

Typology

1920-1924

Smart Typography | who | where | when | why |

type design

1920

Wilhelm Klingspor Schrift

Rudolf Koch
Klingspor, Germany

Hess Old Style

Sol Hess
American Type Founders, USA

Canterbury Old Style

Freeman Craw
American Type Founders, USA

Hambur

Industria Gravur
H. Berthold AG

1921

Zierschrift

Rudolf Koch
Klingspor, Germany

Hammer Unziale

Victor Hammer
Klingspor, Germany

Garamont

Frederic W. Goudy
American Type Founders, USA

Goudy Newstyle

Frederic W. Goudy
American Type Founders, USA

Narcissus

Walter Tiemann
Klingspor, Germany

Ehmcke Antiqua

Fritz Helmuth Ehmcke
Schriftgießerei Flinche, Germany

Hamburg

Thor
Georg Belwe
Schelter & Giesecke, Germany

1922

NEULAND

Rudolf Koch
Klingspor, Germany

LOCARNO

Rudolf Koch
Klingspor, Germany (Koch Antiqua)

Ionic

Chauncey H. Griffith
Mergenthaler Linotype, USA

PHOSPHOR

Jakob Erbar
Ludwig & Mayer, Germany

Cooper Black

Oswald Cooper
Barnhart Brothers & Spindler, USA

Erbar

Jakob Erbar
Ludwig & Mayer, Germany

MUNDER

Robert Wiebking
Laclede Type Foundry, USA
(Munder Venezian / Laclede Oldstyle)

1923

Anzeigenschrift

Rudolf Koch
D. Stempel AG
(Deutsche Anzeigenschrift)

Erasmus

Sjoerd Hendrik De Roos
Lettergieterij Amsterdam, Netherlands
(Erasmus Medieval)

Eusebius

Ernst F. Dettterer / Robert Hunter Middleton
Ludlow, USA

Narrow Bembo Italic

Alfred Fairbank
Monotype, Great Britain

Jenson

Joseph W. Phinney
American Type Founders, USA

Tiemann

Walter Tiemann
Klingspor, Germany

KoLOSS

Jakob Erbar
Ludwig & Mayer, Germany

hammerschrift

Victor Hammer
Klingspor, Germany

1924

Jessen

Rudolf Koch
Klingspor, Germany

Century Schoolbook

Morris Fuller Benton
American Type Founders, USA

Goudy Italian

Frederic W. Goudy
American Type Founders, USA
(Frenchwood Ronde/ Italian Old Style)

Ludlow

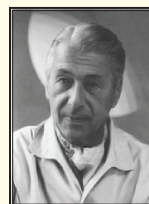
Robert Hunter Middleton
Ludlow, USA
(Ludlow Black)

Palace Script

Stephenson Blake, Sheffield, England

Kingston

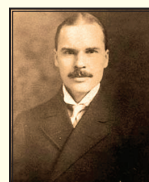
Stephenson Blake, Sheffield, England



	<i>date</i>	<i>typeface</i>	<i>foundry</i>
Herbert Bayer Born 1900 Austria Died 1985 USA <i>Graphic Designer, Painter, Photographer, Sculptor, Art Director, Environmental and Interior Designer, Architect</i>	1925	Bayer Universal	Bauhaus



	<i>date</i>	<i>typeface</i>	<i>foundry</i>
Georg Belwe Born 1878, Berlin, Germany Died 1954, Ronneburg, Germany <i>Typographer, Type Designer, Teacher</i>	1921	Thor	Schelter & Giesecke
	1925	Wield	"
	1926	Wieland Licht	"
	1927	Belwe Fett	"
		Fleischmann Kursiv	Ludwig Wagner
		Fleischmann Antiqua	"
		Fleischmann Antiqua Halbfett	"
	Mozart Schönschrift	"	
	Shakespeare Mediaeval	Schelter & Giesecke	



	<i>date</i>	<i>typeface</i>	<i>foundry</i>
Morris Fuller Benton Born 1872, Milwaukee, USA Died 1948, Morristown, USA <i>Mechanic, Engineer, Type Designer</i>	1915	Baskerville	American Type Founders
		Century Schoolbook	"
		Cloister Bold Italic	"
		Motto	"
	1916	Baskerville Italic	"
		Packard Bold	"
		Wedding Text Shaded	"
	1917	Announcement	"
		Announcement Italic	"
		Cloister Bold Condensed	"
		Freehand	"
		Garamond (with T. M. Cleland)	"
		Hobo Light	"
		Invitation	"
		Venetian Bold	"
	1918	Garamond Italic (with T. M. Cleland)	"
		Sterling	"
	1919	Sterling Italic	"
	1920	Century Schoolbook Italic	"
		Garamond Bold	"
	1921	Card Roman	"
		Pen Print Open	"
	1922	Civilite	"
	1923	Century Schoolbook Bold	"
		Cloister Cursive	"
		Cloister Cursive Handtooled (with Charles H. Becker)	"
		Garamond Bold Italic	"
		Goudy Handtooled (with Charles H. Becker)	"
	1924	Schoolbook Old Style	"
	1926	Canterbury	"
	1927	Greeting Monotone	"
	1928	Bodoni Open	"
		Bodoni Ultra	"
	Bodoni Ultra Italic	"	
	Broadway	"	
	Bulmer	"	
	Bulmer Italic	"	
	Chic	"	
	Dynamic Medium	"	
	Modernique	"	
	Parisian	"	



	<i>date</i>	<i>typeface</i>	<i>foundry</i>
Lucian Bernhard Born 1883, Stuttgart, Germany Died 1972, New York, USA <i>Graphic Artist, Illustrator, Painter, Type Designer, Interior Designer, Teacher</i>	1918	Flinsch Privat	Flinsch
	1921	Bernhard Fraktur Extrafett	Bauersche Gießerei
	1924	Bernhard Antiqua Extrafett	"
	1925	Bernhard Antiqua Zart	"
		Bernhard Schönschrift	"
	1927	Bernhard Kursiv Extrafett	"
	1928	Bernhard Handschrift	"
		Bernhard Schönschrift Kräftig	"
		Lucian	"



	<i>date</i>	<i>typeface</i>	<i>foundry</i>
Oswald Bruce Cooper Born 1879, Mountgilead, Ohio, USA Died 1940, Chicago, USA <i>Type Designer, Calligrapher, Teacher</i>	1915	Packard Series	American Type Founders
	1915	Cooper Bold	Barnhart Brothers & Spindler
	1919	Cooper Oldstyle	"
	1921	Cooper Black	"
	1924	Cooper Italic	"
	1925	Cooper Hilite	"
		Cooper Initials	"
	1926	Cooper Black Condensed	"
		Cooper Black Italic	"
	1927	Boul Mich	"
	Pompeian Cursive	"	
1928	Cooper Fullface	"	


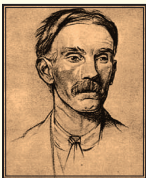


	<i>date</i>	<i>typeface</i>	<i>foundry</i>
Jakob Erbar Born 1878, Düsseldorf, Germany Died 1935, Cologne, Germany <i>Type Designer, Teacher</i>	1920	Erbar Mediaeval Kursiv Halbfett	Ludwig & Mayer
	1922	Erbar Mediaeval Lichtfett	"
	1923	Grotesk Lichtfett	"
	1924	Koloss	"
	1925	Feder Kursiv	"
	1926	Erbar Grotesk Fett	"
		Lucina	"
	1928	Lumina	"



	<i>date</i>	<i>typeface</i>	<i>foundry</i>
Frederic W. Goudy Born 1865, Bloomington, USA Died 1947, Marlborough-on-Hudson, USA <i>Type Designer, Typographer, Publisher, Teacher</i>	1915	Goudy Old Style	American Type Founders
	1916	Booklet Old Style	"
		Goudy Old Style Italic	"
		Goudy Type	"
	1918	Goudy Open	Lanston Monotype
		Goudy Modern	"
		Hadriano	Continental Type Foundry
	1919	Collier Old Style	American Type Founders
		Goudy Open Italic	Lanston Monotype
		Goudy Modern Italic	"
		National Old Style	American Type Founders
	1921	Goudy Catalogue	"
		Goudy Catalogue Italic	"
		Goudy Newstyle	"
		Nabisco	National Biscuit
		Ratdolt Roman	Caslon
	1923	Garamont 248	Lanston Monotype
	1924	Frenchwood Ronde	"
		Italian Old Style	"
		Italian Old Style Italic	"
	1925	Marlborough	Village Letter Foundry
		Venezia Italic	Linotype
	1926	Aries	Village Letter Foundry
	1927	Companion Old Style	"
		Companion Old Style Italic	"
		Deepdene	Lanston Monotype
		Deepdene Italic	"
		Record Title	Architectural Record
		Remington Typewriter	Lanston Monotype
	1928	Goudy Text	"

Typographers

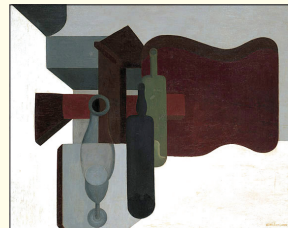
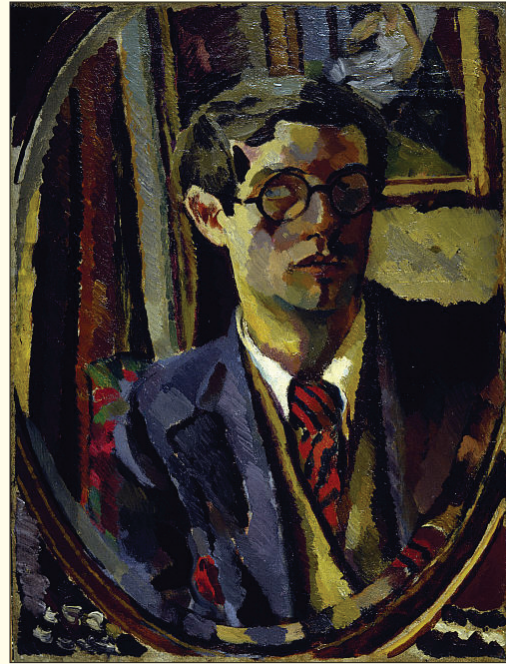
	<i>date</i>	<i>typeface</i>	<i>foundry</i>
 <p>Eric Gill Born 1882, Brighton, England Died 1940, Uxbridge, England <i>Sculptor, Graphic Artist, Type Designer</i></p>	1927-29	Gill Sans 262	Lanston Monotype
	1928	Perpetua 239	"
 <p>Chauncey H. Griffith Born 1879, Irontown, Ohio, USA Died 1956, Butler, NY, USA <i>Type Designer, Typesetter, Machine Compositor</i></p>	1922-25	Ionic No. 5 Ionic Condensed	Mergenthaler Linotype "
	1928	Papst Extra Bold Papst Extra Bold Italic	" "
 <p>Victor Hammer Born 1882, Vienna, Austria Died 1967, Lexington, USA <i>Printer, Painter, Graphic Artist, Architect, Type Designer, Sculptor, Teacher, Publisher</i></p>	1921	Hammerschrift (Hammer Unziale)	Gebrüder Klingspor
 <p>Sjoerd Hendrik de Roos Born 1877, Drachten, Netherlands Died 1962, Haarlem, Netherlands <i>Lithographer, Type Designer</i></p>	1915	Ella Kursiv Zilver Type	Ludwig Wagner Zilverdistel Press
	1923	Erasmus Mediaeval Erasmus Mediaeval Kursiv	Lettergieterij Amsterdam "
	1924	Hermes	"
	1925	Erasmus Mediaeval Halfbft	"
	1926	Circulaire Grotius	" "
	1927	Meidoorn Type	Heuvelpers
	1928	Succes	Lettergieterij Amsterdam
 <p>George William Jones Born 1860, Great Britain Died 1942, Great Britain <i>Printer, Type Designer</i></p>	1925	Georgian	Linotype
	1928-31	Granjon	"
	1928	Venezia	"
 <p>Edward Johnston Born 1872, San José, Uruguay Died 1944, Ditchling, England <i>Type Designer, Calligrapher, Author, Teacher</i></p>	1912-27	Hamlet Type	Cranach Press
	1916	Johnston Sans Serif	London Transport

	<i>date</i>	<i>typeface</i>	<i>foundry</i>	
 <p>Heinrich Jost Born 1889, Magdeburg, Germany Died 1948, Frankfurt am Main, Germany <i>Typographer, Type Designer, Graphic Designer</i></p>	1925	Fraktur	Monotype	
	1926	Atrax Bauer Bodoni	Bauersche Gießerei "	
	1927	Jost Medieval (Aeterna) Jost Kursive	Ludwig & Mayer "	
 <p>Rudolf Koch Born 1876, Nuremberg, Germany Died 1934, Offenbach, Germany <i>Type Designer, Typographer, Calligrapher, Teacher</i></p>	1917	Frühling Maximilian Maximilian Antiqua	Gebrüder Klingspor " "	
	1918	Deutsche Schrift Mager	"	
	1921	Deutsche Zierschrift	"	
	1922	Koch Antiqua	"	
	1923	Deutsch Anzeigenschrift Breit Deutsch Anzeigenschrift Eng Deutsch Anzeigenschrift Schmal	D. Stempel AG " "	
		Koch Kursiv Neuland	Gebrüder Klingspor "	
	1924	Koch Antiqua Grob	"	
	1924-30	Peter Jeßen Schrift	"	
	1925	Wilhelm Klingspor Schrift	"	
	1925-30	Wallau	"	
	1926	Koch Antiqua Fett	"	
	1927	Kabel	"	
	1928	Kabel Grob Kabel Schmalhalfbft Neuland Licht Offenbach	" " " "	
	 <p>Robert Hunter Middleton Born 1898, Glasgow, Scotland Died 1985, Chicago, USA <i>Type Designer, Printer</i></p>	1923	Eusebius Eusebius Italic	Ludlow "
		1924	Ludlow Black	"
1926		Cameo	"	
1927		Cameo Italic	"	
1928		Eusebius Bold Eusebius Bold Italic Eusebius Open Delphian Open Titling	" " " "	
 <p>Walter Tiemann Born 1876, Delitzsch, Germany Died 1951, Leipzig, Germany <i>Type Designer, Typographer, Painter, Teacher</i></p>		1920	Tiemann Fraktur Fett	Gebrüder Klingspor
		1921	Narziß	"
	1923	Tiemann Antiqua	"	
	1924	Tiemann Gotisch	"	
	1925	Tiemann Kursive	"	
	1927	Tiemann Antiqua Halfbft	"	
	1928	Kleist Fraktur Orpheus	" "	

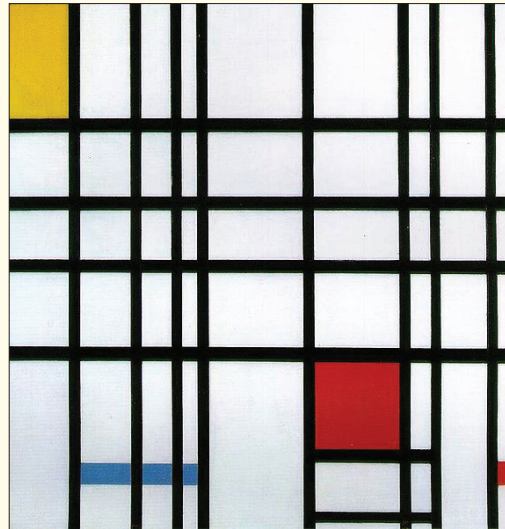
Typographers

fine art

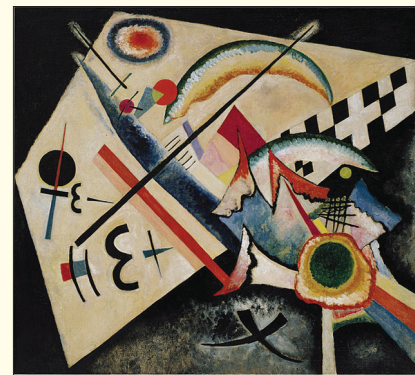
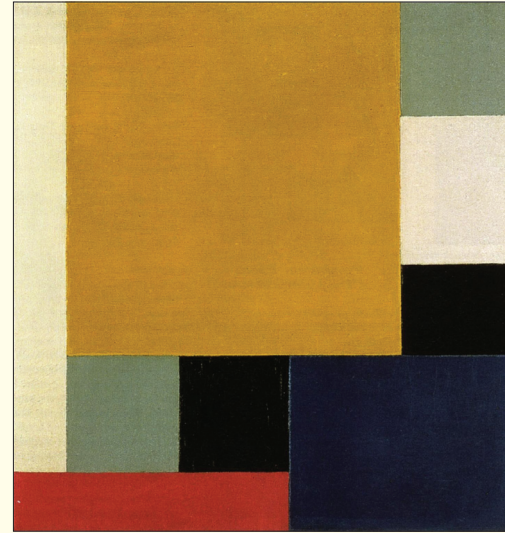
1920



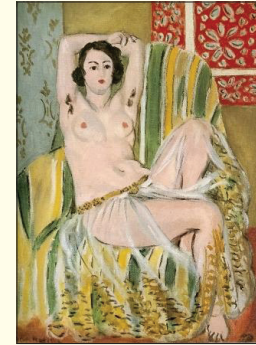
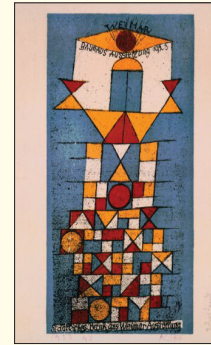
1921



1922



1923



1924



fine art notes:

1920

- 1 **Bloomsbury**
Grant, *Self Portrait*
- 2 **Harlem Renaissance**
William H. Johnson, *Café*
- 3 **Cubism**
Amédée Ozenfant, *Guitar and Bottles*

1921

- 1 **Precisionism**
Demuth Charles, *Aucassiu and Nicolette*
- 2 **Bloomsbury**
Vanessa Bell, *Interior with a Table*
- 3 **De Stijl**
Piet Mondrian, *Composition with Yellow, Blue, and Red*

1922

- 1 **Bloomsbury**
Duncan Grant, *Self Portrait*
- 2 **Expressionist**
Wassily Kandinsky, *White Cross*

1923

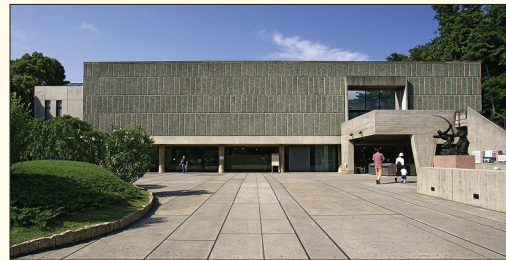
- 1 **Bauhaus**
Paul Klee, *The Sublime Side Postcard for Bauhaus Exhibition Weimar*
- 2 **Fauvism**
Henry Matisse, *Odalisque with Arms Raised*
- 3 **Harlem Renaissance**
Archibald J. Motley Jr., *Mending Socks*

1924

- 1 **American Realism**
George Bellows, *Dempsey and Firpo*
- 2 **Neue Sachlichkeit**
Otto Dix, *Stormtroops Advancing Under Gas*
- 3 **Bauhaus**
László Moholy-Nagy, *Theatre of Totality*

architecture & design

1920



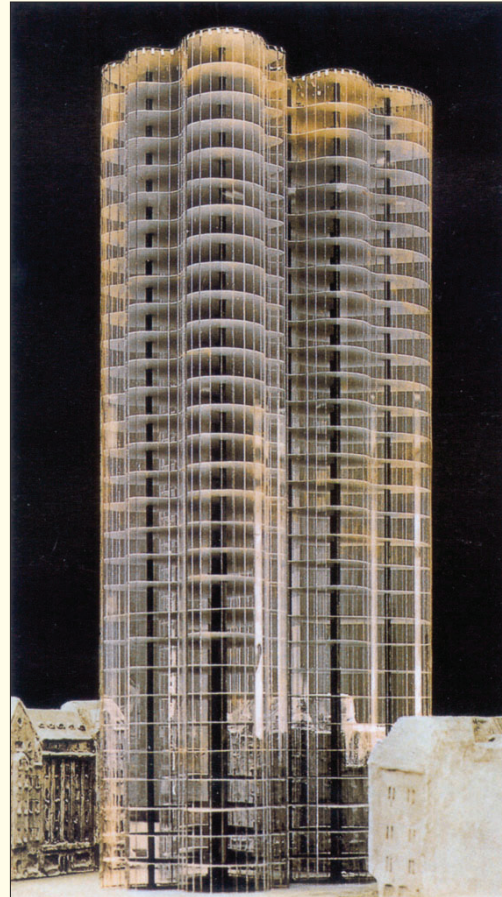
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1921



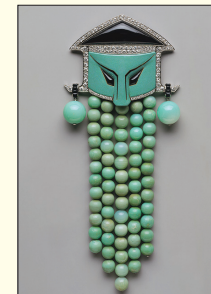
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1922



1

1923

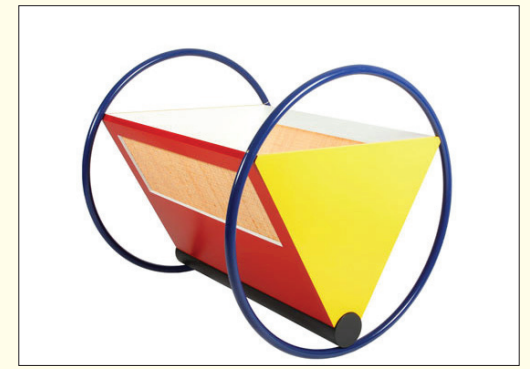


2



3

1924



2

architecture & design notes:

1920

- 1 **Arts and Crafts**
Dagobert Peche, *Jewel Box*
- 2 **International Style**
Walter Gropius, National Museum of Western Art

1921

- 1 **Arts and Crafts**
Edward Hald, *Fireworks*
- 2 **Bauhaus**
Marcel Breuer, *Slatted Chair*

1922

- 1 **Expressionist Architecture**
Mies van der Rohe, *Maquette Glass Skyscraper*

1923

- 1 **Art Deco**
George Fouque, *Corsage Ornament*
- 2 **Bauhaus**
Jan Tschichold, *Exhibition Poster*

1924

- 1 **Bauhaus**
Walter Gropius, *Bauhaus-Dessau Wohnheim*
- 2 **Bauhaus**
Peter Keler, *Bauhaus-Wiege Bassinet*

advertising

1920

"AMERICAN" CHAIRS
MADE IN THE U.S.A.
WARRANTED, 1920-1921

FOR BEST RESULTS:
shave with **Barbasol**

"Just what I wanted
... a Barbasol face!"

Barbasol

No brush
No lather
No rub-in

Yes, whiskers come off fast when you use Barbasol. Its special ingredients with the toughest lather for really quick, easy shaving that last all day. They don't go, they feel good—and Barbasol is good for the skin. It never removes natural oils, as soapy lathers do. In fact, Barbasol prevents your face against winter wind and chapping. Try it!

Look for the sparkling seal of authenticity, cheaping, chaffing, and chiding.

For the best Barbasol razor, get the new **Barbasol** razor. It's the only one that's guaranteed to last. Price, \$1.19, also in.

If it isn't an Eastman, it isn't a Kodak.

Anywhere—everywhere
KODAK

Indoors or out, on your travels or at home, Kodak is at your service. And it means photography with the bother left out.

Ask for the Magic number of "Kodacolor" the film magazine that we send free for one year to all general Kodak customers. It tells you "how" to use Kodak film and camera. It tells you "how" to use Kodak film and camera. It tells you "how" to use Kodak film and camera. It tells you "how" to use Kodak film and camera.

EASTMAN KODAK CO., ROCHESTER, N. Y., The Kodak Co.

COLGATE'S
The Christmas
Dental Glycerine Toothpaste

For the Best Gift-giver Colgate's

1921

The Motor Car is the Magic Carpet of Modern Times

LEXINGTON MOTOR COMPANY
CONNERSVILLE, INDIANA, U. S. A

BEWARE OF THE LITTLE FLYING
THAT MAKE ONE HEMSEL

POND'S
Cold Cream
Moisturizing Cream

WATKINS

MULTIPLIED
COCONUT OIL
SHAMPOO

LUX

SALES—SATIS—LACE

For skin and hair in the bathroom.

1922

Denists say USE BOTH—why?

Your self-sufficing
American-made toothbrush
has the same life of your teeth
as your toothbrush.

Westinghouse
RADIO SETS
COMPLETE AND READY TO SHIP

Type "K. C."

A highly sensitive long distance receiver. Value set, embracing Armstrong Regenerative Circuit (variable) tuner and two-stage amplifier.

Amble 3c.

For reception of local broadcasting. Crystal set, including everything necessary for this type of receiver. A compact outfit.

Has greater range than Amble 1c. Value set, makes use of Regenerative Circuit (Armstrong patent).

If your dealer cannot supply you write our nearest office.

Canadian Westinghouse Company Limited
Hamilton, Ontario
Distributors: Toronto, Montreal, Winnipeg, Calgary, Vancouver, Edmonton, Fort William, Quebec, Halifax.

Everybody wants to fly the fastest and finest to Florida! Make your winter reservations on National now!

DC-7 STAR 3 1/2 hrs. non-stop to Miami
3 hrs. 20 min. non-stop to Palm Beach

Only National offers the DC-7 Star—faster than any other aircraft—on Florida! Only the DC-7 Star gives you the most modern luxury service: four-color two-seat seating on both sides of the aisle... choice free regimen... Starlight Cocktail Lounge... personalized two-stewardess service... scenic and dinner... red-carpeted departures and arrivals!

National serves 11 Florida cities in all—more than any other airline! Also daily DC-7B flights to Havana, the only direct service from New York—3 hrs. non-stop. Make reservations now!

TIGERFARE HIGHLIGHT FLIGHTS!—including regularly scheduled service between Miami, Palm Beach, and every weekend Florida open. Ask for details.

See your travel agent or call MA 4-1300

FLY NATIONAL
AIRLINE OF THE STARS

NATIONAL IS BEST FOR BUSINESS TRAVEL, TOO!

1923

KOTEX

Kotex completes Milady's toilette, insuring perfect poise

KOTEX, the new sanitary pad, has caught women's favor like a "short skirt". More absorbent and therefore safer in any emergency. Kotex is also cheap enough to throw away and easy to dispose of, neatly and conveniently by following simple directions found in each box.

Kotex saves inconvenience in several ways: It is easy to buy without counter conversation by asking for "sanitary pads" but for "Kotex". It is available in drug, department and grocery stores everywhere in the United States and in many cities.

The first box usually—the second box always—results in the discovery of a new comfort, a new convenience, a new economy, a new habit.

Ask for name for Kotex.

Collection Products Co. 166 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago
New York Office: 35 Chambers St. Factories: Nesham, Pa.

Regular Size, 12 for 65c
Hospital Size, 6 for 45c

INEXPENSIVE, COMFORTABLE, HYGIENIC and SAFE — KOTEX

Proud of his
Life

WOMEN

Boncolla

It Women & They all like it!

1924

The simplest, safest aid to natural beauty

Most women know that daily cleansing with pure soap and water is indispensable if one is to have soft, clear, healthy skin. Indeed, this regular skin treatment is the best preparation for a really beautiful complexion.

But many women do not yet realize that soap's only function for the skin is to cleanse. Magical progress of care or transformation cannot be expected out of any soap, whatever its ingredients.

For instance, if artificial coloring matter, medicaments or heavy perfumes could add anything to the natural quality of pure soap, we would have had them long ago. Soap being good for our skin has always been, in truth, in Ivory, the finest possible soap for the skin.

But not Ivory is good will always be, simply pure soap—white, mild, gentle, delicately fragrant, soft!

The gentle stimulation of a face bath with Ivory and warm water, followed by rinsing with a dash of cool or cold water, brings fresh color—the natural glow of cleanliness. If your skin is dry, one or two bars will often suffice.

In Great Ivory, designed for skin familiar figures, we offer you genuine Ivory Soap in a dairy size especially for your washbasin. Great Ivory's modest price, five cents, is not a measure of its value, for if we were to charge you a dollar, we could give you no finer, pure soap.

Guest
IVORY
Five cents

IVORY SOAP
CAKE OR FLAKES
IT FLOATS PURE

It's so soft for skin and wool, a soap should be safe for your skin. Ivory is!

Let pure Ivory soap protect the most precious things you own.

PROCTER & GAMBLE

Tired mothers can still be charming wives

A hot Lifebuoy bath at five o'clock will soothe and rest you for a happy evening.

LIFEBUOY
HEALTH SOAP

Of the Five Modes of Hair Waving which is Most Becoming to You?

Here are Waves for Every Type

10¢

Nell Brambley
HAIR WAVERS

10-Day Test for Boys

See how teeth look without dingy film

Pepsodent
The New Way to Brush

advertising notes:

1920

- 1 American Chairs
Correctly Designed and Built...
- 2 Kodak
Anywhere – everywhere
- 3 Barbasol Shaving Cream
Just what you wanted...a Barbasol face!
- 4 Colgate Gifts
Colgate's for Christmas - Useful Gifts, Not Gimcracks.

1921

- 1 Lexington Motor Company
The Motor Car is the Magic Carpet of Modern Times.
- 2 Ponds Cold Cream & Vanishing Cream
Beware of the little flaws that make one homely.
- 3 Watkins Mulsified Coconut Oil Shampoo
Make Your Hair Look its Best.
- 4 LUX Laundry Detergent
Silks, Satins, Lace.

1922

- 1 Sanitol Toothpaste and Liquid Antiseptic
Dentist Say Use Them Both! --- Why?
- 2 Canadian Westinghouse Company Ltd.
Westinghouse Radio Sets, Complete and Ready to Ship.
- 3 National Airlines
Fly National, Airline of the Stars.

1923

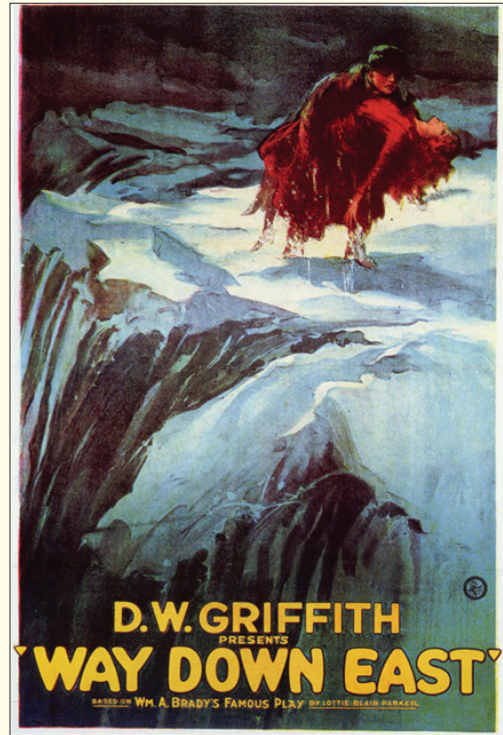
- 1 Kotex
*Inexpensive, Comfortable, Hygenic and Safe
Kotex completes Milady's toilette, insuring perfect poise.*
- 2 Palmolive Soap
Proud of his wife.
- 3 Boncilla Skin Care
A Woman is Only as Old as Her Complexion.

1924

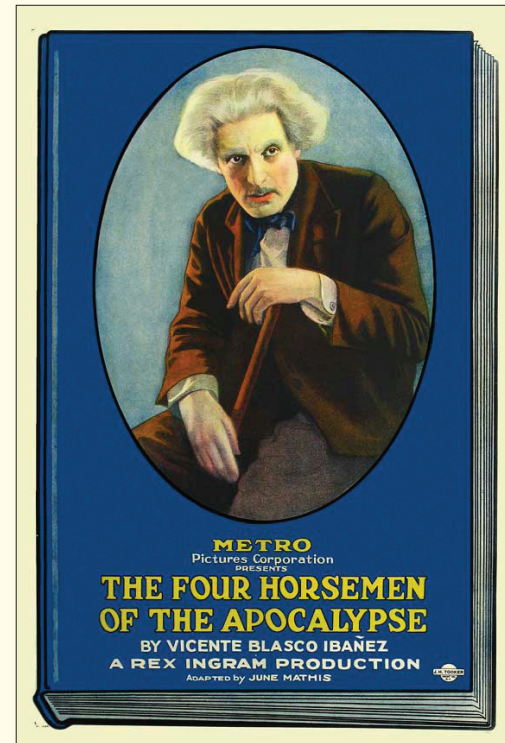
- 1 Ivory Soap
The Simplist and Safest Aid to Natural Beauty.
- 2 Lifebuoy Health Soap
Tired mothers can still be charming wives.
- 3 Nell Brinkley Hair Wavers
Of the Five Modes of Hair Weaving which is Most Becoming to You?
- 4 Pepsodent The New-Day Dentifrice
10 Day Test For Boys.

film

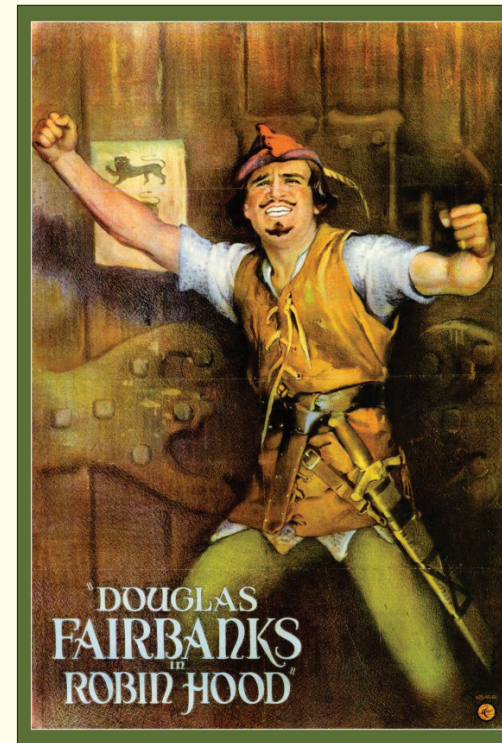
1920



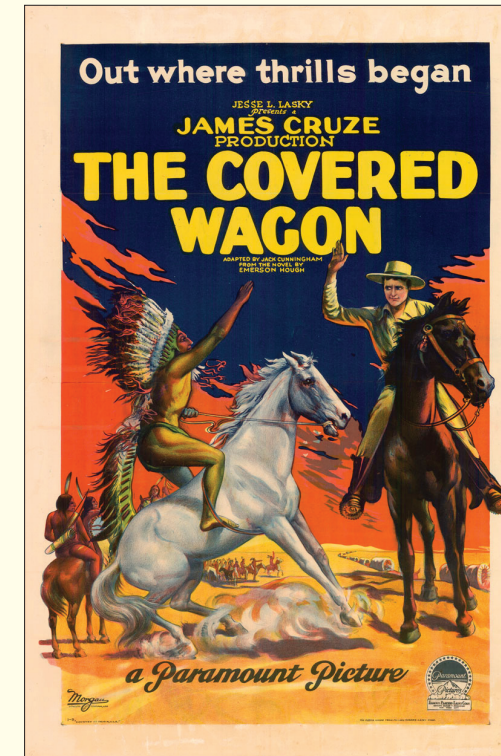
1921



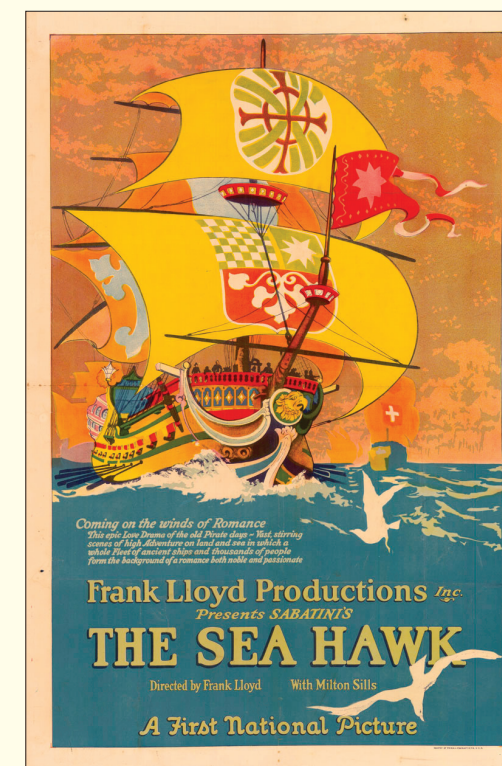
1922



1923



1924



film notes:

1920

- 1 *Way Down East*, directed by D.W. Griffith
A powerful melodrama starring silent film immortal Lillian Gish (*pictured above*).
- 2 *Over the Hill to the Poorhouse*, directed by Harry F. Millarde.
- 3 *Shipwrecked Among Cannibals*, directed by William F. Adler.
- 4 *Polyanna*, directed by Paul Powell. With Mary Pickford, Wharton James, Katherine Griffith.
- 5 *The Mark of Zorro*, directed by Fred Niblo.
With Douglas Fairbanks, Noah Beery, Charles Hill Mailes.
- 6 *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*, directed by John S. Robertson. With John Barrymore, Charles Lane, Brandon Hurst.
- 7 *The Round-Up*, directed by George Melford.
With Roscoe 'Fatty' Arbuckle, Mabel Julienne Scott, Irving Cummings.
- 8 *Double Speed*, directed by Sam Wood. With Wallace Reid, Wanda Hawley, Theodore Roberts.
- 9 *Excuse My Dust*, directed by Sam Wood. With Wallace Reid, Wallace Reid Jr., Ann Little.

1921

- 1 *The Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse*, directed by Rex Ingram, Kevin Brownlow. With Pomeroy Cannon, Josef Swickard, Bridgetta Clark (*pictured above*).
- 2 *The Kid*, Charles Chaplin.
- 3 *The Three Musketeers*, directed by Fred Niblo.
With Douglas Fairbanks, Léon Bary, and George Siegmann.
- 4 *The Sheik*, directed by George Melford, starring Rudolph Valentino (*pictured above*).
- 5 *Little Lord Fauntleroy*, directed by Alfred E. Green, Jack Pickford. With Mary Pickford, Claude Gillingwater, Joseph J. Dowling.
- 6 *The Love Light*, directed by Frances Marion.
With Mary Pickford, Evelyn Dumo, and Raymond Bloomer.
- 7 *Every Woman's Problem*, directed by Willis Robards. With Dorothy Davenport, Willis Robards, Maclyn King.
- 8 *Brewster's Millions*, directed by Joseph Henabery. With Roscoe 'Fatty' Arbuckle, Betty Ross Clarke, Fred Huntley.
- 9 *White and Unmarried*, directed by Tom Forman.
With Thomas Meighan, Jacqueline Logan, Grace Darmond.
- 10 *The Passion Flower*, directed by Herbert Brenon. With Norma Talmadge, Courtenay Foote, Eulalie Jensen.

1922

- 1 *Robin Hood*, directed by Allan Dwan. With Douglas Fairbanks Jr., Wallace Beery, Sam De Grasse, Enid Bennett (*pictured above*).
- 2 *Oliver Twist*, directed by Frank Lloyd.
With Jackie Coogan, James A. Marcus, and Aggie Herring.
- 3 *Blood and Sand*, directed by Fred Niblo. With Rosa Rosanova, Leo White, Rosita Marstini.
- 4 *Manslaughter*, directed by Cecil B. DeMille.
With Leatrice Joy, Thomas Meighan, and Lois Wilson.
- 5 *Grandma's Boy*, directed by Fred C. Newmeyer.
With Harold Lloyd, Mildred Davis, and Anna Townsend.
- 6 *Smilin' Through*, directed by Sidney Franklin.
With Norma Talmadge, Wyndham Standing, Harrison Ford.
- 7 *More To Be Pitied Than Scorned*, directed by Edward LeSaint. With J. Frank Glendon, Rosemary Theby, Philo McCullough.

1923

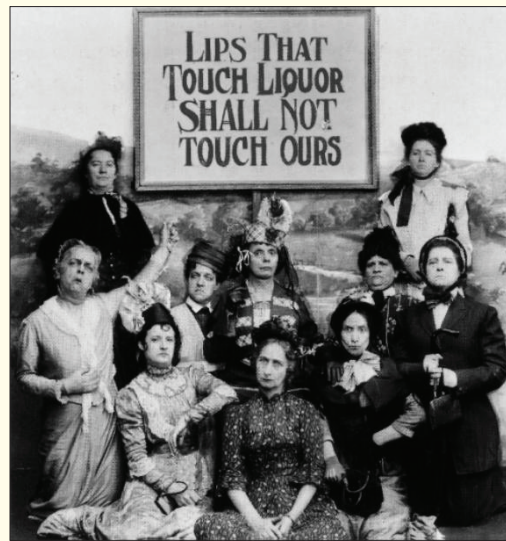
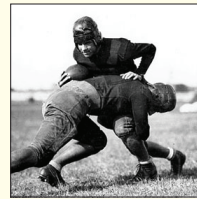
- 1 *The Covered Wagon*, directed by James Cruze.
With J. Warren Kerrigan, Lois Wilson, Alan Hale (*pictured above*).
- 2 *The Ten Commandments*, directed by Cecil B. DeMille. With Theodore Roberts, Charles de Rochefort, Estelle Taylor.
- 3 *The Hunchback of Notre Dame*, directed by Wallace Worsley, starring Lon Chaney as Quasimodo.
- 4 *Safety Last*, directed by Fred C. Newmeyer, Sam Taylor. With Harold Lloyd, Mildred Davis, Bill Strother.
- 5 *Daddy*, directed by E. Mason Hopper. With Jackie Coogan, Arthur Edmund Carewe, Josie Sedgwick.
- 6 *Homeward Bound*, directed by Ralph Ince.
With Thomas Meighan, Lila Lee, Charles S. Abbe.
- 7 *The Ne'er Do-Well*, directed by Alfred E. Green. With Thomas Meighan, Lila Lee, Gertrude Astor.
- 8 *The Pilgrim*, with Charles Chaplin, Edna Purviance, Kitty Bradbury.

1924

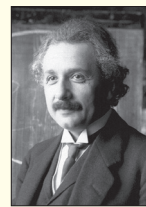
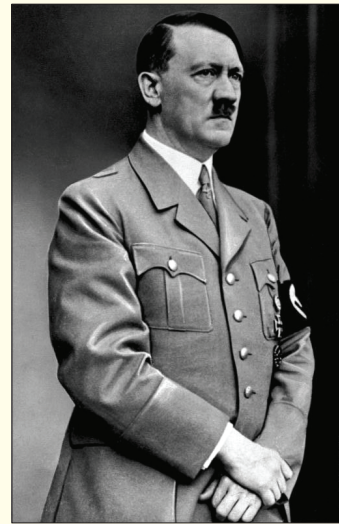
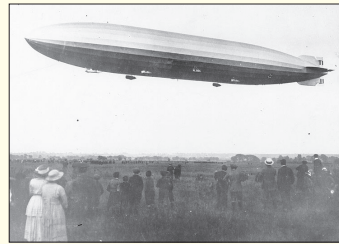
- 1 *The Sea Hawk*, directed by Frank Lloyd. With Milton Sills, Enid Bennett, Lloyd Hughes (*pictured above*).
- 2 *He Who Gets Slapped*, directed by Victor Sjöström. With Lon Chaney, Norma Shearer, John Gilbert.
- 3 *Girl Shy*, directed by Fred C. Newmeyer, Sam Taylor. With Harold Lloyd, Jobyna Ralston, Richard Daniels.
- 4 *A Society Scandal*, directed by Allan Dwan.
With Gloria Swanson, Rod La Rocque, Ricardo Cortez.
- 5 *Humming Bird*, directed by Sidney Olcott.
With Gloria Swanson, Edmund Burns, William Ricciardi.
- 6 *The Marriage Circle*, directed by Ernst Lubitsch. With Florence Vidor, Monte Blue, Marie Prevost.
- 7 *Beau Brummell*, directed by Harry Beaumont.
With John Barrymore, Mary Astor, and Willard Louis.
- 8 *The Thief of Bagdad*, directed by Raoul Walsh.
With Douglas Fairbanks, Snitz Edwards, and Charles Belcher.
- 9 *Greed*, directed by Erich von Stroheim. With Zasu Pitts, Gibson Gowland, Jean Hersholt.
- 10 *Secrets*, directed by Frank Borzage. With Norma Talmadge, Eugene O'Brien, and Patterson Dial.

social, political & technological events

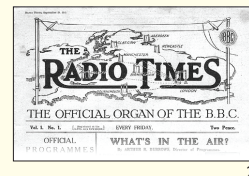
1920



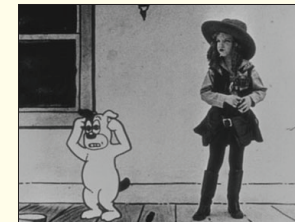
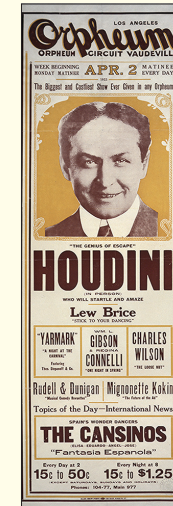
1921



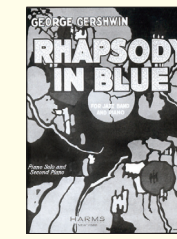
1922



1923



1924



social, political & technological notes:

1920

☞ January 9, thousands of onlookers watch as *The Human Fly* George Polley climbs the New York Woolworth Building. He reaches the 30th floor before being arrested.

☞ January 16, prohibition begins in the United States with the Eighteenth Amendment to the Constitution coming into effect (*pictured above, image 1*).

☞ February 14, the League of Women Voters is founded in Chicago.

☞ February 24, Adolf Hitler presents his National Socialist program in Munich (*pictured above, image 2*).

☞ June 13, the United States Post Office Department rules that children may not be sent via parcel post.

☞ August 20, the first commercial radio station in the United States, 8MK (WWJ), begins operations in Detroit, Michigan.

☞ August 26, the Nineteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution is passed, guaranteeing women's suffrage.

☞ September 17, the National Football League was founded (*pictured above, image 3*).

1921

☞ July 1, the Communist Party of China is officially founded (*flag pictured above, image 3*).

☞ July 18, the first BCG vaccination against tuberculosis is given.

☞ July 29, Adolf Hitler becomes Führer of the Nazi Party (*pictured above, image 2*).

☞ August, the United States formally ends World War I, declaring a peace with Germany.

☞ August 23, King Faisal I of Iraq is crowned in Baghdad.

☞ August 24, airship ZR 2 explodes during a test flight near Hull, England; 41 are killed (*pictured above, image 1*).

☞ September 7, in Atlantic City, New Jersey, the first Miss America Pageant is held and 16 year old Margret Gorham is crowned first Miss America (*pictured above, image 2*).

☞ November 9, Albert Einstein (*pictured above, image 5*) is awarded the Nobel Prize in Physics for his work with the photoelectric effect.

☞ November 11, during an Armistice Day ceremony at Arlington National Cemetery, the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier is dedicated by US President Warren G. Harding.

1922

☞ January 24, Christian K. Nelson patents the Eskimo Pie (*pictured above, image 1*).

☞ February 5, DeWitt and Lila Wallace publish the first issue of *Reader's Digest* (*logo pictured above, image 3*).

☞ March 11, Mohandas Gandhi is arrested in Bombay for sedition.

☞ March 20, the USS Langley is commissioned as the first United States Navy aircraft carrier.

☞ April 3, Joseph Stalin is appointed General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Soviet Communist Party.

☞ May 30, in Washington DC, the Lincoln Memorial is dedicated.

☞ October 18, the British Broadcasting Company is formed (*pictured above, image 2*).

☞ October 28, in Italy, with the March on Rome, Fascism obtains power and Benito Mussolini becomes prime minister.

☞ November 4, British archaeologist Howard Carter finds the entrance to Pharaoh Tutankhamun's tomb in the Valley of the Kings (*Tut's coffinettes pictured above, image 4*).

1923

☞ January 17, Juan de la Cierva invents the autogyro, a rotary-winged aircraft with an unpowered rotor.

☞ March 2, Time Magazine hits newsstands for the first time.

☞ April 2, Houdini performs at the Orpheum Circuit Vaudeville, Los Angeles, California (*pictured above, image 1*).

☞ April 18, Yankee Stadium opens its doors in the Bronx, NY (*pictured above, image 2*).

☞ April 26, Prince Albert marries Lady Elizabeth Bowes-Lyon in Westminster Abbey.

☞ July 19-20, Pancho Villa is assassinated at Hidalgo del Parral, Chihuahua.

☞ June 18, Mount Etna erupts in Italy, making 60,000 homeless.

☞ October 16, Roy and Walt Disney founded The Walt Disney Company when they created the animated cartoon series *Alice Comedies* (*pictured above, image 3*).

☞ September 7, International Criminal Police Commission, ICPC and Interpol created.

☞ German hyperinflation, the exchange rate between the dollar and the Mark hit 4.2 trillion Marks to one dollar (*500 Million Mark bank note pictured above, image 3*).

1924

☞ January 21, Vladimir Lenin dies and Joseph Stalin begins to purge his rivals to clear the way for his leadership.

☞ February 12, *Rhapsody in Blue*, by George Gershwin, is first performed in New York City at Aeolian Hall (*pictured above, image 3*).

☞ February 14, IBM is founded in New York State.

☞ Adolf Hitler begins dictating his book *Mein Kampf* (or in English, *My Struggle*), while imprisoned in Bavaria (*pictured above, image 1*).

☞ April 16, American media company Metro Goldwyn Mayer (MGM) is founded in Los Angeles, California (*pictured above, image 3*).

☞ May 10, J. Edgar Hoover is appointed head of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

☞ May 11, Mercedes-Benz is formed by the merging companies owned by Gottlieb Daimler and Karl Benz.

☞ November 27, in New York City the first Macy's Thanksgiving Day Parade is held.