## ALWD (5th ed.)-Bluebook (20th ed.) Rule Correlations

- (1) Bluebook rule numbers preceded by the letter "B" apply only to citations in practice-based documents; they provide no guidance for citations in academic footnotes.
- (2) ALWD rules apply both to citations in academic footnotes and to citations in practice-based documents. Where the citation typeface formats differ, the source's ALWD rule adds a subsection ending in (FN) and marked with an "academic format" icon to illustrate the differences.

ALWD	Topic	Bluebook
Rule 1	Typeface in citations, in general	Rules B2; 2, 7
-1.2	-Ordinary type, in general	Rules B2; 2.1
-1.3	- Italics or underlining, in general	Rules B2, B7, B10.1.1; 2.1, 7
-1.4(FN)	- Large and small caps, in general	Rules B1, B2; 2.1
Rule 2	Abbreviations, in general*	Rules B6; 6.1
-Rule 2.1	-Standard and non-standard abbreviations	Rule 6.1
-Rule 2.2	—Spacing for abbreviations, in general	Rules B6; 6.1
Rule 3	Spelling and capitalization, in general	Rules B8; 8
Rule 4	Numbers	Rules B6; 6.2
-Rule 4.1	- Numbers in citations	Rules B6; 6.2(a)
-Rule 4.2	- Numbers in text	Rules B6; 6.2(a)
-Rule 4.3	-Ordinal numbers	Rules 6.2(b), 10.4
Rule 5	Page or location numbers	Rules B3; 3.2(a)
-Rule 5.1	— Initial pages	Rule 3.2(a)
-Rule 5.2	Pinpoint pages	Rules B10.1.2, B17.1.2; 3.2(a)
-Rule 5.3	- Consecutive pages	Rules B10.1.2; 3.2(a)
-Rule 5.4	-Scattered pages	Rules 10.1.2, 3.2(a)
-Rule 5.5	-Star pagination	Rule 3.2(a)
-Rule 5.6	- Passim	Rule 3.2(a)
Rule 6	Sections or paragraphs	Rules B3; 3.3
-Rule 6.1	—Sections or paragraphs, in general	Rules B3; 3.3
-Rule 6.2	—Spacing with section or paragraph symbols	Rule 6.2(c)
-Rule 6.3	- Consecutive sections or paragraphs	Rules B3; 3.3(b), (c)
-Rule 6.4	-Scattered sections or paragraphs	Rules B3; 3.3(b), (c)
-Rule 6.5	-Unnumbered paragraphs	Rule 3.3

<sup>\*</sup> For specific sources' abbreviations, see Appendix entries below.

ALWD	Topic	Bluebook
-Rule 6.6	- Textual references to sections or paragraphs	Rule 6.2(c)
Rule 7	Footnotes or endnotes, in general	Rules B1, B3; 3.2
Rule 8	Supplements	Rule 3.1
Rule 9	Graphical material, appendices, or other subdivisions	Rules 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4
Rule 10	Internal cross-references	Rule 3.5
Rule 11	Full and short citation forms, in general	Rule B4
-Rule 11.1	-Full citation form	_
-Rule 11.1(d)(FN)	-Frequency of citation in academic footnotes	Rule 4.1
-Rule 11.2	-Short citation form	Rules B4; 4
-Rule 11.3	−Id.	Rules B4; 4.1
-Rule 11.4	— Supra	Rules B4; 4.2
-Rule 11.4(d)(FN)	- Supra in academic footnotes	Rule 4.2
-Rule 11.4(e)(FN)	—Short citation using <i>supra</i> in academic footnotes	Rule 4.2
-Rule 11.5	–"Hereinafter"	Rules B4; 4.2
-Rule 11.5(c)(FN)	—"Hereinafter" in academic footnotes	Rule 4.2(b)
Rule 12	Cases	Rules B10; 10
-Rule 12.1	- Basic citation form for cases	Rules B10.1; 10.1
-Rule 12.2	- Case names	Rules B10.1.1; 10.2; Tables T6, T10
-Rule 12.2(a)(2)(FN)	—Typeface for case names in academic footnotes	Rules 2.1(a), 10.2
-Rule 12.3	-Reporter volume	Rules B10.1.2; 10.3
-Rule 12.4	- Reporter name	Rules B10.1.2; 10.3; Table T1
-Rule 12.4(b)(4)	-Nominative reporters	Rule 10.3.2
-Rule 12.4(c)	-Reporters in parallel citations	Rules B10.1.3; 10.3.1
-Rule 12.5	-Page numbers	Rules B10.1.2; 10.3.2
-Rule 12.6	-Court abbreviation	Rules B10.1.3; 10.4
-Rule 12.6(c)(3)	-Fifth Circuit split	Rule 10.8.2
-Rule 12.7	- Date of decision	Rules B10.1.3; 10.5
-Rule 12.8	-Subsequent history	Rules B10.1.6; 10.7
-Rule 12.9	-Prior history	Rules B10.1.6; 10.7
-Rule 12.10	-Parenthetical information	Rules B10.1.5; 10.6

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-Rule 12.10(a)	-Non-majority opinions	Rules B10.1.5; 10.6
-Rule 12.11	- Table cases	Rule 10.6.1(a)
-Rule 12.12	- Cases not yet available in print reporter	Rules B10.1.4; 10.8.1
-Rule 12.13	-Non-precedential or "unpublished" cases	Rules B10.1.4; 10.8.1
-Rule 12.14	- Cases in looseleaf services	Rule 10.8.1(c)
-Rule 12.15	-Slip opinions	Rules B10.1.4; 10.8.1(b)
-Rule 12.16	- Cases on the Internet	Rules B10.1.4; 10.8.1(c)
-Rule 12.17	- Neutral citations	Rule 10.3.3
-Rule 12.18	-Court documents in a case	Rules B2; 10.8.3
-Rule 12.19	-Short citation forms	Rules B4; 10.9
-Rule 12.19(g)(FN)	—Short citation format in academic footnotes	Rules 2.1(a), 4.1, 10.9
Rule 13	Constitutions	Rules B11; 11
-Rule 13.2(e)(FN)	-Constitutions in academic footnotes	Rule 11
Rule 14	Statutory codes and session laws	Rules B12; 12
-Rule 14.1	-Sources of statutory law	Rules B12.1.1, B12.1.2; 12.1, 12.2.1(a)
-Rule 14.2	Basic citation form for federal statutes	Rules B12.1.1; 12.1, 12.2.1(a)
-Rule 14.2(h)(FN)	-Federal statutes in academic footnotes	Rules 12.3, 12.9.1
-Rule 14.3	-Federal statutes no longer in force	Rule 12.2.1(b)
-Rule 14.4	- Basic citation form for state statutes	Rules B12.1.2; 12.1
-Rule 14.4(c)(FN)	-State statutes in academic footnotes	Rule 12.1
-Rule 14.5	-Short citation forms for statutes	Rules B12.2; 12.10
-Rule 14.5(c)(FN)	—Short citation forms for statutes in academic footnotes	Rule 12.10
-Rule 14.6	- Basic citation form for federal session laws	Rules B12.1.1; 12.4
-Rule 14.6(h)(FN)	-Federal session laws in academic footnotes	Rule 12.4
-Rule 14.7	-Federal session laws no longer in force	Rule 12.2.1(b)
-Rule 14.8	- Basic citation form for state session laws	Rule 12.4
-Rule 14.9	-Short citation forms for session laws	Rules B12.2; 12.10
-Rule 14.9(c)(FN)	—Short citation forms for session laws in academic footnotes	Rule 12.10
Rule 15	Legislative materials	Rules B13; 13
-Rule 15.1	Basic citation form for federal unenacted measures	Rules B13; 13.2(a)

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-Rule 15.2	—Short citation forms for federal unenacted measures	Rules B12.2; 13.8
-Rule 15.2(c)(FN)	—Short citation forms for federal unenacted measures in academic footnotes	Rule 13.8
-Rule 15.3	-Federal enacted bills or joint resolutions	Rules B13; 13.2(b)
-Rule 15.3(b)(3)(FN)	—Short citation forms for federal enacted bills or joint resolutions	Rule 13.8
-Rule 15.4	—Federal enacted simple or concurrent resolutions	Rules B13; 13.2(b)
-Rule 15.4(b)(3)(FN)	—Short citation forms for enacted simple or concurrent resolutions in academic footnotes	Rule 13.8
-Rule 15.5	-Congressional hearings	Rules B13; 13.3
-Rule 15.6	—Short citation forms for congressional hearings	Rules B12.2; 13.8
-Rule 15.6(c)(FN)	—Short citation forms for congressional hearings in academic footnotes	Rule 13.8
-Rule 15.7	-Numbered reports or documents	Rules B13; 13.4(a), (b)
- Rule 15.7(g)(FN)	<ul> <li>Numbered reports or documents in academic footnotes</li> </ul>	Rule 13.4(a)
-Rule 15.8	—Short citation forms for numbered reports or documents	Rules B12.2; 13.8
-Rule 15.8(c)(FN)	—Short citation forms for numbered reports or documents in academic footnotes	Rule 13.8
- Rule 15.9	— Unnumbered reports, documents, or committee prints	Rules B13; 13.4(c)
-Rule 15.9(b)(FN)	— Unnumbered reports, documents, or committee prints in academic footnotes	Rule 13.4(c)
-Rule 15.10	- Congressional debates	Rules 13.1, 13.5
-Rule 15.10(a)(6)(FN)	-Post-1873 debates in academic footnotes	Rule 13.5
-Rule 15.10(b)(3)(FN)	—Short citation forms for post-1973 debates in academic footnotes	Rule 13.8
-Rule 15.10(c)(2)(FN)	-Pre-1873 debates in academic footnotes	Rule 13.5
-Rule 15.10(d)(3)(FN)	—Short citation forms for pre-1873 debates in academic footnotes	Rule 13.8
-Rule 15.11	—Congressional journals	Rule 13.4(e)
-Rule 15.11(b)(FN)	—Congressional journals in academic footnotes	Rule 13.4(e)
-Rule 15.12	— The Declaration of Independence	Rule 3.3

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-Rule 15.12(b)(FN)	— The Declaration of Independence citation in academic footnotes	Rule 3.3
-Rule 15.13	-State unenacted measures	Rule 13.2(c)
-Rule 15.14	—Short citation forms for state unenacted measures	Rules B12.2; 13.8
-Rule 15.14(c)(FN)	—Short citation forms for state unenacted measures in academic footnotes	Rule 13.8
-Rule 15.15	-State enacted measures or joint resolutions	Rules B13; 13.2(c)
-Rule 15.16	-State legislative hearings	Rule 13.3(b)
-Rule 15.16(c)(FN)	—Short citation forms for state legislative hearings in academic footnotes	Rule 13.8
-Rule 15.17	—State legislative reports or documents	Rule 13.4(f)
-Rule 15.17(g)(FN)	—State legislative reports or documents in academic footnotes	Rule 13.4(f)
-Rule 15.18	—State legislative debates	Rule 13.5
-Rule 15.18(g)(FN)	—State legislative debates in academic footnotes	Rule 13.5
-Rule 15.19	—Short citation forms for state legislature debates	Rule 13.8
-Rule 15.19(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for state debates in academic footnotes	Rule 13.8
-Rule 15.20	-State legislative journals	Rule 13.4(e), (f)
-Rule 15.20	—Short citation forms for state journals in academic footnotes	Rule 13.8
Rule 16	Court rules, ethics opinions, or jury instructions	Rules 12.9.3, 12.9.6
-Rule 16.1	- Court rules	Rule 12.9.3
-Rule 16.1(e)(FN)	—Court rules in academic footnotes	Rule 12.9.3
-Rule 16.2	-Ethics opinions	Rule 12.9.5
-Rule 16.3	-Jury instructions	_
Rule 17	Ordinances	Rule 12.9.2
-Rule 17.3(FN)	-Codified or uncodified ordinances in academic footnotes	Rule 12.9.2
-Rule 17.4(c)(FN)	-Short citation forms for ordinances in academic footnotes	Rule 12.10
Rule 18	Administrative or executive materials	Rules B14; 14
-Rule 18.1	– Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.)	Rules B14; 14.1, 14.2(e), 14.4
-Rule 18.2	—Short citation forms for C.F.R.	Rule 14.5

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-Rule 18.2(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for C.F.R. in academic footnotes	Rule 14.5
-Rule 18.3	— Federal Register	Rules 14.2, 14.4
-Rule 18.4	—Short citation forms for Federal Register	Rule 14.5
-Rule 18.4(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for <i>Federal Register</i> in academic footnotes	Rule 14.5
-Rule 18.5	—Federal agency decisions	Rules 14.3, 14.4; Table T1.2
-Rule 18.5(g)(FN)	- Federal agency decisions in academic footnotes	Rules 14.3.1, 14.4
-Rule 18.6	—Short citation forms for federal agency decisions	-
-Rule 18.7	- Federal advisory opinions	Rule 14.3
-Rule 18.8	—Short citation forms for federal advisory opinions	-
-Rule 18.9	- Federal executive documents	Rule 14.2; Table T1.2, Executive Office of the President
-Rule 18.9(f)(FN)	<ul> <li>Federal executive documents in academic footnotes</li> </ul>	Rule 14.2; Table T1.2
-Rule 18.10	—Short citation forms for federal executive documents	_
-Rule 18.11	- Federal executive agreements	Rule 14.2; Table T1.2, Executive Office of the President
-Rule 18.12	– Patents	Table T1.2, Department of Commerce, Patent and Trademark Office
-Rule 18.13	-State administrative codes	Rule 14.2; Table T1
-Rule 18.14	-State administrative registers	Rule 14.2; Table T1
-Rule 18.15	-State agency decisions	Rules 14.3, 14.4
-Rule 18.16	-State advisory opinions	Rule 14.3
-Rule 18.17	-State executive materials	Rule 14.2
-Rule 18.18	-Other administrative or executive materials	Rule 14.2
Rule 19.0	Treaties, conventions, or agreements; international or foreign law sources	Rules B20, B21; 20, 21
-Rule 19.1	- Basic citation forms	Rule 21.4

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-Rule 19.2	- Treaties, conventions, or agreements no longer in force	Rules B21; 21.4
-Rule 19.3	—Short citation forms for treaties, conventions, or agreements	Rule 21.17
-Rule 19.3(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for treaties, conventions, or agreements in academic footnotes	Rule 21.17
- Rule 19.4	- International or foreign legal sources	Rules B20, B21; 21.5- 21.15
Rule 20	Books, treatises, or other non-periodic materials	Rules B15; 15
-Rule 20.1(a)	-Volume number	Rules B15.1; 15.1
-Rule 20.1(b)	- Author	Rules B15.1; 15.1
-Rule 20.1(c)	-Title	Rules B15.1; 15.3
-Rule 20.1(d)	—Pinpoint reference	Rules B15.1; 3.2, 3.3
-Rule 20.1(e)	-Publication parenthetical	Rules B15.1; 15.2, 15.4
-Rule 20.1(f)(FN)	<ul> <li>Books, treatises, or other non-periodic materials in academic footnotes</li> </ul>	Rule 15
-Rule 20.2	-Star editions	Rule 15.8(b)
-Rule 20.3	-Collected works	Rule 15.5
-Rule 20.3(e)(FN)	-Collected works in academic footnotes	Rule 15.5
-Rule 20.4	-Electronic media	Rules 15.9, 18.1, 18.2.2
-Rule 20.5	– Religious works	Rule 15.8(c)
-Rule 20.6	—Short citation forms for books, treatises, or other non-periodic materials	Rules B15.2; 15.10
-Rule 20.6(d)(FN)	—Short citation forms for books, treatises, or other non-periodic materials in academic footnotes	Rule 15.10
Rule 21	Periodicals	Rules B16; 16
-Rule 21.1	-Consecutive or nonconsecutive pagination	Rules B16.1.1, B16.1.2; 16.4, 16.5
- Rule 21.2	<ul> <li>Basic citation forms, consecutively paginated periodicals</li> </ul>	Rules B16.1.1; 16.1, 16.4
-Rule 21.2(a)	- Author's name	Rules 16.2
-Rule 21.2(b)	-Student authors	Rules B16.1.3; 16.7.1
-Rule 21.2(c)	—Title or subtitle	Rule 16.3
-Rules 21.3	- Basic citation forms, nonconsecutively paginated periodicals	Rules B16.1.2; 16.5
-Rule 21.3(f)	- Newspapers	Rules B16.1.4; 16.6

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-Rule 21.3(g)	-Newsletters	Rule 16.7.8
-Rule 21.4	- Cartoons or comic strips	_
-Rule 21.5	- Electronic periodicals	Rules 16.8, 18.2.2
-Rule 21.6	<ul> <li>Basic citation form for periodicals in academic footnotes</li> </ul>	Rule 16.1
-Rule 21.6(FN)	—Legal and other periodicals in academic footnotes	Rule 16.1
-Rule 21.7	—Short citation forms for periodicals	Rules B16.2; 16.9
-Rule 21.7(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for periodicals in academic footnotes	Rule 16.9
Rule 22	Dictionaries, encyclopedias, or A.L.R. annotations	Rules B15; 15.8
-Rule 22.1	- Dictionaries	Rules B15; 15.8
-Rule 22.1(b)(FN)	- Dictionaries in academic footnotes	Rule 15.8
-Rule 22.2	-Short citation forms for dictionaries	Rules B15.2; 15.10
-Rule 22.2(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for dictionaries in academic footnotes	Rule 15.10
-Rule 22.3	- Encyclopedias (multi-volume)	Rule 15.8
-Rule 22.3(f)(FN)	- Multi-volume encyclopedias in academic footnotes	Rule 15.8
-Rule 22.4	-Encyclopedias with named authors or editors	Rule 15.8
-Rule 22.4(b)(FN)	<ul> <li>Encyclopedias with named authors or editors in academic footnotes</li> </ul>	Rule 15.8
-Rule 22.5	—Short citation forms for encyclopedias	Rules B15.2; 15.10
-Rule 22.5(d)(FN)	—Short citation forms for encyclopedias in academic footnotes	Rule 15.10
-Rule 22.6	-A.L.R. Annotations	Rules B16.2; 16.7.6
-Rule 22.6(g)(FN)	- Annotations in academic footnotes	Rule 16.7.6
-Rule 22.7	—Short citation forms for annotations	Rule 16.9
-Rule 22.7(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for annotations in academic footnotes	Rule 16.9
Rule 23	Restatements, model codes, uniform laws, or sentencing guidelines	Rules B12.1.3; 12.9.4, 12.9.5
-Rule 23.1	Restatements	Rules B12.1.3; 12.9.5
-Rule 23.1(e)(FN)	- Restatements in academic footnotes	Rule 12.9.5
-Rule 23.2	—Short citation forms for restatements	Rules B4; 4

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-Rule 23.2(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for restatements in academic footnotes	Rule 4
-Rule 23.3	-Model codes or acts	Rule 12.9.4
-Rule 23.3(b)(FN)	-Model codes or acts in academic footnotes	Rule 12.9.4
-Rule 23.4	—Short citation forms for model codes or acts	Rule 12.10
-Rule 23.5	- Uniform laws	Rules B12.1.3; 12.9.4
-Rule 23.5(c)(FN)	- Uniform laws in academic footnotes	Rule 12.9.4
-Rule 23.6	—Short citation forms for uniform laws	Rule 12.10
-Rule 23.7	-Sentencing guidelines	Rules B12.1.3; 12.9.4
-Rule 23.7(b)(FN)	—Sentencing guidelines in academic footnotes	Rule 12.9.4
-Rule 23.8	—Short citation forms for sentencing guidelines	Rules B4; 4
-Rule 23.8(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for sentencing guidelines in academic footnotes	Rule 4
Rule 24	Looseleaf services or topical reporters	Rules B19; 19; Table T15
- Rule 24.1	Basic citation form for case material in looseleaf or topical reporter	Rules B19; 19.1
- Rule 24.1(j)(FN)	—Case material in looseleaf or topical reporter in academic footnotes	Rule 19.1
-Rule 24.2	—Short citation forms for case material in looseleaf or topical reporter	Rule 19.2(a)
-Rule 24.3	-Non-case materials in looseleaf service	Rules B19; 19.1
-Rule 24.4	—Short citation forms for non-case material in looseleaf service	Rule 19.2(b)
Rule 25	Practitioner and court documents, transcripts, or appellate records	Rules B17; 10.8.3
- Rule 25.2	— Basic citation forms for practitioner or court documents	Rules B17.1; 10.1, 10.8.3; Table BT1
-Rule 25.3	-Transcripts	Rules B17.1; 10.8.3
- Rule 25.4	—Short citation forms for practitioner or court documents, transcripts	Rules B17.2; 10.8.3
Rule 25.5	– Appellate records	Rules B17.1.1; 10.8.3; Table BT1
-Rule 25.6	—Short citation forms for appellate records	Rule B17.2
Rule 26	Speeches, addresses, or oral presentations	Rule 17.2.6
-Rule 26.1	-Basic citation form for presentations	Rule 17.2.6

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-Rule 26.1(f)(FN)	<ul> <li>Basic citation form for presentations in academic footnotes</li> </ul>	Rule 17.2.6
-Rule 26.2	- Published presentations	Rules 1.6(a)(i), 15.5.2(b), 17.2.6
-Rule 26.3	-Short citation forms for presentations	Rule 17.6
-Rule 26.3(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for presentations in academic footnotes	Rule 17.6
Rule 27	Interviews, letters, or memoranda	Rules 17.2.3, 17.2.5
-Rule 27.1	- Basic citation forms for interviews by author	Rule 17.2.5
-Rule 27.2	- Basic citation forms for interviews by another	Rule 17.2.5
-Rule 27.3	- Unpublished letters or memoranda	Rule 17.2.3
-Rule 27.4	-Published letters or memoranda	Rule 15.5.2
-Rule 27.5	-Short citation forms	Rules 15.10, 17.6
-Rule 27.5(b)(FN)	—Short citation forms for interviews, letters, or memoranda in academic footnotes	Rules 15.10, 17.6
Rule 28	Video and visual programs, radio, audio recordings, or documents in microform collections	Rules 18.1(b), 18.6, 18.7
-Rule 28.1	-Video or visual programs	Rules 18.1(b), 18.6
-Rule 28.1(f)(FN)	<ul> <li>Video or visual programs in academic footnotes</li> </ul>	Rules 18.1(b), 18.6
-Rule 28.2	- Radio broadcasts or series	Rules 18.1(b), 18.6
-Rule 28.3	- Audio recordings	Rule 18.7
-Rule 28.4	-Single audio record in a collection	Rules 15.5, 18.7
-Rule 28.5(FN)	- Audio recordings in academic footnotes	Rule 18.7
-Rule 28.6	- Microform source	Rule 18.5
-Rule 28.6(c)(FN)	- Microform source in academic footnotes	Rule 18.5
-Rule 28.7	—Short citation forms for visual or audio materials	Rule 18.8
- Rule 28.7(b)(FN)	—Short citations forms for visual or audio materials in academic footnotes	Rule 18.8
Rule 29	Forthcoming works, unpublished works, or working papers	Rule 17
-Rule 29.1	- Forthcoming works	Rule 17.3
-Rule 29.2	-Unpublished works	Rule 17.2
-Rule 29.3	-Working papers	Rule 17.4

-Rule 29.4(FN)         -Forthcoming works, unpublished works, or working papers in academic footnotes         Rules 17.2, 17.3, 17.4           -Rule 29.5         -Short citation forms for forthcoming works, unpublished works, or working papers         Rules 18.2           Rule 30         Electronic sources in general         Rules B18; 18.2           Rule 31         Internet sites         Rules B18; 18.2, 18.7.3           -Rule 31.2(g)(FN)         -Internet sites in academic footnotes         Rules 18.2, 18.7.3           -Rule 31.5(b)(FN)         -Short citation forms for internet sites in academic footnotes         Rule 18.8           -Rule 32         Commercial databases         Rule 18.3           -Rule 32.4(b)(FN)         -Short citation forms for commercial databases in academic footnotes         Rule 18.8           -Rule 33         Email, e-readers, or CD-ROMs         Rules 17.2.4, 18.4           -Rule 33.1         - Email         Rule 17.2.4           -Rule 33.2         - Listserv postings         Rule 17.2.4           -Rule 33.3         - Postings to discussion groups or forums         Rule 18.2.2           -Rule 33.4         - New media sources         Rule 18           -Rule 33.5         - E-readers or e-books         Rule 18.1(b)           -Rule 33.6         - CD-ROMs         Rule 18.8           -Rule 34.1(e)(FN)	ALWD	Торіс	Bluebook
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