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September 9, 2002 9:47 AM

TO: Gen. Myers

FROM: Donald Rumsfeld *DR*

SUBJECT: WMD

Please take a look at this material as to what we don't know about WMD. It is big.

Thanks.

Attach.

09/05/02 J-2 memo to SecDef, "Status of Iraqi WMD Programs"

DHR:dh  
090902-26

.....  
Please respond by \_\_\_\_\_

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R-5



THE JOINT STAFF

09/5

Director for Intelligence (J-2)  
Washington, D.C. 20318-2000

9/5/02

SECDEF HAS SEEN

SEP 09 2002

(P)

TO: CJCS VCJCS ACJCS DJS

SUBJECT: Status of Iraqi Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) Programs

Sir, a couple of weeks ago SECDEF asked me what we don't know (in a percentage) about the Iraqi WMD program. We've struggled to estimate the unknowns, and the attached briefing sums up our best J2 sense. We range from 0% to about 75% knowledge on various aspects of their program. I'd be happy to discuss further if you wish.

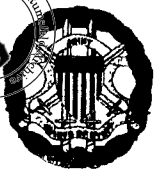
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GLEN D. SHAFFER  
Major General, USAF  
Director for Intelligence, J2

cc:  
DR/DIA  
SECDEF/MA  
DEPSECDEF/MA  
ASD/C3I  
J3  
J5  
DDI

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Date of Source: 16 August 2002



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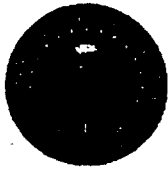
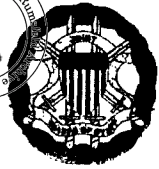
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# ***IRAQ: STATUS OF WMD PROGRAMS***

**The overall classification of this briefing is:**

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## ***IRAQ: STATUS OF WMD PROGRAMS***

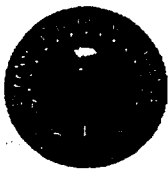
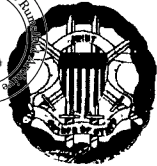
- **We assess Iraq is making significant progress in WMD programs**
- **Our assessments rely heavily on analytic assumptions and judgment rather than hard evidence**
- **The evidentiary base is particularly sparse for Iraqi nuclear programs**
- **Concerted Iraqi CCD&D have effectively negated our view into large parts of their WMD program**

***We don't know with any precision how much we don't know***

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## ***IRAQ: NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM***

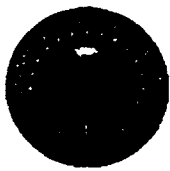
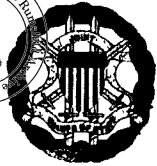
- **We know Iraq has the knowledge needed to build a nuclear weapon without external expertise.**
- **We are certain many of the processes required to produce a weapon are in place**
  - **We think they possess a viable weapon design**
  - **We do not know the status of enrichment capabilities**
    - **We think a centrifuge enrichment program is under development but not yet operational**
- **We do not know if they have purchased, or attempted to purchase, a nuclear weapon**
- **We do not know with confidence the location of any nuclear weapon-related facilities**

***Our knowledge of the Iraqi nuclear weapons program is based largely – perhaps 90% -- on analysis of imprecise intelligence***

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# *IRAQ: BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROGRAM*

- We know Iraq has the knowledge needed to build biological weapons without external expertise
- We are certain all of the processes required to produce biological weapons are in place
  - We know they have produced anthrax, ricin toxin, botulinum toxin and gas gangrene
- We cannot confirm the identity of any Iraqi facilities that produce, test, fill, or store biological weapons
  - A large number of suspect facilities have been identified that could support R&D/production
  - We believe Iraq has 7 mobile BW agent production plants but cannot locate them

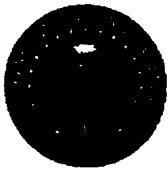
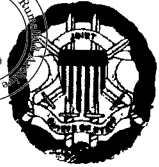
*Our knowledge of what biological weapons the Iraqis are able to produce is nearly complete...our knowledge of how and where they are produced is probably up to 90% incomplete*

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# ***IRAQ: CHEMICAL WEAPONS PROGRAM***

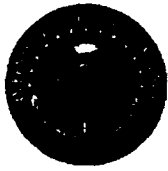
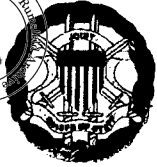
- We know Iraq has the knowledge needed to build chemical weapons without external expertise
- We do not know if all the processes required to produce a weapon are in place
  - Demonstrated capability to produce mustard & nerve agents
  - Lack the precursors for sustained nerve agent production
- We can confirm the identity of facilities producing feedstock chemicals suitable for CW precursors
- We cannot confirm the identity of any Iraqi sites that produce final chemical agent

*Our overall knowledge of the Iraqi CW program is primarily limited to infrastructure & doctrine. The specific agent and facility knowledge is 60-70 percent incomplete.*

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## ***IRAQ: BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAMS***

- **We know Iraq has the knowledge needed to build ballistic missiles without external expertise**
- **We are certain many of the processes required to produce ballistic missiles are in place**
  - **We know they can produce short range ballistic missiles (Al Samoud and Ababil-100)**
  - **We doubt all processes are in place to produce longer range missiles**
- **We can confirm the identity of most facilities that contribute to ballistic missile production or RDT&E**
- **We have good information on general storage at production/assembly sites, but little missile-specific data**

***Our knowledge of the Iraqi ballistic missile program is about half complete for the production process but significantly lacking – less than 25 percent – for staging and storage sites***

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