

## ANTHONY A. BRAGA

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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Program in Criminal Justice Policy and Management, 79 John F. Kennedy Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138  
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### PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

SCHOOL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, RUTGERS UNIVERSITY

Don M. Gottfredson Professor of Evidence-Based Criminology	September 2012 to Present
Professor of Criminal Justice	July 2010 to August 2012

JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT, HARVARD UNIVERSITY

*Program in Criminal Justice Policy and Management, Malcolm Wiener Center for Social Policy*

Senior Research Fellow	July 2010 to Present
Senior Research Associate	January 1998 to June 2010
Research Associate	March 1995 to December 1997

BERKELEY SCHOOL OF LAW, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY

*Chief Justice Earl Warren Institute on Law and Social Policy*

Senior Research Fellow	February 2011 to June 2013
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*Berkeley Center for Criminal Justice*

Senior Research Fellow	March 2007 to January 2011
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CENTER FOR CRIME PREVENTION STUDIES, RUTGERS UNIVERSITY

Research Associate	May 1993 to March 1995
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### EDUCATION

HARVARD UNIVERSITY (Public Administration), M.P.A. 2002  
RUTGERS UNIVERSITY (Criminal Justice), M.A. 1993, Ph.D. 1997  
UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS (Criminal Justice), B.S. *Magna Cum Laude* 1991

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Authored Books**

- Braga, Anthony A. and Philip J. Cook. Under Contract. *The Wrong Hands: Denying Criminal Access to Firearms Through Market Intervention*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Weisburd, David L., John E. Eck, Anthony A. Braga, Cody Telep, et al. 2015. *Place Matters: Criminology for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2010. *Policing Problem Places: Crime Hot Spots and Effective Prevention*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2008. *Problem-Oriented Policing and Crime Prevention*. Second edition. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers (Forewords by Ronald V. Clarke and Herman Goldstein, first edition published 2002).

### **Edited Volumes**

- Welsh, Brandon C., Anthony A. Braga, and Gerben J. N. Bruinsma (Eds.) 2015. "Re-imagining Broken Windows: From Theory to Policy." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 52 (4), special issue.
- Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd (Eds.). 2013. "Advancing Program Evaluation Methods in Criminology and Criminal Justice." *Evaluation Review*, 37 (3/4), Special double issue.
- Welsh, Brandon C., Anthony A. Braga, and Gerben J. N. Bruinsma (Eds.). 2013. *Experimental Criminology: Prospects for Improving Science and Public Policy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd (Eds.). 2010. "Empirical Evidence on the Relevance of Place in Criminology." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 26 (1), Special issue.
- Tyler, Tom R., Anthony A. Braga, Jeffrey Fagan, Tracey Meares, Robert Sampson, and Christopher Winship (Eds.). 2007. *Legitimacy and Criminal Justice: A Comparative Perspective*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation .
- Weisburd, David L. and Anthony A. Braga (Eds.). 2006. *Police Innovation: Contrasting Perspectives*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Moore, Mark H., Carol V. Petrie, Anthony A. Braga, and Brenda L. McLaughlin (Eds.). 2003. *Deadly Lessons: Understanding Lethal Violence in Our Schools*. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

### **Journal Articles**

- Papachristos, Andrew V., Anthony A. Braga, Eric Piza, and Leigh Grossman. In Press. "The Company You Keep? The Spillover Effects of Gang Membership on Individual Gunshot Victimization in a Co-Offending Network." *Criminology*, 53 (4).
- Braga, Anthony A. and David M. Hureau. In Press. "Strong Gun Laws Are Not Enough: The Need for Improved Enforcement of Secondhand Gun Transfer Laws in Massachusetts." *Preventive Medicine*, 70.
- Western, Bruce, Anthony A. Braga, Jaclyn Davis, and Catherine Sirois. 2015. "Stress and Hardship After Prison." *American Journal of Sociology*, 120 (5): 1512 – 1547.

- Braga, Anthony A., Brandon C. Welsh, and Cory Schnell. 2015. "Can Policing Disorder Reduce Crime? A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 52 (4): 567 – 588.
- Weisburd, David L., Joshua C. Hinkle, Anthony A. Braga, and Alese Wooditch. 2015. "Understanding the Mechanism Underlying Broken Windows Policing: The Need for Evaluation Evidence." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 52 (4): 589 – 608.
- Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2015. "Focused Deterrence and the Prevention of Violent Gun Injuries: Practice, Theoretical Principles, and Scientific Evidence." *Annual Review of Public Health*, 36: 55 – 68.
- Cook, Philip J., Songman Kang, Anthony A. Braga, Jens Ludwig, and Mallory O'Brien. 2014. "An Experimental Evaluation of a Comprehensive Employment-Oriented Prisoner Reentry Program." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, available online 10.1007/s10940-014-9242-5.
- Pierce, Glenn L., Anthony A. Braga, and Garen J. Wintemute. 2015. "The Impact of California Firearms Sales Laws and Dealer Regulations on the Illegal Diversion of Guns." *Injury Prevention*, 21 (5): 179 – 184.
- Moreto, William D., Rod K. Brunson, and Anthony A. Braga. 2015. "Such Misconducts Don't Make a Good Ranger": Examining Law Enforcement Ranger Wrongdoing in Uganda." *British Journal of Criminology*, 55 (2): 341 – 358.
- Saunders, Jessica, Russell Lundberg, Anthony A. Braga, Greg Ridgeway, and Jeremy Miles. 2014. "A Synthetic Control Approach to Evaluating Place-Based Crime Interventions." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, available online doi: 10.1007/s10940-014-9226-5.
- Bond, Brenda J. and Anthony A. Braga. 2015. "Rethinking the Compstat Process to Enhance Problem-Solving Responses: Insights from a Randomized Field Experiment." *Police Practice and Research*, 16 (1): 22 – 35.
- Braga, Anthony A and Edward F. Davis. 2014. "Implementing Science in Police Agencies: The Embedded Research Model." *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 8 (4): 294 – 306.
- Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2014. "Must We Settle for Less Rigorous Evaluations in Large Area-Based Crime Prevention Programs? Lessons from a Campbell Review of Focused Deterrence." *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 10 (4): 573 – 597.
- Braga, Anthony A., Christopher Winship, Tom R. Tyler, Jeffrey Fagan, and Tracey L. Meares. 2014. "The Salience of Social Contextual Factors in Appraisals of Police Interactions with Citizens: A Randomized Factorial Experiment." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 30 (4): 599 – 627.
- Braga, Anthony A., Andrew V. Papachristos, and David M. Hureau. 2014. "The Effects of Hot Spots Policing on Crime: An Updated Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis." *Justice Quarterly*, 31 (4): 633 – 663.
- Braga, Anthony A. and Ronald V. Clarke. 2014. "Explaining High Risk Concentrations of Crime in the City: Social Disorganization, Crime Opportunities, and Important Next Steps." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 51 (4): 480 – 498.
- Braga, Anthony A., David M. Hureau, and Andrew V. Papachristos. 2014. "Deterring Gang-Involved Gun Violence: Measuring the Impact of Boston's Operation Ceasefire on Street Gang Behavior." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 30 (1): 113 – 139.
- Welsh, Brandon C., Anthony A. Braga, and Christopher J. Sullivan. 2014. "Serious Youth Violence and Innovative Prevention: On the Emerging Link between Public Health and Criminology." *Justice Quarterly*, 31 (3): 500 – 523.

- Braga, Anthony A., Brandon C. Welsh, Andrew V. Papachristos, Cory Schnell, and Leigh Grossman. 2014. "The Growth of Randomized Experiments in Policing: The Vital Few and the Salience of Mentoring." *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 10 (1): 1 – 28.
- Brunson, Rod K., Anthony A. Braga, David M. Hureau, and Kashea Pegram. 2013. "We Trust You, But Not That Much: Examining Police–Black Clergy Partnerships to Reduce Youth Violence." *Justice Quarterly*, available online <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2013.868505>.
- Braga, Anthony A., Robert Apel, and Brandon C. Welsh. 2013. "The Spillover Effects of Focused Deterrence on Gang Violence." *Evaluation Review*, 37 (3/4): 314 – 342.
- Braga, Anthony A. and Garen J. Wintemute. 2013. "Improving the Potential Effectiveness of Gun Buyback Programs." *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 45 (5): 668 – 671.
- Welsh, Brandon C., Anthony A. Braga, and Gerben J. N. Bruinsma. 2013. "New Perspectives and Developments in Experimental Criminology." *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 7 (4): 411 – 418.
- Braga, Anthony A. and Cory Schnell. 2013. "Evaluating Place-Based Policing Strategies: Lessons Learned from the Smart Policing Initiative in Boston." *Police Quarterly*, 16 (3): 338 – 356.
- Papachristos, Andrew V., David M. Hureau, and Anthony A. Braga. 2013. "The Corner and the Crew: The Influence of Geography and Social Networks on Gang Violence." *American Sociological Review*, 78 (3): 417 – 447.
- Lipton, Robert, Xiaowen Yang, Anthony A. Braga, Jason Goldstick, Manya Newton, and Melissa Rura. 2013. "The Geography of Violence, Alcohol Outlets, and Drug Arrests in Boston." *American Journal of Public Health*, 103 (4): 657 – 664.
- Papachristos, Andrew V., Anthony A. Braga, and David M. Hureau. 2012. "Social Networks and the Risk of Gunshot Injury." *Journal of Urban Health*, 89 (6): 992 – 1003.
- Welsh, Brandon C., Anthony A. Braga, and Meghan E. Peel. 2012. "Can 'Disciplined Passion' Overcome the Cynical View? An Empirical Inquiry of Evaluator Influence on Police Crime Prevention Program Outcomes." *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 8 (4): 415 – 431.
- Braga, Anthony A., Garen J. Wintemute, Glenn L. Pierce, Philip J. Cook, and Greg Ridgeway. 2012. "Interpreting the Empirical Evidence on Illegal Gun Market Dynamics." *Journal of Urban Health*, 89 (5): 779 – 793.
- Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2012. "The Effects of Focused Deterrence Strategies on Crime: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of the Empirical Evidence." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 49 (3): 323 – 358.
- Cook, Philip J., Mallory O'Brien, Anthony A. Braga, and Jens Ludwig. 2012. "Lessons from a Partially Controlled Field Trial." *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 8 (3): 271 – 287.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2012. "Getting Deterrence Right? Evaluation Evidence and Complementary Crime Control Mechanisms." *Criminology & Public Policy*, 11 (2): 201 – 210.
- Braga, Anthony A., David M. Hureau, and Andrew V. Papachristos. 2011. "An Ex-Post-Facto Evaluation Framework for Place-Based Police Interventions." *Evaluation Review*, 35 (6): 592 – 626.
- Braga, Anthony A. and Glenn L. Pierce. 2011. "Reconsidering the Ballistic Imaging of Crime Bullets in Gun Law Enforcement Operations." *Forensic Science Policy and Management*, 2 (3): 105 – 117.
- Wintemute, Garen J. and Anthony A. Braga. 2011. "Opportunities for State-Level Action to Reduce Firearm Violence: Proceeding from the Evidence." *American Journal of Public Health*, 101 (9): e1 – e3.

- Welsh, Brandon C., Meghan E. Peel, David P. Farrington, Henk Elffers, and Anthony A. Braga. 2011. "Research Design Influence on Study Outcomes in Crime and Justice: A Partial Replication with Public Area Surveillance." *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 7 (2): 183 – 198.
- Braga, Anthony A., David M. Hureau, and Andrew V. Papachristos. 2011. "The Relevance of Micro Places to Citywide Robbery Trends: A Longitudinal Analysis of Robbery Incidents at Street Corners and Block Faces in Boston." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 48 (1): 7 – 32.
- Ridgeway, Greg, Anthony A. Braga, George E. Tita, and Glenn L. Pierce. 2011. "Intervening in Gun Markets: An Experiment to Assess the Impact of Targeted Gun Law Messaging." *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 7 (1): 103 – 109.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2010. "The Empirical Evidence for Hot Spots Policing." *Police Studies*, 17 (4): 233-248.
- Wintemute, Garen J., David Hemenway, Daniel Webster, Glenn L. Pierce, and Anthony A. Braga. 2010. "Gun Shows and Gun Violence: Fatally Flawed Study Yields Misleading Results." *American Journal of Public Health*, 100 (10): 1856 – 1860.
- Wintemute, Garen J., Anthony A. Braga, and David M. Kennedy. 2010. "Private-Party Gun Sales, Regulation, and Public Safety." *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 363 (6): 508 – 513.
- Braga, Anthony A., Andrew V. Papachristos, and David M. Hureau. 2010. "The Concentration and Stability of Gun Violence at Micro Places in Boston, 1980 – 2008." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 26 (1): 33 – 53.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2010. "Setting a Higher Standard for the Evaluation of Problem-Oriented Policing Initiatives." *Criminology & Public Policy*, 9 (1): 173 – 182.
- Weisburd, David L. and Anthony A. Braga. 2009. "Diffusion of Innovation in Policing: Lessons from the American Experience." *Revue Française de Science Politique*, 58 (6): 1097 – 1126.
- Reprinted in revised form (in Chinese) in *Public Security Science*, 6 (1): 84 – 92.
- Braga, Anthony A., Anne M. Piehl, and David M. Hureau. 2009. "Controlling Violent Offenders Released to the Community: An Evaluation of the Boston Reentry Initiative." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 46 (4): 411 – 436.
- Braga, Anthony A., David Hureau, and Christopher Winship. 2008. "Losing Faith? Police, Black Churches, and the Resurgence of Youth Violence in Boston." *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law*, 6 (1): 141 – 172.
- Braga, Anthony A. and Brenda J. Bond. 2008. "Policing Crime and Disorder Hot Spots: A Randomized Controlled Trial." *Criminology*, 46 (3): 577 – 608.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2008. "Pulling Levers Focused Deterrence Strategies and the Prevention of Gun Homicide." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 36 (4): 332 – 343.
- Braga, Anthony A., Glenn L. Pierce, Jack McDevitt, Brenda J. Bond, and Shea Cronin. 2008. "The Strategic Prevention of Gun Violence Among Gang-Involved Offenders." *Justice Quarterly*, 25 (1): 132 – 162.
- Cook, Philip J., Jens Ludwig, Sudhir Venkatesh, and Anthony A. Braga. 2007. "Underground Gun Markets." *The Economic Journal*, 117 (11): 558 – 588.
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- Tita, George E., Anthony A. Braga, Greg Ridgeway, and Glenn L. Pierce. 2006. "The Criminal Purchase of Firearm Ammunition." *Injury Prevention*, 12 (5): 308 – 311.

- Braga, Anthony A., Jack McDevitt, and Glenn L. Pierce. 2006. "Understanding and Preventing Gang Violence: Problem Analysis and Response Development in Lowell, Massachusetts." *Police Quarterly*, 9 (1): 20 – 46.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2006. "The Crime Prevention Value of Hot Spots Policing." *Psicothema*, 18 (3): 630 – 637.
- Braga, Anthony A. and Glenn L. Pierce. 2005. "Disrupting Illegal Firearms Markets in Boston: The Effects of Operation Ceasefire on the Supply of New Handguns to Criminals." *Criminology & Public Policy*, 4 (4): 717 – 748.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2005. "Analyzing Homicide Problems: Practical Approaches to Developing a Policy-relevant Description of Serious Urban Violence." *Security Journal*, 18 (4): 17 – 32.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2005. "Hot Spots Policing and Crime Prevention: A Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials." *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 1 (3): 317 – 342.
- Cook, Philip J., Jens Ludwig, and Anthony A. Braga. 2005. "Criminal Records of Homicide Offenders." *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 294 (5): 598 – 601.
- Pierce, Glenn L., Anthony A. Braga, Raymond R. Hyatt, and Christopher S. Koper. 2004. "The Characteristics and Dynamics of Illegal Firearms Markets: Implications for a Supply-Side Enforcement Strategy." *Justice Quarterly*, 21 (2): 391 – 422.
- Braga, Anthony A. and Glenn L. Pierce. 2004. "Linking Gun Crimes: The Impact of Ballistics Imaging Technology on the Productivity of the Boston Police Department's Ballistics Unit." *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 46 (4): 701 – 706.
- Moore, Mark H. and Anthony A. Braga. 2004. "Police Performance Measurement: A Normative Framework." *Criminal Justice Ethics*, 23 (1): 3 – 19.
- Moore, Mark H. and Anthony A. Braga. 2003. "Measuring and Improving Police Performance: The Lessons of Compstat and Its Progeny." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 26 (3): 439 – 453.
- Piehl, Anne M., Suzanne J. Cooper, Anthony A. Braga, and David M. Kennedy. 2003. "Testing for Structural Breaks in the Evaluation of Programs." *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 85 (3): 550 – 558.
- Available. 1999. NBER Working Paper 7226. Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2003. "Serious Youth Gun Offenders and the Epidemic of Youth Violence in Boston." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 19 (1): 33 – 54.
- Reprinted in Nick Tilley and Jackie Schneider (Eds.). 2004. *Gangs*. International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice, and Penology- Second Series. Hampshire, United Kingdom: Ashgate Publishing.
- Braga, Anthony A., Philip J. Cook, David M. Kennedy, and Mark H. Moore. 2002. "The Illegal Supply of Firearms." *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, 29: 319 – 352.
- Cook, Philip J. and Anthony A. Braga. 2001. "Comprehensive Firearms Tracing: Strategic and Investigative Uses of New Data on Firearms Markets." *Arizona Law Review*, 43 (2): 277 – 309.
- Reprinted in Bernard Harcourt (Ed.). 2003. *Guns, Crime, and Punishment in America*. New York, New York: New York University Press.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2001. "The Effects of Hot Spots Policing on Crime." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 578: 104 – 125.

- Braga, Anthony A. 2001. "More Gun Laws or More Gun Law Enforcement?" *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 20 (3): 545 – 549.
- Braga, Anthony A. and David M. Kennedy. 2001. "The Illicit Acquisition of Firearms by Youth and Juveniles." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 29 (5): 379 – 388.
- Braga, Anthony A., David M. Kennedy, Elin J. Waring, and Anne M. Piehl. 2001. "Problem-Oriented Policing, Deterrence, and Youth Violence: An Evaluation of Boston's Operation Ceasefire." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 38 (3): 195 – 225.
- Reprinted in Nick Tilley and Jackie Schneider (Eds.). 2004. *Gangs*. International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice, and Penology- Second Series. Hampshire, United Kingdom: Ashgate Publishing.
- Braga, Anthony A. and David M. Kennedy. 2000. "Gun Shows and the Illegal Diversion of Firearms." *The Georgetown Public Policy Review*, 6 (1): 7 – 24.
- Piehl, Anne M., David M. Kennedy, and Anthony A. Braga. 2000. "Youth Violence and Problem Solving: An Evaluation of the Boston Gun Project." *American Law and Economics Review*, 2 (1): 68 – 106.
- Braga, Anthony A., David L. Weisburd, Elin J. Waring, Lorraine Green Mazerolle, William Spelman, and Francis Gajewski. 1999. "Problem-Oriented Policing in Violent Crime Places: A Randomized Controlled Experiment." *Criminology*, 37 (3): 541- 580.
- Braga, Anthony A., Anne M. Piehl, and David M. Kennedy. 1999. "Youth Homicide in Boston: An Assessment of Supplementary Homicide Reports." *Homicide Studies*, 3 (4): 277- 299.
- Kennedy, David M. and Anthony A. Braga. 1998. "Homicide in Minneapolis: Research for Problem Solving." *Homicide Studies*, 2 (3): 263-290.
- Kennedy, David M., Anne M. Piehl, and Anthony A. Braga. 1996. "Youth Violence in Boston: Gun Markets, Serious Youth Offenders, and a Use-Reduction Strategy." *Law and Contemporary Problems*, 59 (1): 147- 196.
- Braga, Anthony A., Lorraine A. Green, David L. Weisburd, and Francis Gajewski. 1994. "Police Perceptions of Street Level Narcotics Activity: Evaluating Drug Buys as a Research Tool." *American Journal of Police*, 13 (3): 37-58.
- Braga, Anthony A. and Ronald V. Clarke. 1994. "Improved Radios and More Stripped Cars in Germany: A Routine Activities Analysis." *Security Journal*, 5 (3): 154-159.
- Clear, Todd R., Val B. Clear, and Anthony A. Braga. 1993. "Correctional Alternatives for Drug Offenders in an Era of Overcrowding." *The Prison Journal*, 73 (2): 178-198.
- Reprinted in Marilyn D. McShane and Franklin Williams (Eds.). 1997. *Drug Use and Drug Policy*. London and New York: Taylor & Francis.
- Reprinted in Larry K. Gaines and Peter B. Kraska (Eds.). 1997. *Drugs, Crime, and Justice: Contemporary Perspectives*. Prospect Heights, Illinois: Waveland Press.
- Reprinted in Larry K. Gaines and Peter B. Kraska (Eds.). 2002. *Drugs, Crime, and Justice: Contemporary Perspectives*. Second edition. Prospect Heights, Illinois: Waveland Press.

### **Book Chapters, Reference Entries, Monographs, and Published Reports**

- Braga, Anthony A. In Press. "Crime and Policing, Revisited." *New Perspectives on Policing*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- Braga, Anthony A. In Press. "Guns, Crime, and Criminal Justice Intervention." In *The Oxford Handbook of Law and Economics*, edited by Francesco Parisi. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Braga, Anthony A. In Press. "Hot Spots Policing: Theoretical Perspectives, Scientific Evidence, and Proper Implementation." In *Advances in Prevention Science: Preventing Crime and Violence*, Vol. 2, edited by Brent Teasdale and Mindy S. Bradley. New York: Springer.
- Braga, Anthony A. In Press. "Focused Deterrence and the Reduction of Gang Homicide." In *The Handbook on Homicide*, edited by Fiona Brookman, Edward R. Maguire, and Michael Maguire. New York: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Braga, Anthony A. In Press. "The Science and Practice of Hot Spots Policing." In *Advancing Criminology and Criminal Justice Policy*, edited by Thomas Blomberg, Julie Mestre Brancale, Kevin Beaver, and William Bales. New York: Routledge.
- Braga, Anthony A. and Rod K. Brunson. 2015. "The Police and Public Discourse on 'Black on Black' Violence." *New Perspectives on Policing*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2015. "Police Gang Units and Effective Gang Violence Reduction." In *The Handbook of Gangs and Gang Responses*, edited by Scott H. Decker and David C. Pyrooz. Oxford, UK: Wiley & Sons.
- Braga, Anthony A., David M. Hureau, and Leigh Grossman. 2014. *Managing the Group Violence Intervention: Using Shooting Scorecards to Track Group Violence*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2014. "La Réduction de la Violence des Gangs par l'Application Stratégique de Principes de Dissuasion." In *Le Phénomène des Gangs de Rues. Théories, Évaluations, Interventions*, edited by Jean-Pierre Guay and Chantal Fredette. Montréal: Presses de l'Université de Montréal.
- Braga, Anthony A. and Peter L. Gagliardi. 2014. "Enforcing Federal Laws Against Firearms Traffickers: Policy and Legislative Progress in 2013." In *Reducing Gun Violence in America: Updated Progress and Policy Developments*, edited by Daniel W. Webster and Jon S. Vernick. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2014. "Problem-Oriented Policing: Principles, Practice, and Crime Prevention Effects." In *The Oxford Handbook of Police and Policing*, edited by Michael D. Reisig and Robert J. Kane. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mazerolle, Lorraine, Cynthia Lum, and Anthony A. Braga. 2014. "Using Experimental Designs to Study Police Interventions." In *The Oxford Handbook of Police and Policing*, edited by Michael D. Reisig and Robert J. Kane. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2014. "Pulling Levers and Third Party Policing." In *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, edited by Gerben J.N. Bruinsma and David L. Weisburd. New York: Springer.
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- Braga, Anthony A., Daniel W. Webster, Michael D. White, and Hildy Saizow. 2014. *SMART Approaches to Reducing Gun Violence: Smart Policing Initiative Spotlight on Evidence-Based Strategies and Impacts*. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance.
- Todd R. Clear, Natasha A. Frost, Michael Carr, Geert Dhondt, Anthony A. Braga, and Garrett A.R. Warfield. 2014. *Predicting Crime through Incarceration: The Impact of Rates of Prison Cycling On Rates of Crime in Communities*. Final Report. Washington, DC: U.S. National Institute of Justice.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2013. "Embedded Criminologists in Police Departments." *Ideas in American Policing*, Number 17. Washington, DC: Police Foundation.
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- Braga, Anthony A., Brandon C. Welsh, and Gerben J. N. Bruinsma. 2013. "Integrating Experimental and Observational Methods to Improve Criminology and Criminal Justice Policy." In *Experimental Criminology: Prospects for Improving Science and Public Policy*, edited by Brandon C. Welsh, Anthony A. Braga, and Gerben J. N. Bruinsma. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2013. "Quasi-Experimentation When Random Assignment is Not Possible: Observations from Practical Experiences in the Field." In *Experimental Criminology: Prospects for Improving Science and Public Policy*, edited by Brandon C. Welsh, Anthony A. Braga, and Gerben J. N. Bruinsma. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Welsh, Brandon C., Anthony A. Braga, and Gerben J. N. Bruinsma. 2013. "Experimenting with Crime and Criminal Justice." In *Experimental Criminology: Prospects for Improving Science and Public Policy*, edited by Brandon C. Welsh, Anthony A. Braga, and Gerben J. N. Bruinsma. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Braga, Anthony A. 2013. "Team Policing." In *Encyclopedia of Community Policing and Problem Solving*, edited by Kenneth Peak. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Pierce, Glenn L., Anthony A. Braga, Garen J. Wintemute, and Matthew Dolliver. 2013. *New Approaches to Understanding and Regulating Primary and Secondary Illegal Firearms Markets*. NCJ 241021. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- Davis, Edward F. and Anthony A. Braga. 2013. "Operation Ceasefire: Strategic Gang Violence Prevention in Boston." In *Policing UK 2013. Priorities and Pressures: A Year of Transformation*, edited by Peter Neyroud. London: Witan Media.
- Braga, Anthony A., Edward F. Davis, and Michael D. White. 2012. *The Boston Smart Policing Initiative: Evaluating a Place-Based Intervention to Reduce Violent Crime*. Smart Policing Research Spotlight. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance.
- Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2012. *The Effects of "Pulling Levers" Focused Deterrence Strategies on Crime*. Campbell Systematic Reviews 2012:6. DOI: 10.4073/csr.2012.6
- Revised and reprinted as *Pulling Levers Focused Deterrence Strategies to Prevent Crime*. Crime Prevention Research Reviews, No. 6. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, 2012.
- Braga, Anthony A., Andrew V. Papachristos, and David M. Hureau. 2012. *Hot Spots Policing Effects on Crime*. Campbell Systematic Reviews 2012:8. DOI: 10.4073/csr.2012.8

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### **Editorials, Reviews, Comments, and Other Publications**

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- Welsh, Brandon C., Anthony A. Braga, and Gerben J. N. Bruinsma. 2015. "Re-imagining Broken Windows: Editors' Introduction." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 52 (4): 447 – 463.
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- Braga, Anthony A. 2014. "Why Boston's Protests to Ferguson Remained Largely Peaceful." *The Boston Globe*, November 26.
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**Primary Contributor** (Published work credited as part of collaborative group effort)

- Newark Mayor Ras Baraka Public Safety Transition Team. 2014. *A Holistic Approach to Public Safety*. Newark, New Jersey: Center for Law and Justice, Rutgers University.
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Engineering and Physical Sciences. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.

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### **Work in progress**

- Pegram, Kashea, Rod K. Brunson, and Anthony A. Braga. Under Review. "The Doors of the Church are Now Open: Black Clergy, Neighborhood Violence, and Collective Efficacy."
- Tracy, Melissa, Anthony A. Braga, and Andrew V. Papachristos. Under Review. "The Transmission of Gun Violence within Social Networks."

- Fagan, Jeffrey, Anthony A. Braga, Rod K. Brunson, and April Pattavina. Under Review. "Stops and Stares: Street Stops, Race, and Surveillance in the New Policing."
- Western, Bruce, Anthony A. Braga, and Rhiana Kohl. Under Review. "A Longitudinal Survey of Newly-Released Prisoners: Methods and Design of the Boston Reentry Study."
- Sahin, Nusret M., Anthony A. Braga, Robert Apel, and Rod K. Brunson. Under Review. "The Impact of Procedurally-Just Policing on Citizen Perceptions of Police during Traffic Stops: The Adana Randomized Controlled Trial."
- Braga, Anthony A. Under Review. "The Continued Importance of Measuring Potentially Harmful Impacts of Crime Prevention Programs."
- Frost, Natasha A., Michael Carr, Geert Dhondt, Todd R. Clear, and Anthony A. Braga. Under Review. "Does Prison Cycling Increase Crime? A Study of the Impact of Coercive Mobility on Crime in Boston Neighborhoods, 2003-2010."
- Western, Bruce, Anthony A. Braga, David M. Hureau, and Catherine Sirois. In Prep. "Study Retention as Bias Reduction in a Hard-to-Reach Population."
- Weisburd, David L., Anthony A. Braga, Elizabeth R. Groff, and Alese Wooditch. In Prep. "Can Hot Spots Policing Reduce Crime in Jurisdictions? Findings from an Agent Based Model Simulation."
- Braga, Anthony A and Cory Schnell. In Prep. "Beyond Putting 'Cops on Dots': Applying Theory to Advance Police Responses to Crime Places." In *Connecting Crime to Place: New Directions in Theory and Policy, Advances in Criminological Theory*, Volume 22, edited by John E. Eck and David L. Weisburd. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Press.

### **FUNDED RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

- Principal Investigator (with Rod K. Brunson, Co-PI), *Understanding Illegal Gun Market Characteristics and Dynamics in New York City*, funded by the City of New York, Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice (\$498,549; 7/15 – 12/16)
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Garen J. Wintemute, PI; Laurel Beckett, Philip Kass, Paul Leigh, Glenn Pierce, David Studdert and, Daniel Tancredi, Co-PIs), *Evaluation of California's Armed and Prohibited Persons System*, funded by the U.S. National Institute of Justice (\$1,167,909; 1/15 – 9/17) and California Department of Justice (\$726,906; 1/15 – 9/17)
- Principal Investigator, *Understanding and Disrupting Illegal Gun Markets in Boston: An Action Research Proposal*, funded by the Fund for a Safer Future, Everytown for Gun Safety, and Rappaport Institute for Greater Boston (\$214,000; 5/14 – 12/15)
- Co-Principal Investigator (with James Coldren, PI), *Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department Body Worn Camera Randomized Field Experiment*, funded by the U.S. National Institute of Justice (\$546,429; 3/14 – 2/16)
- Principal Investigator (with Todd R. Clear, Co-PI), *Addressing Serious Violent Crime and Overt Drug Market Problems in Newark, New Jersey*, funded by the Victoria Foundation, Nicholson Foundation, Prudential, PSE&G, Schumann Family Fund, and The Community Fund for New Jersey (\$1,706,661; 11/10 – 12/14)
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Bruce Western, PI), *Boston Re-entry Study*, funded by the U.S. National Institutes of Health (\$336,000; 4/12 – 3/14) and National Science Foundation (\$192,680; 4/13 – 3/15)
- Principal Investigator, *An Analysis of the Field Interrogation and Search Practices by the Boston Police*



- Department*, funded by the Laura and John Arnold Foundation (\$40,000; 4/14 – 3/15)
- Principal Investigator, *Smart Policing: Action Research to Understand and Prevent Violence in Boston*, funded by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance (\$451,395; 1/10 – 6/16)
- Principal Investigator (with Christopher Winship, Co-PI), *Evaluation of the StreetSafe Boston Gang Violence Reduction Initiative: An Action Research Proposal*, funded by The Boston Foundation (\$1,000,000; 7/09 – 3/14)
- Principal Investigator, *Project Safe Neighborhoods, District of Massachusetts*, funded by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance (\$480,000; 8/02 – 3/14)
- Principal Investigator, *The Strategic Prevention of Gang Violence in Boston: An Action Research Partnership with the City of Boston*, funded by the Executive Office of Public Safety, State of Massachusetts (\$297,000; 7/09 – 12/09)
- Principal Investigator, *Preventing Homicide and Serious Gun Violence in San Francisco and Oakland, California*, funded by the Evelyn and Walter Haas, Jr. Fund (\$445,000; 1/06 – 12/09)
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Glenn Pierce, PI, and Garen Wintemute, Co-PI), *New Approaches to Identifying Secondary Market Sources of Illegal Firearms*, funded by the U.S. National Institute of Justice (\$205,891; 10/07 – 3/09)
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Tom Tyler, PI; Jeffrey Fagan, Tracey Meares, and Christopher Winship, Co-PIs), *Legitimacy and Policing*, funded by the American Bar Foundation and Yale Law School (\$110,000; 5/07 – 12/08)
- Principal Investigator, *Interviewing Parents on the Legitimacy of Consent Searches of Their Child's Room to Recover Illegal Guns: An Assessment of the Boston Safe Homes Initiative*, funded by The Boston Foundation (\$15,000; 3/08 – 12/08)
- Principal Investigator, *The Strategic Prevention of Gang Violence in Northeastern Massachusetts: An Action Research Partnership with the Lowell Police Department*, funded by the Executive Office of Public Safety, State of Massachusetts (\$120,000; 7/06 – 10/07)
- Principal Investigator, *Comparing the Effects of Intensive Enforcement and Community Problem-Oriented Policing on Crime, Disorder, and Citizen Perceptions of Legitimacy in Crime Hot Spots in Lowell, Massachusetts*, funded by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance (\$199,277; 1/05 – 5/07)
- Principal Investigator, *Research Partnership with the Boston Police Department to Prevent Violent Crime in Boston*, funded by The Boston Foundation (\$150,000; 9/03 – 9/06)
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Greg Ridgeway, PI; George Tita and Glenn Pierce, Co-PIs), *Strategic Disruption of Illegal Firearms Markets: A Los Angeles Demonstration Program*, funded by the U.S. National Institute of Justice (\$649,870; 10/01 – 6/06)
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Deborah Azrael, PI), *Evaluation of the Milwaukee Homicide Review Commission*, funded by the U.S. National Institute of Justice (\$219,813; 7/04 – 6/05)
- Principal Investigator, *Project Safe Neighborhoods, Eastern District of California*, funded by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance (\$150,000; 8/02 – 9/05)
- Principal Investigator, *Developing Problem-Solving Interventions to Control Illicit Firearms Markets in Boston*, funded by the U.S. National Institute of Justice (\$343,245; 1/99– 6/04)
- Principal Investigator, *Problem-Oriented Policing and Crime Prevention*, funded by the U.S. National Institute of

Justice (\$92,189; 5/99 – 12/01)

Co-Principal Investigator (with Frank Hartmann, PI; David M. Kennedy, Co-PI), *Strategic Crime Prevention in Baltimore*, funded by the Safe and Sound Campaign via funds from the Soros Foundation and local Baltimore charities (\$600,000; 6/98 – 12/00)

Research Director (Mark H. Moore, PI; Philip J. Cook, Co-PI), *To Investigate Plausibly Effective Methods of Dealing with the Current Epidemic of Youth Violence Through Interventions*, funded by the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation (\$605,469; 1/96 – 12/00)

Research Director (Anne M. Piehl, PI), *A Proposal to Examine Supplementary Homicide Reports Regarding Youth Homicide in Boston*, funded by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics (\$30,000; 5/97 – 12/97)

Research Director (Anne M. Piehl, PI; David M. Kennedy, Co-PI), *Firearms and Violence: Juveniles, Illicit Markets, and Fear*, funded by the U.S. National Institute of Justice (\$501,781; 3/95 – 6/98)

Field Research Director (David L. Weisburd, PI), *Controlling Violent Crime Places in Jersey City: A Problem-Oriented Policing Approach*, funded by the U.S. National Institute of Justice (\$150,812; 1/94 – 8/95)

Field Researcher (David L. Weisburd, PI), *Jersey City Drug Market Analysis Program*, funded by the U.S. National Institute of Justice (\$453,548; 10/91 – 4/94)

### **HONORS, AWARDS, STIPENDS, AND APPOINTMENTS**

Science Advisory Board, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice (4/15 – Present).

New York City Police Department (NYPD) Federal Monitor team member in the settlements of the *City of New York v. Floyd et al.*, *City of New York v. Ligon et al.*, and *City of New York v. Davis et al.* cases in the Southern District of New York, United State District Court (Peter Zimroth, Monitor) (12/14 – Present).

Joan McCord Award, recognizing distinguished experimental contributions to criminology and criminal justice, presented by the Academy of Experimental Criminology (2014).

Senior Fellow, Institute for Public Research, CNA Corporation (1/14 – 12/15).

Herman Goldstein Award Finalist, honoring the best problem-oriented policing project of 2012 and presented by the U.S. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (10/12). Recognizing the Boston Police Department Safe Street Teams policing program (action research, community problem-solving initiative).

Member, Police Foundation Research Advisory Board (7/12 – 6/15).

International Association of Chiefs of Police, August Vollmer Award for Excellence in Forensic Science: Innovation in Forensic Technology (10/12), for Boston Police Department / Forensic Technology Incorporated BulletTrax-3D pilot project (role: pilot project design and evaluator).

International Association of Chiefs of Police, Excellence in Law Enforcement Research Award (10/11), recognizing action research partnership with the Boston Police Department.

International Association of Chiefs of Police, Community Policing Award (10/11), recognizing the Boston Police Department Safe Street Teams policing program (action research, community problem-solving initiative).

Chief Policy Advisor, Office of the Police Commissioner, Boston Police Department (7/07 – 11/13).

President, Academy of Experimental Criminology (Elected two-year term 1/12 – 12/13).

Vice President, Academy of Experimental Criminology (Elected two-year term 1/10 – 12/11).

U.S. Department of Justice, Project Safe Neighborhoods Outstanding Service by a Research Partner Award (7/10).

Member, International Association of Chiefs of Police Research Advisory Committee (11/09 – 12/14).

United States Attorney General's Award for Outstanding Contributions to Community Partnerships for Public Safety (10/09).

Member, Crime Laboratory, School for Social Service Administration and Harris School of Public Policy, University of Chicago (1/09 – Present)

Member, Crime and Place Working Group, Center for Evidence Based Crime Policy, George Mason University (6/08 – Present)

Affiliated Faculty, Rappaport Institute for Greater Boston, Harvard University (3/07 – Present).

Affiliated Faculty, Harvard Injury Control Research Center, Harvard School of Public Health (1/01 – Present).

Executive Session on Policing and Public Safety, U.S. National Institute of Justice and John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. Steering Committee and Participant (2008 – 2014).

Executive Board Member, National Network for Safe Communities, Center for Crime Prevention and Control, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York (3/09 – 7/14)

Visiting Scholar, Australian Research Council Centre for Excellence in Policing and Security, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia (3/09).

Fellow, Academy of Experimental Criminology (Elected 3/06).

Special Commendation, 2005. Presented by the Special Agent in Charge of the Los Angeles Field Division, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives of the U.S. Department of Justice for reducing firearms crime in Los Angeles (10/05).

California Department of Justice Commendation, 2005. Presented by the Attorney General of California for reducing firearms crime in the State of California (10/05).

Civic Leadership Award, 2004. Presented by The Boston Foundation for commitment to community safety in Boston (11/04).

Highly Commended Article Award, 2004. Presented by the Literati Club of the Emerald Publishing Group for the 2003 article "Measuring and Improving Police Performance: The Lessons of Compstat and Its Progeny." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 26 (3): 439 – 453.

Member, Subcommittee on Urban Crime Strategies, Massachusetts Governor's Commission on Criminal Justice Innovation (10/03 – 4/04).

Visiting Fellow, National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice (5/99- 12/02).

Director's Commendation, 2000. Presented by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms of the U.S. Department of the Treasury for exceptional contributions to the Bureau's mission of enforcing Federal firearms laws (3/00).

Webber Seavey Award for Quality in Law Enforcement, 1999. Presented to members of the Boston Gun Project/ Operation Ceasefire Working Group by the International Association of Chiefs of Police (12/99).

Herman Goldstein Award Winner, honoring the best problem-oriented policing project of 1998. Presented to members of the Boston Gun Project/ Operation Ceasefire Working Group by the Police Executive Research Forum (11/98).

Silver Bullet Award, 1997. *U.S. News & World Report* 16 Smart Ideas to Fix the World, recognizing gang violence reduction efforts by the Boston Gun Project / Operation Ceasefire Working Group in Boston. (12/97).

Person of the Year Honoree, 1997. Presented to members of the Boston Gun Project/ Operation Ceasefire Working Group by the *Law Enforcement News*, a publication of the John Jay College of Criminal Justice of the City University of New York. (12/97).

Innovations in American Government Award, 1997. Presented to members of the Boston Gun Project/ Operation Ceasefire Working Group by the Ford Foundation in Partnership with the Council for Excellence in Government and Harvard University's John F. Kennedy School of Government. (12/97).

Stipend, National Institute of Justice, for attendance at "Longitudinal Data and Analysis" workshop, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. (\$1000, 6/97).

Dean's Award for Outstanding Doctoral Dissertation, Graduate School- Newark, Rutgers University (5/97).

Stipend, National Institute of Justice, for attendance at "Criminal Justice Data: Crime in Community Context" workshop, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. (\$1000, 6/95).

Stipend, National Institute of Justice, for attendance at "Criminal Justice Methodology and Analysis: Police Data" workshop, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. (\$1000, 6/94).

Teaching Fellowship, Rutgers University School of Criminal Justice (1991- 1994).

Richard J. Hughes Award, Highest Academic Standing in Master's Program (GPA 4.0), Rutgers University School of Criminal Justice. (5/93)

Outstanding Academic Achievement Award, (Overall GPA 3.84, Criminal Justice GPA 3.97) University of Massachusetts (5/91).

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

### Non-tenured faculty appointments:

Visiting Professor, Department of Sociology, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Harvard University (9/14 – 6/15)

Lecturer on Sociology, Department of Sociology, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Harvard University (7/05 – 6/10).

Lecturer in Public Policy, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (7/05 – 6/09).

Adjunct Lecturer in Public Policy, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (7/04-6/05, 7/09-6/10).

Visiting Assistant Professor, College of Criminal Justice, Northeastern University (1/95 – 6/95).

Visiting Adjunct Professor, University of Massachusetts, Lowell (1992-93, Summers).

Executive education:

Faculty, Senior Management Institute for Police, Police Executive Research Forum (2007 - 2014, Summers).

Faculty, China's Leaders in Development, Ash Center for Democratic Governance and Innovation, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (9/13)

Faculty, Experiments in Policing Masterclass, Institute for Social Science Research, University of Queensland (4/13)

Faculty, National Executives Institute, Federal Bureau of Investigation (7/10).

Courses taught:*Rutgers University, School of Criminal Justice*

Policing Urban Communities (27:202:533)  
(Taught for 2 semesters, enrollment was 16 and 15 graduate students)

Issues in Policing Seminar: Evolution of Contemporary Policing (27:202:656:01)  
(Taught for 1 semester, enrollment was 5 graduate students)

*Harvard University, Kennedy School of Government and Faculty of Arts and Sciences*

Policing Urban Communities (SOC 259)  
(Taught for 1 semester, enrollment was 8 graduate students)

Crime, Community, and Public Policy (SOC-193 cross-listed as CCJ-104)  
(Taught for 2 semesters, enrollment was 26 and 36 graduate and undergraduate students)

Empirical Methods and Analysis for Managers (API-205)  
(Taught for 3 semesters, enrollments ranged between approximately 30 and 60 graduate students)

Crime, Justice, and the American Legal System (SOC-179 cross-listed as CCJ-103)  
(Taught for 4 semesters, enrollments ranged between approximately 100 and 240 graduate and undergraduate students)

Community Justice and Public Safety (SOC-98Br)  
(Taught for 1 semester, offered jointly with the Boston University Prison Education Program in MCI-Norfolk state prison, enrollment was 19 undergraduate students)

*Northeastern University, College of Criminal Justice*

Policing a Democratic Society (CCJ – 330)  
(Taught for 2 quarters, enrollment ranged between approximately 35 and 40 undergraduate students)

Critical Issues in Criminal Justice (CCJ – 110)  
(Taught for 2 quarters, enrollment ranged between approximately 80 and 110 undergraduate students)

*University of Massachusetts, Lowell, Department of Criminal Justice*

Criminal Justice System (CJ -101)  
(Taught for 2 summer sessions, enrollment ranged between approximately 25 and 30 undergraduate students)

Teaching Awards:

Certificate of Distinction in Teaching, Derek Bok Center for Teaching and Learning, Harvard University (Fall 2006, Fall 2007, Spring 2010).

Dean's Teaching Award, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (Fall 2005, Fall 2006, Fall 2007, Fall 2009)

UNIVERSITY SERVICEAcademic committee and school service work:

*Rutgers University, School of Criminal Justice*

Member, Ph.D. Committee (2013 – 2015).

Director, M.A. in Criminal Justice Program (2012 – 2013).

Member, Undergraduate Honors Program Committee (2012 – 2013).

Chair, Ph.D. Qualifying Exam Committee (2011 – 2012).

Member, Professional Development Committee (2010 – 2012).

*Harvard University, Kennedy School of Government*

Member, Harvard Interfaculty Partnership on Crime and Justice, Harvard University (2005 – 2010).

Master in Public Administration admissions committee, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (2005 - 2010).

Spring Exercise Faculty, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (2009 – 2010).  
 “Global Hunger – Challenging the World” (2009), “The Evolving US – China Relationship” (2010)

Dissertations and Theses Supervised

*Rutgers University, School of Criminal Justice*

Doctoral dissertation committee member:

Cory Schnell, “Exploring the ‘Criminology of Place’ in Chicago: A Multi-Level Analysis of the Relationship between High-Crime Neighborhoods and Chronic Hot Spots,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2015 – Present) (\*Chair).

Leigh Grossman, “The Salience of Social Disorganization and Criminal Opportunity Theories in Explaining Chronic Violent Crimes Places: A Case-Control Study in Newark, New Jersey,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2014 – Present) (\*Chair).

Mustafa Demir, “A Randomized Controlled Trial Testing the Impact of Body-Worn Cameras on Procedural Justice, Police Legitimacy, and Drivers’ Compliance, Cooperation, and Satisfaction with Police during Traffic Stops in Turkey,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2014 – Present).

Antony Leberatto, “Describing Survivor Scripts and Safety Scripts in Lima, Peru: Citizens’ Cognitive Choices to Maintain Safety during Crime Events and in Daily Life,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2014 – Present).

Rosalyn Bocker Parks, “Examining Spatiotemporal Patterns of Disorder at Bars in Newark, New Jersey,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2013 – 2015).

Nusret Mesut Sahin, “Legitimacy, Procedural Justice, and Police-Citizen Encounters: A Randomized Controlled Trial of the Impact of Procedural Justice on Citizen Perceptions of the Police during Traffic Stops in Turkey,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2012 – 2014) (\*Chair).

Ko-Hsin Hsu, “How Are Street Drug Dealing Locations Selected? A Situational Analysis,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2012 – 2014).

William D. Moreto, “To Conserve and Protect: An Analysis of Law Enforcement and Illegal Activities in Queen Elizabeth Conservation Area, Uganda,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2012 – 2013).

Brian T. Smith, “Differential Shoplifting Risks of Fast-Moving Consumer Goods,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2011 – 2013).

Nerea Marteache, “An Analysis of Employee Theft from Passengers at United States Airports Using an Environmental Criminology Perspective,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2011 – 2012).

Stephen F. Pires, “The Illegal Parrot Trade in the Neo-Tropics: The Relationship between Poaching and Illegal Pet Markets,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2011 – 2012).

Michele L. Muni, “Policing Domestic Violence: A Case Study of Organizational Change in the Trenton, New Jersey, Police Department,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2010 – 2012).

Michael Jenkins, “Shifting Organizational Strategies of Police Departments Implementing Broken Windows Policing,” Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (2009 – 2011).

*Harvard University, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Department of Sociology*

Senior Honors Thesis Advisor and Reader (2006 – 2010). Theses supervised:

Benjamin Jenkins, “Violence, Hip Hop, and the Life Outcomes of Black Youth” (2010).

Danielle Schnur, “The Hill Versus the Field: A Case Study Analysis of Sustained Gang Violence Between Two Boston Gangs” (2010).

Caroline Stiles Hostetter, “‘Homegirls’ and ‘Hood Girls’: Unveiling Important Differences Among Violent Female Youth in Boston” (2008).

Jacob Model, “Success Despite Failure: An Analysis of the Diffusion of Drug Courts in the United States from 1994 – 2002” (2007).

Pablo Bernard Sison Torre, “Sympathy for the Devil? Child Homicide, Victim Characteristics, and the Sentencing Preferences of the American Conscience” (2007). (*Winner – Fulton Prize recognizing best sociology thesis.*)

*Harvard University, Kennedy School of Government*

Doctoral dissertation committee member:

Beau Kilmer, “Does Parolee Drug Testing Influence Employment and Education Outcomes? Evidence from a Randomized Experiment with Noncompliance,” Ph.D. in Public Policy (2005 – 2007).

Master in Public Policy applied thesis advisor (Policy Analysis Exercise, 2005 – 2010). Theses supervised:

David Baumwoll and Rasheba Johnson, “Protecting Newark’s Future: Understanding and Reducing Youth Homicides in Newark, New Jersey.” (2010).

Desmond Serrette, “The Mayor’s Summer Youth Initiative: Building a Successful Juvenile Reentry Program in Baltimore, Maryland” (2009).

Matthew Hogan, “Maximizing the Effectiveness of CCTV in Boston” (2008).

David Hureau, “Building Community Partnerships and Reducing Youth Violence in Boston’s Cape Verdean Neighborhoods” (2006).

Liana Tuller, “Looking into the Black Box: How Addressing Inmates’ Psychosocial Needs Can Improve Post Release Outcomes” (2006).

Mark Canavera, “Taking Aim: Strengthening Small Arms Control Advocacy in Senegal” (2006).

*Brandeis University, Heller School for Social Policy and Management*

Doctoral dissertation committee member:

Liliokanaio Peaslee, “Agents of Social Change: Police – Social Policy Engagement in Four New England Cities,” Ph.D. in Politics and Social Policy (2004 – 2008).

**OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

Member: American Society of Criminology (Division of Experimental Criminology, Division on Policing, and the Division on People of Color and Crime)  
 American Sociological Association  
 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
 Homicide Research Working Group  
 Alpha Phi Sigma, Criminal Justice National Honor Society

Service to the Profession:

Program Committee Member, Area Chair- Policing and Law Enforcement, 64<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, 2012.

Program Committee Member, Area Chair- Correlates of Crime: Firearms, 62<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, 2010.

Program Committee Member, Division Chair- Firearms, 59<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, 2007.

Program Committee Member, Division Chair- Intermediate Sanctions, 50<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, 1998.



National Policy Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2012 – 2015.

Liaison to the International Association of Chiefs of Police, American Society of Criminology, 2013 – 2015.

August Vollmer Award Committee (Recognizing research contributions to crime and justice policy), American Society of Criminology, 2008 – 2009.

Vice Chair, Division of Policing, American Society of Criminology, 2014 – 2016.

Executive Counselor, Division of Experimental Criminology, American Society of Criminology, 2011 – 2013.

Training Committee, Division of Experimental Criminology, American Society of Criminology, 2009 – 2011.

Student Affairs Committee Member, American Society of Criminology, 2002-2003

Student Affairs Committee Member, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 1995-1996.

Evaluator, Innovations in American Government Awards Program of the Ford Foundation (1997 – 2006)

#### Journal Service:

Associate Editor, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 2014 – Present.

Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 2012 – Present.

Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Intelligence & Analysis*, 2012 – Present.

Advisory Board Member, *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books*, 2011 – Present.

Consulting Editor, *Evaluation Review*, 2011 – Present.

Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 2010 – Present.

Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 2008 – Present.

Editorial Board Member, *Epidemiologic Reviews*, Special issue on “Gun Violence: Risk, Consequences, and Prevention,” 2014-2015.

Associate Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, 2006 – 2009.

Editor, *The Experimental Criminologist*, Academy of Experimental Criminology / Division of Experimental Criminology newsletter (2010 – 2012).

Senior Editor, “Focused Deterrence in New Orleans.” *Criminology & Public Policy*, 14 (3), 2015.

Senior Editor, “Policing the Homeless.” *Criminology & Public Policy*, 9 (4), 2010.

#### Ad-Hoc Referee:

*Aggression and Violent Behavior*

*American Law and Economics Review*

*American Journal of Preventive Medicine*

*American Journal of Public Health*

*American Sociological Review*

*Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*

*Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*

*Crime & Delinquency*

*Crime, Law, and Social Change*

*Crime Prevention and Community Safety*

*Criminal Justice and Behavior*

*Criminal Justice Review*

*Criminology*

*Criminology & Public Policy*

*Epidemiologic Reviews*

*Epidemiology*

*Evaluation Review*

*Homicide Studies*

*Injury Prevention*  
*Journal of the American Medical Association*  
*Journal of Criminal Justice*  
*Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*  
*Journal of Drug Issues*  
*Journal of Experimental Criminology*  
*Journal of Law and Economics*  
*Journal of Legal Studies*  
*Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*  
*Journal of Quantitative Criminology*  
*Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*  
*Journal of Urban Health*  
*Justice Quarterly*  
*Justice Research and Policy*  
*Law & Society Review*  
*Law & Social Inquiry*  
*Police Practice and Research*  
*Police Quarterly*  
*Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*  
*Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*  
*Preventive Medicine*  
*Public Administration Review*  
*Review of Economics and Statistics*  
*Security Journal*  
*Social Problems*  
*Sociological Methods and Research*  
*The Economic Journal*  
*The Justice Professional*  
*Theoretical Criminology*

Ad-Hoc Manuscript and Proposal Reviewer:

National Academies Press, Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press, Cengage / Wadsworth Publishing

University Tenure and Promotion External Reviewer:

Harvard University, University of Maryland, Indiana University, Michigan State University, Temple University, George Mason University, University of South Carolina, Arizona State University, University of California – Davis, Sam Houston State University, University of Central Florida

Consultant:

National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice (1/97 – Present)

- Reviewer of completed NIJ-sponsored research reports.
- Reviewer of research proposals submitted for NIJ funding.
- Advisor on Strategic Alternatives to Community Safety Initiative (SACSI), Community Mapping, Planning and Analysis for Safety Strategies (COMPASS), Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM), and Project Safe Neighborhoods (PSN) programs.
- Presenter of “The Illegal Supply of Firearms” for NIJ *Research in Progress* videotape series.

Boston Police Department (3/95 – Present)

- With BPD command staff, developed and implemented Safe Street Team community problem solving initiative, Compstat management accountability system, and Safe Homes firearm recovery program

- Policy advisor to the Bureau of Investigative Services and Bureau of Field Services
- Policy advisor and researcher on policing illegal gun markets, preventing gang violence, and prisoner re-entry issues

Massachusetts Big City Chiefs of Police Association (12/02 – Present)

- Policy advisor on crime, disorder, and public safety issues

Forensic Technology, Incorporated (3/02 – 10/04, 3/09 – 8/11)

- Researcher on assessment of the value added to firearms enforcement operations by Integrated Ballistics Identification Systems (IBIS) technology
- Researcher on assessment of the value added to firearms enforcement operations by BulletTrax-3D ballistics technology

U.S. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives (ATF) (6/96- 12/07).

- Policy advisor and researcher on the operations of illegal firearms markets.
- Developer of *eAnalysis* illegal gun trafficking computerized decision support system.
- Presenter in ATF-sponsored workshops on disrupting illegal gun markets for law enforcement agents.
- Member of the Youth Crime Gun Interdiction Initiative (YCGII) analysis group (1996 – 2000).
- Policy advisor on the development of the National Integrated Ballistics Information Network.

U.S. National Academies, National Research Council (2/01 – 4/08)

- Consultant to Panel on Assessing the Feasibility, Accuracy, and Technical Capability of a National Ballistics Database (2004 – 2008).
- Participant and Presenter at Workshop on Improving Evaluation of Criminal Justice Programs (5/02).
- Consultant to Panel on Improving Information and Data on Firearms (2002 – 2004).
- Consultant to Panel on Case Studies of School Violence (2001 – 2003).

Lowell (MA) Police Department (1/97 – 12/07)

- Policy advisor on “Safety First” youth violence reduction initiative
- Policy advisor on crime, disorder, and public safety issues

Worcester (MA) Police Department (3/06 – 11/06)

- Researcher on the nature of gang activity and serious violent crime

Stockton (CA) Police Department and San Joaquin County Juvenile Justice System (6/98- 8/06)

- Researcher and policy advisor on Operation Peacekeeper youth violence reduction initiative
- Evaluator of deployment strategies to prevent violent crime

San Francisco Police Department and City of San Francisco Mayor’s Criminal Justice Council (8/01- 7/02)

- Researcher and policy advisor on gang violence reduction initiative.

Southern District of New York United States Attorney’s Office, New York Police Department, and the New York Field Division of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms (9/99 – 1/01)

- Researcher and policy advisor on Bronx firearms violence reduction initiative.

Brookline (MA) Police Department (12/99 – 12/00)

- Evaluator and author of Brookline Police Department’s Drunk Driving Reduction Problem-Oriented Policing Assessment Report to the Community Oriented Policing Services office of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Minneapolis Police Department and Police Executive Research Forum (6/97 – 10/97)

- Researcher and policy advisor on HEALS (Hope, Education, Law and Safety) youth violence reduction initiative.

## CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION AND PUBLIC LECTURES

Moreto, William, Rod K. Brunson, and Anthony A. Braga. 2015. "Examining Law Enforcement Ranger Deviance in Uganda." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Orlando, Florida.

Braga, Anthony A. 2014. "Investigating Potentially Harmful Impacts in a Gang Streetworker Program." Joan McCord lecture, American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.

Hureau, David M. and Anthony A. Braga. 2014. "Understanding Underground Gun Markets in Boston." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.

Schnell, Cory, Anthony A. Braga, and Eric Piza. 2014. "Investigating the Concentration and Stability of Crime at Micro-Places in Chicago." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.

Pegram, Kashea, Rod K. Brunson, Anthony A. Braga, and Robert Apel. 2014. "Examining the Role of Third Parties to Enhance Police Legitimacy." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.

Braga, Anthony A. and Glenn L. Pierce. 2014. "Illegal Gun Markets in Boston: What We Know and What We Don't Know." Presentation at the New England Regional Gun Trafficking Summit convened by Boston Mayor Martin J. Walsh, April, Boston, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. 2014. "The Dynamics of Illegal Gun Markets: Empirical Evidence and Implications." Presentation at the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, February, Chicago, Illinois.

Braga, Anthony A. 2013. "Embedded Criminologists in Police Departments." Ideas in American Policing Lecture, Police Foundation, December, Washington DC.

Braga, Anthony A., Cory Schnell, and Brandon C. Welsh. 2013. "Broken Windows Policing to Reduce Crime: Preliminary Findings from a Campbell Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Atlanta, Georgia.

Hureau, David M. and Anthony A. Braga. 2013. "The Secret Lives of Crime Guns in Boston." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Atlanta, Georgia.

Braga, Anthony A. 2013. "Beyond Putting 'Cops on Dots': Applying Empirical Evidence to Improve Police Responses to Violent Places." Donald and Margaret Sherman Violence Prevention Lecture, Jerry Lee Center of Criminology, University of Pennsylvania, October, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Braga, Anthony A. 2013. "Preventing Gun Violence by Focusing on Risky Places and Risky People." Public lecture, Department of Criminal Justice, Temple University, May, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Braga, Anthony A. 2013. "Police Departments as Learning Organizations: The Value of Academic-Practitioner Research Partnerships." Presentation at the annual Israel Drapkin symposium, New Directions in Crime and Justice Research: Implications for Practice and Policy, Hebrew University Law School, March, Jerusalem, Israel.

Braga, Anthony A. and Peter L. Gagliardi. 2013. "Enforcing Federal Firearms Laws Against Firearms Traffickers." Paper presented at the Summit on Reducing Gun Violence in America, Bloomberg School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University, January, Baltimore, Maryland.

Braga, Anthony A., Andrew V. Papachristos, and David M. Hureau. 2012. "The Effects of Hot Spots Policing on Crime: An Updated Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Chicago, Illinois.

Welsh, Brandon C., Anthony A. Braga, and Meghan E. Peel. 2012. "Can 'Disciplined Passion' Overcome the Cynical View? An Empirical Inquiry of Evaluator Influence on Police Crime Prevention Program Outcomes." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Chicago, Illinois.

Braga, Anthony A. and Nora Baston. 2012. "The Boston Police Department Safe Street Teams Program." Presentation at the 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Problem-Oriented Policing Conference, sponsored by the U.S. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, October, Providence, Rhode Island.

Braga, Anthony A. 2012. "Reviewing the Evidence on the Effects of Focused Deterrence Strategies on Crime." Neil A. Weiner Speaker Series, Vera Institute of Justice, September, New York, New York.

Braga, Anthony A., Garen J. Wintemute, Glenn L. Pierce, Philip J. Cook, and Greg Ridgeway. 2012. "Interpreting the Empirical Evidence on Illegal Gun Market Dynamics." Paper presented at the U.S. National Institute of Justice Conference, June, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. and Edward F. Davis. 2012. "Police Departments as Learning Organizations: The Importance of Long Term Academic – Practitioner Collaborations." Presentation at the International Association of Chiefs of Police Research Advisory Committee meeting, April, Boston, Massachusetts.

Brunson, Rod K. and Anthony A. Braga. 2012. "We Trust You, But Not *That* Much: Preliminary Findings on Police – Black Clergy Relationships in Boston." Paper presented at the Rebuilding Community Action for Peace Conference, National Press Club, March, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2012. "Understanding the Nature of Urban Gun Violence Problems." Congressional Briefing on Reducing Gun Violence, U.S. House of Representatives, February, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2011. "The Effects of Focused Deterrence Strategies on Crime: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2011. Panelist, "Smart Policing Research Partnerships." Roundtable discussion at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Washington, DC.

Pierce, Glenn L., Anthony A. Braga, and Garen Wintemute. 2011. "New Approaches to Understanding and Regulating Primary and Secondary Illegal Firearms Markets." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Washington, DC.

Lipton, Robert, Xiaowen Yang, and Anthony A. Braga. 2011. "Drug Arrest and Alcohol Outlet Adjacency: Correlates of Violence in an Urban Setting." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2011. Panelist, "Preventing and Responding to Violence." Reimagining the City – University Connection: Integrating Research, Policy, and Practice. Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University, October, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. 2011. Panelist, "New Jersey's Report Card: Evidence-Based Practices in Action." Rutgers University Evidence-Based Initiative for Justice Policies and Practices, October, Newark, New Jersey.

Braga, Anthony A. 2011. "Crime Analysis to Understand Risky People and Risky Places in Gun Violence Problems." Presentation at the International Association of Crime Analysts, September, Hyannis, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. 2011. "Controlling Violent Crime Hot Spots in Boston." Keynote Address at the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance Smart Policing Initiative Conference, September, Alexandria, Virginia.

Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2011. "The Effects of Focused Deterrence Strategies on Crime: Assessing the Empirical Evidence." Paper presented at the U.S. Community Oriented Policing Services Conference, August, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2011. "Quasi-Experimentation When Random Assignment is Not Possible: Observations from Practical Experiences from the Field." Paper presented at The Netherlands Institute on Crime and Law Enforcement International Workshop on Advances in Experimental Criminology, May, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

Braga, Anthony A. 2011. Panelist, "Data-Driven Strategies: Principles for Practice." U.S. Department of Justice National Forum on Youth Violence Prevention, Summit on Preventing Youth Violence, April, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2011. Plenary Panelist, "The Promise of Problem-Solving: What's Still Required to See This Idea Mature?" National Executive Session on Policing and Public Safety, sponsored by the U.S. Office of National Drug Control Policy and U.S. National Institute of Justice, Harvard Kennedy School, January, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. 2010. "Pulling Levers Focused Deterrence Strategies: Assessing the Empirical Evidence." Criminology in Practice Lecture, University of Pennsylvania, December, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Braga, Anthony A. 2010. "Designing and Leading Randomized Field Experiments: Working with the Police." Division of Experimental Criminology Workshop. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.

Braga, Anthony A. 2010. Discussant, "Winning the Battle and the War on Open-Air Drug Markets: Further Exploration of the Collaborative Approach to the High Point Drug Market Intervention." Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.

Braga, Anthony A. 2010. Panelist, Author Meets Critics. "*Making Public Places Safer: Surveillance and Crime Prevention* by Brandon C. Welsh and David P. Farrington." Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.

Lipton, Robert, Xiaowen Yang, and Anthony A. Braga. 2010. "Drug Markets and Violence in Boston: A Geo-Spatial Analysis." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.

Braga, Anthony A., Stewart Wakeling, Ronda Jackson, and Daniela Gilbert. 2010. "Understanding Serious Violence in Oakland, California: A Preliminary Analysis." Presentation at the U.S. Department of Justice Oakland Gang Crime Summit: Strategic Efforts in Crime and Violence Reduction, August, Oakland, California.

Heinrich, Theodore and Anthony A. Braga. 2010. "Focused Deterrence and Norm Changing Strategies: The Problem of Sustainability." Paper presented at the National Network for Safe Communities Leadership Group conference, July, New York.

Braga, Anthony A. and Peter Neyroud. 2010. "The Changing Role of the Investigator." Presentation at the Stockholm Criminology Symposium, June, Stockholm Sweden.

Braga, Anthony A. 2010. "Police Research and Police Innovation in the United States." Presentation made at Harvard Kennedy School, Criminal Justice and Empirical Theory: An Applied Workshop for Junior Scholars from China, May, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. 2010. "Moving the Work of Criminal Investigators Towards Crime Control." Paper presented at the annual Police Executive Research Forum meeting, April, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2010. "A Systematic Review of Pulling Levers / Focused Deterrence Strategies on Gang and Group-Involved Violence." Paper presented at research meeting of the National Network for Safe Communities, March, New York, New York.

Mastrofski, Stephen D., David Weisburd, and Anthony A. Braga. 2009. "Rethinking Policing: The Policy Implications of Hot Spots of Crime." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2009. "Systematic Review of the Effects of Pulling Levers Policing on Crime." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Papachristos, Andrew V., David M. Hureau, and Anthony A. Braga. 2009. "Connected in Conflict: Network Position, Victimization, and Offending Among Gang Members in Boston." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Braga, Anthony A., Edward Flynn, and Christine Cole. 2009. "Reorienting the Role of the Criminal Investigator." Paper presented at the Annual U.S. National Institute of Justice Conference, June, Washington, DC.

Papachristos, Andrew V., David Hureau, and Anthony A. Braga. 2009. "The Corner and the Crew: The Role of Inter-group Conflict and Geographic Turf on Gang Violence in Chicago and Boston." Capturing Contexts Conference: Bridging Spatial and Network Analyses, Columbia University, June, New York, New York.

Braga, Anthony A. 2009. "Experimental Design, Random Assignment, and Control." Presentation made at Harvard Kennedy School, Criminal Justice and Empirical Theory: An Applied Workshop for Junior Scholars from China, April, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A., Andrew V. Papachristos, and David Hureau. 2009. "The Concentration and Stability of Gun Violence at Micro Places in Boston, 1980 – 2008." Paper presented at Crime and Place Working Group special session on the Empirical Evidence on the Relevance of Place in Criminology, April, Fairfax, Virginia.

Braga, Anthony A. 2009. Panelist, "Policing Reform." Centre of Excellence in Policing and Security Symposium, March, Sydney, Australia.

Braga, Anthony A. 2009. "Policing Gangs and Gun Violence Problems." Presentation made at the Centre of Excellence in Policing and Security Symposium, March, Sydney, Australia.

Braga, Anthony A. 2009. "Pulling Levers Strategies to Prevent Gang Violence." Presentation made at Reducing Violent Crime at Places Congressional Briefing, U.S. Congress, January, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2008. "Police-Community Collaborations to Reduce Gun Violence: A Comparison of the Chicago PSN Project with Operation Ceasefire in Boston." Presentation made at U.S. Department of Justice-sponsored Project Safe Neighborhoods in Chicago Research Dissemination Conference, December, Chicago, Illinois.

Pierce, Glenn, Anthony A. Braga, and Garen Wintemute. 2008. "New Approaches to Identifying Secondary Market Sources of Illegal Firearms." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, St. Louis, Missouri.

Braga, Anthony A. 2008. "Understanding and Preventing Serious Violence in Boston." Keynote Speaker Address at the 47<sup>th</sup> Annual Correction Education Association Region I Conference, May, Plymouth, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. and Brenda J. Bond. 2008. "Community Perceptions of Police Crime Prevention Efforts: Using Interviews in Small Areas to Evaluate Problem-Oriented Policing Interventions." Paper presented at the Conference

on the Evaluation of Problem-Oriented Policing sponsored by the National Police University College, May, Stavern, Norway.

Braga, Anthony A., David Onek, and Tracey Meares. 2007. "Reducing Street Violence in San Francisco: A Partnership-Based Violence Prevention Strategy." Paper presented at the Community Policing in Three Dimensions Conference, sponsored by the Australian National University, December, Canberra, Australia.

Braga, Anthony A. and David Hureau. 2007. "Evaluation of Boston's 2006 Gun Buyback Program." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Atlanta, Georgia.

Braga, Anthony A. 2007. "Police Innovation and the Prevention of Gun Violence in the United States." Paper presented at the Seminar on Policies to Control Illegal Firearms Trafficking and Illegal Access to Firearms, sponsored by the Mexican Attorney General's Office and the Migration Policy Institute, November, Cocoyoc, Morelos, Mexico.

Braga, Anthony A. 2007. "The Illegal Supply of Firearms in the United States." Paper presented at the Seminar on Policies to Control Illegal Firearms Trafficking and Illegal Access to Firearms, sponsored by the Mexican Attorney General's Office and the Migration Policy Institute, November, Cocoyoc, Morelos, Mexico.

Braga, Anthony A., Mallory O'Brien, and Deborah Azrael. 2007. "Evaluation of the Milwaukee Homicide Review Commission." Paper presented at the U.S. Department of Justice Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, July, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2007. Panelist, "Community Solutions: Creating Regional and Neighborhood Anti-Gang Initiatives." City of San Diego Summit on Preventing Gang Violence sponsored by the San Diego Gang Commission and the U.S. Attorney's Office, Southern District of California, May, San Diego, California.

Braga, Anthony A. 2006. "Gangs and Gang Violence in Massachusetts." Presentation at the Second Annual Gang Intervention Summit: Deterrence and Prevention, U.S. Attorney's Office, District of Massachusetts, December, Boston, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2006. "Police Innovation and Crime Prevention: Lessons Learned from Police Research over the Past Twenty Years." Paper presented at the Police Research Planning Workshop sponsored by the U.S. National Institute of Justice, November, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. and Glenn L. Pierce. 2006. "Where Are Boston's Crime Guns Coming From?" Paper presented at the Regional Conference of Mayors Against Illegal Guns, November, Boston, Massachusetts.

Greeley, Darrin, Anthony A. Braga, and Jay Walsh. 2006. "Operation Home Safe: Hot Spots Policing and Crime Prevention." Presentation at the International Association of Chiefs of Police conference, October, Boston, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. 2006. "Understanding Recent Homicide and Serious Violent Crime Trends in Boston." Paper presented at the U.S. Department of Justice Gang Intervention Summit, October, Bedford, New Hampshire.

Braga, Anthony A. 2006. "A Criminologist's Perspective on the Rising Violent Crime Rate." Paper presented at the Police Executive Research Forum, Critical Issues in Policing Series: National Violent Crime Summit, August, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2006. Panelist, "Where Are the Guns Coming From?" Boston's Community Summit on Youth and Handgun Violence sponsored by the Boston Mayor's Office, March, Boston, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. 2005. "Gang Violence Reduction in Lowell, Massachusetts." Panel discussion at the Law Enforcement Coordinating Conference, U.S. Attorney's Office, District of Massachusetts, December, Boston, Massachusetts.



Braga, Anthony A. and Glenn L. Pierce. 2005. "Disrupting Illegal Firearms Markets in Boston: The Effects of Operation Ceasefire on the Supply of Guns to Criminals." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

O'Brien, Mallory, Deb Azrael, and Anthony A. Braga. 2005. "The Advantage of Homicide Incident Reviews: A Comparison of Three Data Sources." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Pierce, Glenn L. and Anthony A. Braga. 2005. "Illegal Gun Markets and the Use of Guns in Crime." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Cook, Philip J., Jens Ludwig, Sudhir Venkatesh, and Anthony A. Braga. 2005. "Underground Gun Markets." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Braga, Anthony A. 2005. "Hot Spots Policing and Crime Prevention: A Systematic Review." Paper presented at the 14<sup>th</sup> World Congress of Criminology, International Society of Criminology, August, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Pierce, Glenn L. and Anthony A. Braga. 2005. "Identifying Patterns of Firearms Trafficking: Analytic Tools for Focused Law Enforcement." Paper presented to the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Forensic Technology Seminar, June, Montreal, Canada.

Cook, Philip J., Jens Ludwig, Sudhir Venkatesh, and Anthony A. Braga. 2005. "Underground Markets for Guns." Paper presented at the Criminology and Economics Summer Seminar, June, College Park, Maryland.

Braga, Anthony A. 2005. Panelist, "National Executive Session on Gangs II." Conference sponsored by U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, April, Los Angeles, California.

Braga, Anthony A. 2005. "Gun Enforcement and Ballistics Imaging Technology in Boston." Paper presented to the Panel on the Feasibility, Accuracy, and Technical Capability of a National Ballistics Database, National Research Council, February, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2004. "Crime Guns, Gun Criminals, and Ballistics Imaging Technology." Paper presented to the Panel on the Feasibility, Accuracy, and Technical Capability of a National Ballistics Database, National Research Council, December, Washington, DC.

Ridgeway, Gregory, George Tita, Anthony A. Braga, and Glenn L. Pierce. 2004. "Illegal Gun Markets in Los Angeles and Intervention Strategies." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Nashville, Tennessee.

Braga, Anthony A. 2004. "Analyzing Homicides: Dying to Know." Plenary session at the Fifteenth Annual Problem-Oriented Policing Conference, October, Charlotte, North Carolina.

Braga, Anthony A. and Glenn L. Pierce. 2004. "The Illegal Diversion of Firearms from the United States to Foreign Countries." Paper presented at The Third International Conference on Urban Health, October, Boston, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. and Glenn L. Pierce. 2004. "Disrupting Illegal Firearms Markets in Boston: The Effects of Operation Ceasefire on the Supply of Guns to Criminals." Paper presented at the U.S. Department of Justice Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, July, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2004. Panelist, "National Executive Session on Gangs." Conference sponsored by U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, July, Los Angeles, California.

Braga, Anthony A. 2004. Panelist, "Illegal Gun Markets and Supply-Side Strategy." U.S. Department of Justice Project Safe Neighborhoods National Conference, June, Kansas City, Missouri.

Tita, George, Anthony A. Braga, Glenn L. Pierce, and Alan Saiz. 2004. "Mapping Illegal Gun Markets: National, Regional, Local Patterns." Presentation at the Seventh Annual International Crime Mapping Research Conference, April, Boston, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. 2004. "Key Elements to Effective Community Crime Prevention." Keynote Address at The Boston Foundation's Community Safety Forum on Quality of Life in Our Neighborhoods: Successes and Challenges in Addressing Crime, January, Boston, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A and Glenn L. Pierce. 2003. "Understanding Trends in Boston's Illegal Firearms Market." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Denver, Colorado.

Braga, Anthony A. 2003. "The Participation of Academics in the Criminal Justice Working Group Process." Paper presented at the U.S. National Institute of Justice Action Research Workshop, October, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2003. "Policing Hot Spots." Paper presented at the Workshop on Improving Evaluation of Criminal Justice Programs, Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council, September, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2003. "Hot Spots Policing and Crime Prevention: Evidence from Randomized Controlled Trials." Paper presented at the Smith Richardson Meeting on New Findings from the Campbell Collaboration Testbed Project, May, St. Michaels, Maryland.

Braga, Anthony A. 2003. "Understanding Gang Problems in Lowell, Massachusetts." Paper presented at the International Asian Organized Crime Conference, May, Boston, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. and Glenn L. Pierce. 2003. "Assessing the Value Added to Gun Law Enforcement Operations by Ballistics Imaging Technology." Paper presented at the Second Annual International Forensic Technology Symposium, May, Montreal, Canada.

Braga, Anthony A. 2003. Panelist, "Gangs, Guns, and Graffiti." Annual conference of the Massachusetts District Attorneys Association, April, Braintree, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. 2003. "Supply Side Intervention: Disrupting Illegal Gun Markets." Paper presented at the U.S. Department of Justice Project Safe Neighborhoods National Conference, January, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Braga, Anthony A. 2002. "International Firearms Trafficking." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Chicago, Illinois.

Braga, Anthony A. 2002. "Policing to Prevent Gun Violence." Presentation to the Panel to Improve Research Information and Data on Firearms, Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council, May, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2002. "The Temporal and Spatial Dimensions of Illegal Firearms Markets." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Anaheim, California.

Ginsburg, Susan, Glenn L. Pierce, and Anthony A. Braga. 2002. "ATF Information Systems." Presentation to the Panel to Improve Research Information and Data on Firearms, Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council, May, Washington, DC.

Pierce, Glenn L. and Anthony A. Braga. 2001. "The Character of Local Illegal Firearms Markets and Information Resources: Implications for Enforcement and Policy." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Atlanta, Georgia.

Braga, Anthony A. 2001. "Selected Review of Related Literature on Violence." Presentation to the Panel on Case Studies in School Violence, Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council, October, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2001. "Perspectives on Current Research: Gun Markets." Presentation to the Panel to Improve Research Information and Data on Firearms, Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council, August, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2001. "Perspectives on Relevant Data: ATF Firearms Trace Data." Presentation to the Panel to Improve Research Information and Data on Firearms, Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council, August, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2001. "Strategic Use of Information Resources to Disrupt Illegal Gun Markets." Paper presented at the U.S. Department of Justice Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, July, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2001. Panelist, Author Meets Critics. "Shots in the Dark: The Policy, Politics, and Symbolism of Gun Control by William J. Vizzard." Annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, April, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2001. "Hot Spots Policing to Reduce Crime." Paper presented at the Campbell Collaboration Crime and Justice Group Systematic Reviews of Criminological Interventions Conference, April, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2000. "Disrupting Illegal Gun Markets in Boston." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.

Kennedy, David M., and Anthony A. Braga. 2000. "Problem Solving for Homicide Prevention in Baltimore." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.

Braga, Anthony A. 2000. "Impact Evaluation of Boston's Operation Ceasefire." Paper presented at the U.S. Department of Justice Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, July, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. 2000. "Boston Gun Project Impact Evaluation Findings." Paper presented at Youth Violence in Urban Cities conference of the Urban Seminar Series on Children's Health and Safety directed by William Julius Wilson and funded by The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, May, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A., and David M. Kennedy. 1999. "Illegal Firearms Trafficking in the United States." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Waring, Elin J. and Anthony A. Braga. 1999. "Adverse Outcomes in Experiments: Methodological, Statistical, and Ethical Issues." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Braga, Anthony A. and David M. Kennedy. 1999. "Gun Shows and Illegal Firearms Trafficking." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Orlando, Florida.

Braga, Anthony A. 1998. "Mapping Gangs: Research for Problem Solving." Paper presented at Mapping Out Crime: The Second Annual Crime Mapping Research Conference, sponsored by the National Institute of Justice, December, Arlington, Virginia.

Braga, Anthony A., David M. Kennedy, and Anne M. Piehl. 1998. "Problem Solving and Youth Violence: An Evaluation of the Boston Gun Project." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Washington, D.C.

Waring, Elin J., Anthony A. Braga, and David L. Weisburd. 1998. "Relationships Among Crimes at High Activity Places." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Washington, D.C.

Braga, Anthony A., and David M. Kennedy. 1998. "Operation Ceasefire: Some Preliminary Evaluation Findings." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Braga, Anthony A., and David M. Kennedy. 1997. "Tracking Firearms Markets in Boston." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Diego, California.

Braga, Anthony A., David L. Weisburd, Elin J. Waring, and Lorraine Green Mazerolle. 1997. "Solving Violent Crime Problems: A Randomized Experimental Evaluation." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Diego, California.

Braga, Anthony A. 1997. Panelist, "Pulling Levers: Getting Deterrence Right." Eighth Annual International Problem-Oriented Policing Conference, sponsored by the Police Executive Research Forum, November, San Diego, California.

Braga, Anthony A. 1997. Moderator for workshop, "Operation Ceasefire: Interagency Partnerships Against Youth Firearms Violence." Annual Training Institute of the American Probation and Parole Association, August, Boston, Massachusetts.

Braga, Anthony A. 1997. "Mapping Gangs and Gang Violence in Boston." Paper presented at the U.S. Department of Justice Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, July, Washington, DC.

Braga, Anthony A. and David M. Kennedy. 1997. "Information Foundations for Violence Reduction Projects: Firearm Tracing Data." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Homicide Research Working Group, June, Shepherdstown, West Virginia.

Kennedy, David M. and Anthony A. Braga. 1997. "Illicit Firearms Markets in Boston." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Louisville, Kentucky.

Braga, Anthony A. 1996. "Problem Solving in Violent Crime Places." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Chicago, Illinois.

Kennedy, David M. and Anthony A. Braga. 1996. "Youth Gun Violence in Boston: Gun Markets, Serious Youth Offenders, and a Use Reduction Strategy." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Chicago, Illinois.

Braga, Anthony A. 1996. Panelist on Plenary Session, "Firearms: What Can Be Done?" National Youth Gang Symposium, June, Dallas, Texas.

Kennedy, David M. and Anthony A. Braga. 1996. "The (Un)Known Universe: Mapping Gangs and Guns in Boston." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Kennedy, David M. and Anthony A. Braga. 1996. "Firearms and Violence: Gangs, Illicit Markets, and Fear in Boston." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Braga, Anthony A., David L. Weisburd, and Lorraine A. Green. 1995. "Identifying Violent Crime Hot Spots in Jersey City." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Boston, Massachusetts.

- Nurge, Dana M., Anthony A. Braga, David L. Weisburd, and Lorraine A. Green. 1994. "Research Note: The Influence of Race on Narcotics Enforcement." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Miami, Florida.
- Braga, Anthony A., David L. Weisburd, and Lorraine A. Green. 1993. "Drug Buys as a Research Tool." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, October, Phoenix, Arizona.
- Byrne, James M., and Anthony A. Braga. 1993. "Revocation Issues in Community Corrections." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, October, Phoenix, Arizona.
- Clear, Todd R., Anthony A. Braga, and Lisa Macaluso. 1992. "Contacts vs. Programs in Workload Measurement in Probation and Parole Supervision." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Byrne, James M., and Anthony A. Braga. 1991. "An Examination of Gender-Bias in the Juvenile Risk/Need Classification Process." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, San Francisco, California.
- Braga, Anthony A. 1991. "The Availability and Effectiveness of Intermediate Sanctions: A Re-Examination." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Nashville, Tennessee.