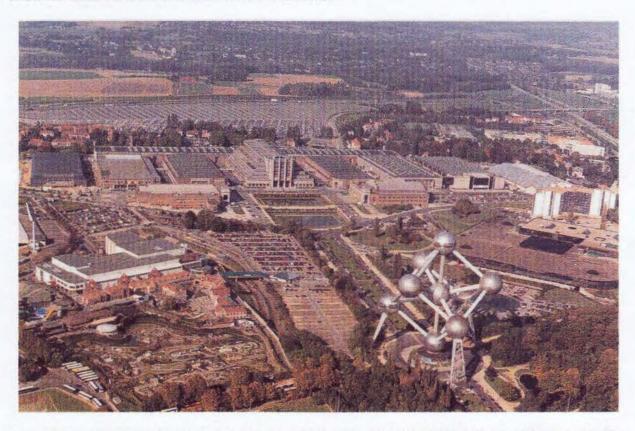
### Expo '58, Brussels Universal & International Exposition

Expo '58 was the first important post war exhibition. Overall, it was their 9<sup>th</sup> such venture. Initially proposed in 1947, it soon fell victim to the cold war rumblings and viewpoints. Postponed from 1955, due to the Korean War, It ran from 17 April - 19 October 1958. By the time it opened with its towering Atomium as centrepiece, Expo '58 had become a place to test and shape the possibilities of human existence under the then shadow of nuclear destruction.



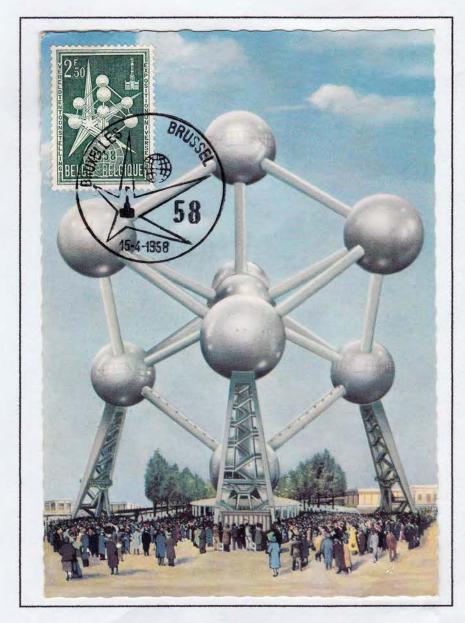
The Expo was held at Heysel (photo above c1990), where the 1935 Exhibition had been held. King Baudouin donated nearly 500 acres of his private estate parkland to provide extra space for the exhibition. This was beautiful rolling countryside, which made the setting for the fair one of the prettiest ever. Its very size created a transport headache, which was duly solved.

Baron Georges Moens de Fernig was Commissioner-General and Charles Everaerts de Velp from the Ministry of Economic Affairs was Secretary-General. Marcel van Goethem was chief engineer, while the Atomium was suggested and designed by André Waterkeyn. Architectural styles were not set as in previous fairs, but should be along modernist lines. Even the Russian pavilion was modern, not Stalinist Gothic.

Besides making a feature of cold war politics, Germany, Japan and Italy were allowed pavilions. The small, unimposing German one was much liked, very different from the 1937 Paris monument to Nazism. Both Japan and Italy also had modest, simple pavilions. None of these is shown.

By 1958 British and French Empires were shrinking. Both featured small colonial exhibits. Belgium on the other hand had a large display covering 19 acres of tropical gardens and seven pavilions, showing the civilising mission of the Belgian colonial rule in the Congo. As a display of imperial aims, the exhibit was a success. As a display of colonial realities, it hid more than it revealed as the world discovered two years later when the Congo erupted in a bloody independence struggle. Belgium's pavilion and stamps along with those issued by the United Nations are shown in this exhibit.

The role of the fair in promoting peaceful nuclear energy development cannot be underestimated. USA, France and UK all showed nuclear reactor models for electricity generation and other uses as did Russia.



Brussels acquired several hundred additional acres of parkland, while the Atomium became a permanent addition to the skyline and is still a popular tourist attraction today.

The Atomium represents a nine atom crystalline molecule of the element iron balanced on one corner. Standing 102 m tall, each sphere is 18 m in diameter. The spheres are connected escalators. which by symbolise binding molecular spheres forces. The contained exhibits about the future uses of atomic energy as well as restaurants. The provides sphere top over spectacular views Brussels and Expo.

The Atomium was both instructive and awesome; it helped spread the message about the atom's power for both good and evil.

On the lighter side, there was a recreation of a typical 1900 Belgian village, where visitors could enjoy a nostalgic trip with nightclubs and cabarets of yesteryear.

Maxi card dated 15 April showing the Atomium. Expo officially opened on 17 April.

In the course of building for the fair, Brussels acquired 30 miles of new roads and 5 miles of tunnels to speed traffic flow. Some 15000 Belgian and foreign workers were employed during construction. After Expo '58 some of the buildings were sold off locally, others returned to their own countries for further use. For example Liège bought the transport hall, which became a covered market and Finland bought the Vatican's building.

The Expo was officially opened on 17 April 1958 and closed seven months later on 19 October. Was it a success? Overall 41,454,000 visitors passed through the turnstiles. The official loss was given as 3 billion francs (75,000,000 euros), but with all the money spent on travel, accommodation, food and additional sightseeing in Belgium, the government reckoned they were ahead overall. Whether the cost of the roads and tunnels were included in this figure, I do not know. Their benefit alone since would have saved the 3 billion francs many times over.

To promote the 1858 Brussels Expo, a set of four stamps (one shown on the card above) was issued 17 April 1957. Designed by Edouard Meert and engraved by Leon Janssens, they were recess printed in sheets of 30 stamps and perforated 11½. They may still be used legally.

Historical Dictionary of World Fairs & Expositions 1851-1988, J Findling (Pub Greenwood)



N° Printed



10,381,697



135,466



4,548,717

Issue date

15,676,706 17 Apr 57

4 Feb 58

17 Apr 57

4 Feb 58





FDC for 1958 stamps on official envelope & using Exhibition CDS



#### FDC for Expo 1958 stamps on official envelope & using Brussels 1 cds

These two stamps were issued in April 1957 as initial Expo advertising



#### Airmail letter with Exhibition sticker to USA

Brussels 1 cds of 11 Jun 57. 4 Fr postage & 250 Fr airmail / 5 gms

LETTER INSIDE 3gm total



Aerogramme from Brussels to Cleveland using a 2<sup>50</sup> Fr stamp to make up the current 6<sup>50</sup> Fr franking Posted in July 1958, during Expo, the aerogramme rate for USA had been increased from 4 to 6<sup>50</sup> F on 1 October 1957



Letter from Brussels to Hamburg (October 1993) using a still current 2 Fr stamp

15 Fr postage (1992-1994) within EEC

1985.	2 1 2 2 1 2
D.C.	VERREKENING REMBOURSEMENT  Destlucte  Naam en adres van de geadresseerde:
	Remboursement (1) Postcheckrekening of 453477
12-47. — (3.000.000).	Maarde door de Europese Mij verzeke  (1) In letterschrift.  Kg.
Herourius — 9215 — 1	Naam en adres van de afzender: Ohstelle Gerege Golli ontvangen — Colis reçu  Bij niet-aflevering, verzoeke: de om de
• Ho	Aard van het goed (voor BREEKBARE en BEDER- FULIJKE waren):  16 X-57- 10 7-

Railway parcel waybill from Ruiselede to Westende paying 21 Fr costs And using a 4 Fr stamp (the least common value)

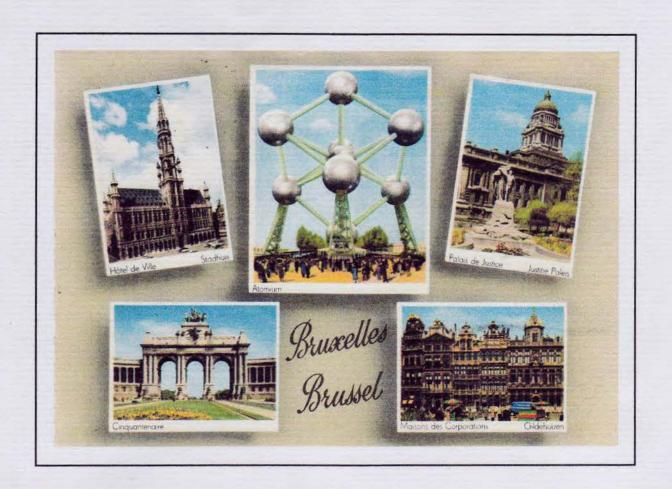


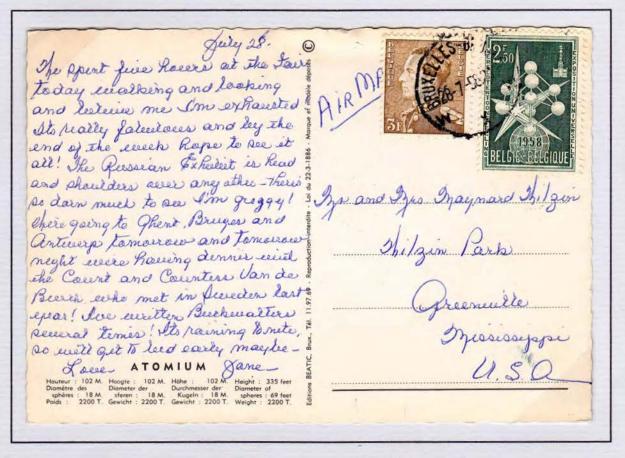
#### Airmail letter from Brussels to Geelong

Bruxelles XAC cds of 25 Jun 1958

Postage Airmail 5 Fr (≤ 20 gm) 21 Fr (10-15 gm)

All stamps normal paper





Postcard from Brussels to USA Postage 3 Fr Airmail 2<sup>50</sup> Fr

Text makes interesting reading - Russian exhibit best by far

#### Two first flights



#### Initial flight Brussels to London by Lufthansa

Postage EEC rate 2<sup>50</sup> Fr. (GB was not in EEC then, but imprimé postage was covered, so no extra charge)



Initial helicopter flight Brussels to Paris (598A) Pilot Blondiau

Postage 3 Fr (double journey postcard), and Paris poste restante backstamps 1 Fr charge



#### Registered seamail letter from Brussels to Detroit

#### Bruxelles - Brussel 1 EA cds of 5 Apr 58

Postage 5 Fr Registration 6 Fr Franking 11 Fr



#### back stamps

Detroit, Michigan / Reg. Div. of 20 Apr 58 Fenkell Sta. Of 22 Apr 58

Fenkell Station was the post office on Fenkell Ave, Dearborn, which was then Detroit 38



#### Registered letter from Ixelles to Bressoux

ixelies-Elsene 3c cds of 11 Jul 58

Postage 2<sup>50</sup> Fr Registration 6 Fr

Notes - Postage rose internally from 2 Fr to 2<sup>50</sup> Fr and externally from 4 to 5 Fr on 1 October 1957.

Also registration rose from 5 to 6 Fr at the same time.

This prompted the issue of the above values on 1 Feb 1958 to supersede the two issued on 17 Feb 1957.

On 15 April 1958 and corresponding with the first day for visitors to Expo 58, a set of 6 charity stamps was issued. These were designed by Jean Van Noten and engraved by Leon Janssens for recess printing. The small sizes were printed in sheets of 50 stamps, whilst the 5 Fr was in sheets of 25. Again they were perforated 11½. Quantities printed are shown below the mint stamps.







2.342.735

1,896,809

1,650,366







1,115,271

919,628

1,080,510



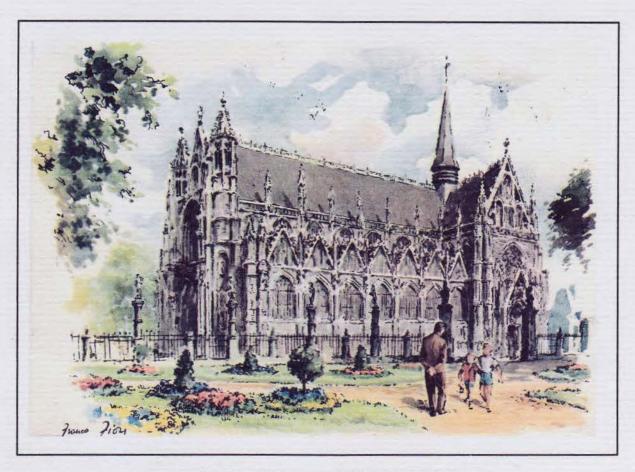












Eglise Notre-Dame du Sablon, Brussels

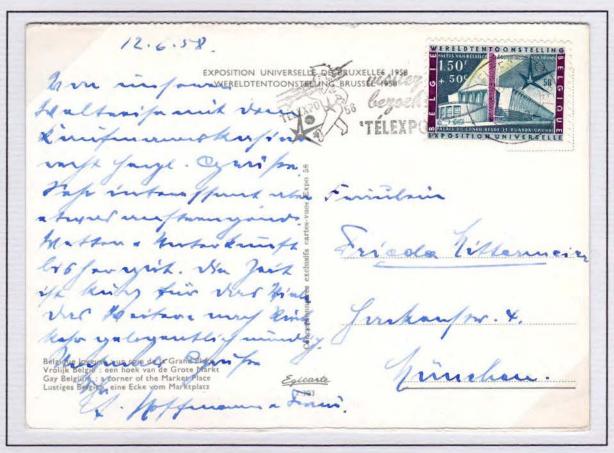


Belgian Antarctic Base to Brussels via Cape Town

Antarctic base cds of 3 Jan 1959 Brussels arrival cds of 5 Mar 1959
Printed matter postage 1 Fr. Airmail 3<sup>50</sup> Fr Cape Town to Brussels
Postage correct if 30+20c value of stamps used. 20c should go to charity not postage



Corner of the Grand Place



**Brussels to Munich** 

EEC postage 150 Fr



**Atomium** 



Brussels to Bremen

Exhibition cds T of 6 Oct 1958

Overpaid 10c for EEC postage - stamps added after card written

Two days later, for the official opening on 17 April, a set of ten postage and six airmail stamps was issued to commemorate the participation of the United Nations at the Universal Fair in Brussels. The set was only available by subscription, except 1, 150, 250 & 5 Fr, which could be used postally, internally or abroad, when purchased at the special post office within the exhibition grounds or the UN post office in New York (these stamps are shown in centre row below). Letters had to be posted in the special UN post boxes. They were available until 17 October 1958 when the Universal Exhibition closed. The airmail stamps were all available for postal use. Designers and quantities printed are listed below the stamp. Both sets were recess printed in sheets of 30 stamps using four plates per value, and were p 111/2. The engravers are not known, but I assume this would have been done at Malines.



Jean Van Noten 340,771



M. Wijckaert 340,771



M. Maniel (Paris) 340,771



Jean Van Noten 680,843



O. Harmann (Copenhagen) L.Roda-Jacobo (Madrid) 777,896



466,267



Jean Van Noten 479,894



K. Plowitz (NY) 340,771



DF. Rogers (NY) 340,771



Leon Janssens 340,771

UN airmail stamps for use abroad 339,272 sets were printed. They were demonetised on 17 October 1958



Jean Van Noten



Jean Van Noten



Jean Van Noten



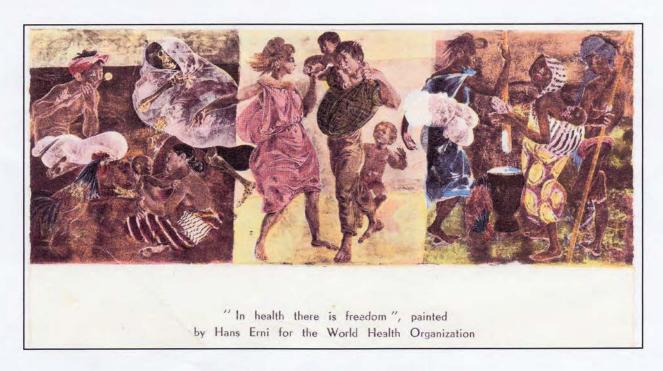
L. Turrner



M. Maniel



C. Bottiau



Mural in United Nations pavilion

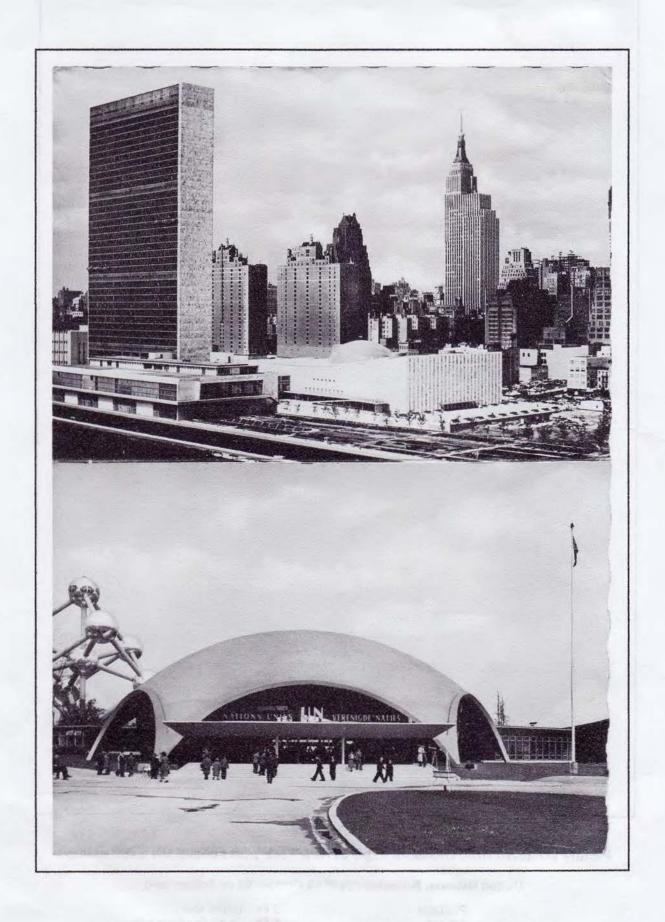


#### Picture postcard from Brussels Expo to New York with special UN Expo stamps

United Nations, Brussels cds of 19 October 58 on bottom card

Postage Airmail 5 Fr (letter rate) 5 Fr (2.50 Fr / 5 gm)

In New York, card had two UN stamps affixed and FDC slogan added



Top - United Nations Building in New York - aerial view over East River Lower - United Nations pavilion at Expo in Brussels



### 16 UN stamps on a FDC dated 17 Apr 58.

United Nations Expo cds UN registration label

This registered envelope was sent through the post unsealed and received two backstamps as shown below in USA.

Postage 5 Fr Registration 6 Fr Airmail 2<sup>50</sup> Fr/ 5 gm

**Backstamps** 





The 6 envelopes on the following pages, which contain the 16 stamps, are rare, as most of these stamps were available only by subscription.

(See notes at the top of page 7 concerning this issue)

Postage for each envelope 5 Fr Airmail 2<sup>50</sup> Fr PENSIONNAT

des

RELIGIEUSES URSULINES

FOURON-LE-COMTE

# PAR-AVION

Rev. Brother Weiner Dobner

P/A Mr. Fred. Dobner 4914 Adkins Ave

52 Louis 16, M. 74. 5. A.



PENSIONNAT

des

RELIGIEUSES URSULINES

FOURON-LE-COMTE

# PAR-AVION

Rev. Brother Werner Dobner

P/A M. Fred Dobner

St. Louis 16, M.

4717 - Adkins Ave

71. 5. A



PENSIONNAT

des

RELIGIEUSES URSULINES

FOURON-LE-COMTE

PAR-AVION



Rev. Brother Werner Dobner

P/A Mr. Fred Dobner

4717 Adkins Ave.

St. Louis 16, M.

2.5. A.

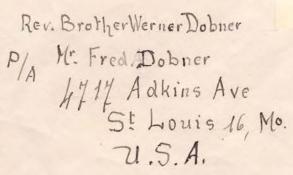
PENSIONNAT

des

RELIGIEUSES URSULINES

FOURON-LE-COMTE

PAR-AVION





PENSIONNAT

des

RELIGIEUSES URSULINES

FOURON-LE-COMTE

PAR-AVION



Rev. Brother Werner Dobner
P/A M: Fred. Dobner

# 17 17 tolkins Ave.

St. Louis 16 M.
U. S. A.

PENSIONNAT

des

RELIGIEUSES URSULINES

FOURON-LE-COMTE

PAR-AVION



Rc4. Brother Werner Dobner

P/A 14 14 Adkins Ove. M. Fred. Dobner

Lt. Louis Mo.

U. S. A.



#### Philatelic letter from Brussels Expo to West Germany

showing the complete Belgian postal set

Brussels Expo cancel dated 15 May 1958

Correct postage

5 F



#### Registered philatelic letter from Brussels to Berne

showing the complete Belgian Exhibition postal set

Bruxelles-Brussel F36F cds dated 13 Sep 58

Postage Registration 5 Fr (≤ 20 gm)

tration 6 Fr

Letter contains 1330 Fr franking

Brussels 36 used to be a postal agency in the Banque Nationale building in downtown Brussels.

On 10 Mar 1958, Brussels 36 was reassigned to Forest (Brux.) / Vorst (Brus.) 1

Interestingly, this CDS makes no mention of the suburb.



#### Commercial registered airmail letter from Koekelberg to Newark, USA showing the complete Belgian Exhibition postal set

#### Koekelberg 1C cds dated 11 Aug 58

5 Fr (≤ 20 gm) Postage 6 Fr 2<sup>50</sup> Fr / 5 gm Registration

Airmail

Letter contains 15<sup>50</sup> Fr franking, which is underpaid 50c for a 10 gm letter (envelope is 6 gm now) Such commercial letters are seldom seen; they are usually philatelic



Newark (Registry) backstamp of 13 Aug 58

#### Two airmail letters from De Panne to Luluabourg, Belgian Congo



#### De Panne 1 slogan cds of 21 & 22 Aug 1958

Postage 3 Fr ( $\leq$  20 gm) Airmail 3 Fr ( $\leq$  10 gm) Additonal airmail 2 Fr (10  $\leq$  gm  $\leq$  15 gm)

#### Total franking correctly 8 Fr

Luluabourg is now Kananga. It has a population of nearly 500,000, and is an important commercial and administrative centre.



#### Registered seamail letter from Louvain to Montevideo

Leuven 3C cds of 16 Aug 1958 Leuven 3 registration label

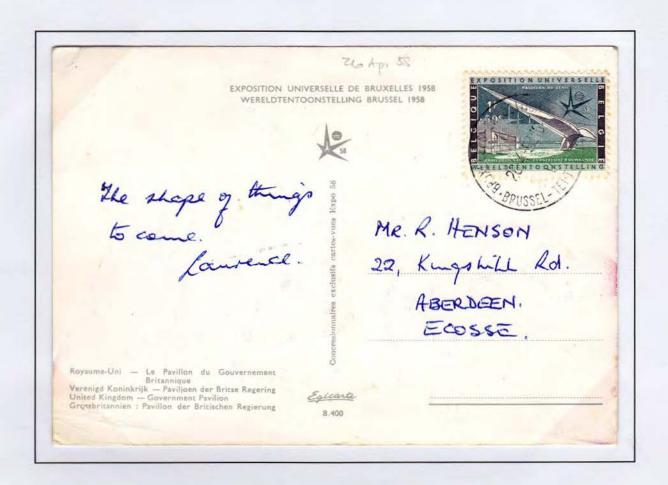
5 Fr (≤ 20 gm) Registration 6 Fr

Postage

Poste restante fee 30c (assumed)

11<sup>30</sup> Fr Total franking

Each country seemed to levy their own poste restante fee. Belgium's was then 1 Fr Letter collected 15 Sep 1958 (rubber stamp under restante)



#### Picture postcard from Brussels Expo to Scotland

Belgian Expo canceller No 1 of 26 Apr 58 Postage to UK 1 Fr for ≤ 5 text word



UK Government Pavilion (verso of above card)



#### **Unsealed letter to Scotland**

Belgian Expo No 1 cds dated 30 Aug 58. Postage 1 Fr for unsealed envelope abroad



Picture postcard showing US (LHS) and Vatican pavilions (RHS)

30c stamp with Belgian Telexpo cds, while 1 Fr stamp has United Nations cds, both of 9 Jun 58



Belgium Avenue (Ave du Centenaire in 1930) and Hall of Graphic Arts



#### **Postcard to Munich**

Bruxelles-Exposition cds of 27 May 1958

!50 Fr internal & Dutch, German rates



#### Picture postcard posted to UK on the closing day of Brussels Expo

Nations Unies Bruxelles / Brussel Verenigde Naties United Nations cds 19 Oct 1958

2 UN stamps used to pay 3<sup>50</sup> Fr postage

#### 1958 EUROPA STAMP ISSUE



#### Picture postcard of Brussels pavilion by night used for Europa FDI

Bruxelles.Brussel.Europa cds dated 13 September 1958

Two Europa stamps issued for all 8 member countries on 13 Sep 58, who then were Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Luxemburg, Holland, Saar\* & Turkey

The Saar was only included for 1957 & 1958 resulting from the Treaty signed in 1956 between France and Germany



30 + 20c Benelux Gate



1 Fr + 50c Civil Engineering Arrow



1<sup>50</sup> Fr + 50c Belgian Congo & Ruanda-Urundi



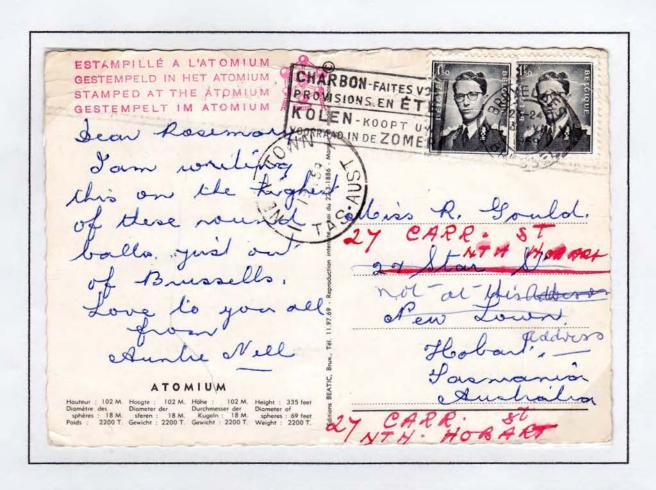
2<sup>50</sup> Fr + 1 Fr Belgium in 1900



3 Fr + 1<sup>50</sup> Fr Atomium



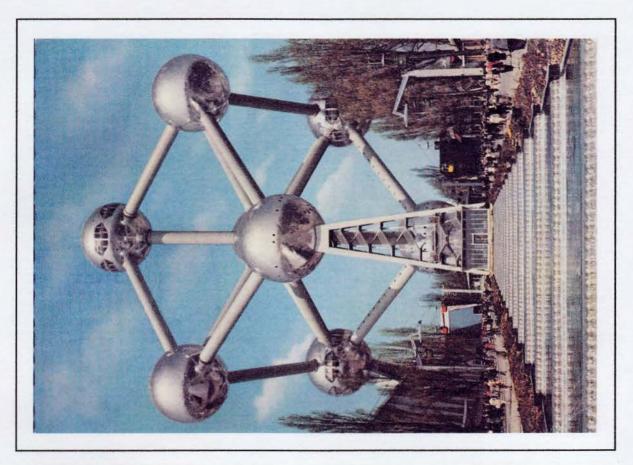
5 Fr + 3 Fr Telexpo

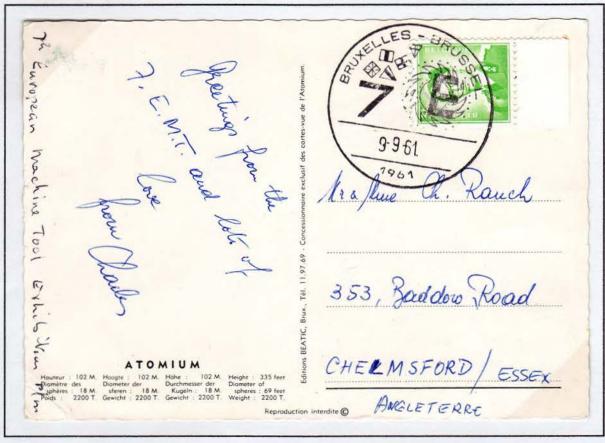




Readdressed 1959 PPC of Brussels to Tasmania

3 Fr sea mail postage





PPC of Atomium from Brussels to UK

Brussels 7E cds of 1961

Postage rose to  $3^{50}$  Fr on 1 November 1959



PPC of Atomium viewed from Main Halls across the lake Originally sent to Queregnon, but stap removed since



Rare Expo liveried ham radio QSL card QSL cards are used by ham operators to confirm contacts



# Aerial view of Atomium as it is today Still with a restaurant in the top sphere

Overall height Spheres diameter weight 335 ft or 102 m 69 ft or 18 m 2200 tonnes

#### Stamps issued by foreign countries for Expo 58

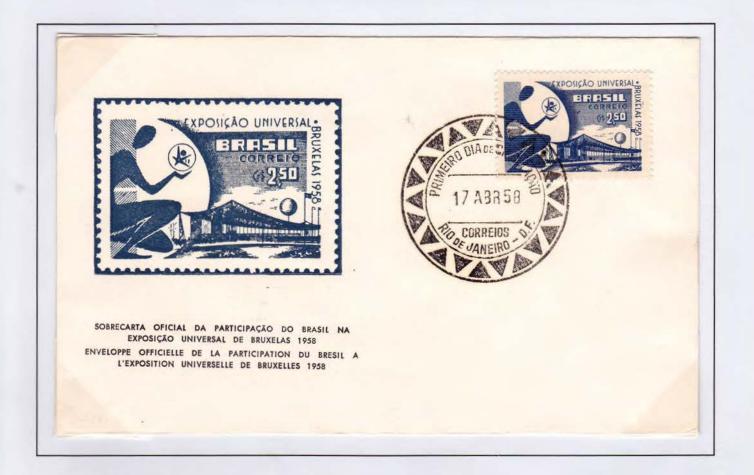
22 countries, besides Belgium, issued stamps to celebrate Expo 58. 18 of these built pavilions as well. Bulgaria and Romania, while they issued stamps, probably attended as part of the Russian Bloc. Haiti and Panama were thus the sole issuer of stamps, which did not have a presence at Expo.

#### Brazil Stamp issued 17 April





Brazilian Pavilion (to left of Mexican pavilion)



FDC cancelled in Rio de Janiero, then Brazil's capital

### Czechoslovakia Set of five stamps issued 25 March





Czech pavilion issued 17 July



Jewelry



Toy dolls



**Draperies** 



Kaplan turbine



Glassware



FDC Cancelled in Prague (1 of 2)



FDC cancelled in Prague (2 of 2)



FDC of 195 Koruna stamp cancelled in Prague



Photo of lady and sign to Pension Libuse



PPC mailed in Prague area with Expo stamp

Ceske Budejovice - Praha b cds dated 29 Jun 1958

Postage

30 h

## Dominican Republic stamps issued 9 December (after Expo had closed)









Postage



airmail

#### REPUBLICA DOMINICANA







Emisión Conmemorativa de la Participación de la República Dominicana en la Feria de Bruselas - 1958 -

Official miniature sheet

#### France stamp issued 12 April





**French Pavilion** 



FDC cancelled in Paris or Brussels using Expo CDS





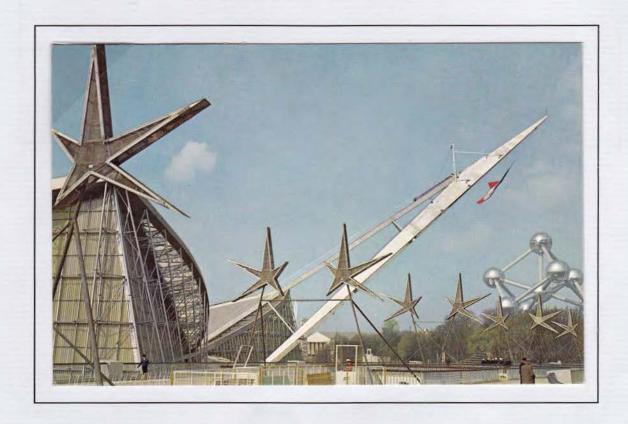
#### Celebrating French National Day at Expo (celebrated in France on 14 July as Bastille day)

Set of six stamps issued on 15 April at the opening of Expo 58



PPC showing French Pavilion from Paris to Vandre

Paris RR / Philatélie cds of 13 Nov 58

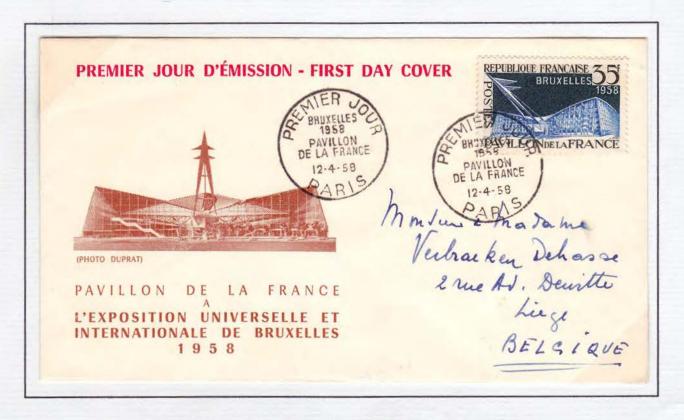


View of the French pavilion and footbridge from the opposite direction

Official Expo postcard



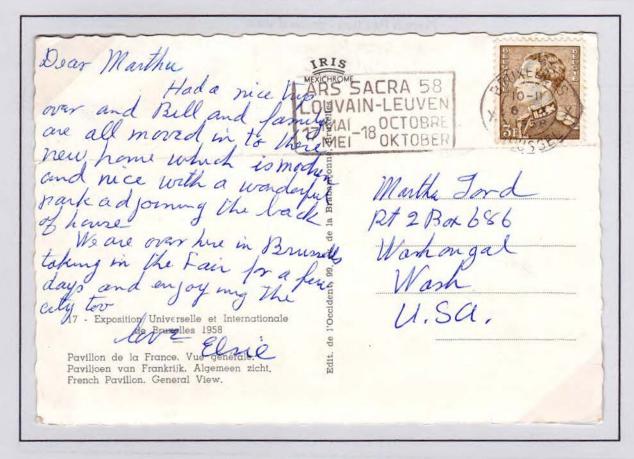
PPC showing French Pavilion and United Nations Square Card went from Brussels to Ypres



Opening day commercial letter to Liège from Paris Pavilion



French Pavilion - general view



Brussels to Washington, USA
Brussels X cds of 6 Oct 58
Postage 3 Fr seamail

Haiti did not have a pavilion at Expo. The view over Expo would appear to show a Haitian Pavilion, but it does not show on the map, nor do records show it was ever built stamps issued 22 July

















FDC cancelled at Port-au-Prince containing the 4 postage stamps



FDC cancelled at Port-au-Prince containing the 2 airmail stamps

#### Hungary stamps issued 17 April





Hungarian girl in costume



**Hungarian Pavilion** 



Map of Hungary & exhibits



**Budapest Parliament** 



**Budapest Chain Bridge** 



Arms of Hungary & Belgium



Mannekin Pis



Brussels Town Hall



**Expo Emblem** 





Two FDCs cancelled at Budapest



Imperforate stamps FDC cancelled at Budapest

#### Iran stamps issued 17 April



Iranian Pavilion in front, Japanese behind





**Exhibition emblem** 



**FDC** cancelled in Teheran



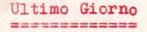
Italy stamps issued 12 June



Roman road & Expo emblem

FDC cancelled in **Naples** 









Last day cancelled at Mobile PO at Expo



UNIVERSALE E INTERNAZIONALE
PADIGLIONE
S8 ITALIANO
BRUXELLES

Brussels 1958.28.pub



Registered letter on 1st flight from Rome to Rio de Janeiro on 3 September 1958 with a 60 lire Brussels Expo stamp

Visita del Presidente della Republica in Brasile / Roma-Flar / Posta Aereo cds of 3 Sep 58
Chegada Aeroporto de Galeao / Correio Rio de Janeiro transit cds of 4 Sep 58 (verso)
Correio Aero-Curitiba-Noite / Parana transit cds of 21 Sep 58 (verso)
Cerro-Azul-Texeg PR arrival cds of 22 Sep 58 (recto & verso) (hard to read)
Cagliari registration label (black lettering)

Rectangular violet slogan -

Special flight by Alitalia Rome - Rio de Janeiro Voyage of the President of the Italian Republic to Brazil 3 September 1958

Sender's address is Cagliari in Sardinia. Cerro-Azul is on the train line west of Rio de Janeiro



Verso (part)

full size for clarity

Brussels 1958.50.pub

(As 280 pub)

#### Liechtenstein stamps issued 18 March







Relief map of Liechtenstein



Luxembourg stamp issued 16 April







FDC cancelled using Luxembourg CDS



Maximum card with Luxembourg-Ville CDS dated 24 Nov 1958 (after Expo had closed)



#### Letter from Rumelange (Luxembourg) for the inaugural Lufthansa flight between Leipzig and Karl-Marx-Stadt (Chemnitz)

Rumelange c bridge canceller of 24 Apr 58
DLH flight cachet 2 May 1958
Karl-Marx-Stadt 4 arrival cds of 2 May 58 at 8 pm (verso)

EU Postage (internal) 2<sup>50</sup> Fr Airmail per 5 gm 1<sup>50</sup> Fr Poste restante fee 1 Fr

#### Notes on probable route -

- 1. Letter went by rail from Luxemburg to Cologne, West Germany, Lufthansa's base.
- 2. Brussels Expo stamps were used.
- 3. Letter carried gratis by Lufthansa from Cologne to Leipzig , which was in the GDR
- 4. Letter flown from Leipzig to Chemnitz on the inaugural flight on 2 May
- 5. Letter taken by Lufthansa back to West Germany gratis and thence by rail to the sender.



Part of verso

#### Morocco stamps issued 20 April









**Morocco Pavilion** 



FDC cancelled at Casablanca

















First Day cover made from a miniature sheet





Brazilian pavilion

Argentinean pavilion

Venezuelan pavilion

English pavilionb





Vatican pavilion



**USA** pavilion



Belgian pavilion



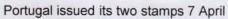


Two FDCs cancelled in Panama



FDC of miniature sheet

### Portugal and Colonies Portugal iss









Brussels Expo logo



FDC cancelled in Brussels using special cds



#### Commercial airmail letter from Lisbon to UK

Correa Lisboa 3 / CTT cds of 23 Apr 1958 at midday

3.30 Escudo stamp paying airmail to UK



Angola issued 7 July



Timor issued 1958



Macau issued 8 November



Guinea issued 19 July



Cape Verde Island issued 6 August



Goa, Damao & Diu issued 15 December



Mozambique issued 5 September



St Thomas & Prince Islands issued 15 July



FDC cancelled in Bissau





FDC cancelled in St Vincent, Cape Verde Island

FDC cancelled in Luanda, Angola





FDC cancelled in St Thomas



Portugal Pavilion

Cancelled in Guiné Port 20 Jan 59



Timor FDC cancelled in Dili after Expo had closed

Nº 316 of 600 covers issued (verso)



Timor FDC cover cancelled in Dili 1 Dec 58



Mozambique FDC cancelled in Lourenço Marques
8 October 1958



Benelux Avenue - Goa issue



Pan-American World exhibit - Cape Verde issue



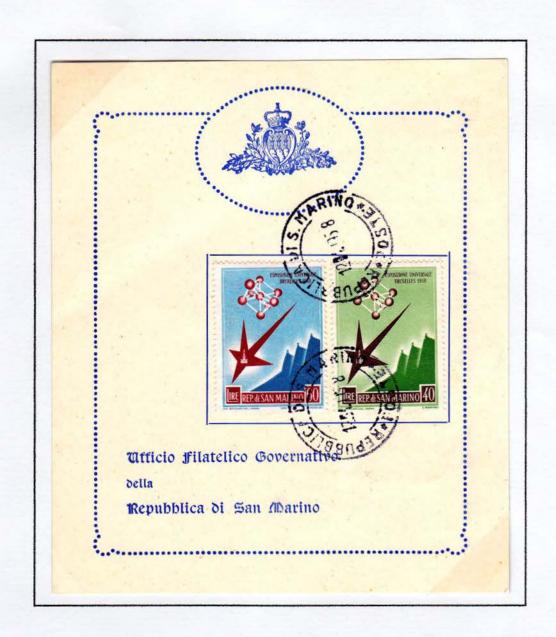


Brussels Expo logo and Mt Titano

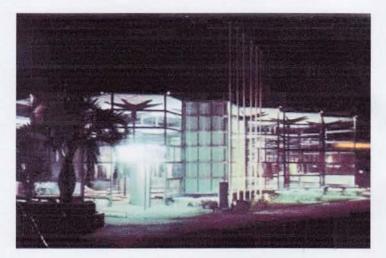


FDC card showing footbridge and French Pavilion

While San Marino had a small pavilion, I have yet to find a photo.



Official Commemorative First Day sheet



Spanish pavilion by night





Brussels Expo logo

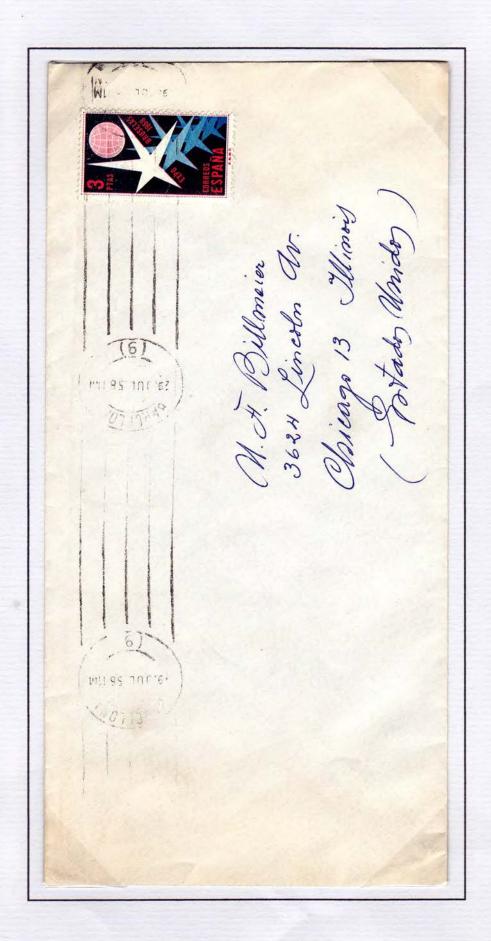




Miniature sheets for Madrid Stamp Show



Commemorative envelope cancelled in Madrid



# Seamail letter to Chicago

Barcelona 9 mechanical canceller of 29 Jul 1958

Postage

3 pesetas

# Tunisia stamps issued 17 April



Tunisian pavilion front right







#### Left

Miniature sheet with undated Expo cachet

#### Below

FDC showing the Mannekin Pis statue and cancelled at Expo



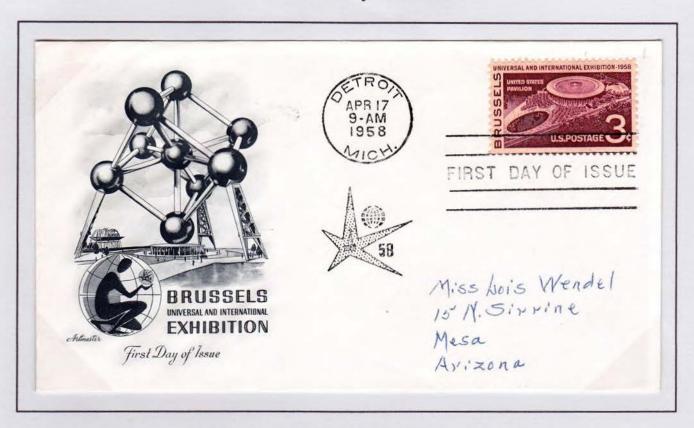






FDC posted in Detroit paying internal postage

## **Two First Day Covers**



FDC posted in Detroit showing the Atomium



FDC posted in Detroit showing the US Pavilion in the apple grove



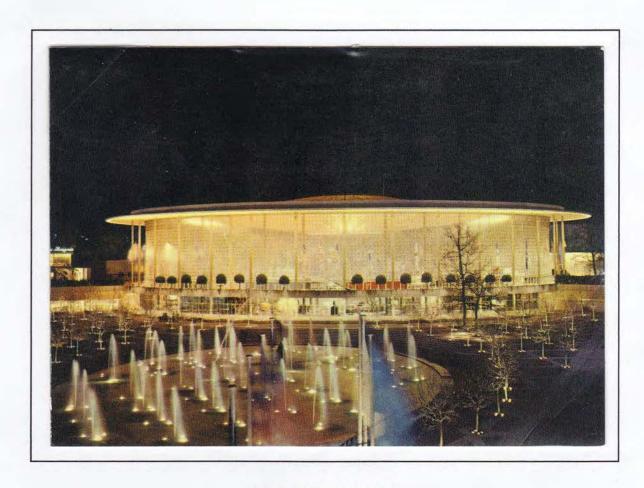
Last of Expo CDS with slogan "Brussels Universal and International Exhibition"



UN slogan cancel "Visit UN pavilion Brussels Fair 1958"



Souvenir cover cancelled at Expo with special cachet



**USA Pavilion at night** 



Russian Pavilion (left) and USA pavilion (ahead)



USA day at Expo - 2 July 1958 30c stamp is for internal imprimé rate (≤ 5 words text)

# USSR (with Bulgaria & Romania) Russia issued stamps 14 April

Neither Bulgaria nor Romania had their own pavilions. They may have had space in the USSR one.









Inside the USSR Pavilion



# Issued on Russia's National Day

Bulgaria issued its stamp on 13 October near Expo's close



#### Romania issued surcharged stamps on 20 July

The 25 bani and 3<sup>75</sup> lei stamps were issued 6 November 1957 to commemorate the launch of the Russian Sputnik into orbit. Both sheets were surcharged in 1958 for the Brussels Expo. While a strip of three stamps is common, blocks with nine stamps (minimum quantity to show the construction and surcharging) are quite rare.











Triptych with inverted overprint for Brussels Expo Bruxelles Expositia Universala 1958 cds of 1 Sep 1958

# Vatican City stamps issued 19 June















## Registered letter from Vatican City to Besenzone Citta del Vaticano / poste cds of 16 Sep 58

### Two verso markings



Parma-Piacenze rail TPO 17 Sep 58



Besenzone (Piacenza) arrival cds 17 Sep 58



# National Day for two exhibitors, who did not issue stamps for Expo but were present.



Egypt - 22 July



Venezuela - 16 August