property Control Branch in Munich to take subject paintings under their custody according to usual procedures.

Meanwhile, Dr. R. Moral, legal advisor of Mr. Graupe in Berlin, will be requested to make an application for



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RG 260 Entry Prop. Dw Box 228

Mon /rf

ED 007 (RES/MFAA) 2406 Paul Graupe Collection

LD Rest 12 Br. Jul ED 47 1. Mr. Paul Graupe of New York City, formerly an art dealer in Berlin, left Germany in 1936. In order to retain his holdings and continue his business in Germany, Mr. Graupe assumed the name of Vial. In 1937 he opened an art-

gallery in Paris and later emigrated to the United States. He became an American citizen on 24 February 1947.

2. Mr. Graupe received from a Berlin dealer three (3) pictures of superior quality for nine (9) less impostant paintings in 1939. Later, at Mr. Graupe's request, these were placed in the dustody of the Bayerische Staatsgemäldesammlungen, Munich for safekeeping. They are presently held in U.S. custody in the Munich Central Collecting Point.

3. Providing Mr. Graupe invests the power of attorney in his Berlin legal advisor, a Dr. R. Moral, can Mr. Graupe be represented by named attorney in a German court for obtaining a clear title to subject property?

FOR THE CHIEF, RESTITUTION BRANCH:

Telephone 43420 Rm 1051, Econ Bldg RICHARD F. HOWARD Chief, MFA&A Section

2 Rest ID 26 Br, Aug ED 1947

1. On the basis of the facts submitted in Minute 1 above there would appear to be no objection to Er. Craupe instituting a suit against a German national or against the Bayerische Staatsgemuesides-

ammlungen to determine title to the pictures now in the custody of the Bayerische Staatsgemaeldesammlungen (Military Government Law No. 2, Section 10 b and g). However, if Mr. Graupe's suit is for a claim of money against the Bayerische Staatsgemuealdesammlungen, permission of Military Covernment would have to be secured in accordance with Article 6, Section 10, sub-section (g) of Military Government Law No. 2.

2. The question as to the place in which the action should be brought and the quelifications of Dr. Moral to appear before the court hearing the case depend upon German law. Dr. Moral being a lawyer should be able to advise Mr. Graupe as to the proper court and as to his qualifications to appear before that court, and if he is unable to represent Mr. Graupe in that particular court, to make arrangements for a proper attorney to represent Mr. Graupe.

FOR THE DIRECTOR:

Telephone 42109

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HAVEN PARKER

Chief, Administration of Justice Branch

Paintings Belonging to Mr. Paul Graupe (2nd Ind.) ED 007 (RES/MFAA), OMGUS, 21 Feb 47

Lazy

the release of the paintings addressed to Property Control Branch in Munich.

- 3. It should be brought to the attention of Property Control that this headquarters has no reason to doubt statements made by Mr. Graupe concerning the legality of his ownership and that there is no objection to the release of subject art property.
- 4. This office would greatly appreciate a report on action taken so that Dr. Moral may be notified accordingly.

FOR THE CHIEF, RESTITUTION BRANCH:

l Incl: n/c

RICHARD F. HOWARD Chief, MFA&A Section

Telephone BERLIN 43420

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DECLASSIFIED

Authority AIN 0 765 036

By TJ NARA Date 9/8/99

BOX 116

AND THE PARTY

Dr.R. Moral Rechtsanwalt und Notar Berlin-Friedenau Schmargendorfer Str. 12 Tel. 24 75 93

US Military Government American Property Control Berlin-Schöneberg

Subject: Surrender of 3 pictures from Bavaria to Mr. Paul & r a u p e, New Yor, 19, N.Y., The Navarro, 112 Central Park South

Mr. Graupe owns the following 3 pictures:

lorenzi di Gradi, school Canaletti Canaletti

"Madonna with child"
"Mercato d'Erbe in Venice"
" View of Traghetto at Canal Grande in Venice".

The Bavarian Steatsgomaeldesamlungen, Munich 23, have assumed the management of these pictures.

Provided that US Military Government will consent the administration is willing to surrender the pictures in the event that the Berlin dealer in works of art, Dr. Plietzsch, 9, Meinekestrasse, Berlin W 15, agrees. Dr. Plietzsch has expressed his willingness in a letter forwarded to the Bavarian agency. As yet no reply has been given by this agency.

I am attaching heroto photo copy of the letter from the Bavarian agency as well as of Dr. Plietsch's declaration. Mr. Graupe had directed to records the 3 pictures under the name of Vial. Due to his being a Jewish emigrant he took such an action in order to safeguard his property during the period of the Whird Reich.

The undersigned who previously had been his legal adviser was notified by him of this fact.

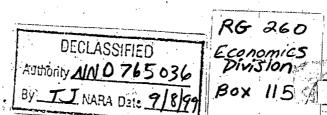
It is requested to take such action from your part as may be necessary to arrange the delivery of the pictures to Mr. Graupe. At the same time I request to furnish Mr. Graups with the attached copy of this letter for information.

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Lawyer

Enclosures





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21 Pobruary 1967

SHEET SALES AND MANAGE TO HE'S HELL DIRECTOR

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Bootstatton Branch
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Bridge of Military Covernment for Bayeria
AND 407, U.S. Appy

Attail Mark Spotton

I. This office is in receipt of the attached claim by Mr. Waid brouse, New York City, through his legal advisor, Dr. A. Morel of Berlin.

2. It is requested those three printings be held in We mustody until decision of discosition is received and my pertinent information concerning this property be furnished this office.

FOR THE CALLEY, DESTRUCTION BESOND

1 Inch lies, "Aurendor of 3 pleasure from Marrie to Mr. Mull Groups" Dr. M. Moral, 31 Jon 47, w/2 Inche.

Chief, Walla Section

Telephone Bollini Ayan

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DECLASSIFIED
Authority AIN D 765 036
By TJ NARA Date 9/8/99

RG 260 Economics Division Box 115

OFFICE OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT FOR GERMANY (U.S.) Economics Division Restitution Branch APO 742

ED 007 (RES/MFAA)

21 February 1947

SUBJECT: Paintings Belonging to Mr. Paul Graupe

Restitution Branch Economics Division

Office of Military Government for Bavaria

APO 407, U.S. Army

Attn: MFA&A Section

l. This office is in receipt of the attached claim by Mr. Paul Graupe, New York City, through his legal advisor, Dr. R. Moral of Berlin.

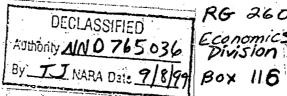
2. It is requested these three paintings be held in US custody until decision of disposition is reached and any pertinent information concerning this property be furnished this office.

FOR THE CHIEF, RESTITUTION BRANCH:

Ltr, "Surrender of 3 pictures from l Incl: Bayaria to Mr. Paul Graupe", Dr. R. Moral, 31 Jan 47, w/2 incls.

Richard F. Howard RICHARD F. HOWARD Chief, MFA&A Section

Telephone BERLIN 43420



Dr. R. Moral Rechtsanwalt und Notar Berlin-Friedenau Schmarfendorfer Str. 12 Tel. 24 75 93

Berlin-Friedenau, 31 Jan 1946

US Military Government American Property Control Berlin-Schöneberg

Subject: Surrender of 3 pictures from Bavaria to Mr. Paul Graupe, New York, 19, N.Y., The Navarro, 112, Central Park South

Mr. Graupe owns the following 3 pictures?

Lorenzi di Credi, school, Canaletti Canaletti

"Madonna with child"
"Mercato d'Erbe in Venice"
"View of Traghetto at Canal Grande in Venice"

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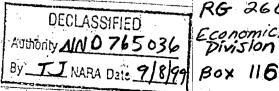
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I am attaching hereto photo copy of the letter from the Bavarian agency as well as of Dr. Plietsch's declaration! Mr. Graupe had directed to record the 3 pictures under the name of Vial. Due to his being a Jewish Emigrant he took such an action in order to safeguard his property during the period of the Third Reich.

The undersigned who previously had been his legal adviser was notified by him of this fact.

It is requested to take such action from your part as may be necessary to arrange the delivery of the pictures to Mr. Graupe. At the same time I request to furnish Mr. Graupe with the attached copy of this letter for information.

> Moral Lawyer



Nr. 1376

Direktion der Bayerischen Staatsgemüldesammlungen München 23, Postscheckkonto München 659

Herrn Rechtsanwalt Dr. R. Moral Berlin-Friedenau Schmargendorferstr. 12

Wir erwarben mit der Ministeria entschliessung vom 4.IX.1939 Nr. VII.42651 von der Kunsthandlung E. Plietzsch, Berlin Meinickestr. 9 eine Serie von 8 Kobell-Bildern aus der Besitz von Jacques Vial, Paris im Tausch gegen:

Inv.Nr. 7820 Lorenzo di Credi, Schule Madonna mit Kind

H.G.139 H.G.140 Canaletto

ders.

Mercato d'Erbe in Venedig

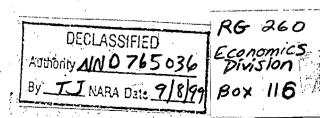
Ansicht des Traghetto am Canal

grande in Venedig
Alle 3 Bilder waren in auswärtigen Depots geborgen und können nach Frei
gabe durch die Militärregierung abgegeben werden.

Auf Ihr Schreiben vom 12.X.46 hin werweisen wir Sie wegen der Ansprüche, die Herr Paul Graupe geltend macht, an die obenerwähnte Kunsthandlung.

> /s/ E. Hanfstaengl (Dr. Eberhard Hanfstaengl) Generaldirektor

> > 134



Dr. EDUARD PLIETZSCH BERLIN W 15, MEINEKESTR. 9 FERNRUF: 915163

An die Direktion der Bayerischen Staatsgemäldesammlungen zu Mänden von Herrn Generaldirektor Dr. Hanfstaengl M. u. n. c. h. e. n. 23 Leopoldstrasse 3

Sehr verehrter Herr Dr. Hanfstaengl:

Auf Wunsch von Herrn Dr. R. M o r a l, dem Anwalt von Herrn Paul Graupe in New York, sende ich Ihnen beigefügte Erklärung. Die Sache ist durchaus in Ordnung und im übrigen habe ich selber gar kein persönliches Verfügungsrecht über die Bilder, da ich seinerzeit nur als Vermittler in der Angelegenheit des Tausches im Auftrage von Herrn Graupe tätig gewesen bin. Meines Wissens befinden sich übrigens noch einige der Rahmen für die Kobells im ehemaligen Büro von Herrn Graupe in Paris. Vielleicht besteht für Sie die Möglichkeit, diese ganz wertvollen Originalrahmen durch Vermittlung des Central Point sich besorgen zu lassen, auf die Ihre Galerie ja Anrecht hat.

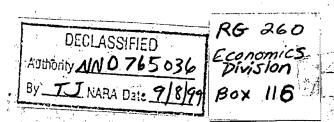
Ich benutze gern die Gelegenheit, mich nach Ihrem Befinden zu erkundigen und hoffe, dass es auch Ihnen gut geht. Mit freundlichen Grüssen wie stets,

Ihr ergebener

/s/ Eduard Plietzsch

Anlage

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1) Texaster 1946

SUBJECT: Theodore Flector Calleries

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Restitution Branch Restaution Division Restaut of Hilliary Communication Coverse ACO 170, U.S. Army

Attn: MASA Section, Art Documents Couter

i. The twice Covernment is investigating the ver time art transcations of the Pischer Galleries, income. It is especially interested in the experiment espect of his trade, and would like applied a patton as would throw light on such questions as how large this trade are violated has paid his full shares of taxos, and whether for the constant violated incort regulations. It sould also like to have an information that could be used in determining shotter Fisher was settly in 1910 or but faith when he entered into the forces containing with walker with walker will be a faith when

2. It is requested that photostatic copies to calculate or receipts of the fischer following as may be in the int beautiful and such other correspondence as may be partitiont to this metion; and that the sets of these photostatic copies be forwarded to this affice for transmitted to the lease.

MIE THE CHIEF, HOWETONED GRANDS:

Tulopione 43919

BICRAID F. WEARD CLASS, WASA SOUTION

RG 260 Economics Division Box 46

DECLASSIFIED
Authority AIN D 765 036
By TJ NARA Date 9/8/99

REPRODUCED AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES

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OPEICE OF MILITARY COVERNMENT FOR GERMANY (U.S.)

<u>Foonomics Division</u>

<u>Restitution</u> Branch

AGO 742

17 Warch 1947

Mr. Faul Graupe LLZ central Park South New York 19. N. Y.

Dear Mr. Gravos.

Acknowledgement is made of the receipt of your letter dated 5 March 1942.

as mentioned in our letter of 21 February 1947, works of art left in Germany by former German nationals are not being exported. Upon the establishment of an agency for handling cases of this nature, your request for shipment of the three claimed paintings will be forwarded to that office.

to safeguard the art property.

Sincerely,

RICHARD P. HOWARD Chief. Erasa Section

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DECLASSIFIED
Authority AIN 0 765 036
By T.J. NARA Date 9/8/99

RG 260 Economics Division Box 115

OFFICE OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT FOR GERMANY (U.S.) Economics Division Restitution Branch

APO 742_

21 February 1947

Paul Graude The Navarro, 112 Central Park South New York, 19, N.Y.

Dear Mr. Graupe:

This office is in receipt of your claim, through Dr. R. Moral, for the following three pictures now located in the Bayerische Staatsgemäldesammlungen, Munich:

Lorenzo di Credi, School: Canaletto Canaletto

"Madonna with Child" "Mercato d'Erbe in Venice" "View of Traghetto at Canal Grande in Venice"

Since the pictures were not confiscated by the Nazi Government, their transport to the United States will be governed by export regulations which are being formulated. Your property will be kept safely in United States custody pending decision of disposition.

The date of your American citizenship is re-Also circumstances under which you assumed the name of Vial and the date thereof.

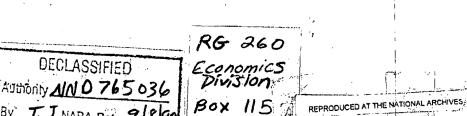
Forwarded for your information is a letter and inclosures addressed to the Property Control Section, this headquarters from Dr. Moral dated 31 January 1946.

We shall inform you of any further development.

Very truly yours,

Incls

RICHARD F. HOWARD Chief. MFA&A Section



By TJ NARA Date 9/8

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Secretary Sivision

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AND 407, U.S. Aray

Attn: MANA Santion

- 1. This office is in receipt of the etterhod claim by Mr. Weil Orango, New York City, through his begal advisor, Dr. M. Moral of Borlin.
- 2. It is requested times throughout to held in II suitedy until decision of disposition is record and my pertinent information companing this property be furnished this office.

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l Inola Las, "Amerondor of 3 sistemes from Moraria to Sr. Smil Grand", April Moral, 31 Jon 47, n/2 incle.

RITHER S. SCHARD Chief, Wester Section

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DECLASSIFIED

Authority AIN 0 765 036

By T. J. NARA Date 9/8/99

RG 260

Economics

Division

Box 115

Dr.R. Moral Rechtsanwalt und Notar Berlin-Friedenau Schmargendorfer Str. 12 Tel. 24 75 93

US Military Government American Property Control Berlin-Schöneberg

Subject: Surrender of 3 pictures from Bavaria to Mr. Raul Eraupe, New Yor, 19, N.Y., The Navarro, 112 Central Park South

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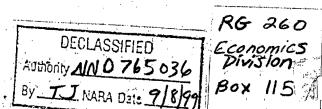
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Morel

Lawyer

Enclosures





Direktion der Bayerischen Stantsgemaeldessmlungen. Muenchen 23, Postscheckkonto Muenchen 659

Lewyer Dr. R. Moral Berlin-Friedensu, Schmargendorfer Str. 12

On the basis of barter we acquire under Ministerial Decision of 4/9/1939 No. VII. 42651, from the dealer in works of art, E. Plitzsch, 9, Meinekestr., Berlin, 8 Kobell-pictures out of the possession of Jaques Vial, Paris. This constituted the equivalent:

Inv. No. 7820 Lorenzo di Credi, school Madonna with Child

H.G. 139 Car H.G. 140

Canaletto Mercato d'Erbe in Venice do. View of Traghetto at Canale Grande

in Venice.

The 3 pictures had been in safe-custody in country places and may be surrendered if authorized by Military Government.

In response to your letter of 12/10/46 we refer you in the case of Mr. Paul Graupe's claim to the above mentioned dealer.

Dr. Hanfstaengl (Dr. Eberhard Hanfstaengl) Generaldirektor



DECLASSIFIED
Authority AIN D 765 036
By T.J. NARA Date 9/8/99

RG 260 Economics Division Box 115

Direktion der Bayerischen Stantsgemaeldesamlungen Muenchen 23, Postscheckkonto Muenchen 659

Lewyer Dr. R. Moral Berlin-Friedenau, Schmargendorfer Str. 12

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н.с. 139

Canaletto

H.G. 140

do.

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Dr. Hanfstaengl (Dr. Eberhard Hanfstaengl) Generaldirektor



DECLASSIFIED
Authority AIN D 765036

By T. J. NARA Date 9/8/99

RG 260 Economics Division Box 115

Commission for Art Recovery



in affiliation with the World Jewish Restitution

Organization

767 Fifth Avenue Suite 4600 New York, NY 10153

tel: 212 • 521 • 0102 fax: 212 • 319 • 8681 e-mail: car@rslmgmt.com

> ا آڏيويون شام

June 16, 1999

Jonathan Petropoulos, PhD Department of History Loyola College of Maryland 4501 North Charles Street Baltimore, MD 21210-2699

Dear Jonathan,

I am pleased to send you a copy of our updated Provisional List of Names Mentioned in Relation to Art Looting During the Holocaust Era.

The names on our first "incomplete" list were extracted from

- James Plaut, "Activity of the Einsatzstab Reichsleiter Rosenberg [ERR] in France," (Consolidated Interrogation Report [CIR] No. 1);
- Theodore Rousseau, "The Goering Collection," (CIR No.2);
- Lynn Nicholas, <u>The Rape of Europa</u> (1994);
- Hector Feliciano, The Lost Museum (1997);

and other pertinent documents of the OSS (Office of Strategic Services)

Art Looting Investigation Unit. Additional names have now been included from

- Laszlo Mravik, Sacco di Budapest and Depredation of Hungary, 1938-1949 (1998)
- Oliver Rathkolb, <u>From 'Legacy of Shame' to the Auction of 'Heirless' Art in Vienna: Coming to Terms 'Austrian Style' with Nazi Artistic War Booty</u> (to be published in "Contemporary Austrian Studies" Vol.7/1999)

These works expand the geographic scope of our list to reflect events in Hungary and Austria.

We believe that the presence of these names in a provenance during the critical years indicates that further research is warranted. It is important to note that among the names are collections that were looted. We ask that you relay this proviso to any colleague who may want to use our list in their research.

I hope our list will prove helpful to those doing provenance research. If we can be of further assistance, do not hesitate to contact me at the address above, or our Chief of Research, Dr. Evie T. Joselow, at (212) 521-0125 or by e-mail at etj@rslmgmt.com.

Sincerely,

Connie Lowenthal

attachment

Ronald S. Lauder, Chairman Constance Lowenthal, Director Menachem Rosensaft, Special Counsel

- *Asterisk denotes a missing first name.
- **Asterisks denote the name of a business, institution or place
- [] Brackets denote titles of rank or position

A

Abel, Theodore

Abels, Hermann (Galerie Hermann Abels, Abels. Bros.)

Abetz, Otto

*Abt

Adriani, Gert

Aguilar, Lemmonnier

von Ahrendt, Benno

*Aktuaryus (Aktuaryus Gallery)

Almas Dietrich, Maria (Galerie Almas)

*Alt, [Dr.] (alias of Dr. Kirsten)

von Alt, Rudolf

**Alt Aussee (place)

Altarriba, Clement

Altounian, Edgard

Ammann, [Dr.] Max

Andrássy the Elder, [Count] Gyula

Andrássy the Younger, [Count] Gyula

Andriesse, Hugo Daniel

Angerer, Sepp (Josef)

Antoine, Henri (alias of August Meyer)

Aubin, [Dr.] Hermann

Augsburg, [Dr.]

Apffelstaedt, [Dr.] Hans Joachim

*Arco, [Count]

Arnhold, Hans

Arnstein, Hermann

- *Aronson
- *Aschberger
- **Asscher & Welcker

Asta, Ferruccia

- *d'Atri
- *Aubing, [Dr.]
- *Aubry
- *d'Autrech (or Audretsch) (Galerie Audretsch)
- *Auxente (Pregel)[place]

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Bachstitz, Kurt Walter
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- *Backemund, F.
- **Bacri
- *Bacri Frères
- *Bahmann

Balay, Roland

Ball, Alexander & Richard

Ball, H. Fa. (Riesener)

**Bank Hardy & Co.

Barbazanges, Henri

Barsanti, Alfredo

Barthel (or Bartel), [Dr.] Gustav

*Bauer

Bauer, Max

Bauer, Michael

Bauer, Rose

Bauer, Walter

Baume, [Prof. Dr.] Wolfgang La

Baumeler, Joseph

*Baumhoff

Baummann, Hans

Becker, Josef Robert

Bedö, [Dr.] Rudolf

*Beets, [Dr.] N.

Begeer, Rudolpha

von Behr, [Baron] Kurt

*Bellagamba, [Mlle.]

Bellini, [Commendatore] Luigi

Beltrand, Jacques

Bemberg, Paul

*Benatov

Bencze, [Dr.] Gyula

*von Benda, [Frau] F.

*Benier

de la Beraudiere (or Berodiere), [Countess]

Berger, [Dr.] Erik B.

Bernáth, Aurél

*Bernard, [Mme.]

Bernhardt, Paul

Bernheim, Georges

Bernheim, Leonce

Bernheim, Marcel

Bernheim-Jeune, Jose & Gaston (Galerie Bernheim-Jeune)

- **Bernheimer Co. (Munich Association of Artists)
- *Bernstein (Galerie Bernstein)

*van Beuningen, D.G.

*Beyer

Beyer, Helmut

Bezerédj, Mária & Antonia

*Bialo

*von Bibera

Biehn, János

Bierbach, Lars & Ernst

*Bierman, [Dr.]

Bignou, Etienne (Galerie Bignou)

Binder, [Dr.] Moritz Julius

Bing, Robert

Biró, Árpád

Biró de Hámor, Henrietta

Birtschansky, Zaharie & ____

Blaas, Carl

Blauhorn, [Dr.] Josef & Gusti

Bloch, [Dr.] Vitale

Bloch-Bauer

Bloch-Bauer, Ferdinand

Bodenschatz, [General] Karl

*von Boeck, [Dr.]

Boedecker, Alfred

*Boehler

Boehler, Sr., Julius

Boehler, Jr., Julius

Boehmer, Bernhard

de Boer, Peter Pietel

*Boesken, [Fraulein]

Boettger, [Dr.] Berlin

Boitel, Achilles

Bondy, Oscar

Bonnard, Abel

Borchers, [Dr.] Walter

*Boris, [Mme.]

Bormann, Martin

Bornheim, Walter

Bossi, Ildebrando

*Bottenwieser, R.

Botton, Lucie

*Bouet

Bourtdariat, Albert

*Brabender

Brass, [Commendatore] Ugo

Brassini, [His Excellency] Armando

von Brauchitsch, [Lieutenant Colonel] Walter

Braumueller, [Dr.] Wolff

*Braun, [Mme.] Robert

Brázay, [Dr.] László

*Bredel

*Bredius, [Dr.] A.

*Bregere

Breker, [Prof.] Arno

Bretheauer, [Dr.] Karl

Brockhaus, Hans

ten Broeck, Arie Albertus

*Brokke, H. (or E.)

**Bronner Shipping Company

*Broo

*Brosseron, [Mme.] (Brosseron-Marchand)

*Bruehl, [Countess]

*Brummer, E.

*Brunner

*Brunner, [Dr.]

Brunsvick, Betty

Bruschwiller, Eugen

Bruschwiller, August

*Brussel

**Bucherstube (Book Repository)

Buchholz, Karl (Buchholz Gallery)

Buchner, Ernst

Buchstab, Margarete

**Budapest Museum of Fine Arts

Buemming, Carl W. (or Carel)

Bührle, Emile G.

*Buittenweg

Bunjes, [Dr.] Hermann

Busch, Otto

Busley, [Dr.] Josef

Busse, Fritz

 $\underline{\mathbf{C}}$

*Cahen

Cailleux, Paul

Camoin, André

Carlhian, André

Carre, Louis

*Cassel, [Baron]

Cassirer, Paul (Paul Cassirer & Co.)

ten Cate, Almelo

**Cercle des Nations

Charpentier, Jean (Galerie Charpentier)

*Chesne, [Mme.] Chesnier du

*Choepelle

Chorin, [Dr.] Ferenc

Christiansen, [General] Frederich

Clasen, [Dr.] Karl Heinz

*Class, [Hauptmann]

van Cleef

**Clignancourt (Paris Flea Market)

*Cloos

*Cloots, F.G.

*Coblentz (Koblenz) - place

*Cohn

Collet, Charles

*Colloredo, [Princess]

**Cologne Kunstverein

Conix-Giradet, Berta

Contini-Bonacossi, [Count] Alessandro

Corsini, [Prince] Andrea Carlo

*Cremieuse

Csekonics, [Count] Endre

Csetényi, [Dr.] József

Curtius, [Prof.] Ludwig

*Cuvellier

Czeczowiczka, Karoline & Edwin

D

Dahlgrün, Rolf

*Dannehl, [Dr.]

Darboy, Rosie

Darlan, [Admiral] Francois

David-Weill, David

*Decour, A.

Degenhart, [Dr.] Bernard

Delaunoy, Etienne

*Demmel, [Dr.]

Demmler, [Dr.] Theodor

*Denijs, [Frau] J.

*Dennery

Dequoy, Roger

Destrem, George

Deusch, [Dr.] Werner R.

*Deutsch

*van Deventer, [Dr.]

**Dienststelle Muehlmann

*Dietrich, [SS General] Sepp

Dietrich, Maria Almas-

*van Dijck

Dik, Sr., Jan

Dik, Jr., Jan

*Dillenberg, [Lieutenant]

*Dingjan

*Dinglage

Dirsztay, [Baron] Andor

Donath, Etienne

- **Dorotheum (auction house)
- *Doucet *Douwes, Evert & A. (Douwes or Douwais Bros.)
- *del Drago
- *Drees, [Major]
- **Drey, A.S. (or Galerie für Alte Kunst)
- *Dreyfus
- *Dreyfuss

Droin, Elena

Drost, [Prof. Dr.] Wilhelm

- **Drouot (Salle de Drouot, Hôtel Drouot)
- *Duchesne, [Mme.] Chesnier

Dubied, Pierre

- *Dubourg (or Dufour), Jacques
- *Dupont, [M.]
- *Duprez

Durand-Ruel, Pierre & Charles (Galerie Durand-Ruel)

Duschinsky, Ernst

**Duval, Barinco, & Mounastre-Picamilhe

Dworschak, Fritz

E

- *Ebeling, [Prof. Dr.] Kuvt?
- *Ebert, [Dr.]
- *Edelfinger

Eggemann, [Dr.] Helga

**Einsatzstab Reichsleiter Rosenberg (ERR)

Eissler, Valerie & Hortense

Elte, Meijer

- **Elysée Gallery
- **Embden Bank

Engel, Herbert

Engel, Hugo

*Epstein

Epting, [Dr.] Karl

Erasmus, [Dr.] Geldern

*Erhardt

*Erlanger, [Dr.]

*Erlanger

Ernst, [Dr.] Richard

Ernst, Josef

Esmond, Edouard

*Esser, [Dr.] W.

Esterházy, [Count] Móric

Eszláry, [Dr.] István

Evers, [Dr.] Hans Gerhard

$\underline{\mathbf{F}}$

*Fabian, [Major]

Fabiani, Martin

Fahrbach, Georg

*Falius

Fancsikay, Sándor

Farinola, [Marchese] Gentile

Federer, Oscar

*Feiler

**Feind Veremögen Stelle (German Enemy Property Control Bureau)

*Feldhusen, [Lieutenant]

Fellner, [Dr.] Henrik & Pál

*Fellner (Galerie Fellner)

*Fels, [Fraulein]

*Feral, J.

*Feuve, R.

Fischboeck, [Dr.] Hans

*Fischer

Fischer, Theodor (Galerie Fischer)

*Fischer-Boehler

*Flassherr

Flavian, Solomon

Fleischer, Walter

Fleissig, [Dr.] József

Flick, [Dr.] Friedrich

Foerster, Otto

*de la Foret-Divonne, [Viscomte]

Forster, [Baron] Dezsö

Frank, [Governor-General] Hans

Frank, Myrtel

Frank, Phillip

*Franz (or Frantz), [Dr.]

*Frauendorfer, [Fraulein]

*Frenkel-Reber

*Frentzel, [Dr.]

*Frequin

*Frey

von Frey, [Dr.] Alexander

Frey, [Dr.] Dagobert

Fribourg, Jules

Frick, [Dr.] Wilhelm

Friedlaender, [Dr.] Max

*Friedlander

Friedmann, [Dr.] Ignác

Frodl, [Dr.] Walter

*Fuerstenberg, Hans

Funk, Walther

G

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**Galerie für Alte Kunst (Gallery of Old Art)
 **Galerie Gerstenberger
 **Galerie Royale
 **Galerie Voltaire
 Ganz, [Dr.] Paul
 Garin, Ernest (Galerie Garin)
 **Gasser Gallery
 *Geibel
 Geiger, [Dr.] Benno
 *Geisenhofer
 *Geismar
 *Geladakis, B.
*van Gelder, [Mme.] N.
van Gelder, Smit
*Gense
Georges-Michel, Michel
Gerard, Raphael
Gerard, [Mme.] Renee
Gerch, [Amstman] Heinrich
Gerlach, [Prof. Dr.] Werner
Gerstenberg, Otto
*Gerstenberger (Galerie Gerstenberger)
Gerum, Josef Karl
Giafferi, Moro
*Giese (Giese Gallery)
Gillhausen, Maria
*Gimpel , Rene
*von Glasgow (or Glasow), [Captain]
Gobin, R. Maurice
Goepel, [Dr.] Erhard
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Goering, Hermann Goernnert, [Dr.] Fritz

*Goertel

*Goldman

Goldmann, David

Goldschmidt, Oskar

Goldschmitt, Arthur

von Gomperz, [Dr.] Philipp

*Gottfriedsen, Beindt

Goudstikker, Jacques

Gouvert, Paul

Grappi, [Fraulein] M.

*Grassi, [Dr.]

Grassi, Giulio & Luigi

Grau, [Prof. Dr.] Wilhelm

**Graupe Gallery (auction house)

Graupe, Paul

*Greiner, [General]

*Greinke

Gritzbach, [Dr.] Erich

*Grosse, [Dr.] R.

*Grosshennig

*Grossman, [Frau]

Grossman-Scholz, Johanna

Grosvalet (or Grovalet), Eduard

Grote-Hasenbalg, Werner

*Grube

Gruel, Leon

*Grundtma-Kormatski, [Frau]

Grunsky, [Dr.] Alfred

Grünwald, [Dr.] Fülöp

*de Gruyter

**de Gruyter Shipping Company

*Guetmann, [Prof. Dr.]

Guggenheim, Fritz

*Guigini

*Guntzburg

Gurlitt, [Dr.] Hildebrandt

Gurlitt, Wolfgang

Gutman, [Baron] Robert

Gutmann, Friederich (Fritz)

Gutmann, Rudolf

Guynot, Henri

H

*Haas Haas, [Dr.] Haas, [Dr.] Felix Haberstock, Karl Habsburg-Lothringen, [Dr.] Otto *Hagenow *Hahn Hainisch, Henriette Halim-Bey, Melhame Halphen, Georges *Ham, [Fraulein] Hamburger, Isaac, Jean, & Hermann **Hamel, Oskar *Hampe, [Dr.] Hamperzoumina, Gabriel Hanesse, [General] Karl Frederich Hanfstaengl, [Dr.] Erika Hannema, [Dr.] Dirk *Hansel *Hanson, [Dr.] *Harth *Hartmann, [Inspector] Hasembalg, Werner Grote *Hassenkamp Hatvany, [Baron] Ferenc Hatvany, [Baroness] József Hatvany, [Baron] Endre Hauth, Arthur de Haucke, César Monge *Heidelberg *Heilbronn, [Frau] P. Heilbronner, [Dr.] Raoul Heim, [Dr.] Heim, [Mme.] Georges Hein, Karl *Heinecke, [Inspector] Heinecke, Ernst *Heinemann Heintze, Ursula *Heldrich Helfer, Henri Helft, Jacques & Yvon *Hendricks Henry, Emile

*Henschel Herbert, [Dr.] Herbst, [Dr.] Hans de Hericourt, Raymond Swob Hermann, [Dr.] Kurt Hermann, Jean Isaak Hermsen, Dorok **Hernu-Peron Herz, [Mme.] Henrik Herzog, [Baron] Mór Lipót von Hesse, [Prince] Philip Hesse, Raymond Hessel, Josse (Josef) *de Heuvel *von der Heydt, [Baron] Heydenreich, [Dr.] Ludwig Heinrich *Heydenrijk, W. Hinrichsen, Johannes *Hirsch, Alfredo Hirsch, Leo *Hirsch, [Mme.] Louis Hirschberg, [Baron] Hirschberg, Ilse Hitler, Adolf Hoeckner, Walter *Hoermann, [Dr.] *Hofer, [Frau] Bertha Hofer, Walter Andreas Hoffmann, Heinrich *Hofman Hofmann, Franz Holländer, [Dr] Leó von Holst, [Dr.] Niels *Hoogendijk, D.A. *Horovitz *Hoyer Huelens, [Dr.] Franz von Hummel, [Dr.] Helmut *Hupp, [Dr.] H.W.

Ī

Impressionisten Sonderinventar (Special Inventory of Impressionists) *Indjoudjian, M.A.M. von Ingram, [Lieutenant] Hermann von Ingram, [Frau] (Annemarie Tomforde)

Issarlow, George *Iurschewitz

J

Jacobson, Maurice Wolf *Jaekel Jaffe, [Dr.] Alphonse *Jagenau Jandolo, Ugo Jansson, Margot Jaujard, Jacques *Javal, H. Jellinek, Bruno Jerchel, [Dr.] Heinrich *Jessel, [Herr] **Jeu de Paume *Jeunesse *.Johan *Jonas *de Jonge *Joret Josef, Henry

*Juralidos

K

*Kaganowitsch *Kahlert *Kalbhen **Kalebdjian Freres *Kalmann *Kalmann-Levy *Kalnein, [Prof. Count] Kann, Alphonse *Kapferer, [Mme.] *Kapferer Karlinger, [Dr.] Hans *Karpeles-Schenker Katz, Nathan Keitel, [General] Wilhelm *Kellermnan, D. Kerlin, Stephan Kessler, Hertha *Keutmann, [Major] Kieslinger, [Dr.] Franz

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*Kirsten, [Dr.] (alias Dr. Alt)
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Kisters, Heinz

*Klein

**Kleinberger

*Kleinschmidt, [Fraulein]

*Klement, [Dr.]

Kletzel, [Dr.] Otto

*Klinger, [Dr.] Norbert & S.

*Klipstein

*Klotz

*Klotz, M.

Klotz, Moritz

Knab, Annaliese

Knauer, Gustav

**Knoedler

*Knothe, Dr.

Koch, Erich

Koehler, Bernhard

Koenigs, Franz

Koenigstein, Nettie

Koester, Hans

Kohner, [Baroness] Adolf

*Kohnreich

Kornatski, [Frau] Grundtmann

*Kornfeld

Kornfeld, [Dr.] Felix

Kornfeld, [Baron] Móric

Koti, Soma

Koux, [Dr.] Henryk

*Krallert

Kramer, [Brigadier General] Eckhardt Richard

Krämer, Carl

Kramer (Galerie Kramer)

Kraus, [Dr.] Karl

*Kraut, Alfred?

Krebs, Jean

Krebs, Otto

Kress, Karl

*Kressin, [Beamter]

*Kreuter, [Dr.] A.

Kreuter, [Major] Lambrecht

*Kribben

*Krochman, [Fraulein]

**Kroeller-Mueller Museum

Kroenig, [Dr.] Wolfgang

*Kroneg (or Kronig[k]), Joseph

Kroske, Werner

*Kruckenberg, [Major]

Krueger, [Oberst]

Krueger, Wolfgang

Kuetgens, [Dr.] Felix

von Kuffner, Moriz

*von Kuhlmann

Kummel, [Prof. Dr.] Otto

*von Kunsberg, [Baron]

Kuntze, [Dr.] Friedrich Franz

Kunze, [Dr.] Herbert

Kurt, Nelly

L

Labia, [Count] Paolo Lagrand, Maurice Lainzer, Henriette *Laloe *Lambert Lambert, Robert *Lamgeloh, [Frau] Lammers, [Reichminister] Heinrich Hans Lanc[k]oronski, [Graf] Anton Landry, Pierre Lange, Hans (Lange Auction Galleries) (Im il *Langeloh, [Frau] Langsdorff, [Dr.] Alexander *Langweil, [Frau] E. *Lantz Larcade, Edouard de la Laroussilhe, Brimo Laub, [Dr.] László *Laziensky de Leche, Alain *Leegenhoek, J.O.(M.) Lefranc, Jean-Francois *Legat *Lehmann Leiden, Franz D. Leidinger, Hanna (Rhode) *Leiner, M. *Lempertz (Lempertz Auction Gallery) *Lengerke, [Fraulein] Leonardi, Edouard von Lepel, [Freiherr Dr.] Burkhard

**Lepke Auction Gallery *de Lestang, [Count] Leven, Maurice

*Levy

Levy, Arthur

Levy, PierreMichel

*Levy de Benzion

*Levy de Leon

*Levy-Finger

*Levy-Hermanos, [Mme.]

*Ley

*Libermann

Liechtenstein, [Prinz] Eduard

*Liffers, R.

Limberger, Gisela

Lindenbaum, Alfred

Lindon, Alfred

Lindpainter, Paul

**Linz Museum

*Lipman

**Lippmann-Rosenthal

Lodi, Silvano

Loebl, Allen

Loeffler, Margit & Arnold

Loerzer, [General]

Loewell, Albert

Loewenisch, Albert

*Loewensohn

Lohse, [Dr.] Bruno

Lombard, Lambert

*Longhi

Louis-Dreyfus, Emmy

*Löwenstein

*Ludwig (Galerie Ludwig)

Lugt, Fritz

*Lugt , Frits

*Lutjens, [Dr.]

*Luttgens, [Frau]

*Luz, W. A.

Lyndhurst, Eric-Emil

M

von Mackensen, Hans Georg *Magitot, [Dr. med.] A. Maier, Albert

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*Makowsky
*Mallmann, [Frau]
*Malmede
Mandl, Fritz
Mandl, Victor
*Mandol
*von Mangoldt-Reiboldt, [Dr.]
Mannheimer, Fritz
Mansfield, Heinz
Manteau, Alice
Manteau, Louis
*Manuel
*Marchand, [M.]
Marchig, Giovanni
*Marcus
**Mareil-Le-Guyon
*Margolinas
Máriássy, [Dr.] Zoltán
*Marino
Maritsch, Hanna
**van Marle & Bignell (auction house)
Martin, André
Martin, [Dr.] Kurt
Martin, Michel
*Marx, Mugo and Else? ( Jew Collector)
*Massimo, [Prince]
Mathey, Jacques
*Matthiessen (Galerie Matheissen)
*Matis
Matsch, Franz
May, [Frau] Wismer
*Mayer, A.L.
*Mayr
*Mayr-Fuld
*Meder (Au Moyen Age)[shop]
*Meemers, [Major]
*Meerkamp
*Meeus, [Baron]
*Meier, [Dr.]
*Meiners, [Major]
*Mela
Meller, [Prof. Dr.] Simon
*Mensing
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Menten, J.F. Hubert Mermod, Henri-Louis Barania)?

*Merveldt, [Count]

Merzbach, John Paul

*Mesquich

*Mestrallet, F.

Metternich, [Count] Franz Wolff

*Meunier-Batifaud, [Mme.]

*Meyer

Meyer, August (alias Henri Antoine)

*Meyer, E.I.

Meyer, Leo

*Meyer, [Mme.] Raoul

Michel, Charles

*Michelsohn

Miedl, Alois

Mignonet, Charles

Millaud, Marcel

Mittel, Franz

Modreczewski, Victor

Moellwald, Egger

*Mohl, [Dr.]

von Mohnen, Wilhelm Jacob (Ernst)

Möller, Ferdinand (Galerie Ferdinand Möller)

Moltke, [Lieutenant Dr. Count] J. Wolfgang

**Mommen Shipping Company

Montag, Charles

Montenuovo, [Prince] Nándor

*Mopp (alias of Hugo Simon)

von Mosch, Hans Georg

Morandotti, [Dr.] Alessandro

Morelli, Berta

Moser, Benno

Moskovits, [Dr.] Miklós

*Muechow, [Dr.]

Muehlmann, Joseph

Muehlmann, [Dr.] Kajetan

Mueller, Karleman

**Mueller, Mensing & Mak

*Mueller, R.

Mueller-Hofstede, Cornelius

- *Muewes
- *Muhlstein
- *Muir
- **Munich Association of Artists (Bernheimer Co.)
- *Muschal
- *Muthmann, [Dr.]

 $\underline{\mathbf{N}}$

Nasenta, Raymond

- *Nathan, [Drs.] Fritz & Peter
- **Nehammer-Prinz (dealer)

Nemény, [Dr.] Bertalan

- *Nesler
- *Netter, Pierre
- *Neuerburg
- *Neumann
- *Neupert A.G. (Neupert Gallery)
- *Neuwied

Nicolas, Etienne

Noelie, Margarethe

<u>O</u>

Oelze, [Dr.] Hugo

- *Ofenheim
- *Opfer

Oppenheim, Jean

*Oppenheimer

Ossorguine, [Mme.] Katiana

**Oesten Boschlagnahme (Eastern Confiscation Depot)

Ourousoff, [Princess] Emilia

P

*Pado

Paech, Walter

- *Paetow, [Dr.]
- *Paffrath (Galerie Paffrath)

de Palezieux, Dr. Wilhelm Ernst

*von Palm, [Dr.] F.

von Pannwitz, Catalina

*Parry

Pat-Zaade, [Dr.] Robert

Pellepoix, Darquier

Perdoux, Yves

Perlmutter, [Dr.] Alfred

*Perls , Hugo?

Pétain, [Marshall] Henri

Petrides, Paul

Pfannstiel, Arthur

Pfisterer, [Dr.] Robert

*Philippot (L'Art Ancien et sa Technique)[conservators]

*Phillips

*Pierrotot

**Pierson & Meldring Bank

Pinder, [Dr.] Wilhelm

*Planiscig, Leo

Plietzsch, [Dr.] Eduard

**Plobner (dealer)

*van der Ploeg

*Plumner

*von Poelinitz, [Baron]

von Pohl, [General Ritter]

Poincaré, Raymond

*Pollak

Pollak, Albert

Pollak, Ernst

Pollak, Ludovico

*Pompe-Schifeld

*de Pontois, [Mme.] Bernard

Popoff, Alexandre

*Porges

Pospisil, Francesco

*Possbacher, [Herr]

Posse, [Dr.] Hans

Postma, Cornelis

Potocki, [Count] Alfred

Potocki, Jadwiga

*Poumay

Proehl, Ernst

*Propper

Propper, Berta

Puetz, Ilse

Q

Quaglia, [Dr.] Giovanni **Quantmeyer & Eike Quisling, Vidkun

R

Rademacher, [Dr.] Franz Radziwill, [Princess Mrs.] Dean *Raphael [conservator] Ratton (or Raton), Charles Reber, Gottlieb F.

*Recher (or Rescher), [Mme.] A.

Redlich, Armand

Reemtsma, Philip

Rehbock, Walter

*Reichl, [Frau]

Reichenbach, [Mme.] & Bernhard

*Reiffers

*Reikiss

Reinach, Joseph

Reinach, Leon

Reiss, Arturo (alias Kirman)

Renand, Georges

Renders, Emil

**Renu et Colle

*Rheims

**Rhineland Museums (Krefeld, Essen, Bonn, Wuppertal &

Dusseldorf)

von Ribbentrop, Joachim

Rieckman, [Consul] Oswald

Rigele, [Dr.] Friedrich

*Ring, [Fraulein]

*Rissmann

Rochlitz, Gustav

Roeder, [Fraulein]

*Roganeau, F.

*Romano

Rompa, Jakobus

**Rosenbaum

Rosenberg, Alfred

Rosenberg, Leonce

Rosenberg, Paul

*Rosenberg-Bernstein

*Rosengart-Famel

Rosenstein, Sarah

*Rosenthal

Rosenthal, Erwin

Rosner, Isidor Ignacy

Rosner, Karl

*Rospigliosi, [Princess]

Rosskamp, [Dr.] Werner Dietrich

*Rosstein

Rothschild, Alexandre

Rothschild, Alphons[e]

*Rothschild [Botschaft]

Rothschild, [Baron] Edmund

Rothschild, [Baron] Edouard Rothschild, Eugene Rothschild, James Rothschild, Louis Rothschild, Maurice Rothschild, [Baron] Robert **Roy, L. & C. (Soeurs) Rudolph, [Dr.] Hans *Ruegg, E.

 $\underline{\mathbf{S}}$

*Sabatery, [Mlle.] S. Saigne, Marcel **Saint (St.) Lucas (Galerie St. Lucas) Sambon, Arthur Sangiorgi, Giorgio *Sauchrich Sauermann, Hans Martin *Schaedig, [Dr. Obergefreiter] Scheidwimmer, Jakob **Schenker & Co. *Schick Schiedlausky, [Dr.] Gunther *Schiff-Giorgini, [Dr.] *Schiff-Suvero Schiffer, Miksa Schilling, [Prof.] Georg *Schlicht *Schloss, Alphonse? Schmidlin, Maria Schmidt, Fritz Schmidt, Jean Schmidt-Staehler, Albert **Schmit et Cie Schneeberger, Fritz Schneider, [Dr.] Hans *Schnetzer-Meier Schoeller, Andre *Schoenemann Scholz, [Dr.] Robert Scholz, Rudolf Scholz, Vicki *Schrepel

*Schretelen, M.F.

*Schrotter

*Schullein

Schultess, Magrit

*Schultze, [Amtman]

Schumann, Robert

Schwegler-Torré, Andreina

*Seekatz

*Seiffers (Galerie Seiffers)

Seiler, Franz

Seligmann, Jacques, Arnold & Andre

de Semo-Bey, Santo

Sestieri, [Dr.] Ettore

Seyss-Inquart, Arthur

**Shantung Handelsgesellschaft

Shvoy, [Bishop] Lajos

Silberberg, Max

Simokat, Heinz

*Simon

*Simon, Hugo (alias Mopp)

*Simon-Levy

*Simonetti

*Simons, S.A.

*van der Sloot, A.C.

Solténszky, [Mme.] Tivadar

*Sonnthal

Souffrice, Jean

**Sourches (Château Sourches)

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*Spira

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*Stall

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*Stegman, [Dr.]

*Steinmeyer

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*Stora, (M. & R. Stora)
Strasser, [Mme.] Sándor Kisbábi/(neé) Fröhlich-Feldau, Zelma
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Strauss, [Dr.] Pál
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von Stulpnagol, [General] Karl Heinrich
Szeben, [Dr.] Dezsö
Szegö, Zsigmond
Szerdahelyi, Béla
Szilárd, Vilmos

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Tatistscheff, [Count] Alexander
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*Telder, [Frau]
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*Thalmann
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Thorsch, [Dr.] Alfons
Tiecke, Guestrow Mecklenburg
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*Tinardou
Tomforde, Annemarie
*Tost, [Captain]
*Toulinot (or Toulino)
Touzaine, E. Aine
Traine, [Countess] Luisa
*Trass
                    - Missinb word (means trusteeship Inc.).
**Treuhand A.G.
*Trosch
Trotti, [Count] Avogli
Trüssel, [Dr.] Fritz
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*Turner, [Ministerialrat]
**Turgenev Library
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Valentien, Fritz Carl Valotton, Paul *Vand *Vandermeersch Vecht, Aaron van der Veken, J. (L'Art Ancien et sa Technique)[conservators] *Veilchenfeld, [Dr.] *von Veltheim, [Colonel] *Veltjens, [Lt. Colonel] Ventura, [Commendatore] Eugenio *Vermeulein Verne, Henri Vever, Henri **Vienna Goebelins Works Viterbo, Dario Vollbach, [Prof.] Fritz Voltaire (Galerie Voltaire) *Volz, A.W. Voronoff, Georges Voss, [Prof.] Hermann *Vossisk

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Wallerstein, [Dr.] Victor
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*Ward-Holzapfel, R.
*Warnas
*Warniek
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*Weber, F.

*Wecker, [Major]

*Weder, T.

*Weijers

*Weil-Picard

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Weiss, Adolphe 1

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*Wetzlar, A.

von Wey (or Weij), Thomas Mak

*von Wied, [Prince]

Wiederkehr, [Dr.] Arthur

Wiedt, Herbert

de Wild, Wiesner

Wildenstein, Elisabeth

Wildenstein, Georges (Galerie Wildenstein)

Wildenstein, Lazare

Wilkinson, Tudor

Wimpfen, Hedwig & Victor

Wirth, [Dr.] Hans Ulrich

**Witzig Bank

*Woehlermann, [Major]

Wolf (Wolff), Daniel & Marcel

Wolf, Georg A.

Wolf, [Dr.] Gerhard

*Wolff, [Frau]

Wolff, [General] Karl

Wolff, Otto

Wolffhardt, [Dr.] Friederich

*Wolfrum (dealer)

Wordelman, Kurt

*Wormser

*Wormser-Bloch

**Woudstra

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*Zatzenstein

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*Zeri

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OFFICE OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT FOR BAVARIA ECONOMICS DIVISION

MUNICH GERMANY

APO 407

US ARMY

EB/ei

2 June 1948

SUBJECT : Hofer-Fischer/Luzern deal with MRR paintings

TO : Mr.H.S. Leonard, Chief MFA & A Section

- l. It was learned from Dr. Bernt that Fischer insists that he knew nothing of the origin of the painting which Goering sold to Fischer (through Hofer) in payment of a debt of appr. s frcs 450.000.
- 2. This is in direct contradiction to Hofers' claim that he informed Fischer of the former French-Jewish ownership of the objects.
- 3. Since it was Hofers' task to settle a considerable debt it does not seem too likely that he jeopardized his chances by telling Fischer the whole truth. At any rate, statement stands against statement with Fischer's sounding more honest because of the circumstances of the deal.
- 4. Fischer tried to get an entry permit into Germany to discuss the matter with US authorities, but was refused a visa, it appears with very good reasons. Now he would like to have one of us come to Switzerland.
- 5. Under the Allied agreement with Switzerland Fischer has to return the ERR paintings to France. To regain his losses he would like to have the whole transactions undone, i.e. to have the paintings which he sold to Goering for the ERR. objects returned to him.
- 6. I do not know whether such reverse transaction for which our proposed settlement of the Vermeer case would be a precedent, is at all legally feasible with respect to Switzerland. I do feel, however, that such procedure may be justified and, what is more, that a satisfied Fischer might be of considerable help in locating stolen and restitutable property in Switzerland.

EDGAR BREITENBACH US Civilian MFA A Officer

ASSESSED TO THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF T

RG 260
Entry ongus- Argelia Hall Collection
File Records of the Property Division
Box 485

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REPRODUCED AT THE NATIONAL ASCHIVES

DECLASSIFIED Authority NND 760238

By VRS HAPA Date 3/9/00

MEATA MISC Box

> 27 Princes Gardens Kensington. S.W.

22nd November, 1944

236

Dear Geoffrey

I would like to draw your attention to an article (unsigned) in the New Stateman of November 11th, P. 320, entitled "A Note on French Painting". The last sentence reads "It is good to know that through the kindness of the publisher, M. FABBIANI (sic), a copy of this unobtainable masterpiece has been presented to the British Nation. The masterpiece referred to is Buffon's "Histoire Naturelle" illustrated by Picasso and originally commissioned by Vollard.

The following facts about FABIANI should be known to you:-

- a) He is Corsican and was Vollard's lawyer who would up the estate. He showed me the remains of the collection in May 1940.
- b) I believe his Paris address in /1940 was Avenue MONTET.
- c) He was I believe the consignor of the shipment of Vollard pictures to USA in August 1940, which was seized by the British Customs in October, 1940.
 - d) He has been reported in October 1944 as "a collaborationist art dealer like WUSTER who was active acquiring works of art for Germany" (see P/W Paper 27 of CSDIC (UK) of 16th October 1944, page 11 Part IV, para. 3)
- d) He has, I believe, been reported to the Vaucher Committee in an unfavourable way.

I suggest that the competent authorities keep a very close watch and that he be prevented buying his innocence with presents to the British Nation. In his time I have little doubt he did the same for the Huns.

/s/DOUGLAS COOPER

Lt. Col. G. Webb. MFA&A Branch G-5, SHAEF (Main)

DECLASSIFIED REPRODUCED AT THE NATIONAL ASCHINES Authority NND 760238 Box CONFIDE

Tel: KEN 4511

Ext:

Ref: INTR/62663/MFA

To:- D/Adviser, M.F.Ag& A., G-5 SHAEF (Main).

> Subject:-Spanish Art Dealers.

Fine Arts & Archives Branch, Room 439,

27, Princes Gardens, S.W.7.

December 15th 1944.

0.5 ULVI STIADE Date. 19/12/44.
No. 4124 1751/2

2.36

- Reference your SHAEF/G5(Ops)/751/2 of 28th November 44.
- I have talked to a few people in London and the general opinion seems to be that no one knows of any Spanish art dealers who could be regarded as particularly "shady".
- I suspect that most, or all, of them have had dealings with the Nazis. apart from the Spanish aristocracy who else can they have had dealings with except the Falangists and the Nazis?
- Indeed it is probable even that a blind eye was turned to the laws prohibiting the export and import of works of art into Spain when it concerned dealings with the Nacis.
- Do you therefore want a list of Spanish art dealers ? 5.

As for Sweden, the only source I know of would be Hinks, but as he refuses to answer any letters ..

> Douglas Cooper, Squadron Leader,

for Director M. F. & A. Branch.

Red flag French art Reslers

EPRODUCED AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES

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ADRION, Philippe AGUILAR-LEMONNIER d'ANDRIA AUBRY AVOGLI-TROTTI, Count Angelo BIGNOU BING, Galerie BIRSHANSKY BLANC BONNEFOY MOSC, Mlle.
BOUDIN, Stéphane
BOURDARIAT, Albert
CAILLEUX, Paul
CAMPAGNE, Jean-Marc
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VISCONTI

Re: Dr. Silvain Brunschweig 277 Park Avenue New York, New York

There are attached hereto the following investigative reports in the case entitled Dr. Silvain Solomon Brunschwig, Espionage - G, the subject of which is apparently identical with the above-captioned subject: Report of Special Agent Erling R. Landsnaes dated at New York, New York, on May 28, 1943; Report of Special Agent Peter P. Haehl, dated at New York, New York, on October 11, 1943; Report of Special Agent Eugene Milligan dated at Newark, New Jersey, on November 17, 1943; Report of Special Agent J. Clark Newsom dated at New York, New York, on December 30, 1943.

From a confidential source believed reliable it was learned that on November 26, 1940, one Sapt. A. G. Bahnpostfach 3096, Zurich, wrote to Dr. S. Brunschwig at San Carlos, 150 East 50th Street, New York, giving the addressee details regarding a new company to be formed. From this communication it appeared that the two holdings, namely "AL" (Aliba A. G. Glarus?) totalling \$1,285,804 and "NE" totalling \$786,212, are to be dissolved and the securities then belonging to them were to be taken over by the new company. The following designations appear on the list of holdings;

	•
"AL":	
K. (?Heinrich Kunz, Windisch Sw'ld.)	
nom. Fr. 1,800,000	\$756,818.10
D. 11 894.000	243,818.10
Le TH " FFR 2,622,500	47,681.80
GES. " Fr. 200,000	1,136.30
Debt acknowledgement (Schuldbrief)	
Fr. 600,000	136,363.60
Chade nom Ptas. 51,000	23,181.80
Chade Pesos 32,175	6,756.70
Rorb nom FR. 50,000	11,363.60
S. Z. Fr. KT. KT.	58,684.20
•	\$1,285,804.20
	•

K nom	Fr.	1,200,000	·			504,545.00
D 11	11	566,000				172,727.20
Seiga	ŧŧ.	1,050,000	•			71,590.90
3% Sbb.	Schweize	rische Bundes		*	•	• • • •

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Notes As As MAY VS

R6239 ENTRY 73 Box 82 Bahnen. Nom. Fr. 6,000 Rina Nom. Lit. 1,042,500. In N. Y. \$4,292,75 1,070.45 31,985.80 4,292.75 \$786,212.10

Further securities involved are as follows:

Shares S. Z. Fr. 5,400,000 Promissory Note S. Z. Fr. 1,274,658.50 Shares Castleton 16,000 1,227,272.70 289,695.00 64,000.00

For guidance purposes only, the total of the new securities involved is as follows:

ex Al.	•		1,285,804.20
Ex NE			786,212.10
Shares S. Z.			1,227,272.70
Promissory Note SZ	•	•	289,695.00
Shares Castleton	* 1 .		64,000.00
Shares N. Y.			200,000.00
Sep. KT. Bo.		·	250,000.00
	r	TOTAL	\$4,102,984.00

Enclosure

R6239 ENTRY 73 Box 82