

U.S. Metro Economies

January 2016

2015 Metro Jobs and Gross Metro Product: 2016 Forecast

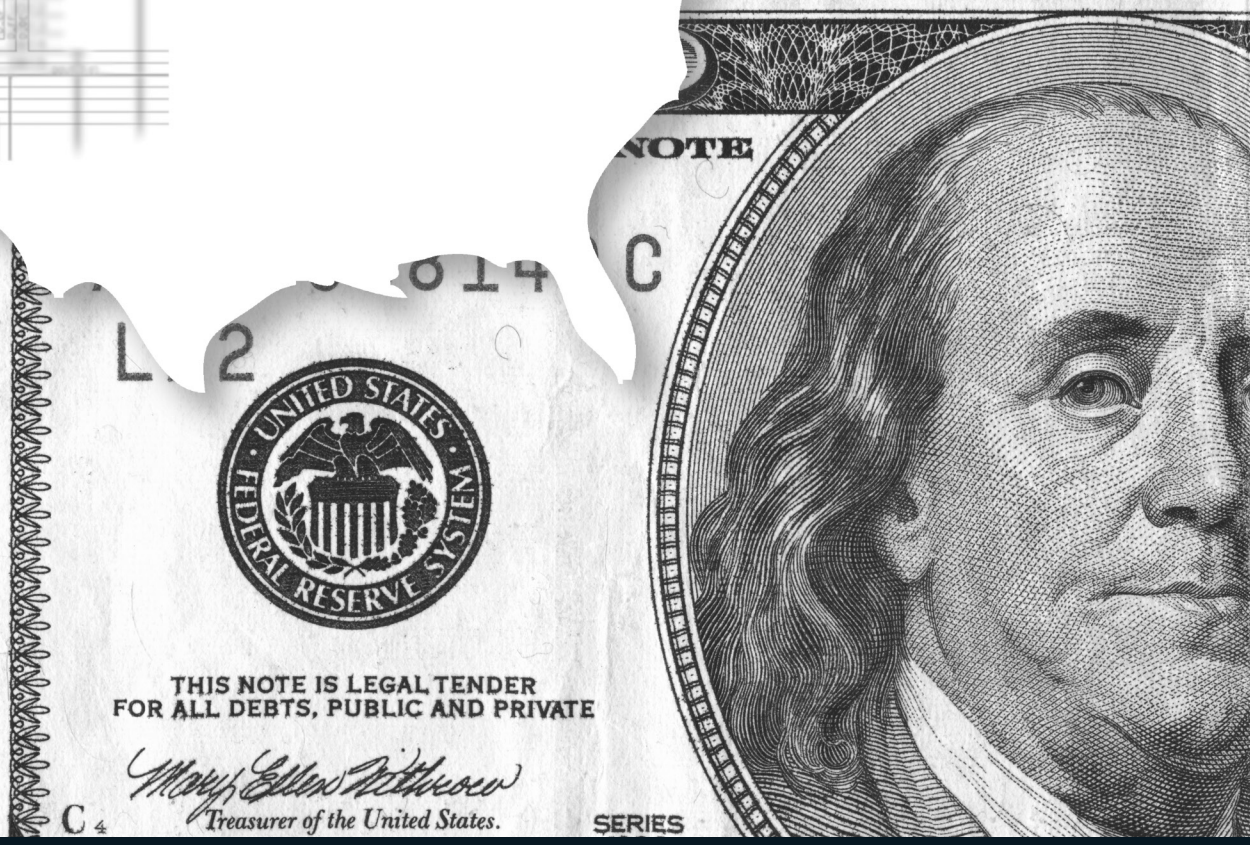
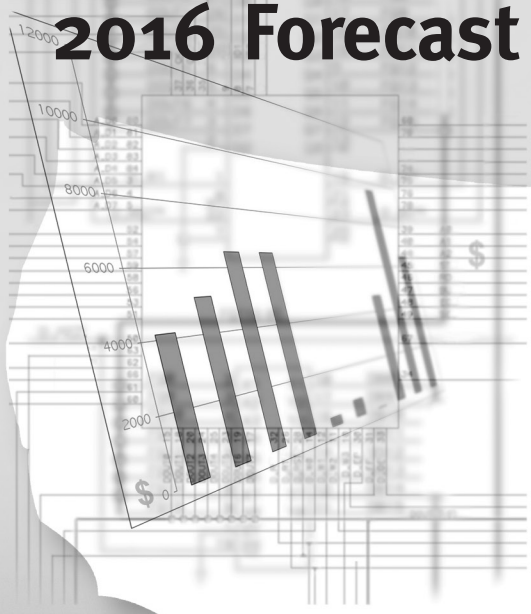
Prepared for:

The United States Conference
of Mayors and The Council on
Metro Economies and the New
American City

Prepared by:



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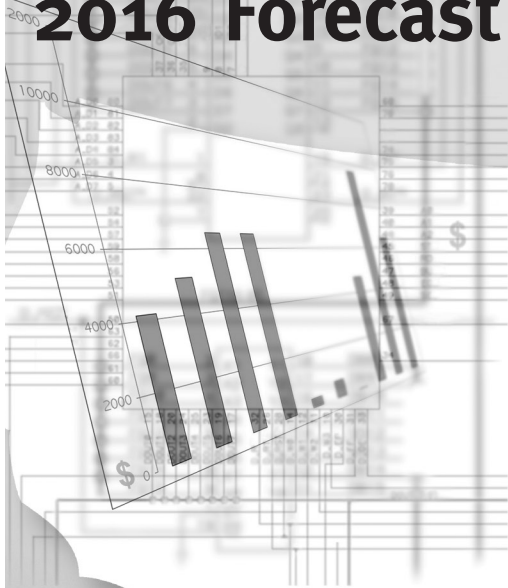
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SERIES



THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS

METRO FORECAST SUMMARY

The National Economy

- GDP growth will accelerate this year as some of the drags on the economy (including the inventory cycle and the plunge in energy-sector capital spending) ease. Real GDP growth will improve from 2.4% in 2015 to 2.7% in 2016.
- Recent data confirm the mostly sound foundations of the US economic recovery—solid growth in consumer spending and housing, but pain in parts of the manufacturing sector because of a strong dollar and an inventory cycle.
- Consumption will grow a healthy 3.0% in 2016, following 2015's 3.1% rate.
- The Federal Reserve, confident in the recovery's sustainability, will raise the fed funds rate by 1.0 point over the course of the year.
- A much needed and long awaited productivity revival has begun. As a result, while GDP will accelerate, employment growth will slow from 2.1% in 2015 to 1.7% this year.
- Increasing labor force participation will keep the unemployment rate from falling much further. It will drop from 5.0% to 4.9% this year.

US Metro Economies

Gross Metro Product (GMP)

- Nearly all (363) of the nation's 381 metro areas are projected to experience real (inflation adjusted) economic growth in 2016, up from 331 in 2015.
- 96 US metros (25%) are projected to see real economic growth (GMP) of 3.0% or higher in 2016; 233 metros (61%) in 2016 are expected to have real GMP growth of 2.0% or higher.
- 337 metros (88%) are expected to see real growth of 1.0% or higher, compared to 277 metros in 2015.

Employment

- At the end of 2015, 232 metros (61%) had more jobs than they did prior to the Great Recession, while 149 had not
- 21 more metros are expected to return to their pre-recession job levels in 2016, leaving 128 still below their pre-recession peak
- Nearly all US metro areas (344) are projected to have positive job growth in 2016.
- Only 17 metros will see job growth of 3.0% or higher; 87 are forecast to see job growth of 2.0% or higher.
- 231 metros (61%) have a projected job growth of 1.0% or higher in 2016, compared to 262 metros which saw 1.0% or higher in 2015.

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Table 1: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Ithaca, NY	2008Q2	-0.7	-1.1	2010Q1
Jacksonville, NC	2009Q3	-0.4	-0.8	2010Q1
Kennewick-Richland, WA	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2010Q1
Morgantown, WV	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2010Q1
Bismarck, ND	2009Q4	-0.1	-0.2	2010Q2
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2008Q1	-2.4	-1.9	2010Q2
California-Lexington Park, MD	2009Q4	-0.6	-1.5	2010Q2
College Station-Bryan, TX	2009Q1	-1.3	-1.3	2010Q2
Fairbanks, AK	2008Q2	-0.7	-1.9	2010Q2
Killeen-Temple, TX	2008Q3	-2.0	-1.6	2010Q2
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	2008Q2	-0.6	-1.3	2010Q2
Anchorage, AK	2008Q4	-1.5	-0.9	2010Q3
Cumberland, MD-WV	2008Q1	-0.6	-1.5	2010Q3
Austin-Round Rock, TX	2008Q3	-21.9	-2.8	2010Q4
Hinesville, GA	2008Q4	-0.5	-2.7	2010Q4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2008Q4	-2.5	-1.1	2010Q4
Dubuque, IA	2008Q1	-1.9	-3.5	2011Q1
Fargo, ND-MN	2008Q4	-1.9	-1.5	2011Q1
Iowa City, IA	2008Q3	-2.0	-2.2	2011Q1
Lubbock, TX	2008Q3	-3.0	-2.3	2011Q1
Midland, TX	2008Q4	-6.1	-8.3	2011Q1
Beckley, WV	2008Q4	-2.1	-4.2	2011Q2
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2008Q1	-3.6	-3.1	2011Q2
Columbia, MO	2008Q3	-2.2	-2.4	2011Q2
El Paso, TX	2008Q1	-7.1	-2.5	2011Q2
Jonesboro, AR	2008Q2	-1.2	-2.5	2011Q2
Odessa, TX	2008Q4	-6.7	-10.3	2011Q2
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2008Q2	-21.1	-2.5	2011Q2
The Villages, FL	2007Q3	-0.8	-3.8	2011Q2
Williamsport, PA	2008Q2	-2.8	-5.2	2011Q2
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2008Q1	-1.4	-2.6	2011Q3
Laredo, TX	2008Q2	-4.8	-5.2	2011Q3
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	2008Q3	-9.7	-1.8	2011Q3
Owensboro, KY	2008Q2	-2.5	-4.9	2011Q3
State College, PA	2008Q3	-1.7	-2.2	2011Q3
Warner Robins, GA	2008Q1	-0.9	-1.2	2011Q3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-W	2008Q2	-77.3	-2.6	2011Q3
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	2008Q3	-1.4	-3.2	2011Q4
Columbus, IN	2008Q2	-5.1	-11.0	2011Q4
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	2008Q4	-109.5	-4.2	2011Q4
Lincoln, NE	2008Q4	-4.2	-2.4	2011Q4

Table 1: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Longview, TX	2008Q4	-6.1	-6.2	2011Q4
Pittsburgh, PA	2008Q2	-38.1	-3.3	2011Q4
Rapid City, SD	2008Q3	-2.2	-3.4	2011Q4
Sioux Falls, SD	2008Q4	-3.9	-2.9	2011Q4
Springfield, IL	2008Q3	-2.7	-2.4	2011Q4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	2008Q3	-2.9	-3.2	2011Q4
Cedar Rapids, IA	2008Q4	-4.0	-2.8	2012Q1
Clarksville, TN-KY	2007Q1	-4.4	-5.3	2012Q1
Corvallis, OR	2008Q2	-1.9	-4.8	2012Q1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2008Q2	-150.9	-5.0	2012Q1
Fort Collins, CO	2008Q3	-5.7	-4.1	2012Q1
Greeley, CO	2008Q2	-5.9	-7.1	2012Q1
Lebanon, PA	2008Q3	-1.8	-3.5	2012Q1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreeseboro--Franklin, TN	2008Q1	-50.8	-6.4	2012Q1
Oklahoma City, OK	2008Q3	-24.3	-4.2	2012Q1
San Angelo, TX	2007Q4	-1.8	-3.9	2012Q1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	2009Q3	-2.2	-3.5	2012Q1
Ames, IA	2008Q4	-1.5	-3.0	2012Q2
Bakersfield, CA	2008Q2	-15.7	-6.5	2012Q2
Casper, WY	2008Q4	-3.7	-9.0	2012Q2
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2008Q1	-20.6	-6.8	2012Q2
Cleveland, TN	2007Q1	-3.7	-8.8	2012Q2
Columbus, OH	2008Q1	-49.0	-5.1	2012Q2
Corpus Christi, TX	2008Q2	-7.9	-4.3	2012Q2
Grand Island, NE	2008Q4	-1.4	-3.4	2012Q2
Lafayette, LA	2008Q4	-12.2	-5.6	2012Q2
Madison, WI	2008Q3	-11.7	-3.2	2012Q2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2008Q2	-3.1	-3.3	2012Q2
Provo-Orem, UT	2007Q3	-15.3	-8.0	2012Q2
Ann Arbor, MI	2007Q1	-10.0	-4.9	2012Q3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2008Q2	-100.0	-4.0	2012Q3
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2008Q3	-12.9	-4.0	2012Q3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2007Q4	-10.6	-5.1	2012Q3
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	2008Q3	-6.2	-6.4	2012Q3
Manhattan, KS	2008Q1	-2.3	-5.4	2012Q3
Raleigh, NC	2008Q1	-31.1	-5.9	2012Q3
Salt Lake City, UT	2008Q1	-37.4	-6.0	2012Q3
Victoria, TX	2008Q2	-3.0	-7.2	2012Q3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2007Q3	-3.2	-5.8	2012Q4
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2008Q1	-59.3	-4.5	2012Q4
Boulder, CO	2008Q2	-10.9	-6.4	2012Q4

Table 1: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Charlottesville, VA	2008Q1	-4.2	-4.0	2012Q4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2008Q2	-71.8	-5.7	2012Q4
El Centro, CA	2008Q3	-2.8	-5.6	2012Q4
Elizabethtown, KY	2008Q1	-3.8	-7.2	2012Q4
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2008Q2	-52.3	-5.5	2012Q4
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2008Q1	-3.0	-3.9	2012Q4
Las Cruces, NM	2008Q2	-1.3	-1.9	2012Q4
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2008Q2	-15.3	-3.3	2012Q4
Rochester, MN	2007Q4	-5.6	-4.9	2012Q4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	2008Q1	-75.6	-8.1	2012Q4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2007Q4	-14.2	-4.1	2013Q1
Baton Rouge, LA	2007Q4	-14.1	-3.7	2013Q1
Billings, MT	2008Q1	-5.0	-6.1	2013Q1
Bowling Green, KY	2008Q1	-5.2	-7.5	2013Q1
Cheyenne, WY	2008Q2	-1.9	-4.3	2013Q1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2007Q1	-47.4	-9.7	2013Q1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2007Q4	-6.4	-6.3	2013Q1
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	2008Q4	-7.3	-7.4	2013Q1
Missoula, MT	2007Q1	-2.8	-4.8	2013Q1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	2008Q1	-157.6	-7.6	2013Q1
Sherman-Denison, TX	2007Q3	-1.5	-3.5	2013Q1
Winchester, VA-WV	2007Q1	-5.1	-8.7	2013Q1
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2008Q3	-14.5	-5.1	2013Q2
Merced, CA	2007Q3	-3.6	-6.0	2013Q2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2008Q1	-115.3	-6.2	2013Q2
Napa, CA	2008Q1	-5.9	-9.0	2013Q2
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	2008Q1	-397.5	-4.5	2013Q2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2007Q2	-9.5	-9.0	2013Q2
Springfield, MA	2008Q2	-9.4	-3.5	2013Q2
Trenton, NJ	2008Q2	-6.5	-2.7	2013Q2
Worcester, MA-CT	2008Q1	-17.8	-4.8	2013Q2
Amarillo, TX	2008Q3	-4.4	-3.8	2013Q3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2008Q2	-4.5	-5.9	2013Q3
Green Bay, WI	2007Q3	-6.9	-4.0	2013Q3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	2007Q2	-15.0	-5.9	2013Q3
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2007Q2	-38.5	-6.3	2013Q3
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2007Q4	-14.4	-6.5	2013Q3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2008Q1	-125.3	-7.0	2013Q3
St. Cloud, MN	2008Q1	-6.0	-5.8	2013Q3
Urban Honolulu, HI	2007Q4	-25.1	-5.5	2013Q3
Wheeling, WV-OH	2008Q1	-2.3	-3.3	2013Q3

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(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2007Q4	-88.9	-8.6	2013Q4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2008Q1	-33.9	-8.8	2013Q4
Madera, CA	2007Q4	-3.2	-8.9	2013Q4
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2007Q3	-3.5	-6.3	2013Q4
Midland, MI	2008Q1	-2.1	-5.6	2013Q4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2008Q1	-80.7	-7.7	2013Q4
Richmond, VA	2007Q3	-35.9	-5.8	2013Q4
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2007Q3	-98.1	-7.4	2013Q4
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	2007Q4	-12.0	-6.9	2013Q4
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2008Q2	-9.0	-4.1	2014Q1
Boise City, ID	2007Q1	-25.7	-9.2	2014Q1
Columbia, SC	2008Q1	-25.2	-6.8	2014Q1
Great Falls, MT	2008Q1	-1.0	-2.9	2014Q1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2008Q1	-101.7	-9.4	2014Q1
Rochester, NY	2008Q2	-18.5	-3.5	2014Q1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2008Q3	-4.2	-4.8	2014Q1
Tyler, TX	2008Q3	-3.8	-3.9	2014Q1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	2008Q2	-17.0	-3.8	2014Q2
Appleton, WI	2008Q3	-5.7	-4.7	2014Q2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2007Q3	-204.6	-8.3	2014Q2
Barnstable Town, MA	2007Q2	-5.1	-5.3	2014Q2
Colorado Springs, CO	2007Q3	-16.1	-6.2	2014Q2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2008Q1	-6.3	-9.4	2014Q2
Greenville, NC	2007Q4	-3.8	-4.9	2014Q2
Kansas City, MO-KS	2008Q1	-55.7	-5.5	2014Q2
Knoxville, TN	2008Q1	-20.4	-5.4	2014Q2
Lake Charles, LA	2008Q2	-7.4	-7.8	2014Q2
Logan, UT-ID	2007Q2	-4.8	-8.4	2014Q2
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	2008Q3	-6.1	-5.8	2014Q2
Pueblo, CO	2008Q2	-1.9	-3.2	2014Q2
Savannah, GA	2007Q2	-12.4	-7.7	2014Q2
Springfield, MO	2007Q3	-11.3	-5.6	2014Q2
Tuscaloosa, AL	2008Q2	-6.5	-6.5	2014Q2
Waco, TX	2008Q4	-2.6	-2.4	2014Q2
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	2008Q3	-18.5	-3.3	2014Q3
Canton-Massillon, OH	2007Q4	-15.2	-8.8	2014Q3
Coeur d`Alene, ID	2008Q3	-5.4	-9.3	2014Q3
Gainesville, GA	2008Q1	-8.1	-10.2	2014Q3
Harrisonburg, VA	2007Q2	-3.2	-4.9	2014Q3
Huntsville, AL	2008Q2	-7.2	-3.4	2014Q3
Kankakee, IL	2008Q1	-2.3	-5.1	2014Q3

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(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Lancaster, PA	2008Q1	-13.7	-5.7	2014Q3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2007Q2	-241.3	-9.9	2014Q3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2007Q3	-147.4	-11.4	2014Q3
Topeka, KS	2008Q4	-3.5	-3.2	2014Q3
Wenatchee, WA	2008Q2	-2.5	-6.2	2014Q3
Abilene, TX	2008Q3	-3.1	-4.6	2014Q4
Asheville, NC	2008Q1	-12.3	-6.9	2014Q4
Battle Creek, MI	2007Q2	-4.2	-7.1	2014Q4
Bellingham, WA	2008Q1	-7.0	-8.1	2014Q4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2007Q1	-38.2	-16.3	2014Q4
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2007Q4	-70.1	-6.7	2014Q4
Columbus, GA-AL	2008Q2	-5.2	-4.3	2014Q4
Evansville, IN-KY	2007Q1	-8.6	-5.5	2014Q4
Fresno, CA	2007Q3	-29.2	-9.3	2014Q4
Hammond, LA	2008Q1	-1.9	-4.2	2014Q4
Idaho Falls, ID	2008Q2	-3.4	-5.6	2014Q4
Jackson, MS	2007Q4	-13.1	-4.8	2014Q4
Jackson, TN	2007Q3	-5.3	-8.1	2014Q4
Lawrence, KS	2008Q1	-2.9	-5.6	2014Q4
Longview, WA	2007Q3	-3.0	-7.7	2014Q4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2007Q3	-522.5	-9.1	2014Q4
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	2007Q1	-23.3	-17.5	2014Q4
Reading, PA	2008Q2	-9.9	-5.6	2014Q4
Salinas, CA	2007Q4	-8.8	-6.7	2014Q4
Spartanburg, SC	2008Q1	-13.8	-9.9	2014Q4
Tulsa, OK	2008Q3	-30.1	-6.8	2014Q4
Visalia-Porterville, CA	2007Q4	-8.8	-7.6	2014Q4
Walla Walla, WA	2008Q3	-1.1	-4.1	2014Q4
Yakima, WA	2008Q1	-2.6	-3.3	2014Q4
Athens-Clarke County, GA	2008Q1	-7.3	-7.9	2015Q1
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	2008Q3	-9.7	-5.7	2015Q1
Chico, CA	2007Q1	-8.1	-10.5	2015Q1
Dover, DE	2008Q1	-4.5	-6.7	2015Q1
Eau Claire, WI	2008Q1	-5.3	-6.3	2015Q1
Farmington, NM	2008Q3	-5.0	-9.4	2015Q1
Hattiesburg, MS	2007Q3	-3.1	-5.1	2015Q1
Joplin, MO	2008Q3	-2.8	-3.5	2015Q1
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2008Q1	-8.2	-11.3	2015Q1
Modesto, CA	2007Q1	-16.1	-9.8	2015Q1
Panama City, FL	2007Q1	-5.4	-6.7	2015Q1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2007Q2	-11.4	-11.8	2015Q1

Table 1: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Santa Rosa, CA	2007Q2	-24.1	-12.5	2015Q1
St. George, UT	2007Q4	-9.3	-16.9	2015Q1
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2007Q3	-11.8	-9.0	2015Q1
Wilmington, NC	2008Q1	-10.1	-8.5	2015Q1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	2008Q1	-32.7	-7.4	2015Q2
Duluth, MN-WI	2008Q1	-6.7	-5.0	2015Q2
Jacksonville, FL	2007Q2	-57.1	-9.0	2015Q2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	2008Q1	-14.9	-4.3	2015Q2
Manchester-Nashua, NH	2008Q1	-12.4	-6.0	2015Q2
Portland-South Portland, ME	2008Q2	-12.5	-4.6	2015Q2
Salem, OR	2008Q1	-12.2	-8.0	2015Q2
Salisbury, MD-DE	2008Q1	-9.3	-6.1	2015Q2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	2007Q3	-12.1	-4.6	2015Q2
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2008Q1	-15.9	-6.7	2015Q2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2007Q1	-139.4	-11.3	2015Q2
Bend-Redmond, OR	2007Q1	-11.1	-15.4	2015Q3
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2008Q1	-4.4	-5.0	2015Q3
Gainesville, FL	2007Q4	-8.3	-6.1	2015Q3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2008Q2	-15.4	-4.6	2015Q3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	2007Q1	-41.1	-14.8	2015Q3
Stockton-Lodi, CA	2007Q3	-25.8	-12.0	2015Q3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	2008Q1	-331.6	-7.3	2015Q4
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2007Q2	-21.6	-10.3	2015Q4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	2007Q3	-26.5	-8.9	2015Q4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MI	2008Q1	-137.3	-4.9	2015Q4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2007Q3	-237.3	-12.3	2015Q4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2007Q3	-100.1	-10.9	2015Q4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	2008Q1	-40.6	-6.3	2016Q1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	2008Q2	-7.5	-6.1	2016Q1
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	2007Q4	-2.8	-5.4	2016Q1
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	2008Q1	-17.8	-11.3	2016Q1
Port St. Lucie, FL	2007Q1	-15.7	-11.5	2016Q1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2007Q1	-10.3	-9.6	2016Q2
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2007Q4	-15.2	-6.7	2016Q2
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	2007Q2	-128.6	-13.8	2016Q2
Lewiston, ID-WA	2007Q4	-2.5	-8.8	2016Q2
Punta Gorda, FL	2007Q1	-5.1	-11.2	2016Q2
Winston-Salem, NC	2008Q1	-22.7	-8.7	2016Q2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2007Q2	-19.2	-10.1	2016Q3
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	2007Q1	-53.8	-7.4	2016Q3
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2008Q1	-22.6	-9.1	2016Q4

Table 1: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2007Q2	-35.0	-26.8	2016Q4
Fond du Lac, WI	2007Q4	-4.6	-9.3	2016Q4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	2007Q4	-9.7	-12.9	2016Q4
Medford, OR	2007Q2	-9.8	-11.6	2016Q4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2008Q1	-4.2	-8.6	2016Q4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2007Q1	-17.8	-10.3	2016Q4
Pocatello, ID	2007Q1	-4.0	-10.9	2016Q4
Flagstaff, AZ	2008Q1	-5.3	-8.0	2017Q1
Hot Springs, AR	2008Q1	-2.4	-6.0	2017Q1
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2007Q1	-11.3	-7.7	2017Q1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	2007Q2	-57.1	-6.6	2017Q1
Tallahassee, FL	2007Q4	-12.9	-7.3	2017Q1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	2007Q3	-46.4	-6.0	2017Q1
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	2008Q3	-2.7	-7.1	2017Q2
Tucson, AZ	2007Q2	-33.1	-8.6	2017Q2
Greensboro-High Point, NC	2007Q2	-35.9	-9.7	2017Q3
Monroe, MI	2007Q2	-6.5	-14.8	2017Q3
Bloomington, IN	2008Q3	-4.0	-5.2	2017Q4
Burlington, NC	2007Q3	-6.8	-10.9	2017Q4
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	2008Q2	-4.8	-7.9	2017Q4
Grants Pass, OR	2007Q1	-3.3	-12.8	2017Q4
Akron, OH	2008Q1	-27.6	-8.0	2018Q1
Albuquerque, NM	2008Q2	-29.2	-7.3	2018Q1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2007Q1	-254.3	-12.9	2018Q1
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2007Q4	-52.3	-8.1	2018Q1
Muskegon, MI	2007Q1	-7.3	-11.1	2018Q1
St. Louis, MO-IL	2008Q1	-80.3	-5.9	2018Q1
York-Hanover, PA	2008Q1	-11.6	-6.3	2018Q1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2007Q1	-44.3	-8.3	2018Q2
Bloomington-Normal, IL	2008Q3	-4.1	-4.2	2018Q2
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	2007Q1	-87.9	-8.2	2018Q2
Fayetteville, NC	2008Q4	-2.3	-1.8	2018Q2
Fort Wayne, IN	2007Q1	-21.1	-9.6	2018Q2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2007Q1	-21.7	-10.1	2018Q2
Yuma, AZ	2008Q2	-4.8	-8.9	2018Q2
Bangor, ME	2008Q2	-3.9	-5.3	2018Q3
Macon, GA	2008Q2	-8.2	-8.0	2018Q3
Prescott, AZ	2007Q1	-10.7	-16.4	2018Q3
Gadsden, AL	2008Q1	-3.2	-8.3	2018Q4
Reno, NV	2007Q1	-36.5	-16.2	2018Q4
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	2007Q1	-6.6	-13.1	2018Q4

Table 1: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Gettysburg, PA	2007Q2	-3.2	-9.1	2019Q1
Glens Falls, NY	2007Q4	-2.7	-4.7	2019Q1
New Haven-Milford, CT	2008Q1	-27.1	-7.1	2019Q1
Ocala, FL	2007Q1	-17.6	-16.4	2019Q1
Valdosta, GA	2008Q1	-5.2	-9.0	2019Q1
Monroe, LA	2007Q3	-3.9	-5.0	2019Q2
Wausau, WI	2007Q3	-7.8	-10.4	2019Q2
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	2008Q2	-2.4	-5.5	2019Q3
Janesville-Beloit, WI	2007Q4	-9.3	-13.3	2019Q4
Redding, CA	2007Q1	-9.1	-13.6	2019Q4
Sebring, FL	2007Q3	-4.1	-15.1	2019Q4
Rome, GA	2007Q2	-4.1	-9.7	2020Q1
Saginaw, MI	2007Q1	-8.3	-9.1	2020Q1
Sheboygan, WI	2007Q2	-7.4	-11.5	2020Q1
Erie, PA	2007Q2	-8.7	-6.5	2020Q2
Eugene, OR	2008Q1	-17.0	-10.8	2020Q2
Florence, SC	2007Q4	-8.7	-9.9	2020Q2
Grand Junction, CO	2008Q3	-7.9	-11.9	2020Q2
Albany, OR	2008Q1	-4.9	-11.2	2020Q4
Morristown, TN	2008Q1	-5.9	-12.3	2021Q1
Wichita, KS	2008Q2	-26.6	-8.6	2021Q1
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	2008Q2	-10.6	-6.6	2021Q2
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	2008Q3	-8.2	-5.6	2021Q4
Albany, GA	2007Q1	-4.5	-7.0	after 2021
Alexandria, LA	2008Q1	-5.1	-7.6	after 2021
Altoona, PA	2007Q4	-3.2	-5.1	after 2021
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	2007Q1	-7.8	-14.5	after 2021
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	2007Q1	-15.8	-10.5	after 2021
Bay City, MI	2007Q3	-2.5	-6.5	after 2021
Binghamton, NY	2008Q3	-10.1	-8.8	after 2021
Brunswick, GA	2008Q1	-6.3	-13.6	after 2021
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	2007Q2	-3.2	-6.9	after 2021
Carbondale-Marion, IL	2007Q1	-2.4	-4.3	after 2021
Carson City, NV	2007Q1	-5.8	-17.3	after 2021
Champaign-Urbana, IL	2008Q3	-9.6	-8.4	after 2021
Charleston, WV	2008Q4	-4.4	-3.4	after 2021
Dalton, GA	2007Q1	-16.4	-20.6	after 2021
Danville, IL	2007Q2	-2.6	-8.2	after 2021
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2008Q1	-12.9	-6.8	after 2021
Dayton, OH	2007Q1	-34.8	-8.8	after 2021
Decatur, AL	2008Q1	-6.5	-11.0	after 2021

Table 1: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Decatur, IL	2008Q4	-3.7	-6.7	after 2021
Dothan, AL	2007Q1	-7.3	-11.5	after 2021
East Stroudsburg, PA	2008Q1	-6.9	-11.1	after 2021
Elmira, NY	2007Q4	-2.3	-5.6	after 2021
Flint, MI	2007Q1	-18.9	-12.4	after 2021
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	2007Q1	-3.4	-6.0	after 2021
Fort Smith, AR-OK	2007Q4	-11.0	-9.0	after 2021
Goldsboro, NC	2008Q1	-3.2	-7.0	after 2021
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2007Q1	-20.8	-12.8	after 2021
Homosassa Springs, FL	2007Q1	-5.1	-13.3	after 2021
Jackson, MI	2007Q1	-6.5	-11.0	after 2021
Jefferson City, MO	2008Q1	-4.4	-5.5	after 2021
Johnson City, TN	2008Q1	-5.2	-6.5	after 2021
Johnstown, PA	2008Q1	-2.8	-4.6	after 2021
Kingston, NY	2007Q1	-4.3	-6.8	after 2021
Kokomo, IN	2007Q2	-9.5	-22.3	after 2021
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2007Q1	-10.3	-18.7	after 2021
Lawton, OK	2009Q4	-0.2	-0.5	after 2021
Lima, OH	2007Q1	-4.4	-7.9	after 2021
Lynchburg, VA	2008Q3	-8.1	-7.4	after 2021
Mansfield, OH	2007Q1	-6.6	-11.4	after 2021
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2007Q1	-5.1	-10.8	after 2021
Mobile, AL	2008Q2	-12.8	-6.9	after 2021
Montgomery, AL	2008Q1	-14.2	-7.9	after 2021
Muncie, IN	2007Q2	-4.6	-8.6	after 2021
New Bern, NC	2007Q1	-4.4	-9.4	after 2021
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	2007Q3	-6.9	-10.5	after 2021
Norwich-New London, CT	2008Q2	-11.8	-8.6	after 2021
Ocean City, NJ	2007Q1	-4.2	-9.6	after 2021
Peoria, IL	2008Q3	-15.9	-8.4	after 2021
Pine Bluff, AR	2007Q1	-5.5	-13.9	after 2021
Pittsfield, MA	2007Q1	-3.0	-4.7	after 2021
Racine, WI	2007Q4	-6.8	-8.4	after 2021
Roanoke, VA	2007Q1	-9.6	-5.9	after 2021
Rockford, IL	2007Q2	-19.7	-12.2	after 2021
Rocky Mount, NC	2007Q2	-9.6	-14.4	after 2021
Santa Fe, NM	2007Q4	-5.6	-8.5	after 2021
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	2008Q1	-6.7	-3.4	after 2021
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	2008Q2	-4.5	-11.5	after 2021
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2007Q2	-13.7	-9.5	after 2021
Springfield, OH	2008Q1	-4.4	-8.3	after 2021

Table 1: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	2008Q1	-4.1	-8.0	after 2021
Sumter, SC	2007Q1	-4.4	-11.0	after 2021
Syracuse, NY	2008Q3	-13.0	-4.0	after 2021
Terre Haute, IN	2007Q3	-4.6	-6.2	after 2021
Texarkana, TX-AR	2008Q3	-5.0	-7.9	after 2021
Toledo, OH	2007Q1	-32.4	-10.4	after 2021
Utica-Rome, NY	2008Q1	-6.1	-4.6	after 2021
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	2008Q1	-6.3	-10.2	after 2021
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	2008Q3	-5.9	-11.9	after 2021
Wichita Falls, TX	2007Q3	-4.6	-7.3	after 2021
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	2007Q1	-23.1	-9.6	after 2021
Yuba City, CA	2007Q1	-5.7	-13.3	after 2021

Table 2: Job Growth of U.S. Metro Areas
(% change)

Rank	2016 Growth	2015	2016
		%	%
1	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	3.7	3.6
2	The Villages, FL	2.4	3.4
3	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.0	3.3
4	El Centro, CA	1.5	3.3
5	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2.7	3.2
6	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2.8	3.1
7	Provo-Orem, UT	6.1	3.1
8	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2.7	3.1
9	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	5.4	3.1
10	Austin-Round Rock, TX	3.3	3.1
11	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	3.9	3.0
12	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	4.0	3.0
13	Sioux Falls, SD	2.1	3.0
14	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	3.4	3.0
15	Greeley, CO	5.2	3.0
16	Tucson, AZ	1.3	3.0
17	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	2.9	3.0
18	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	3.1	2.9
19	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2.7	2.9
20	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	2.6	2.9
21	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.2	2.8
22	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	3.5	2.8
23	St. George, UT	2.1	2.8
24	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	3.0	2.7
25	Idaho Falls, ID	4.0	2.7
26	Ocala, FL	3.1	2.7
27	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.5	2.7
28	Punta Gorda, FL	2.5	2.6
29	Yuma, AZ	-1.3	2.6
30	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2.8	2.6
31	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3.8	2.6
32	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (MSA)	3.3	2.6
33	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (MSA)	3.4	2.6
34	Prescott, AZ	2.8	2.6
35	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	3.5	2.5
36	Jacksonville, FL	2.5	2.5
37	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	3.3	2.5
38	Manhattan, KS	2.9	2.5
39	Raleigh, NC	2.7	2.5
40	Salt Lake City, UT	3.7	2.5

Table 2: Job Growth of U.S. Metro Areas
(% change)

Rank	2016 Growth	2015	2016
		%	%
41	Boise City, ID	2.0	2.5
42	Salisbury, MD-DE	2.3	2.5
43	Columbia, SC	2.2	2.5
44	Trenton, NJ	2.2	2.5
45	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL (MSA)	2.8	2.4
46	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2.6	2.4
47	Fort Collins, CO	3.1	2.4
48	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2.6	2.4
49	Stockton-Lodi, CA	2.8	2.4
50	Coeur d`Alene, ID	5.0	2.4
51	Savannah, GA	3.2	2.4
52	Bend-Redmond, OR	4.3	2.4
53	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2.1	2.4
54	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2.8	2.4
55	Lake Charles, LA	5.5	2.4
56	Odessa, TX	4.5	2.4
57	Logan, UT-ID	2.7	2.4
58	Pocatello, ID	2.6	2.4
59	Baton Rouge, LA	2.1	2.4
60	Richmond, VA	0.6	2.3
61	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2.6	2.3
62	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	1.6	2.3
63	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	3.0	2.3
64	Jonesboro, AR	4.3	2.3
65	Bakersfield, CA	1.1	2.3
66	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.6	2.3
67	Columbus, OH	2.2	2.3
68	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	2.0	2.2
69	Owensboro, KY	1.0	2.2
70	Napa, CA	2.3	2.2
71	Fresno, CA	3.3	2.2
72	Barnstable Town, MA	1.2	2.2
73	Clarksville, TN-KY	2.9	2.2
74	Columbus, IN	3.5	2.2
75	Modesto, CA	2.4	2.2
76	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.6	2.1
77	Lincoln, NE	1.7	2.1
78	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2.9	2.1
79	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA (MSA)	3.4	2.1
80	Gainesville, GA	3.1	2.1

Table 2: Job Growth of U.S. Metro Areas
(% change)

Rank	2016 Growth	2015	2016
		%	%
81	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2.8	2.1
82	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2.9	2.1
83	Port St. Lucie, FL	3.4	2.1
84	Homosassa Springs, FL	1.1	2.0
85	Reno, NV	3.0	2.0
86	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2.8	2.0
87	Boulder, CO	1.3	2.0
88	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	2.3	1.9
89	Medford, OR	3.5	1.9
90	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2.0	1.9
91	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2.1	1.9
92	Jackson, TN	1.5	1.9
93	Greensboro-High Point, NC	3.1	1.9
94	Redding, CA	2.1	1.9
95	Lewiston, ID-WA	0.3	1.9
96	Ann Arbor, MI	1.0	1.9
97	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	1.8	1.9
98	Lawrence, KS	2.1	1.9
99	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	0.8	1.8
100	Spartanburg, SC	2.9	1.8
101	Winston-Salem, NC	2.0	1.8
102	Springfield, MO	1.6	1.8
103	Laredo, TX	2.6	1.8
104	Morristown, TN	2.3	1.8
105	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.5	1.8
106	Lexington-Fayette, KY	2.7	1.8
107	Bowling Green, KY	2.3	1.8
108	Springfield, MA	1.9	1.8
109	Columbia, MO	2.0	1.8
110	Salinas, CA	3.2	1.8
111	Rome, GA	1.2	1.8
112	Gainesville, FL	2.5	1.8
113	Bangor, ME	0.9	1.8
114	El Paso, TX	0.8	1.8
115	Wichita, KS	0.6	1.8
116	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.7	1.7
117	Rocky Mount, NC	-0.6	1.7
118	Albuquerque, NM	1.7	1.7
119	Huntsville, AL	1.1	1.7
120	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH (MSA)	2.3	1.7

Table 2: Job Growth of U.S. Metro Areas
(% change)

Rank	2016 Growth	2015	2016
		%	%
121	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	1.5	1.7
122	Visalia-Porterville, CA	2.3	1.7
123	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2.3	1.7
124	College Station-Bryan, TX	0.7	1.7
125	Rochester, MN	0.4	1.7
126	Monroe, MI	2.4	1.7
127	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	1.9	1.7
128	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (MSA)	2.4	1.7
129	Salem, OR	2.8	1.7
130	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	3.8	1.6
131	Urban Honolulu, HI	1.7	1.6
132	Madison, WI	2.3	1.6
133	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	3.3	1.6
134	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	1.5	1.6
135	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.1	1.6
136	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2.3	1.6
137	Greenville, NC	0.6	1.6
138	Rapid City, SD	1.2	1.6
139	Tuscaloosa, AL	3.0	1.6
140	Colorado Springs, CO	1.4	1.6
141	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2.5	1.6
142	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2.6	1.6
143	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (MSA)	1.6	1.5
144	Saginaw, MI	1.2	1.5
145	Midland, MI	0.9	1.5
146	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.0	1.5
147	Santa Rosa, CA	2.3	1.5
148	Winchester, VA-WV	2.7	1.5
149	Columbus, GA-AL	1.5	1.5
150	Auburn-Opelika, AL	2.9	1.5
151	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.1	1.4
152	Knoxville, TN	2.7	1.4
153	Asheville, NC	2.4	1.4
154	Appleton, WI	2.7	1.4
155	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2.9	1.4
156	Elizabethtown, KY	2.2	1.4
157	Green Bay, WI	2.3	1.4
158	Valdosta, GA	-0.3	1.4
159	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	3.8	1.4
160	Chico, CA	2.6	1.4

Table 2: Job Growth of U.S. Metro Areas
(% change)

Rank	2016 Growth	2015	2016
		%	%
161	Burlington, NC	3.0	1.4
162	Lima, OH	3.0	1.4
163	Akron, OH	1.0	1.4
164	Corpus Christi, TX	2.2	1.4
165	Muskegon, MI	2.1	1.4
166	Sebring, FL	3.0	1.4
167	Corvallis, OR	1.8	1.4
168	Athens-Clarke County, GA	2.3	1.4
169	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	1.8	1.3
170	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-1.0	1.3
171	Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.2	1.3
172	Grants Pass, OR	3.8	1.3
173	Harrisonburg, VA	1.3	1.3
174	Oklahoma City, OK	1.9	1.3
175	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	2.0	1.3
176	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	1.2	1.3
177	Kansas City, MO-KS	1.8	1.3
178	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	1.4	1.3
179	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	1.7	1.3
180	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	2.7	1.3
181	Warner Robins, GA	-1.0	1.3
182	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1.0	1.3
183	Eugene, OR	2.1	1.2
184	Panama City, FL	0.9	1.2
185	Dayton, OH	1.3	1.2
186	Jackson, MS	1.8	1.2
187	Cleveland, TN	-0.6	1.2
188	Manchester-Nashua, NH	1.0	1.2
189	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1.6	1.2
190	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.8	1.2
191	Norwich-New London, CT	0.8	1.2
192	Tallahassee, FL	1.5	1.2
193	Bloomington, IN	0.7	1.2
194	Dalton, GA	3.1	1.2
195	Lancaster, PA	2.0	1.2
196	Duluth, MN-WI	0.9	1.2
197	Fort Wayne, IN	1.4	1.1
198	Worcester, MA-CT	1.5	1.1
199	Ames, IA	2.6	1.1
200	Pueblo, CO	1.7	1.1

Table 2: Job Growth of U.S. Metro Areas
(% change)

Rank	2016 Growth	2015	2016
		%	%
201	Evansville, IN-KY	2.3	1.1
202	Wausau, WI	1.9	1.1
203	Anchorage, AK	0.6	1.1
204	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	1.5	1.1
205	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	3.2	1.1
206	Madera, CA	-0.1	1.1
207	East Stroudsburg, PA	0.0	1.1
208	Bloomington-Normal, IL	0.1	1.1
209	California-Lexington Park, MD	1.5	1.1
210	Wilmington, NC	2.2	1.1
211	Billings, MT	2.3	1.1
212	Joplin, MO	1.9	1.1
213	Topeka, KS	0.7	1.1
214	Brunswick, GA	2.3	1.1
215	St. Louis, MO-IL	0.9	1.0
216	Portland-South Portland, ME	1.3	1.0
217	Kokomo, IN	2.2	1.0
218	Monroe, LA	-1.2	1.0
219	Kennewick-Richland, WA	2.1	1.0
220	Charlottesville, VA	2.5	1.0
221	Champaign-Urbana, IL	1.6	1.0
222	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	1.1	1.0
223	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	-0.2	1.0
224	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.2	1.0
225	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	1.7	1.0
226	Mobile, AL	0.3	1.0
227	Dothan, AL	1.2	1.0
228	Lubbock, TX	2.0	1.0
229	Gadsden, AL	1.2	1.0
230	Hot Springs, AR	1.9	1.0
231	Springfield, IL	0.6	1.0
232	Cedar Rapids, IA	0.2	0.9
233	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	-1.0	0.9
234	Kingston, NY	0.8	0.9
235	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1.8	0.9
236	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.9	0.9
237	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (MSA)	1.3	0.9
238	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	0.1	0.9
239	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	-2.2	0.9
240	Reading, PA	1.7	0.9

Table 2: Job Growth of U.S. Metro Areas
(% change)

Rank	2016 Growth	2015	2016
		%	%
241	Bellingham, WA	3.8	0.8
242	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	0.3	0.8
243	Macon-Bibb County, GA	0.5	0.8
244	Sheboygan, WI	2.0	0.8
245	Killeen-Temple, TX	1.4	0.8
246	New Haven-Milford, CT	1.0	0.8
247	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	1.8	0.8
248	Sumter, SC	0.3	0.8
249	Merced, CA	2.3	0.8
250	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	0.2	0.8
251	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (MSA)	2.2	0.8
252	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	0.3	0.8
253	Muncie, IN	1.8	0.7
254	State College, PA	0.9	0.7
255	Victoria, TX	2.9	0.7
256	Tyler, TX	1.8	0.7
257	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	1.8	0.7
258	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	1.3	0.7
259	Sherman-Denison, TX	0.6	0.7
260	Midland, TX	4.5	0.7
261	Hinesville, GA	0.6	0.7
262	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	0.4	0.7
263	Rochester, NY	1.1	0.7
264	Pittsburgh, PA	1.4	0.7
265	Decatur, AL	-0.1	0.7
266	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	1.5	0.7
267	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	1.5	0.7
268	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	0.1	0.7
269	Fayetteville, NC	0.1	0.6
270	Janesville-Beloit, WI	3.0	0.6
271	Carson City, NV	0.5	0.6
272	Grand Junction, CO	1.1	0.6
273	St. Cloud, MN	0.4	0.6
274	Tulsa, OK	0.8	0.6
275	Glens Falls, NY	1.3	0.6
276	Montgomery, AL	1.2	0.6
277	Florence, SC	1.3	0.6
278	Peoria, IL	-0.7	0.6
279	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	0.7	0.6
280	Toledo, OH	1.4	0.6

Table 2: Job Growth of U.S. Metro Areas
(% change)

Rank	2016 Growth	2015	2016
		%	%
281	Jefferson City, MO	-0.2	0.6
282	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	1.0	0.6
283	Syracuse, NY	0.5	0.6
284	Fond du Lac, WI	2.0	0.6
285	York-Hanover, PA	0.7	0.6
286	Morgantown, WV	-0.1	0.6
287	Beckley, WV	-0.4	0.6
288	Racine, WI	-0.9	0.5
289	Dover, DE	0.2	0.5
290	St. Joseph, MO-KS	-1.2	0.5
291	Iowa City, IA	1.3	0.5
292	Amarillo, TX	0.8	0.5
293	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	0.7	0.5
294	Erie, PA	1.2	0.5
295	Hattiesburg, MS	0.6	0.5
296	Wenatchee, WA	3.2	0.5
297	Hammond, LA	1.6	0.5
298	Las Cruces, NM	-1.0	0.5
299	Yakima, WA	2.8	0.5
300	Yuba City, CA	2.4	0.5
301	Canton-Massillon, OH	0.8	0.5
302	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	-0.4	0.5
303	Battle Creek, MI	2.2	0.5
304	Santa Fe, NM	0.0	0.5
305	Longview, TX	2.3	0.5
306	Fort Smith, AR-OK	-0.3	0.5
307	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2.0	0.5
308	Eau Claire, WI	1.4	0.4
309	Johnson City, TN	1.6	0.4
310	Waco, TX	1.4	0.4
311	Grand Island, NE	-0.1	0.4
312	Carbondale-Marion, IL	-1.3	0.4
313	Goldsboro, NC	-0.8	0.4
314	Bay City, MI	0.6	0.4
315	Lawton, OK	-1.7	0.4
316	Flagstaff, AZ	2.2	0.4
317	Ithaca, NY	-0.9	0.4
318	Charleston, WV	-0.5	0.4
319	Jackson, MI	0.8	0.3
320	New Bern, NC	0.6	0.3

Table 2: Job Growth of U.S. Metro Areas
(% change)

Rank	2016 Growth	2015	2016
		%	%
321	Albany, OR	1.5	0.3
322	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-0.8	0.3
323	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	1.7	0.3
324	Flint, MI	1.3	0.3
325	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2.0	0.3
326	Lynchburg, VA	0.7	0.3
327	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2.8	0.3
328	Cheyenne, WY	1.4	0.3
329	Longview, WA	1.6	0.3
330	Bismarck, ND	3.1	0.3
331	Terre Haute, IN	-0.3	0.3
332	Roanoke, VA	0.0	0.2
333	San Angelo, TX	1.6	0.2
334	Kankakee, IL	0.7	0.2
335	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	0.7	0.2
336	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	-0.4	0.2
337	Jacksonville, NC	1.2	0.2
338	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	0.7	0.2
339	Utica-Rome, NY	0.8	0.1
340	Gettysburg, PA	1.4	0.1
341	Great Falls, MT	-2.1	0.1
342	Abilene, TX	1.1	0.1
343	Missoula, MT	1.9	0.1
344	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	0.0	0.1
345	Pittsfield, MA	0.6	0.0
346	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	0.8	0.0
347	Albany, GA	-0.5	0.0
348	Walla Walla, WA	0.9	0.0
349	Texarkana, TX-AR	-0.1	0.0
350	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	-0.7	0.0
351	Binghamton, NY	-0.5	0.0
352	Fairbanks, AK	0.6	0.0
353	Lebanon, PA	-1.1	-0.1
354	Fargo, ND-MN	2.1	-0.1
355	Alexandria, LA	0.0	-0.1
356	Farmington, NM	2.1	-0.2
357	Rockford, IL	0.8	-0.2
358	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	-0.2	-0.3
359	Wheeling, WV-OH	0.6	-0.3
360	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-1.0	-0.3

Table 2: Job Growth of U.S. Metro Areas
(% change)

Rank	2016 Growth	2015	2016
		%	%
361	Dubuque, IA	1.4	-0.3
362	Lafayette, LA	-0.9	-0.3
363	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	0.1	-0.3
364	Elmira, NY	0.6	-0.4
365	Decatur, IL	-0.7	-0.4
366	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-1.1	-0.5
367	Altoona, PA	0.1	-0.5
368	Johnstown, PA	0.0	-0.5
369	Cumberland, MD-WV	0.1	-0.5
370	Danville, IL	2.0	-0.5
371	Wichita Falls, TX	-1.0	-0.6
372	Grand Forks, ND-MN	2.3	-0.6
373	Mansfield, OH	0.6	-0.6
374	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	-0.3	-0.6
375	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-0.3	-0.7
376	Springfield, OH	1.4	-0.9
377	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-1.3	-1.0
378	Williamsport, PA	-0.6	-1.1
379	Pine Bluff, AR	-4.8	-1.2
380	Ocean City, NJ	2.2	-1.4
381	Casper, WY	-0.1	-1.5

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Real Growth	2015	2016	Growth (%)	
				Nominal	Real
1	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	24.6	26.2	6.5	4.6
2	The Villages, FL	2.3	2.4	6.1	4.5
3	Austin-Round Rock, TX	120.2	127.9	6.5	4.4
4	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	25.7	27.3	6.1	4.4
5	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	229.7	243.1	5.8	4.4
6	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	17.0	18.1	6.1	4.2
7	Raleigh, NC	75.4	79.9	5.9	4.2
8	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	123.4	130.8	6.0	4.2
9	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	18.8	20.0	6.4	4.2
10	Provo-Orem, UT	20.6	21.9	6.3	4.1
11	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	101.5	107.6	6.0	4.0
12	Ocala, FL	8.2	8.7	5.8	4.0
13	Fort Collins, CO	15.3	16.2	6.0	4.0
14	California-Lexington Park, MD	6.3	6.6	5.0	3.9
15	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	437.6	461.5	5.5	3.8
16	St. George, UT	4.5	4.8	6.1	3.8
17	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	19.4	20.5	5.5	3.8
18	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	150.5	158.8	5.5	3.7
19	Punta Gorda, FL	3.7	3.9	5.6	3.7
20	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	28.8	30.3	5.5	3.7
21	Sioux Falls, SD	19.0	20.1	5.6	3.7
22	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	225.5	238.0	5.6	3.7
23	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	134.5	141.8	5.4	3.7
24	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	35.8	37.7	5.5	3.7
25	Medford, OR	7.4	7.8	5.2	3.7
26	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	45.5	48.0	5.4	3.7
27	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	194.6	205.4	5.5	3.7
28	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	9.5	10.0	5.8	3.6
29	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	316.8	333.6	5.3	3.6
30	Columbia, MO	8.3	8.7	5.5	3.6
31	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	109.2	115.5	5.8	3.6
32	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	16.2	17.1	5.5	3.6
33	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	6.8	7.2	5.4	3.5
34	Reno, NV	21.9	23.1	5.5	3.5
35	Corpus Christi, TX	25.3	26.7	5.7	3.5
36	Columbia, SC	37.6	39.6	5.3	3.5
37	Sebring, FL	2.0	2.1	4.8	3.5
38	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	527.2	557.4	5.7	3.5
39	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	340.5	358.0	5.1	3.5
40	Jonesboro, AR	4.8	5.1	5.4	3.4

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Real Growth	2015	2016	Growth (%)	
				Nominal	Real
41	Laredo, TX	8.2	8.7	6.0	3.4
42	Rochester, MN	11.2	11.8	5.3	3.4
43	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	38.9	40.9	5.1	3.4
44	Homosassa Springs, FL	3.0	3.1	5.2	3.4
45	Yuma, AZ	5.5	5.8	5.3	3.4
46	Hammond, LA	3.9	4.1	5.0	3.4
47	Salt Lake City, UT	78.7	83.0	5.4	3.3
48	Killeen-Temple, TX	16.5	17.4	5.6	3.3
49	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	15.4	16.2	5.2	3.3
50	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	110.3	115.9	5.1	3.3
51	Gainesville, FL	12.1	12.8	5.2	3.3
52	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	167.8	176.6	5.3	3.3
53	Grants Pass, OR	2.1	2.2	4.7	3.3
54	Jacksonville, FL	68.2	71.6	5.0	3.3
55	Columbus, OH	121.3	127.5	5.1	3.3
56	Madison, WI	45.0	47.3	5.0	3.2
57	Boise City, ID	30.0	31.6	5.2	3.2
58	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	315.4	330.4	4.8	3.2
59	Lake Charles, LA	14.9	15.7	5.3	3.2
60	College Station-Bryan, TX	9.3	9.9	6.0	3.2
61	Port St. Lucie, FL	12.3	12.9	5.0	3.2
62	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4.9	5.1	4.2	3.2
63	El Centro, CA	5.8	6.1	4.8	3.2
64	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	18.9	19.9	5.1	3.2
65	Waco, TX	11.1	11.7	5.5	3.2
66	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	24.3	25.6	5.6	3.2
67	Springfield, MO	18.0	18.9	4.9	3.1
68	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	58.7	61.5	4.8	3.1
69	Manchester-Nashua, NH	25.0	26.2	4.8	3.1
70	Bend-Redmond, OR	7.4	7.8	4.7	3.1
71	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	24.8	26.1	5.2	3.1
72	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	38.0	39.8	4.8	3.1
73	Prescott, AZ	5.0	5.3	5.1	3.1
74	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	4.1	4.3	4.8	3.1
75	Jackson, MS	29.6	31.1	4.9	3.1
76	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	19.4	20.3	4.9	3.1
77	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	100.5	105.3	4.8	3.1
78	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	489.2	513.2	4.9	3.1
79	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	117.9	123.7	4.9	3.0
80	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	45.6	47.8	4.7	3.0

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Real Growth	2015	2016	Growth (%)	
				Nominal	Real
81	Kokomo, IN	4.4	4.6	4.9	3.0
82	Lawrence, KS	4.0	4.2	5.1	3.0
83	Ann Arbor, MI	20.8	21.8	4.8	3.0
84	Baton Rouge, LA	52.4	55.0	4.9	3.0
85	Lubbock, TX	13.7	14.4	5.3	3.0
86	Manhattan, KS	3.1	3.3	4.3	3.0
87	Stockton-Lodi, CA	24.6	25.7	4.7	3.0
88	Pueblo, CO	5.0	5.2	4.9	3.0
89	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	141.2	147.9	4.7	3.0
90	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	13.8	14.4	4.8	3.0
91	Tucson, AZ	37.0	38.8	4.9	3.0
92	Lincoln, NE	18.5	19.4	4.8	3.0
93	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	130.8	136.9	4.6	3.0
94	Colorado Springs, CO	30.2	31.7	4.9	3.0
95	Coeur d`Alene, ID	5.1	5.4	4.9	3.0
96	Rocky Mount, NC	6.2	6.5	4.8	3.0
97	Monroe, LA	7.2	7.6	4.5	2.9
98	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	248.7	260.4	4.7	2.9
99	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	216.9	227.1	4.7	2.9
100	Logan, UT-ID	4.4	4.7	5.0	2.9
101	Spartanburg, SC	13.9	14.6	4.7	2.9
102	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	69.9	73.1	4.6	2.9
103	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	5.0	5.2	4.7	2.9
104	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	48.5	50.7	4.5	2.9
105	Boulder, CO	23.1	24.2	4.7	2.8
106	Richmond, VA	72.8	76.2	4.6	2.8
107	El Paso, TX	28.7	30.1	4.8	2.8
108	Greenville, NC	7.7	8.1	4.8	2.8
109	Monroe, MI	4.8	5.0	4.5	2.8
110	Joplin, MO	6.6	6.9	4.5	2.8
111	Billings, MT	9.9	10.4	4.6	2.8
112	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	395.2	413.2	4.6	2.8
113	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	907.1	947.3	4.4	2.8
114	Huntsville, AL	24.8	25.9	4.6	2.8
115	Gainesville, GA	8.5	8.8	4.6	2.7
116	Cheyenne, WY	5.4	5.6	3.8	2.7
117	Bowling Green, KY	6.4	6.7	4.6	2.7
118	Idaho Falls, ID	6.0	6.2	4.6	2.7
119	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	125.2	130.8	4.5	2.7
120	St. Cloud, MN	9.3	9.7	4.5	2.7

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Real Growth	2015	2016	Growth (%)	
				Nominal	Real
121	Eugene, OR	14.1	14.7	4.2	2.7
122	Savannah, GA	16.8	17.6	4.5	2.7
123	Salem, OR	14.3	14.9	4.3	2.7
124	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	23.1	24.1	4.4	2.7
125	Kennewick-Richland, WA	11.9	12.4	4.4	2.7
126	Trenton, NJ	31.1	32.5	4.4	2.7
127	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,612.6	1,685.3	4.5	2.7
128	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	180.5	188.5	4.4	2.7
129	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	16.7	17.4	4.5	2.7
130	Sherman-Denison, TX	4.0	4.2	5.0	2.7
131	Tallahassee, FL	14.7	15.4	4.5	2.6
132	Texarkana, TX-AR	5.1	5.3	4.7	2.6
133	Bangor, ME	5.7	5.9	4.4	2.6
134	Lawton, OK	4.7	4.9	5.0	2.6
135	Burlington, NC	5.4	5.7	4.5	2.6
136	Rapid City, SD	6.1	6.4	4.6	2.6
137	Hot Springs, AR	3.4	3.5	4.5	2.6
138	Winston-Salem, NC	29.7	31.0	4.3	2.6
139	Yakima, WA	9.1	9.5	4.1	2.5
140	Ames, IA	4.8	5.0	4.2	2.5
141	Jefferson City, MO	6.5	6.8	4.3	2.5
142	Redding, CA	5.8	6.1	4.5	2.5
143	Greensboro-High Point, NC	40.5	42.2	4.2	2.5
144	Kansas City, MO-KS	122.5	127.9	4.3	2.5
145	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	12.9	13.4	4.3	2.5
146	Walla Walla, WA	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.5
147	Jackson, TN	6.1	6.3	4.4	2.5
148	Panama City, FL	8.0	8.4	4.3	2.5
149	Duluth, MN-WI	12.4	12.9	4.5	2.5
150	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	5.5	5.7	4.1	2.5
151	Owensboro, KY	5.7	5.9	4.4	2.5
152	Wausau, WI	7.1	7.4	4.3	2.5
153	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	21.6	22.5	4.2	2.4
154	Bellingham, WA	10.4	10.9	4.1	2.4
155	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	401.8	418.9	4.3	2.4
156	Kingston, NY	5.5	5.7	4.2	2.4
157	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	54.0	56.2	4.1	2.4
158	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	33.1	34.5	4.3	2.4
159	Morristown, TN	3.8	4.0	4.2	2.4
160	Elizabethtown, KY	6.1	6.4	4.3	2.4

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Real Growth	2015	2016	Growth (%)	
				Nominal	Real
161	Corvallis, OR	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.4
162	Napa, CA	9.2	9.6	4.2	2.4
163	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	12.4	12.9	4.3	2.4
164	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	10.6	11.0	4.2	2.4
165	Tuscaloosa, AL	10.8	11.3	4.2	2.4
166	Alexandria, LA	5.4	5.7	4.4	2.4
167	Dalton, GA	6.1	6.4	4.2	2.4
168	Janesville-Beloit, WI	6.2	6.5	4.1	2.4
169	Evansville, IN-KY	17.1	17.9	4.3	2.4
170	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	10.0	10.4	4.3	2.4
171	Visalia-Porterville, CA	14.2	14.8	3.9	2.4
172	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	99.0	103.1	4.1	2.4
173	Green Bay, WI	18.0	18.7	4.3	2.4
174	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	14.6	15.2	4.2	2.4
175	Fresno, CA	38.9	40.5	4.2	2.4
176	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	22.0	22.9	4.1	2.3
177	Bakersfield, CA	40.8	42.6	4.3	2.3
178	Warner Robins, GA	6.8	7.1	4.1	2.3
179	Saginaw, MI	7.8	8.1	4.2	2.3
180	Chattanooga, TN-GA	23.2	24.1	4.0	2.3
181	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	71.3	74.1	3.9	2.3
182	Modesto, CA	18.7	19.5	4.1	2.3
183	Cedar Rapids, IA	17.9	18.6	3.8	2.3
184	Lexington-Fayette, KY	27.2	28.3	4.2	2.3
185	Knoxville, TN	38.5	40.0	4.0	2.3
186	Auburn-Opelika, AL	5.1	5.4	4.0	2.3
187	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	15.7	16.3	4.3	2.3
188	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	13.8	14.3	4.2	2.3
189	Salisbury, MD-DE	14.7	15.3	4.1	2.2
190	Wilmington, NC	13.5	14.1	4.2	2.2
191	Norwich-New London, CT	15.9	16.5	3.9	2.2
192	Portland-South Portland, ME	27.8	28.9	4.0	2.2
193	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	56.7	59.0	4.0	2.2
194	Topeka, KS	10.0	10.4	4.2	2.2
195	Pocatello, ID	2.6	2.7	4.2	2.2
196	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	36.5	38.0	4.0	2.2
197	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	22.6	23.5	4.0	2.2
198	Sheboygan, WI	6.5	6.7	4.0	2.2
199	Ithaca, NY	4.7	4.9	4.2	2.2
200	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	51.1	53.1	4.0	2.2

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Real Growth	2015	2016	Growth (%)	
				Nominal	Real
201	East Stroudsburg, PA	5.2	5.4	3.5	2.2
202	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	78.2	81.3	4.0	2.2
203	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	65.1	67.7	3.9	2.1
204	Carson City, NV	3.1	3.2	4.2	2.1
205	Valdosta, GA	5.0	5.2	3.9	2.1
206	Appleton, WI	12.2	12.7	4.0	2.1
207	Bay City, MI	3.2	3.3	3.9	2.1
208	Muskegon, MI	5.8	6.0	3.8	2.1
209	Asheville, NC	17.1	17.8	4.1	2.1
210	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	126.4	131.4	3.9	2.1
211	Racine, WI	7.5	7.8	3.9	2.1
212	Iowa City, IA	9.1	9.4	3.7	2.1
213	Albuquerque, NM	41.5	43.3	4.3	2.1
214	Rome, GA	3.5	3.7	3.9	2.1
215	Madera, CA	4.8	5.0	3.7	2.1
216	Akron, OH	32.9	34.2	3.8	2.1
217	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	8.1	8.5	4.1	2.1
218	Hattiesburg, MS	5.6	5.9	4.0	2.1
219	St. Louis, MO-IL	152.5	158.3	3.8	2.1
220	Cleveland, TN	4.2	4.4	3.9	2.1
221	Dayton, OH	38.6	40.2	3.9	2.1
222	Amarillo, TX	12.4	13.0	4.6	2.1
223	St. Joseph, MO-KS	5.7	5.9	3.8	2.1
224	Bloomington, IN	6.4	6.7	3.9	2.0
225	Chico, CA	7.2	7.5	3.8	2.0
226	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4.9	5.0	3.2	2.0
227	Dover, DE	6.9	7.2	3.8	2.0
228	Fort Wayne, IN	20.6	21.4	3.7	2.0
229	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	92.7	96.2	3.8	2.0
230	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	24.9	25.8	3.8	2.0
231	Columbus, GA-AL	14.2	14.7	3.8	2.0
232	Lima, OH	6.0	6.2	4.0	2.0
233	Grand Island, NE	4.2	4.4	3.0	2.0
234	Brunswick, GA	3.6	3.8	3.7	1.9
235	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	243.5	252.4	3.6	1.9
236	Fond du Lac, WI	4.6	4.8	3.7	1.9
237	Santa Rosa, CA	24.7	25.7	3.8	1.9
238	Pittsburgh, PA	139.7	145.0	3.8	1.9
239	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	6.8	7.1	3.8	1.9
240	Abilene, TX	6.9	7.2	4.4	1.9

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Real Growth	2015	2016	Growth (%)	
				Nominal	Real
241	New Bern, NC	5.0	5.1	3.0	1.9
242	Rochester, NY	54.2	56.2	3.6	1.9
243	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4.0	4.1	3.4	1.9
244	Lancaster, PA	24.6	25.5	3.7	1.9
245	Wichita, KS	30.2	31.4	3.7	1.9
246	New Haven-Milford, CT	45.7	47.4	3.7	1.9
247	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4.9	5.0	3.7	1.9
248	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	14.1	14.6	3.9	1.9
249	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9.9	10.3	3.7	1.9
250	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	13.6	14.1	3.6	1.9
251	Bloomington-Normal, IL	11.3	11.7	3.8	1.9
252	Toledo, OH	33.8	35.0	3.6	1.9
253	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	7.9	8.2	3.5	1.9
254	Albany, OR	3.7	3.8	2.5	1.8
255	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	9.4	9.8	3.7	1.8
256	Reading, PA	17.3	17.9	3.7	1.8
257	Salinas, CA	21.9	22.7	3.4	1.8
258	Midland, MI	4.1	4.2	3.7	1.8
259	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	629.3	651.3	3.5	1.8
260	Gadsden, AL	3.0	3.1	3.6	1.8
261	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.8
262	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3.7	3.9	3.1	1.8
263	Glens Falls, NY	4.7	4.9	3.5	1.8
264	Athens-Clarke County, GA	7.9	8.2	3.5	1.7
265	Syracuse, NY	31.9	33.1	3.5	1.7
266	Winchester, VA-WV	5.8	6.0	3.6	1.7
267	Eau Claire, WI	7.8	8.1	3.6	1.7
268	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	8.9	9.2	3.3	1.7
269	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.7
270	Flint, MI	13.5	14.0	3.5	1.7
271	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	11.6	12.0	3.5	1.7
272	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	87.7	90.7	3.4	1.7
273	Wenatchee, WA	4.5	4.7	3.3	1.7
274	Sumter, SC	3.8	3.9	3.6	1.7
275	Mobile, AL	18.8	19.4	3.5	1.7
276	Binghamton, NY	9.1	9.4	3.4	1.7
277	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	13.0	13.5	3.5	1.7
278	Decatur, AL	5.6	5.8	3.4	1.7
279	Goldsboro, NC	4.3	4.4	3.6	1.6
280	Florence, SC	8.1	8.4	3.5	1.6

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Real Growth	2015	2016	Growth (%)	
				Nominal	Real
281	Great Falls, MT	3.4	3.5	3.6	1.6
282	Barnstable Town, MA	10.7	11.1	3.5	1.6
283	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4.0	4.1	3.5	1.6
284	Las Cruces, NM	6.5	6.8	4.0	1.6
285	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3.8	3.9	2.9	1.6
286	Montgomery, AL	17.3	17.8	3.4	1.6
287	Clarksville, TN-KY	11.0	11.4	3.5	1.6
288	Dubuque, IA	5.6	5.7	3.2	1.6
289	Springfield, MA	25.5	26.4	3.4	1.6
290	Muncie, IN	3.9	4.0	3.5	1.6
291	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	9.0	9.3	3.3	1.6
292	Carbondale-Marion, IL	4.7	4.8	2.8	1.5
293	Worcester, MA-CT	38.8	40.1	3.3	1.5
294	Champaign-Urbana, IL	10.5	10.8	3.2	1.5
295	Danville, IL	2.9	3.0	3.1	1.5
296	Elmira, NY	3.4	3.5	3.2	1.5
297	Beckley, WV	4.4	4.6	3.2	1.5
298	Gettysburg, PA	3.0	3.1	2.7	1.5
299	Fort Smith, AR-OK	10.3	10.6	3.6	1.5
300	Columbus, IN	5.7	5.8	3.2	1.4
301	Oklahoma City, OK	72.7	75.7	4.2	1.4
302	Harrisonburg, VA	7.4	7.7	3.1	1.4
303	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	11.6	12.0	3.2	1.4
304	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	9.5	9.8	2.9	1.4
305	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3.8	3.9	3.3	1.4
306	Urban Honolulu, HI	61.0	62.9	3.1	1.3
307	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	21.3	22.0	3.1	1.3
308	Missoula, MT	5.1	5.3	3.2	1.3
309	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	79.3	82.1	3.5	1.3
310	State College, PA	8.0	8.3	3.3	1.3
311	Cumberland, MD-WV	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.3
312	Utica-Rome, NY	10.5	10.9	3.1	1.3
313	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4.8	4.9	2.5	1.3
314	Charlottesville, VA	12.1	12.5	3.1	1.3
315	Dothan, AL	5.2	5.4	3.0	1.2
316	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6.4	6.6	2.4	1.2
317	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	5.4	5.6	2.8	1.2
318	Flagstaff, AZ	5.5	5.7	3.1	1.2
319	Jackson, MI	5.9	6.1	3.0	1.2
320	Fayetteville, NC	17.4	18.0	3.2	1.2

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Real Growth		2015	2016	Growth (%)	
					Nominal	Real
321		Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	500.8	518.6	3.5	1.2
322		York-Hanover, PA	17.2	17.8	3.1	1.2
323		Erie, PA	11.1	11.5	3.1	1.2
324		Fargo, ND-MN	15.8	16.3	3.3	1.2
325		Merced, CA	7.5	7.7	2.7	1.2
326		Canton-Massillon, OH	17.5	18.0	3.2	1.1
327		Roanoke, VA	14.5	15.0	2.9	1.1
328		Terre Haute, IN	6.4	6.6	2.9	1.1
329		Yuba City, CA	5.7	5.8	2.9	1.1
330		Johnson City, TN	6.5	6.7	2.9	1.0
331		Longview, WA	3.8	3.9	2.6	1.0
332		Springfield, IL	10.1	10.4	2.9	1.0
333		Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	19.5	20.1	2.6	1.0
334		Wheeling, WV-OH	7.1	7.3	2.8	1.0
335		Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3.8	3.9	2.8	1.0
336		Hinesville, GA	3.7	3.8	2.8	1.0
337		Macon-Bibb County, GA	9.2	9.4	2.8	1.0
338		Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	13.8	14.1	2.8	0.9
339		Tulsa, OK	55.7	57.5	3.3	0.9
340		Jacksonville, NC	8.0	8.2	2.8	0.9
341		Altoona, PA	4.9	5.0	2.6	0.8
342		Kankakee, IL	3.9	4.0	2.5	0.8
343		Decatur, IL	6.5	6.7	2.5	0.8
344		Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	6.4	6.6	2.5	0.8
345		Peoria, IL	20.7	21.2	2.6	0.8
346		Santa Fe, NM	6.8	7.1	3.5	0.8
347		Rockford, IL	15.0	15.4	2.5	0.8
348		Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	6.9	7.1	2.5	0.8
349		Charleston, WV	13.9	14.3	2.9	0.8
350		Bismarck, ND	7.7	8.0	3.2	0.8
351		Battle Creek, MI	5.8	5.9	2.6	0.8
352		Lynchburg, VA	9.0	9.3	2.5	0.8
353		Morgantown, WV	6.8	7.0	3.0	0.7
354		Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3.9	4.0	2.4	0.7
355		Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5.8	5.9	2.5	0.6
356		Tyler, TX	11.6	12.0	3.2	0.6
357		Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	24.1	24.8	3.1	0.6
358		Lebanon, PA	4.4	4.5	2.3	0.5
359		Wichita Falls, TX	7.1	7.4	3.1	0.5
360		Grand Junction, CO	5.3	5.4	2.7	0.4

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Real Growth	2015	2016	Growth (%)	
				Nominal	Real
361	Albany, GA	5.3	5.4	2.1	0.4
362	Anchorage, AK	29.7	30.3	2.3	0.3
363	Johnstown, PA	4.2	4.3	2.1	0.1
364	Williamsport, PA	5.2	5.3	1.9	0.0
365	Grand Forks, ND-MN	5.0	5.1	2.4	0.0
366	Fairbanks, AK	5.2	5.3	1.7	0.0
367	Mansfield, OH	4.2	4.2	1.8	-0.1
368	Greeley, CO	10.2	10.4	2.5	-0.2
369	Pittsfield, MA	6.3	6.4	1.6	-0.2
370	Pine Bluff, AR	2.9	3.0	1.7	-0.4
371	Springfield, OH	4.1	4.2	1.6	-0.4
372	Odessa, TX	9.7	9.8	1.1	-0.6
373	Lafayette, LA	26.8	27.3	1.8	-0.7
374	San Angelo, TX	5.3	5.4	2.1	-0.7
375	Casper, WY	6.8	6.9	1.9	-0.7
376	Longview, TX	12.0	12.2	2.1	-1.0
377	Victoria, TX	5.7	5.8	1.6	-1.2
378	Farmington, NM	6.1	6.2	2.2	-1.2
379	Midland, TX	29.1	29.6	1.9	-1.5
380	Ocean City, NJ	4.8	4.8	0.6	-1.5
381	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	12.5	12.5	0.2	-1.6

