



SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL MAGAZINE

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**NATO in Arctic: new challenges and opportunities** 5

A. Shaparov

The Arctic region is turning into an area of protracted geopolitical rivalry. This rivalry will not necessarily be expressed in any military confrontation, but rather will take the form of economic, technological and political competition. The Arctic is becoming a new area of NATO's influence, an area where security is closely associated with crucially important interests of its member states.

*Key words:* NATO, Arctic, security, international organizations.

*About the author:* SHAPAROV Alexander E. – D.Sc. (politics), Professor (North (Arctic) Federal University, Arkhangelsk).

**Models of Disintegration: the CIS Example** 13

E. Korneeva

The article is on the disintegration phenomenon as an important, integral and parallel to integration process. The author gives disintegration classification, highlighting four basic models of disintegration. A comparative analysis of CIS conformity to the classification criteria allows determining a specific for CIS disintegration model.

*Key words:* integration, models of disintegration, CIS, CIS disintegration.

*About the author:* KORNEEVA Elena Y. – PhD candidate of the Lomonosov Moscow State University.

**Problems of fighting terrorism on the territory of Dagestan** 25

V. Zhuravel

The article analyses the processes and reasons of the emergence and spread of terrorism in Dagestan. Terrorist tactics are revealed; main directions of the anti-terrorist activity of law protecting agencies and special services are shown. The author proposes a set of measures of fighting terrorism and improving the situation in the republic.

*Key words:* Northern Caucuses, Dagestan, terrorism, counter-terrorism, national security.

*About the author:* ZHURAVEL Valery Petrovich – D.Sc., Assistant professor, winner of the All-Russia award “Journalists against terror” 2008 and 2011.

## **Suicide Bombers' Market in Asia Central**

39

N. Kharitonova

The author of the article on evidence shows that suicide attacks are becoming a significant factor influencing the situation in the Central Asian region, this tool becomes a threat of destabilization and for those regions of Russia where Islam is traditionally strong and growing crisis – along with the North Caucasus is Volga Region, Western Siberia, etc.

*Key words:* terrorism, terrorist-bomber, radical Islam, Islamist terrorism, Islamism, Salafism, Central Asia, Afghanistan, Pakistan.

*About the author:* KHARITONOVA Natalya I. – Ph.D., associate professor (Moscow State University M.V. Lomonosov).

## **Role of the UN in international development**

52

A. Zheleznova

The mission of the modern world society is to create a clear system of global management under the United Nations – one of its activities is the development of the system of international economic relations for sustainable socio-economic development in the context of globalization, as a foundation for peace and security in the world.

*Key words:* United Nations, ECOSOC, “Sustainable Development”.

*About the author:* ZHELEZNOVA Angela Tairovna – postgraduate of the Department “World Economy” of the Diplomatic Academy of the Russian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, senior specialist of the protocol department of the Government of the Russian.

## **From “the Concept of sustainable development” of the European community to the “Strategy of stable development” of the European Union**

60

A. Gusev

The article considers the current problems of transition from the concept of sustainable development strategy of stable development in the sphere of preservation of the natural environment of the European Union.

According to the author, this transition can be possible only if there is political dialogue between national and supranational authorities of the EU member countries.

*Key words:* European Union, environmental policy, national regulation, environmental protection.

*About the author:* GUSEV Alexey Aleksandrovich – doctor of political Sciences, leading research fellow, Institute of Europe RAS.

**A. Chuvarayan**

Article analyzes modern energy situation and the key actors' energy policies in the Middle East - EU, US, China and Russia. Mechanisms used by the key players to secure their energy interests in the region are being reviewed as well as influence of the recent political changes upon the existing economic partnerships.

*Key words:* EU, US, China and Russia energy policy; Middle East; energy security.

*About the author:* CHUVARAYAN Alexandra A. – PhD Candidate Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Russian Federation.

**Problems of the Spanish justice: policy, corruption, right** 91**A. Orlov, E. Orlova**

This article is continuation of the article "The Spanish justice at the deadlock" (author A.A. Orlova), published in No. 6 for 2010 of the "Obozrevatel- Observer" magazine. The problems of modern Spanish justice on the example of Baltasar Garzon's "case" are analyzed in it. (B. Garzon is the most known representative of the judicial body of Spain who has become object of judicial punishment in own country). The estimates given by Garzon to charges brought against him of excess of powers of office, which are connected with different treatment by the parties of lawful limits of communication between the lawyer and the client who is in prison, are stated. Garzon's argument in favor of qualification of crimes, committed by dictator Franco supporters, as crimes against humanity is provided. The last facts of political corruption in Spain in which the top management of ruling People's Party is allegedly involved are investigated.

*Key words:* Garzón, Spain, corruption, the General Council of the Judiciary, the Supreme Court, "Gürtel case", the operation "clean hands", franquismo (Francoist Spain), the Law on amnesty, the Law on historical memory.

*About the authors:* ORLOV Alexander Arsenievich – professor of MGIMO – University, Moscow, Russia;

ORLOVA Elena Vladimirovna – associate professor of the Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration, Doctor of Law of Spain.

**The relationship between business and government in the regions of Russia: Stereotypes and the actual practice** 103**S. Rastorguev**

The author checks the validity of seven stereotypes in theme of the relationship between business and government in modern Russia. Based on the empirical testing conclusions on the validity or invalidity of stereotypes are made.

*Key words:* government, business, the stereotypes, the empirical verification.

*About the author:* RASTORGUEV Sergey Viktorovich – Candidate of Historical Sciences, Associate Professor, Head of Marketing and PR Center The Institute of Business Administration and Business The Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation.

**New budgetary policy in Russia** 110**M. Sedova, S. Kruten**

The process of development and realization of new budgetary policy in Russia are reviewed. There is a new approach to the decision of actual goals in the scope of public finance, the necessary to ensure transparency and availability of information for users, the mechanism of realization new IT-system “An electronic budget”.

*Key words:* financial and budgetary policy, IT system “An electronic budget”.

*About the authors:* SEDOVA Maria V. – vice-president for public relations, Inter-regional charitable Fund «Revival», advisor to the President of the Regional public organization «Coordination Council Heroes of the Soviet Union, Heroes Of The Russian Federation, Heroes Of Socialist Labor»;

KRUTEN Stanislav A. – graduate student of the Russian Academy of Business.



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**“Offshore paradise” must be destroyed** 7

O. Mushtuk

The article focuses on the problems of reducing the cash outflow from the Russian economy to offshore zones and measures that were announced by the President of Russia in the Federal Assembly of the Russian Federation (December 2012 and December 2013) and should be implemented.

*Key words:* the shadow economy, illegal cashing, offshore paradise, corruption, export of capital.

*About the author:* MUSHTUK O.Z. – Head of the Department of Political Science of Moscow Financial-Industrial University «Synergy», Professor.

**Life in Captivity of Time – On Problems of Standard Time and Daylight Saving Time** 23

Б.Габараев, К.Денишева

Due to the administrative time zone taking the lead over geographical one the health of people in all regions of Russia suffers strongly from chronic lack of sleep and discord of biorhythms. The issue of allowing people in regions decide the matter of time zone for themselves seems to be most correct approach. Regional referendums have no alternatives as the basis to take a decision.

*Key words:* geographical and administrative time, standard time and daylight saving time, biorhythms, health deterioration.

*About the authors:* GABARAEV Boris – Doctor of Science, Distinguished Power Engineer of Russian Federation;

DENISHEVA Karina – Journalist.

**Safety problems of NPP: factors and measures to ensure** 33

O. Shcherbakova, V. Klyachin

The article reveals the nature of the influence of socio-political and socio-psychological factors on ensuring nuclear and radiation safety. Among the measures to minimize the negative impact, the article especially focuses on the consideration of socio-psychological factors, and also the allocation of the group of special psycho-prevention events.

*Key words:* nuclear and radiation safety, political extremism, psychologically healthy person.

*About the authors:* SHCHERBAKOVA Olga Ivanovna – doctor of psychological Sciences, professor of the Department of psychology of the Russian economic University named G.B. Plekhanov;

KLYACHIN Vyacheslav Matveevich – candidate of technical Sciences.

**Modernization of the economy of Russia: international leasing and investments** 41

R. Maximov

The analysis presented in the article reveals connection of the financial crisis in Europe and inefficient use of the package of instruments within the institute of private property. Leasing is one of such instruments. The content of export, transit and import leasing and its application capability in Russia are also discovered.

*Key words:* leasing, international leasing, export leasing, transit leasing, import leasing.

*About the author:* MAXIMOV Roman Vadimovich – Employee of Joint Stock Company “Ilyushin Finance Co.”.

**Public goods’ impact on the formation of human capital** 48

D. Mukhamadieva

Public goods are directly related to human capital. Benefits are different from investments in human capital through public goods. Diversified formation and improvement of human capital increases the investment attractiveness of the economy and stimulates its economic growth.

*Key words:* public goods, human capital.

*About the author:* MUKHAMADIEVA Dinara Nazifovna – lecturer of the Applied Economics, aspirant, MGIMO University.

**The party-membership election at the municipal level (exemplified by the municipal districts of Ryazan region)** 55

E. Shaposhnikova

The paper examines the tendencies of using party membership lists as part of the election system at the municipal level in modern Russia. The research that laid the basis for the article deals with conduction of sociological polling in order to find out people’s attitude to election based on party membership lists. The empirical da-

ta collected show that it is not expedient to use the party list approach during municipal election campaigns.

*Key words:* proportional elections system, party lists elections.

*About the author:* SHAPOSHNIKOVA Evgeniya A. – Candidate of Political Sciences (Ryazan State University named after S.A. Esenin).

## **Innovative Brazilian Pathway**

65

P. Seleznev

In the article author examines one of the basic motivations for innovative development in modern states, that is a strive to overcome poverty and technological backwardness. However, the Brazilian development experience of the 2000's is the most significant experience here. It is in this period when the country moved upward to a new development stage, ceased to be a country of the third world and turned into a full-fledged participant of BRICS, a major international association of dynamically developing countries. Examining the main stages and areas of innovative modernization in Brazil the author pays special attention to the impact they have made upon the social climate improvement and citizens' welfare growth in the country.

*Key words:* Brazil, BRICS, national innovation strategy.

*About the author:* SELEZNEV Pavel S. – Director for International Affairs at the Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, Candidate of Science (Political Science).

## **Authority formation of a leader in the postmodern era**

74

T. Novachenko

The article substantiates the affirmation of personal individualization, which occurs on the background of the awareness of its responsibility for the processes in the society and the state, leading to the formation of a new type of identity – societal. Archetypes, manifesting themselves through symbols and images, allow to understand more holistically the identity of the head. Prestige, reputation, image, virtual reality stipulate the authority formation of a leader of the postmodern society.

*Key words:* postmodern, societal identity, archetypes, image, virtual reality.

*About the author:* NOVACHENKO Tatyana V. – D-r of Philosophy, associate Professor. PhD candidate department of state policy and control the political processes of the National academy of public administration under the President of Ukraine.

## **Ferghana cluster: history and present**

83

A. Artykbaev

In article the place and a role of Ferghana Valley of Central Asia as regional cluster is analyzed. In a context of the Eurasian geopolitics in the history of Ferghana, as well as of all Central Asia, it is necessary to allocate three periods: Russian-imperial, Soviet and Post-Soviet. Ferghana Valley before disintegration of the USSR was an integral historical and socio-economic entity. In the post-Soviet period borders shared it, turning it into a knot of problems and conflicts between ethnic groups and the neighboring Central Asian states.

*Key words:* Central Asia, Ferghana Valley, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan.

*About the author:* ARTYKBAEV Aibek M. – Graduate student of the Diplomatic MFA of Russia academy.

**Soviet policy in Afghanistan 1978-1991 (to the 25th anniversary of withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan)**

91

V. Toporkov

The article presents some results of the author's monographic study of the Soviet-Afghan relations in their most dramatic period of 1978-91's.

Internal systemic crisis in Afghanistan, characteristic of the «third world» in general, brought to power the radical forces oriented on the socialist model of development of the country. On the basis of the research the author found that the active dynamics of external and internal factors and their interaction led to the outbreak of the Afghanistan civil war.

Military measures of the USSR adopted for the preservation of the regime does not take into account the possibility of reciprocal support of opposition forces in such scales from the side of the main geopolitical opponent, its allies and the countries of the Islamic world. The Soviet invasion in Afghanistan was not intended to become the transformation of the internal and foreign policy doctrines of the USSR. These and other circumstances contributed to many errors, both strategic and tactical, in the development and implementation of policy in Afghanistan by the Soviet Union. This results in the loss of positions of the USSR (Russia) in Afghanistan as well as in the region of the Middle East in general.

*Key words:* Afghanistan, the USSR, the USA, the troops and Islamic countries, the opposition, assistance.

*About the author:* TOPORKOV Vladimir Mikhailovich – associate Professor, candidate of legal Sciences, Advisor of the security bodies of Afghanistan in 1985-88, reserve major-General.

**Incorporation of Ukraine into Russia: myths and reality**

99

V. Blishenko

The author analyses the history of so called incorporation of Ukraine into Russia in the XVII century in terms of political geography of the period and ethno-religious specifics of the feudal states located on the territory of ancient Rus' in XV-XVII centuries, including semi-autonomous feudal entity of so called Hetmanite. According to the article at those times there was nothing like separate Ukrainian ethnos or ethnic Ukrainian administrative and territorial units or "Ukrainian" feudal states on the territories of ancient Rus' divided between two Russian States, namely Grand Duchy of Lithuania and Grand Duchy of Moscow.

*Key words:* Ukraine, Grand Duchy of Lithuania, incorporation of Ukraine to Russia, Hetmanite.

*About the author:* BLISHENKO Varvara I. – PhD, assistant professor of the theory of region studies MSLU IMO SPN, assistant professor of international law RUDN (People's Friendship University of Russia, Moscow).

**"We protect our old faith..." (To the 360th anniversary of the unification of Ukraine and Russia)**

107

S. Rybakov

Reunion of Ukraine and Russia in the XVII century – is a significant event. It was the result of the war of liberation of the Ukrainian people against social, national and religious oppression of Catholic Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Polish magnates and gentry seized the Ukrainian land and established a cruel serfdom. Pope dragged Ukrainians in the Church Union. Liberation War demanded great sacrifices from the Ukrainian people, which was saved when help came from Russia.

*Key words:* Orthodox, Catholic, Church Union, national and religious oppression, liberation war, Cossacks, Bohdan Khmelnytsky, the reunification of Ukraine with Russia.

*About the author:* RYBAKOV Sergey Vladimirovich – doctor of historical sciences, the professor of the Ural federal university (Yekaterinburg).

### **USSR Commissariat of Finances Specific of activity on implementation of financial plan in 1930–1931 (on materials Moscow and Ivanovo industrial areas)**

119

V. Okolotin

Based on the materials of the Russian State Archive of Economy, the State Archive of Ivanovo region and periodicals the author considers methods of solving the problem of finding the Soviet state funds for the industrialization of the country on the basis of the planning economy. On the example of Moscow and Ivanovo industrial areas specificity mobilize local funds are studied; the effectiveness of measures taken by the Soviet Union to perform a PCF financial plans during the "special quarters" and for the 1931 calendar year are evaluated.

*Key words:* food exchange, financial plan, "special quarter", mobilization of payments, restructuring of USSR Commissariat of Finances mechanism, "special" powers of revenue inspectors.

*About the author:* OKOLO TIN Vladimir S. – Ph.D (Historical Sciences) Associate Professor of Ivanovo branch of the National Economy and Public Administration Russian Academy under the President of Russia.



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**China – USA: competition or cooperation?**

5

S. Starkin

In this paper the author analyzes the approaches of the representatives of the China's expert-analytical community in regards of the US-China relations problem in the medium and long term, as well as their participation in the formation of China's foreign policy. The author concludes that the views of Chinese experts on international relations combine a high degree of strategic mistrust and confidence in the military-strategic potential of China with a preference to avoid conflict with the United States and cooperate with them in the field of regional security.

*Key words:* USA, China, foreign policy, regional security, international security.

*About the author:* STARKIN Sergey V. – Doctor of Political Sciences, Professor of International Relations, Director of the Institute of Global socio-political processes of Lobachevsky State University of Nizni Novgorod.

**“Soft power”: the tools and the influence coefficients**

18

O. Leonova

The paper clarifies the concept of “soft power”, examines the factors of influence, its target audience perception. The author considers the resources of “soft power” of various countries, its fixed and variable components, as well as tools and extent of its influence. Particular attention is paid to the problem of “soft power” of Eastern and developing countries.

*Key words:* soft power, fixed and variable components of soft power.

*About the author:* LEONOVA Olga – Doctor of Political Science, Professor of Global Studies Department of Moscow State University.

## **Eastern Partnership and prospects of EU enlargement**

29

M. Kukartseva, E. Rybov

This article deals with the possibilities and perspectives of EU enlargement and the problems associated with the integration of its other states, the official candidates and states satisfying geographical criteria for accession, in particular, members of the Eastern Partnership. Problem is considered in the context of Ukraine's events. The integration potential of the EU and the estimated probability of activation in different directions are also considered.

*Key words:* EU, Balkan countries, Eastern Partnership, the CIS countries, Integration.

*About the authors:* KUKARTSEVA Marina Alexeevna – Prof., Dr. Sc. (Philosophy), Diplomatic Academy Russian Ministry of Foreign Affairs;

RYBOV Evgeniy A. – Master of International Affairs, Leading strategic analyst IK “Amadeus”.

## **EU migration policy (Legislative measures on adaptation of migrants)**

40

E. Tsareva

Modern Policy of the European Union is comprehensive, it reflects the specific socio-economic situation of each individual nation-state. It analyzes the measures of migration policy, their conformity to the European agreements and problems of adaptation and integration of migrants in indigenous society.

*Key words:* European Union, migration legislation, migration policy, migration flows.

*About the author:* TSAREVA Elena Jurievna – post-graduate of MGIMO University.

## **About the experience of Italy in overcoming the consequences of the global financial crisis of 2008–2009**

49

R. Popov

The article examines the main directions of economic policy of the government of Italy during the global financial crisis of 2008–2009, practical measures to stabilize the economic situation in the country, adopted by the Cabinet of Berlusconi during the crisis.

*Key words:* The global financial crisis 2008–2009, the government's economic policy of S. Berlusconi.

*About the author:* POPOV Roman Leonidovich – Deputy Director on import, UZTM “Uralmash”.

## **Social movements as a factor in modern politics (Spain experience)**

60

A. Orlov

In the conditions of significant deterioration of the social and political contradictions in most developed countries, the detonator of which was the global financial and economic crisis, a reconfiguration of political forces is taking place. The modern social protest movements are new “players” in political scene. At the same time the

growth of activity of social movements indicates a crisis by all components of left forces, especially the Social Democrats and the Communists.

*Key words:* Social movement, Spain, Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE), People's party, European Union, movement "15M".

*About the author:* ORLOV Alexander Arsenievich – professor of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO–University).

## **Scientific and technological means – an important tool for disclosure of criminal offenses**

76

G. Pakhomov

The article describes the use of topical issues of scientific and technical resources in the preparation of forensically relevant information necessary for the disclosure of the crimes, and also in the process of proof in criminal matters. Concept of scientific and technological means, a classification of scientific and technological means, the requirements for their use are formulated. Usage of scientific and technological means by individual members of the criminal proceedings, requirements brought against their use are indicated. The questions of the usage of scientific and technical means by individual involved in criminal proceedings are explained.

*Key words:* Scientific and technological means, evidence of an investigative activities, forensically relevant information necessary for the disclosure of the crimes.

*About the author:* PAKHOMOV Georgy S. – independent expert.

## **Anti-terrorist activity – a factor of strengthening national security of Russia**

87

V. Zhuravel

The article analyses the results of anti-terrorist activity in Russia in 2013 from the view point of strengthening national security. Basing on the experience of states-members of the Commonwealth of Independent States and of Shanghai Cooperation Organization the author pays a particular attention to the international anti-terrorist activity of Russia and proposes measures of reinforcing the anti-terrorist struggle.

*Key words:* anti-terrorist activity, Russia, Northern Caucasus, Dagestan, Volgograd, National anti-terrorist committee.

*About the author:* ZHURAVEL Valery Petrovich – D.Sc., winner of the All-Russia award "Journalists against terror" 2008 and 2011.

## **Leasing and risks in investments**

98

R. Maximov

The article is devoted to the use of leasing as an alternative way of attraction of investments in the economy. It deals with the risks directly connected with the use of leasing operations in investments.

*Key words:* leasing, risks in investments, international leasing, investments.

*About the author:* MAXIMOV Roman Vadimovich – Employee of Joint Stock Company "Ilyushin Finance Co.", Leading specialist of the leasing developing program in Russia in the center of commercial research of Moscow State University of International Relations.

**Adaptation of the USSR People's Commissariat apparatus to the planning system in 1929 (on materials of Moscow and the Ivanovo industrial areas)** 107

V. Okolotin

Industrialization problem promptly placed new requirements for the activities of the USSR People's Commissariat. On materials of the Russian State Archive of the economy, the state industrial archives of Ivanovo and Moscow regions, as well as national and regional periodicals considered to improve the efficiency of the financial system and of organizational measures.

*Key words:* planned economy, Commissariat Finances of the USSR, the workers forward, tax policy and tax practice.

*About the author:* OKOLO TIN Vladimir S. – Ph.D (Historical Sciences) Associate Professor of Ivanovo branch of the National Economy and Public Administration Russian Academy under the President of Russia.

**The Great War (the 100th anniversary of the First World War)** 121

A. Tsvetkov

In the article on the historical materials disclosed reasons for the First World War, its preparation, its war course, results, and outlines its lessons.

*Key words:* World War, Russian Empire, Germany, Britain, Austria-Hungary, destruction of civilization.

*About the author:* TSVETKOV Anatoly Isaacovich – a veteran of World War II,



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**Ukraine at the geopolitical crossroads**

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L. Ivashov

The author analyzes the situation in Ukraine, assesses the role of the West in fomenting internal conflict in the country and the desire to sharpen the relationship between Moscow and illegitimate authorities in Kiev, as well as the prospects for the development of the situation, in particular in connection with the referendum in the Crimea and Sevastopol.

*Key words:* Ukraine, European Union, NATO, the Crimea, Russia, Sevastopol, Maidan.

*About the author:* IVASHOV Leonid G. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Colonel-General, the President of the club of former CIS Defense Ministers.

**Problems of protection of Russia's sovereignty**

11

A. Demidov

This article discusses the protection of the sovereignty of the Russian Federation in the current geopolitical conditions that pose a threat to its security, and the general guidelines of the neutralization of both external and internal threats.

*Key words:* sovereignty, territorial integrity, countering external and internal threats.

*About the author:* DEMIDOV Alexander Y. – PhD, Associate Professor, an independent expert.

**US-EU: cyber security and the crisis of trust**

23

O. Prikhodko

The article considers a number of issues connected with the leaks about the US surveillance operations in Europe and elsewhere and the role of US internet companies in its activities. The multifaceted implications for the US-EU relationship resulting from former National Security Agency contractor E.Snowden's revelations about US spying on the European allies on the internet and cell networks are scrutinized. The author points out that transatlantic disputes on data sharing and data protection have occurred previously but this time the controversy between the US and the EU turned out to be particularly heightened. He explores the mainstream of the US-EU debates on balance between national security imperatives and private data protection. One of his findings states that there is a tendency towards a fragmentation of the internet with new regional and national frameworks privileged over global arrangements, and the "Balkanization" of the Internet looms large as mistrust between countries grows in this area.

*Key words:* Internet, cyber and data security, US National Security Agency (NSA), E. Snowden.

*About the author:* PRIKHODKO Oleg V. – is a leading research fellow at the Foreign Policy Studies Department, ISCRAN, has Ph.D. degree.

## **Development of the Eurasian Economic Union: the gist of the problem** 40

A. Mikhaylenko

The article deals with the problems of the development of the Eurasian Economic Union. The ways of combining national and supranational interests in the Eurasian integration process are scrutinized.

*Key words:* Single Economic Space, Eurasian Economic Union, national interests, supranational interests, eurasianism.

*About the author:* MIKHAYLENKO Alexander N. – Doctor of Political Sciences, professor of Russian foreign policy chair at the Department of national security, Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration.

## **Migration Policy of the Russian Federation** 48

V. Kolesov

The article considers specifics of mounting of the state migration policy of the Russian Federation, underlines its main stages, problems and contradictions accompanying this process.

*Key words:* migration situation, migration policy, refugee, displaced person, compatriot.

*About the author:* KOLESOV Vladimir V. – postgraduate of the Moscow State Regional University.

## **«South Stream» project: intermediate results** 62

I. Ivannikov

The article deals with current situation around construction of international gas pipeline "South Stream". It analyzes main features of the project, results of its pre-investment stage, as well as its commercial and political risks determined by price dynamics at European gas market and the Third energy package of the EU.

*Key words:* energy, gas, Russia, European Union, South Stream.

*About the author:* IVANNIKOV Ivan N. – PhD student, department of world economy and international economic relations, Diplomatic Academy.

## **Cultural poverty of Russia. Based on materials of student forum**

72

O. Mushtuk

The article represents a students` attitude to the contemporary culture and those phenomenon and processes that dominate in this sphere.

*Key words:* Mass culture, show business, cultural poverty, cultural “fast-food”, cultural heritage.

*About the author:* MUSHTUK Orest Z. – Candidate of Historical Sciences, Professor.

## **Uncertainty as a factor of security into catastrophes**

85

V. Klyachin

The article shows uncertainty as a scientific problem and the safety factor into catastrophes. Considered a model of radiation catastrophe based on the catastrophism. Based on a scientific approach to adjusting the legislation on the provision of information about the process of development of disaster.

*Key words:* uncertainty, radiation disaster, catastrophism, fuzzy logic, security, decision making under uncertainty.

*About the author:* KLYACHIN Vyacheslav Matveevich – candidate of technical Sciences.

## **Janus of Political Management**

96

S. Fedorchenko

Scientific work is devoted to the duality nature of political management. The author not only outlined the risks of the manipulative aspects of this phenomenon for a democratic system, but offered his own concept of political management.

*Key words:* political management, arcana imperii, Machiavellianism, raison d'état, democracy.

*About the author:* FEDORCHENKO Sergey N. – PhD in Political Science, Associate Professor of Political Science and Law, Moscow Regional State University (MSRU).

## **Tendencies in the Genesis of the Concept “Nation”**

108

V. Vilkov

The article discusses centuries-old processes of shaping and transforming the basic senses of the concept «nation», suggests the content of the concepts «cultural» and «political» nations, gives a laconic description of contemporary statism tendencies, as well as of the binary approach to interpreting the phenomenon of nation community.

*Key words:* politic nation, cultural nation, civic nation, nation-state, national state, nationalism, statism.

*About the author:* VILKOV Vyacheslav – Ph.D., associate professor, researcher.

**Forgotten by Russian Authorities Victim of Siege of Leningrad** (Fate of Academician Nikolay Vavilov's Invaluable Seed Collection)

118

B. Gabaraev, K. Denisheva

Academician Nikolay Vavilov created a unique collection of cultivated plants' seeds, which presents the basis for rejuvenation of plants being lost and creation of new ones. The collection was preserved throughout the years of Siege of Leningrad, and in present-day Russia its fate appears to be an open question: it is seen as an obstruction by the enthusiasts of the second wave of so-called "privatization" and by the lobbyists standing for uncontrolled spread of harmful genetically modified organisms within Russian food market. Improvement of Russian law and joined efforts of the authorities and general public are needed as fast as possible to save this invaluable gene bank.

*Key words:* Academician Nikolay Vavilov, seed collection, gene bank, food security, genetically modified organisms.

*About the authors:* GABARAEV Boris A. – Doctor of Science, Distinguished Power Engineer of Russian Federation;

DENISHEVA Karina T. – Journalist.



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A. Tsvetkov

**Ukraine: reform or bust?** 6

V. Shtol

On a large historical background the author examines the relationship between Russia and the territories belonging to modern Ukraine and the causes of confrontation between the Southeast and West of Ukraine. The author also assesses the significance of Russia's position on the Crimean referendum to restore justice and the return of hero-city of Sevastopol and the Crimea to Russia; convincingly shows the strategic importance of the Crimea and Sevastopol becoming part of a strong Russia, taking into account the current international situation, in particular the ideas of Pan-Turkism; formulates goals and objectives of the Government of Russia and the Crimean leadership to revive the economy of the peninsula.

*Key words:* Russia, Crimea, Ukraine, Russian-Turkish War, Sevastopol, the Black Sea, the Sea of Azov.

*About the author:* SHTOL Vladimir Vladimirovich – Doctor of Political Sciences, Professor, Head of church-state relations chair of MIGSU RANHiGS under the President of the Russian Federation.

**Islamophobia in modern Russia** 34

D. Sidorov

The article reveals the subject of Islamophobia in modern Russia, history and the nature of its emergence. The key reasons of an emergence of such phenomenon as “Islamophobia” on the territory of the Russian Federation are analyzed. The main

problems of modern Russian society which promote Islamophobia growth among non-Muslim part of the population of our Homeland are revealed.

*Key words:* Islam, Islamophobia, Wahhabism, Islamic extremism.

*About the author:* SIDOROV Denis V. – Graduate student of the Moscow state regional university Central Staff of the All-Russian public organization “Young Guard of the United Russia”.

## **The CIS as an international regional organization** 42

### **A. Stepanenko**

CIS was created after the collapse the Soviet Union, with the aim of political and economic cooperation between the countries of the former Soviet Union. Development of the CIS depends on readiness of socio-economic systems of the countries and the political will for closer integration and beneficial cooperation. Less developed form of integration group gives way to more advanced one, there are new sub-regional groups aspiring to form an integrative nucleus consisting of several countries to increase political power in international relations and obtain maximum economic benefits from integration.

*Key words:* CIS, Custom Union of Eurasian Economic Community, Eurasian Union, Eurasian Economic Commission.

*About the author:* STEPANENKO Anton Vladimirovich – postgraduate of the Department "World Economy" of the Diplomatic Academy of the Russian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation, Department of Economic Cooperation, Attaché.

## **Missile defense problem in NATO – Russian relations** 48

### **N. Babkin**

The article analyses historical background of the problem of anti-ballistic missile defense in NATO-Russia relations, the current differences between the parties and the prospects of settling the disputes regarding this issue. It also discusses the evolution of ABM from bilateral to multilateral problem, i.e. the involvement of NATO member-states and the Alliance in general into it. The article also evaluates the prospects of NATO – Russia cooperation in the field of joint ABM system as well as the chances of this kind of cooperation being successful in the current situation.

*Key words:* Anti-ballistic defense, Theatre Missile Defense, NATO, Russia-USA relations, the forces of nuclear deterrence, European missile defense.

*About the author:* BABKIN Nikita I. – Russian State University for the Humanities.

## **Problems of modern Western European multiculturalism** 61

### **E. Andreev**

The article deals with the European history and contemporary policy and challenges of multiculturalism in the 21<sup>st</sup> century and its collapse, the analysis of the reasons for introducing this concept into the European social and political life and its insolvency as well as the definition of a modern national identity of the European nations and ethnic groups.

*Key words:* Multiculturalism, integration, egregore, ethno-confessional communities, concept of “melting pot”, islamisation of Europe.

*About the author:* ANDREEV Egor V. – Ph.D., Valid counsellor of State 2<sup>nd</sup> class, Head of International Educational Exchange Programs Office of Moscow State University for International Relations.

**A. Gayeva**

In today's globalized world tolerance becomes the most appropriate and imperative guarantor of peaceful coexistence of public elements with different value systems and world view. Thus, in this article there is an attempt to analyze the concept and value of tolerance as a kind of universal, on the basis of which the interaction of ethnocultural groups, minorities, and individuals is postulated within the policy of multiculturalism.

*Key words:* multiculturalism, tolerance, globalization, integration, universalization.

*About the author:* GAYEVA Anastasia S. – postgraduate of Political Science and Law (Moscow State Regional University).

**Classification of private military and security companies****K. Hazhmetov**

The article presents a comparative analysis of modern approaches to classification of private military and security activity. There is accent on certain types of services, which are an additional tool of political influence of the state.

*Key words:* private military and security companies (PMSC) types of military and security services.

*About the author:* HAZHMETOV Kantemir A. – postgraduate student of Department of national security, Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration.

**Canadian political mechanism in the Arctic****A. Nesolenaya**

Canada has one of the largest areas of the continental parts of the Arctic. Since the end of the XIX century Canada generates political mechanism to ensure national interests in Arctic. Composite elements of the Canadian political development mechanism of the Arctic are organizational, normative and strategic components.

*Key words:* Canada, Arctic policy of Canada.

*About the author:* NESOLENAYA Alina K. – Senior lecturer the department of “Political science, history and social technologies” Moscow state University of railway station.

**Scientific Communications as a factor in Development  
(Notes on “Meetings of Russian and Turkish intellectuals”)****E. Ponomareva, V. Yagya**

The issues of the Second “Meeting of Russian and Turkish intellectuals”, organized by Antalya International University, Turkish-Russian Cultural Center (Moscow) and Institute of Oriental Studies of Russian Academy of Science, are considered in the paper. The meeting was in January, 2014, in Antalya (Turkey). The meetings have become traditional ones.

*Key words:* Russia, Turkey, scientific communications, Russian-Turkish cooperation.

*About the authors:* YAGYA Vatanary Saidovitch – Doctor of History, professor, Honorable Professor of Saint Petersburg s State University, Head of chair for World Politics, School of International Relations;

PONOMAREVA Elena Georgievna – Doctor of Political Science, professor of Comparative Politics Department of Moscow State Institute of International Relations (University) of the Ministry of Foreign Relations of the Russian Federation.

## Scientific terminology criminalistics

107

### A. Rumyantsev

The author considers the questions regarding the formation of the scientific terminology of criminology and gives the meaning of “forensically relevant information”. The ratio of the concepts of “tactics” and “technology”, “disclosure” and “investigation” crimes.

*Key words:* criminalistics, forensically relevant information, tactics, investigations, crime, investigation of crimes, operational-search activities.

*About the author:* RUMYANTSEV Andrey Y. – Candidate of sciences (law), associate professor, independent expert.

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## Reviews

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### Russia is everything for us (About the book of A.D. Shutov «The last challenge of Russia»)

116

### G. Rudov

The review presents the tendency of the negative effect of capitalism in the globalization process, alongside with Russia’s struggle for its independence and emergence from the deep economic crisis.

Without retelling the contents the reviewer attempts to disclose the nature and roots of the mainstream trends in the world, which are mostly of anti-Russian character, as well as to address the challenges of finding the way to the better future for our state which tries to restrain West expansion aimed at the Russian territories rich in mineral resources.

The focus is on the major benchmarks in the history of Russia: victory over fascism, post-war reconstruction, collapse of the Soviet Union as a consequence of the internal betrayal of basic ideas of socialism, including the elimination of the Russian nation as a base for the statehood.

A.D. Shutov, the author of the book under review, deserves high acclaim for work accomplished.

*Key words:* Russia, expansion of the West, sources of the USSR victory over fascist Germany, falsifiers of history, the West and the fascist ideology, demographic war against Russia, Russian people, US and Western plans of conquering Russia «without crossing the borders», the role and place of the Russian people in history.

*About the author:* RUDOV Georgii A. – Professor, DSc (political science).

T. Zonova, D. Shebalin

“The Counts of Ludolf” is a book about diplomacy and diplomats, about people who have been and still is at the service of world history.

The book, dedicated to the aristocratic house of Ludolf (which representatives invaluablely contributed to the politics, education, culture and art), fascinates with its historical curiosities, excerpts from the correspondence of kings and European noble families, episodes of monarchs’ and their courtiers’ everyday life and little-known stories, for example a very curious version of William Shakespeare’s origin.

The tangled blood relationships between aristocratic families such as the Romanovs, Saint-Priest, Galitsyns, Dolgorukiys, Shuvalovs, Stackelberg, Liphart and even Gucci, the founder of the famous fashion house, are illustrated in this book.

*Key words:* Academician Nikolay Vavilov, seed collection, gene bank, food security, genetically modified organisms.

*About the authors:* ZONOVA Tatiana V. – PhD in Political Sciences, professor of the MGIMO-University;

SHEBALIN Dmitry D. – Vice Director of the International Affairs Department of the Assembly of the Russian Nobility.



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**World War II cost**

6

V.Shtol

The article is based on the extensive statistical materials of military structures of the Third Reich, its allies and the members of the coalition, domestic and foreign researchers who have tried for decades to estimate the losses of the countries-participants in the World War II, in which up to 80% of the World's population has been drawn. Data diverge. We can only speak about the huge loss of human lives of the victorious countries and of the defeated aggressors. Military losses and civilian casualties greatly exceed the total losses in the World War I.

*Key words:* World War II, military and civilian casualties, the Third Reich, Axis powers, the anti-Hitler coalition.

*About the autor:* SHTOL Vladimir Vladimirovich – Doctor of Political Sciences, Professor, Head of church-state relations chair of MIGSU RANHiGS under the President of the Russian Federation.

**Comprehensive crisis in Ukraine: social, economic and political dimensions**

28

V.Blishchenko

The author concentrates on the domestic causes of the Ukrainian crisis of 2013–2014 that seems to stem out from the Soviet past of current Ukrainian elites unable to provide the country with the new historic perspective.

*Key words:* Ukraine, crisis, social, economic and political prerequisites of the Ukrainian crisis, geopolitics.

*About the autor:* BLISHCHENKO Varvara I. – MML, Assistant Professor, Moscow State Linguistic University, lecturer, Peoples' Friendship University of Russia.

## **Olympic Games in Sochi, Crimea and Russian patriotism**

34

A.Abramov

The article considers the influence of the Olympic Games in Sochi and the reunification of the Crimea with Russia on the political consciousness of the Russians. It is concluded that the Olympic Games contributed to heroes' image making, which is necessary for people's patriotic education. Besides, the Crimean "coming back home" has improved social consciousness of Russia's citizens, has awakened the feeling of national greatness and has contributed to forming consensus in the society. The author believes that to make a breakthrough in social and political spheres it is necessary to use this unique state of social consciousness and high level of patriotism.

*Key words:* patriotism, political consciousness, the Olympic Games in Sochi, the reunification of the Crimea with Russia.

*About the autor:* ABRAMOV Andrey V. – Candidate of Science in Politology, Associate Professor of the Department of Politology and Law, Moscow State Regional University.

## **The role of Russia in the integration process of the CIS**

41

A.Stepanenko

On the basis of latest events in the world, there is a need to consider Russia as a participant and leader of the integration processes in the CIS, which is caused by the task facing the Russian to use of its Eurasian status and the benefits.

*Key words:* CIS, the Eurasian Economic Commission, the Common Economic Space, the Customs Union, the Eurasian Economic Community.

*About the autor:* STEPANENKO Anton Vladimirovich – postgraduate of the Department "World Economy" of the Diplomatic Academy of the Russian Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Attache of the Department of Economic Cooperation Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

## **Problems of traditional Islam in Russia**

48

D.Sidorov

In this article the subject of development and support of traditional Islam in Russia is opened. On the basis of the conducted research necessary conclusions are drawn and ways of overcoming the problems connected with development and strengthening among Muslims of positions of traditional Russian Islam are designated.

*Key words:* Traditional Islam, Russia, Islamic world, Islamic extremism, Islam radicalisation.

*About the autor:* SIDOROV Denis V. – Graduate student of the Moscow state regional university Central Staff of the All-Russian public organization "Young Guard of the United Russia".

G.Rudov

Islamisation processes in Central Asia states should be evaluated as a challenge to stability of the present regimes over there. On the one hand, this is concerned with the Muslim countries' activity in the region; first of all, Egypt and Turkey, which generously fund the Islamic educational systems and mosques' building. Immanent aspect of Islamisation is distribution of religious radicalism: international radical organisations have been actively functioning on the territory of Central Asia for a long time. On the other hand, growth of Islamisation is directly concerned with the policy of acting regimes, which create favorable terms for increase of Islamic educational institutions and encourage development of the Muslim communities. Kazakhstan and Tajikistan are chosen to be particular cases of Islam progress in the region. Special attention is given to the role in political and social life of Central Asia states by organizations like the Islamic Renaissance Party of Tajikistan and Hizb Ut-Tahrir al-Islami.

*Key words:* Central Asia, Islamisation, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, educational and religious policies of countries in the region.

*About the autor:* RUDOV Georgij A. – doctor of political science, professor, Diplomatic Academy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

**NATO Penetration into Central Asia**

67

V.Evseev

The article describes the process of NATO penetration into states of Central Asia during the past twenty years. It was established that the alliance achieved considerable success in Kazakhstan in framework of the Individual Partnership Action Plan. NATO moved closer not only to Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan but neutral Turkmenistan. Otherwise a situation evolved in respect of Uzbekistan because Tashkent changed its foreign policy priorities occasionally. In the context of deepen Ukrainian crisis this process gives rise to concern on the part of Moscow reasonably.

*Key words:* Central Asia, NATO, Partnership for Peace, peacekeeping.

*About the autor:* EVSEEV Vladimir V. – Candidate of Science (technics), Senior Research Fellow, Head of the Division on the Caucasus, Institute of Commonwealth Countries; Doctoral Candidate of the Center for the Study of Central Asia, the Caucasus and Urals-Volga Region Studies, the Institute of Oriental Studies Russian Academy of Sciences.

**“Eastern Partnership”: myth and reality**

77

A.Abashidze

The article analyses the main provisions of the constituent acts of the «Eastern partnership» and their discrepancy in relation to the promises of the politicians which are expected by the people of the Partner States.

*Key words:* “Eastern Partnership”, European Union, European Neighbourhood Policy, Schengen zone.

*About the autor:* ABASHIDZE Aslan – Doctor of Law, Professor, Department of International Law, Peoples' Friendship University of Russian (PFUR).

## **That shall not be forgotten! NATO aggression against Yugoslavia: causes and effects**

83

E.Ponomareva

A notorious and disgraceful date was added to the history of mankind 15 years ago. March 24, 1999 saw the beginning of aggression by NATO member-states against the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, a sovereign European state, on the pretext of fighting for human rights. That was a well-planned operation to destroy a sustainable state and to test “controlled chaos” technologies. However, the aggression failed to solve many tasks which had been set in the economic and geopolitical interests of the establishment of leading Western countries and affiliated multinational corporations. One of these tasks was to change historical memory, an ethnic code of Serbs as Balkan Russians. Achieving this task required using psycho-historical war methods. Events unfolding in Ukraine largely repeat the Yugoslavia scenario but constitute an imminent threat to security of our state. The crises in Kosovo and Ukraine in particular, as well as the break-up of Yugoslavia and Soviet Union in general are merely stages in a bigger geopolitical game by the “Capital sons” that is waged against Russia. This is why it is vital today to analyze the causes of the West’s aggressive policy and make appropriate conclusions.

*Key words:* Yugoslavia, Kosovo, NATO 1999 aggression, psycho-historical war, crisis in Ukraine, destruction of sovereign states, world politics.

*About the autor:* PONOMAREVA Elena Georgievna – Doctor of political science, professor of Comparative Politics Department of MGIMO, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

## **Railway transport – Russian geopolitical tool (Modern Russian geopolitical interests and role of the railways in their implementation)**

101

B.Kretov, O.Tronenkova

The article discusses the geostrategic policy of modern Russia. The instruments of geostrategic policy implementation is the transport sector, which can be a main component of the global transportation system. The authors analyzed the international transport corridor “East–West”, which should provide rail transportation between Europe, Russia, Japan, the Korean Peninsula and North America.

*Key words:* Geostrategic policy, transport sector, international transport corridor, Transsiberian, BAM, Pacific Rim.

*About the autors:* KRETOV Boris Ivanovich – doctor of philosophical sciences, head of department «Political science, history and the social technologies» of Moscow State University of transport communication, honored worker of Russian High School;

TRONENKOVA Olga Mikhailovna – candidate of political sciences, docent of department «Political science, history and the social technologies» of Moscow State University of transport communication.

## **Deep-laid Cause of the World War I. Antagonisms between Leading Powers**

109

S.Lavrenov

Causes of the World War I, now as before, are in the center of debates. Some of historians make specific states responsible for it which in their contest crossed the final line, some see

cause of war in inadequate crisis behavior of Austria-Hungary backed up by Hungary. The author takes position that military clash of the leading states was predetermined in many respects, the issue was where and when it must happened.

*Key words:* World War I, imperialism, interstate antagonisms, prewar crises.

*About the autor:* LAVRENOV Sergey – doctor of political sciences.

#### ***Уважаемые читатели!***

В соответствии с решением Высшей аттестационной комиссии журнал «Обозреватель–Observer» включён в [Перечень ведущих рецензируемых научных журналов и изданий](#), в которых должны быть опубликованы основные научные результаты диссертаций на соискание учёных степеней доктора и кандидата наук. Перечень введён в действие с 1 января 2007 года.



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**The Ukrainian crisis as an “Anaconda tactics” element****5**

N. Komleva

The article deals with national interests of the main states-actors of the so-called Ukrainian crisis and their key technologies in the “second Maidan” realization. The author stresses that the Ukrainian crisis is an element of the “anaconda tactics” and of so-called Great Game-3. The main goal of that game is the resources of a geopolitical opponent. Russia has the largest natural resources in the world, that is why Russia is the main opponent of the West in the Great Game-3. Ukraine is a natural geopolitical ally of Russia, so its resources are the goal in a geopolitical battle between Russia and the West. A national interest of Russia is to consolidate the Black Sea Fleet in Sevastopol, economic cooperation between Ukrainian and Russian plants, and Ukrainian pipe-system. There are several actors in the Great Game in Ukraine, which are Russia, the USA, Germany, France, China, Turkey, the Baltic countries, Poland, Romania and Hungary. The author analyses their main national interests in the Ukrainian crisis. The conclusion is that the Ukrainian crisis is a technology of weakening the Russia within the frames of “anaconda tactics” in the Great Game-3.

*About the autor:* KOMLEVA Natalia A. – Doctor of political sciences, professor of Chair of the Theory and History of Political Science at the Ural Federal University of B.N. Yeltsin, vice-president of Academy of Geopolitical Problems.

*Key words:* anaconda tactics, Great Game, Maidan, Ukrainian crisis.

## **Societal grounds Russian political modernization**

22

V. Egorov

This article analyzes the implicit sociocultural bases defining national characteristics of the Russian political modernization, actualizing its own search of the strategy of social development and articulating the strategic guidelines for the irrelevance of "establishment" in Russia of the Western political traditions.

*About the autor:* EGOROV Vladimir G. – doctor of historical Sciences, Professor, Deputy Director of the CIS Institute, head of the Department of political science and law Moscow Regional State University (MSRU).

*Key words:* Russia, political modernization, Russian collectivism and Western values.

## **International Legal Protection of Traditional Values. The Right to Education**

34

N. Semenova

Traditional values have become a stumbling block in relations between Russia and the West. The author shows that, in accordance with international law, EU, U.S. and Canada are required to respect the civilizational choice of Russia. To fulfill its international obligations in the area of the right to education and to follow common sense Russia is required to suppress all attempts to promote "Western lifestyle" among minors.

*About the autor:* SEMENOVA Nataliya Sergeevna – PhD in Law, Associate Professor.

*Key words:* traditional values, the right to education, human rights, the promotion of non-traditional relationships, tolerance.

## **Russia's WTO accession: advantages and risks**

44

E. Illarionova

The article deals with the purposes of the World Trade Organization establishment, its strategic tasks and functions, the process of Russia's accession. The article provides the analysis of positions of well-known economists – advocates and opponents of joining WTO, their estimates of possible advantages and risks. It also evaluates negotiation process and liabilities Russia assumed joining WTO and considers mechanisms to increase Russian economy's competitiveness as a WTO member.

*About the autor:* ILLARIONOVA Elena Vladimirovna – PhD, Associate professor of the Chair of philosophy and humanities Moscow State University of Economics, Statistics and Informatics.

*Key words:* Globalisation, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), WTO, customs tariffs protection, export duties, economy diversification.

## **Integration projects from the perspective of a project thinking**

53

A. Bagaeva

This paper analyzes the possibility of application of the methodology of the project thinking to assess the effectiveness of plans for regional integration. The author considers the projects

that their creators were forced to abandon and projects, attempts to realize that you can see at the present time. Also the importance of this approach for successful regional integration is concluded.

*About the autor:* BAGAEVA Alisa Valeryevna – Associate Professor, Chair of Sociology of International relations, Sociological Department, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Candidate in sociology.

*Key words:* project thinking, regional integration, Central European Union, ASEAN, North American Union, the Economic Zone of the Silk Road, the Trans-Pacific Partnership.

## **Small countries of Europe: features of competitiveness**

61

L.Romanova

In the article the features of economy of small countries of Western Europe are shined, the reasons of their competitiveness and successful development are shown. Competitiveness of sectors of the economy in the system of the international division of labor is crucial. The European school of education and science provided economy of the small European countries with experts capable to create new and to work with new technologies. Innovations became one of sources of competitiveness of small countries of Western Europe.

*About the autor:* ROMANOVA L.A. – Candidate of economics, assistant professor of economics dean of Moscow State University of International Relations (University) under MFA of Russia.

*Key words:* small countries, competitiveness, innovations of Europe.

## **Russian national interests in the Far East region**

70

O. Tronenkova

The article considers the socio-economic situation of the Far Eastern region. The author notes that the development of the region and its future is linked with the development of transport. Implementation of Russia's national interests in the region depends on the development of transport.

*About the autor:* TRONENKOVA Olga Mikhailovna – candidate of political sciences, (department “Political science, history and the social technologies” of Moscow State University of transport communication).

*Key words:* National interests, transportation, region, strategy.

## **Transport – mechanism of regional development**

78

A. Gorbunov

The article deals with the role and meaning of transport infrastructure in state policy of regional development in modern conditions.

*About the autor:* GORBUNOV Anton Aleksandrovich – candidate of political (sciences of department «Political science, history and the social technologies» of Moscow State University of transport communication).

*Key words:* transport, transport infrastructure, regional development.

## **The Constitution of security as a category of legal science**

84

A. Demidov

From the standpoint of the general theory of law and the theory of constitutional law the article justifies the term «constitution of security» and considers the problem of the constitutional and legal regulation of security of the Russian state and its basic elements.

*About the autor:* DEMIDOV Alexander Y. – Candidate of law, associate professor, independent expert.

*Key words:* ensuring state security, legal regulation, constitutional basis, sources of constitutional law, constitution of security.

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### People and events

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## **USSR Commissariat of Finances role in the development of the tax reform of 1930**

93

V. Okolotin

The article based on the materials of the State archive of the economy investigates the process of developing the project of reconstruction of tax payments by the USSR Commissariat of Finances, the features of the main debates on this issue are discussed, and the multiplicity of points of view on the role of taxes and rates is analyzed.

*About the autor:* OKOLO TIN Vladimir S. – Ph.D (Historical Sciences), Associate Professor of Ivanovo branch of the National Economy and Public Administration Russian Academy under the President of Russia.

*Key words:* new economic policy, unification of tax payments, the transition from taxation to pricing.

## **Peasantry crafts of Russia's central region. Viewed by senator, liberal and publicist V.P. Bezobrazov**

108

O. Zozulya

The article based on the works of V.P. Bezobrazov, famous Russian St. Petersburg Senator and professor of economics, investigates the liberal approach to the analysis and evaluation of the specifics and perspectives of the traditional crafts development in Moscow industrial region in post-reform time. The author points out that Bezobrazov's concernment in existing national traditions showed his deep understanding of Russia's specific economic activity of the past, demonstrates his attempts to find the ways to liberalize crisis's ups and downs of Russia's society modernization and reorganization.

*About the autor:* ZOZULYA Olga A. – associate professor of history of Moscow State University of Mechanical Engineering (MAMI).

*Key words:* crafts, peasant self-administration, V.P.Bezobrazov, post-reform Russian economics of the 19th century.



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**The origins of the spiritual and the political ideology of pre-petrin Russia**

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Paleolog M., Chistova S.

The article discussed issues related to the formation of ideas about the holy empire (Imperium Sacrum) in Western Europe and Russia from ancient times to modern times. The evolution model Imperium Sacrum from religious beliefs to their eschatological transformation into a political paradigm.

*About the authors:* PALEOLOG Maxim V. – Ph. D. History, Docent at Ethics and Religion Department, SEGFI HPE (The State Education Government-Financed Institution of Higher Professional Education) Moscow City Teacher Training University.

*Chistova Svetlana M.* – Ph. D. History, Docent at History and Culture Department, SEGFI HPE (Federal State Education Government-Financed Institution of Higher Professional Education) Moscow State Forest University.

*Key words:* mperium Sacrum, symphoni of powers, Moscow – the third Rome, Pan-Slavizm, panrusizm.

**On lies in politics (Notes on a one controversial phenomenon)**

18

M.Kukartseva

The article discusses the phenomena of lies, hypocrisy and deceit in politics. Explores questions of morality and immorality in politics, ways and means to avoid hypocrisy in politics.

*About the autor:* KUKARTSEVA Marina A. – Prof., Dr. Sc. (Philosophy), Diplomatic Academy Russian Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

*Key words:* politics, morality, hypocrisy, lies, globalism.

## **The Demographic Crisis is the Main Problem of Russian-Chinese**

25

Y.Chernov

This article looks at the problem of human population growth from philosophical perspective. Demographical crisis is described from both economic and philosophical angles. The article shows why erroneous liberal monetary approach prevented liberal reformists from developing an efficient strategy of saving population growth from rapid declining. In conclusion it is stated that population loss of many millions is the price for liberal reforms.

*About the autor:* CHERNOV Yuri Ivanovich – Candidate of Science (Economics).

*Key words:* nation preservation, population, depopulation, demographic crisis.

## **The Civil Identity and the Ethnic**

37

V.Sushko

In the modern world, ethnic relations are an important factor in social development. They are complex and multifaceted; they are of great interest to scientists and it is important to study them.

The article analyzes the theoretical and methodological approaches to the study of civic identity and their influence on the formation of inter-ethnic relations.

*About the autor:* SUSHKO Valentina Afanasievna – PhD of Sociological Science. Associate Professor, Associate head of the department of Sociological Research Methodology Lomonosov Moscow State University

*Key words:* civil identity, ethnic relations.

## **Strategic Contingencies. Anti-Chinese Coalition in Asia-Pacific in the Shade of Stars and Stripes**

46

E.Smirnova

The Shangri-La Dialogue – 2014 meeting in Singapore clearly indicated the intention of Japan, U.S. and their regional allies to build a coalition against China.

Taking up arms against China stems from its active operation within the region which, according to the Japanese PM Shinzo Abe, affects national interests of China's neighboring countries and leads to breach of international conventions. Abe's speech supported by the U.S. was actually an explicit call for shaping an anti-Chinese coalition to revive its ageless dispute over Diaoyudao Islands and moreover to prevent China from employing Russia's positive Crimea experience of peaceful territorial reunion.

*About the autor:* SMIRNOVA Ekaterina A. – Master, Regional Studies, Moscow State Institute of International Relations (University).

*Key words:* Shangri-La Dialogue; Asia-Pacific region; China; Japan; U.S.; Russia; responsible stakeholder; territorial disputes; coalition rivalry; Shinzo Abe; Charles Hagel; ASEAN; soft power; situation in Ukraine.

## Foreign experience of realizing national interests in Afghanistan

55

A.Kozhukhov

In this article the foreign experience of realization of national interests in Afghanistan is analyzed. The main emphasis is placed on examining the essence of national interests of the USA, China, Pakistan, India, Turkey, Iran, and intersection of these countries interests in Afghanistan. Actions of foreign countries in Afghanistan are considered from the viewpoint of the process of possible implementation by Russia of its own national interests in this country, which are mainly related to ensuring the national security. Making the conclusion, the author offers a range of proposals including a possible form of cooperation between Russia and foreign countries on the Afghan track in order to protect and promote its own national interests.

*About the autor:* KOZHUKHOV Alexey Vladimirovich – the competitor of a scientific degree of the Faculty of National Security of the Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration.

*Key words:* Afghanistan, USA, China, Pakistan, India, Turkey, Iran, NATO, National Interests, drug trafficking.

## Ethnocultural regionalism of modern Ukraine: federalization or split?

68

D.Olifir

Summary: today's socio-political crisis in Ukraine is caused by ignoring the Central authorities of the regional approach, with historical features of the regions. The importance of regional differences and contradictions of the population is shown by the example of Galicia and Donbas. The only way out of the situation can be constitutional reform consisting in the federalization of Ukraine. In this article the author makes an attempt allocation of Federal regions taking into account their historical features of development, ethnic composition, culture and identification of the population.

*About the autor:* OLIFIR Denis Igorevich – Postgraduate student of the Department of Economic geography of the Herzen State Pedagogical University, Saint-Petersburg, Russia.

*Key words:* Ukraine, regionalism, region, people, federalization.

## Implementation of the «power ideas» by the state information policy in the Russian Federation

77

V.Shakirova

The article discusses the phenomenon of implementation of the «domineering ideas» in the field of political communication through public information policy. The author puts forward his definition of «ruling ideas» as a theoretically sound concept of governance promoted by the highest representatives of the political elite are constructed public perceptions and forming a civil consensus . Particular attention is given to the justification that «overbearing idea» determines the direction of political and communication processes in the country and the implementation of the state vectors of information policy.

*About the autor:* SHAKIROVA Viktorya Andreevna – Postgraduate student department «Political science».

*Key words:* Information policy , political communication, «domineering idea».

## Corporate social business policy

84

A.Evlaev

This article deals with the state-private partnership. Except profit-making, much attention is given to the role of social business liability, the Rail ways business branch were considered questions of corporate policy and social responsibility.

*About the autor:* EVLAEV Andrej Nikolaevich – candidate of political sciences, (department «Political science, history and the social technologies» of Moscow State University of transport communication).

*Key words:* corporate policy; social responsibility; state-private partnership.

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### People and events

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## A prophet in his own country

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I.Shishkin

Article is devoted to the life and works of the famous Russian scientist, Academician Igor R. Shafarevich – mathematician, historian and philosopher, whose scientific and journalistic activities had an enormous influence on the development of Russian Thought.

*About the autor:* SHISHKIN Igor S. – the deputy director of the Institute of the CIS Countries.

*Key words:* Small Nation, Civilization, Russia, Socialism, west.

## Geopolitical reading of heritage of the Roman Empire

108

L.Ternovaya

The paper deals with that segment of history of international relations and contemporary geopolitics, which intersect at the point of collision of interests of international actors, to which they came as a result of pretension to the role of heirs of one of the greatest statesmen and simultaneously proto integration formations – the Roman Empire. Reference to historical sources, finding not only in the geopolitical projects, but also myths, justifies contemporary geopolitical ambitions of such actors.

*About the autor:* TERNOVAYA Ludmila O. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Professor, Department of Sociology and Management MADI.

*Key words:* geopolitics, empire, civilization, priority management, sociology of imagination.

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### Review

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## Universal laws of the universe

117

A.Nikitin

Review is devoted to the monograph of V.A.Nekrasova «Form field of the Earth. History of the discovery of the law», which addresses the pressing questions of modern scientific knowledge associated with the interaction of living and nonliving matter, and notes the significance of the opening of the universal law, which manifests itself at all levels of existence of matter. The review

discusses the geometric structure in the space filled with the left and right forms of energy, interconnected dissymmetry. Emphasizes the importance of operationalising the concept of V.A.Nekrasova to preserve intellectual, labor and reproductive potential of the nation.

*About the autor:* NIKITIN Albert N. – Ph.D., CEO of the association «Space to Humanity.»

*Key words:* V.I. Vernadsky, biospheric dissymmetry, leftism-rightism, Earth's Form Field, golden ratio, biospheric pathogenic zones, left and right biological types of person.

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Юданова Н.И.  
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# ОБОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ OBSERVER

SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL MAGAZINE

It is published since 1992

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### World politics on the eve of the First World War

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V. Shtol

Basing on a large archival and historical material, the author analyzes conflictology of international relations on the eve of the First World War, the formation and decay of the unions, the war between allies for the colonies, spheres of influence, markets and sources of raw materials in the Far East, China, Afghanistan, Iran, Central Asia and Asia Minor, Arabia, Africa. Draws attention to the difficult situation in Europe, especially in the Balkans, and as a conclusion it is mentioned that that nobody wanted the war, but all of them have been preparing for it.

*About the autor:* SHTOL Vladimir Vladimirovich – Doctor of Political Sciences, Professor, Head of church-state relations chair of MIGSU RANHiGS under the President of the Russian Federation.

*Key words:* the eve of the First World War, Germany, Britain, Russia, France, the Balkans, Austria-Hungary.

### Prospects for the Nuclear Non-proliferation

19

V. Evseev

The article describes prospects for the nuclear non-proliferation in the light of preparing the forthcoming 2015 Review Conference of the Non-proliferation Treaty. The author indicates lack of nuclear disarmament progress in view of the widening divergence of views of Russia and the United States on issues concerning strategic stability by 2011. It is indicated that the 2015 Review Conference will be less successful than the 2010 Review Conference even with some success for solution to the Iranian nuclear crisis and the resumption of six-party talks on the

Korean Peninsula's non-nuclear status. Consequently, it is desirable for Russia to focus on holding in Moscow the Middle East Conference for the purpose of creating a nuclear-weapon-free zone there.

*About the autor:* EVSEEV Vladimir V. – Candidate of Science (technics), Senior Research Fellow, Head of the Division on the Caucasus, Institute of Commonwealth Countries; – Doctoral Candidate of the Center for the Study of Central Asia, the Caucasus and Urals-Volga Region Studies, the Institute of Oriental Studies Russian Academy of Sciences.

*Key words:* nuclear non-proliferation, Review conference, Non-proliferation Treaty.

## **Russia and Germany. A Dialog or Sanction?**

27

V.Vasilyev

The article deals with specific reasons for a cool-down in Russia's relations with Germany, the affects of the crisis in Ukraine on the Russian-German partnership, the role and place of Chancellor A.Merkel in the dimension of policy, the stand toward Russia taken by the leading political parties in the FRG, the issues of supplying a new content to the Eastern policy. Particular importance is attached to safeguarding success achieved in the recent years on the basis of trust between the Russians and Germans.

*About the autor:* VASILYEV Victor Ivanovich – Dr. of Political Science, Senior Researcher, Department of European Political Studies, the Institute of World Economy and International Relations of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

*Key words:* Russian-German partnership, the crisis in Ukraine, A.Merkel, F.W.Steinmeier, sanctions.

## **Problems and Prospects for Foreign Policy of Germany and EU in the Balkans**

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A.Latkov

Balkans remains one of the leading vectors of German foreign policy. European unification will not be complete without the countries of the Western Balkans. The EU accession of Serbia and other countries of the Western Balkans are important and promising to Europe and Germany. Germany as a member of the European Union is interested in politically stable and economically prosperous Balkans.

*About the autor:* LATKOV Andrey S. – a PhD student in People's Friendship University of Russia.

*Key words:* Germany, EU, the Balkans, Eurointegration, foreign policy of Germany.

## **Russia's comeback to the Balkans**

50

M.Maksakova

The article covers the main spheres and prospects of cooperation between Russia and the Balkans. The author particularly emphasizes the issue of Russian-Serbian investment interaction that is reaching a new level. Russia plays an important role in supplying Serbia with energy resources and credit facilities, modernizing railway infrastructure and developing the economy. "South stream" project will create a great positive effect on Serbia and other Balkan

countries in the future and it aims to strengthen energy security of the Europe in context of the strategy covering diversification of gas supply routes.

*About the autor:* MAKSAKOVA Maria A. – postgraduate, Department of international economic relations and foreign trade, MGIMO-University.

*Key words:* Russia, Serbia, Balkans, European Union, South Stream, Eurasian integration.

## **Sacral aspect of the imperial ideology of Russia**

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M.Paleolog, S.Chistova

Article is devoted to the evolution of the messianic eschatological theory of "Moscow – the Third Rome" in the new Russian imperial ideology. The authors consider the formation of a new political paradigm, which allowed Russia to assume the mission of protecting the Slavs and securing them a worthy place in modern European history.

*About the authors:* PALEOLOG Maxim V. – Ph. D. History, Docent at Ethics and Religion Department, SEGFI HPE (The State Education Government-Financed Institution of Higher Professional Education) Moscow City Teacher Training University.

CHISTOVA Svetlana M. – Ph. D. History, Docent at History and Culture Department, SEGFI HPE (Federal State Education Government-Financed Institution of Higher Professional Education) Moscow State Forest University.

*Key words:* imperial ideology, «Greek project», Pan-Slavism, theory of official nationality.

## **The impact on the mass consciousness on the Internet**

75

A.Rebrov

The purpose of this paper is twofold. On the one hand we will present the stages and methods of nonviolent protest, which took place in a number of revolutionary movements in the 2000 and 2010 years, on the other hand we will describe the stages of application, methods and technologies of influence on mass consciousness on the Internet, which was accompanied by non-violent protests and served as a catalyst for their development to outline the possibility of further development of mechanisms and technologies of influence on mass consciousness with the currently known results and the needs of field and analytical studies of social networks in sociology, political science, psychology, information technology and other related studies.

*About the autor:* REBROV Arseny – post-graduate student of the Department of sociology of the MGIMO University, Project Manager of the CG “Kuzmenkov and partners”.

*Key words:* influence on mass consciousness, non-violent protest, Internet-meme, social network, communication on the Internet.

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### People and events

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## **Biographems of political leader. H.Karzai and the Republic of Afghanistan**

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M. Kukartseva, W. Spozhmey

The article discusses the individual (microlevel) level of analysis of world politics, the possibility of biocritic hermeneutics as a method of research of political leadership, the

phenomenon of “biographems” in relation to the analysis of the particular political leader – Hamid Karzai.

*About the authors:* KUKARTSEVA Marina – Prof., Dr. Sc. (Philosophy), Diplomatic Academy Russian Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

SPOZHMEY Wardak – Graduate student of the Diplomatic Academy of the Russian Federation, Embassy official IRA in Russia.

*Key words:* Afghanistan, Hamid Karzai, microhistory, biographems.

**Homeland is liberated. For the 70th anniversary of the liberation of the Soviet Union from the Nazi invaders**

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A. Tsvetkov

The article outlines the actions of the Soviet state after the liberation of the Soviet Union from the Nazi invaders: the restoration of the state border, the restoration of bodies of state power, the recovery of the national economy and fight against the nationalist gangs in the liberated areas.

*About the autor:* TSVETKOV Anatoly Isaacovich – a veteran of World War II, Doctor of Military Sciences, an independent expert.

*Key words:* liberation, restoration of the state border controls, the national economy, fight against the nationalist gangs.

**Summer of Wins. The 70th anniversary of “Operation Bagration”**

97

V. Sereda

The author on the basis of documentary materials, researches and memoirs of soldiers reveals preparation, course and results of operation “Bagration” – one of the greatest battles of the Great Patriotic War.

*About the autor:* SEREDA Vasily N. – Doctor of Law, an independent expert.

*Key words:* “Operation Bagration”, 1st, 2nd and 3rd Belorussian Front, the 1st Polish Army, “SMERSH”, NKVD.

**Trophy cinema’s contribution in the construction of the postwar world**

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M. Lolo

The paper presents the fate of those films from Film Archive of the Third Reich, which was brought after the Second World War in the Soviet Union. With their wide-screen demonstration the USSR governance hoped not only to improve the social and psychological well-being of Soviet citizens and to solve the issues of education, but also to achieve execution of economic problems. Some hopes were destined to be realized, some – not. But «trophy cinema» has left its mark in the memory of all who saw these films.

*About the autor:* LOLO Marc Merdenovich – Candidate of Political Science, Associate Professor of the State University of Management.

*Key words:* geopolitics, empire, civilization, priority management, sociology of imagination.

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**Right to self-determination and territorial integrity of states**

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V. Kartashkin

The article analyses the contents of the principle of the right to self-determination of people and that of territorial integrity of States. The author discloses their great importance for peaceful settlement of disputes among states and international security.

*About the autor:* KARTASHKIN Vladimir A. – meritorious lawyer of Russian Federation, professor, doctor of law.

*Key words:* self-determination, integrity, disputes, settlement, treaty, international law.

**Russian Civilization: The Attainment of Identity**

16

V. Avksentev, B. Aksyumov

The challenges that Russia has to face in context of the crisis over Ukraine are discussed in the paper. It is concluded that in the new geopolitical situation it is necessary to revise the pro-Western strategy of development of post-Soviet Russia and to focus on the formation of Russia's civilizational identity as an original unique civilization.

*About the autors:* AVXENTYEV Victor A. – Director of the Institute of Socio-Economic and Humanitarian Research of Southern Scientific Center of RAS, Doctor of Philosophy, Professor.

AKSYUMOV Boris. V. – Professor of the Chair of Social Philosophy and Ethnology of the North-Caucasian Federal University, Candidate of Philosophy.

*Key words:* Civilizational Identity, Civilization, Civilizational Choice, Cultural and Civilizational System.

### **Global problems: challenges and possible solutions**

28

A.Zadokhin

In article global problems and the reasons of their occurrence and aggravation are considered. The author offers possible ways of the decision of these problems.

*About the autor:* ZADOKHIN Alexandr G. – Professor of the Diplomatic MFA of Russia academy.

*Key words:* global problems, global management, human safety Global problems: challenges and possible solutions.

### **Associated relations of the states and new regional clientele**

40

A. Bagaeva

The idea of this article was born after the tragic events that have taken place in Ukraine recently. These events were detonated by rejection of the previous government to make decisions on association with the European Union. The history of associated relations between countries has been going on for more than one century. Although it has a positive display there are also the negative manifestations, including the emergence of a new type of client relationship.

*About the autor:* BAGAEVA Alisa Valeryevna – is Associate Professor, Chair of Sociology of International relations, Sociological Department, Lomonosov Moscow State University. Holds Russian Scientific Degree (Candidate of Sociological Sciences).

*Key words:* government, society, associated relations, regional integration, clientele.

### **Why society needs an ideology?**

48

V. Surguladze

Present day processes of the world clash of cultures necessitate understanding of the moral values of each society, on the basis of which it will go in the future. Today it is evident that the Western ideological concepts do not meet the long-term interests of harmonious social development, ignore the traditional values and civilizational features of non-Western societies.

*About the autor:* SURGULADZE Vakhtang Shotovich – senior researcher at Russian Institute for Strategic Studies (RISS), Ph.D in Philosophy.

*Key words:* identity, ideology, national identity, culture, common values.

### **Silk Road Economic Belt and EEU – competitors or partners?**

56

Wang Shuchun, Wan Qingsong

Eurasia never caused such widespread attention around the world as it is today. Major Powers one by one offered various Eurasian concepts, especially including the new integration

project of Putin – Eurasian Economic Union and the Chinese project «Silk Road Economic Belt». While crossing a large geographical area and overlapping function in a certain extent determine the competitive relationship between the two projects. However, thanks to an agreed solution between China and Russia, these two projects are not competing with each other. Instead, they show some willingness to cooperate. There are promising areas of cooperation between them.

*About the authors:* Wang Shuchun – the Director and a Professor in the Law School of Guangdong University of Foreign Studies;

Wan Qingsong – a PhD Student in the Faculty of European Languages and Cultures of Guangdong University of Foreign Studies.

*Key words:* Silk Road Economic Belt, EEU, Russia, China, areas of cooperation.

### **Afghanistan: yesterday, today and tomorrow. The 35th anniversary of the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan**

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A.Isakov, D.Filin

Based on a significant factual material the article unveils geostrategic importance of Afghanistan in the system of the Central Asian states, the most important stages of its historical development, and expresses the author's opinion about the near future.

*About the authors:* ISAKOV Anatoly Isaakovich – Honored Scientist of the Russian Federation, Doctor of Military Sciences, an independent expert.

FILIN Denis Vasilyevich – independent expert on Central Asian countries.

*Key words:* Saur Revolution, a limited contingent of Soviet troops, the Taliban, «Operation Enduring power», concluded the International Security Force.

### **Towards Collaboration of Russian diplomacy and Science**

79

E.Kutovoy

Changing modern world and world system of international relations influenced by the complicated global and regional problems put forward new tasks for the ministries of foreign affairs. Their solution requires a higher level of interaction between diplomacy and science, the use in the field of foreign policy of the achievements of scientific and technological revolution, including means of ICT. The article includes some recommendations related to enhancing effective cooperation between the Russian diplomacy and science.

*About the autor:* KUTOVOY Evgeny G. – Doctor of History, Professor.

*Key words:* world panorama, international relations, diplomatic activity, scientific potential, interaction of diplomats and scientists.

### **Russophobia as an instrument of British foreign policy. The XIX century: view from the standpoint of political realism**

98

N.Setov, A.Topychkanov

The paper deals with British russophobia of the XIX century as a tool of international relations building. The anti-Russian pamphlets used the entire arsenal of tools of influencing, described by R. Cialdini. They needed for the formation of public opinion, the adoption of certain foreign policy decisions and organization of alliances. A very important role belonged to used by pamphleteers binary oppositions, involved in the formation of

positive and negative identities of Great Britain and its allies and justify the bipolar system of international relations.

*About the authors:* SETOV Nikita Romanovich – Candidate of Political Science, Senior Lecturer, Department of History and Theory of Politics, Faculty of Political Science, Lomonosov Moscow State University;

TOPYCHKANOV Andrey Vladimirovich – Candidate of History, Senior Researcher, Department of History and Theory of Politics, Faculty of Political Science, Lomonosov Moscow State University.

*Key words:* Great Britain, russophobia, international relations, political realism.

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## Review

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### **Politics and Military Strategy – unti aeternum.**

**Position of A.Kokoshin**

107

S.Lavrenov

The article analyzes main statements of new scientific work of full member of the Russian Academy of Sciences Andrey Kokoshin “Politico- Military and Military-Strategical Issues of the Russian National and International Security” what is the final of long-term studies of this well-known public figure and scholar.

*About the autor:* LAVRENOV Sergey – Doctor of Political Sciences, Chief Scientific Researcher of Faculty of World Policy of the Moscow State University of M.Lomonosov.

*Key words:* politics, military strategy, national security, international security, strategic stability, intelligence, decision-making process, non-nuclear containment.



**БОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ**  
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Politikal science and regional studies

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## **National and religious issues in the Russian Federation**

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D.Klementiev

This article describes a unique experience in development of the domestic interethnic and interfaith relations; reveals the historical and social conditions and specific features of the legal framework governing public relations in the sphere of religion; reflects the current state of the law in the designated area.

*About the autor:* KLEMENTIEV Dmitry – Department of Political Science and Law MGOU.

*Key words:* inter-ethnic relations, interfaith relations, religious organizations, the legal basis of religion.

## **Fergana Valley: Causes of Conflict Phenomena and Ways to Resolve Them**

16

G. Rudov

Natural and geographical, ethnic and cultural, as well as geopolitical factors have defined a special significance of the Fergana valley (FV). The natural and geographic conditions of these valley lands unique to the region have made them source of sustenance (survival) for entire Central Asia (CA), which is bound to affect the demographic situation.

Its conflict-prone potential is conditioned by a number of interrelated factors. The most important conflict factors that can play a key role in a likely destabilization of the region can be divided into eight groups. These include social and demographic, historical and political, as well economic factors, the problem of enclaves and water supplies, extremist and terrorist organizations, corruption / criminal activities / drug-trafficking and internal destabilizing factors.

Fight for influence over Central Asia became multi-level long ago. The first level is geopolitical confrontations between such giants as Russia, the US and China in order to strengthen one's influence and positions in the region, which is not to rule out a competition between military, political and regional blocs like the Collective Security Treaty Organization (CSTO), NATO or Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO). The second level is regional, i.e. between the countries of CA themselves. The third one is conflicts between political groups inside CA nations. The article analyzes the role of Russia's potential allies – countries-members of the CSTO and SCO in organizing preventive measures to localize most dangerous threats and challenges, including terrorism, drug-trafficking and organized crime.

*About the authors:* RUDOV Georgij A. – doctor of political science, professor, Diplomatic Academy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

*Key words:* Central Asia, Fergana valley, conflict potential, Russia's interests.

### **Mechanisms of relief of unconstructive consequences of political competition of Kazakhstan latent elite groups**

29

V.Egorov, G.Agaev

Intra competition and structuring of the clan elite community of Kazakhstan are presented in the context of the author's ideas about the formation of the central government self-replicating mechanism to prevent their negative effects.

*About the authors:* EGOROV Vladimir G. – Doctor of History, Professor, Deputy Director of the Institute of CIS countries.

AGAEV Galib Sh. O. – Applicant Moscow State Humanitarian University. MA Sholokhov.

*Key words:* Clan community, intra ethnical competition, prezidentalizm, latent communities, Kazakhstan.

### **Baltic countries: theory and practice of welfare state**

40

V. Olenchenko

Conception of welfare state, hard criticized at the beginning of XXI st century, is coming back to politics. After crises of 2007–2009 years and followed later global economic turbulence unemployment has sharply raised, rate of GDR growth has decreased, social instability has been observed. More clearly one can see it in the Baltic States.

*About the autor:* OLENCHENKO Vladimir A. –PhD in law, senior researcher, Center for European Research of Institute of World Economy and International Relations Russian Academy of Science.

*Key words:* conception of welfare state, Baltic States, unemployment, emigration.

### **Common European foreign policy challenges**

49

A.Durdyeva

In the article the main aspects of the EU external policy such as the emergence and development of a common European foreign policy are analyzed. Particular attention is devoted to the analysis of the main directions of the foreign policy of European diplomacy and of the prospects for the Common Foreign and Security Policy of the EU.

*About the autor:* DURDYEVA Antonina Alexandrovna – post-graduate course at MGIMO University.

*Key words:* Political crises, Common Foreign and Security Policy.

### **Overcoming of political and legal alienation in views of classics of anarchism**

58

S.Lavrenov

The article covers the evolution in the positions of classics of anarchism on issue of overcoming alienation of personality from state and society, restoring of social solidarity and justice that are the valuable fundamentals of anarchism. In spite of formal attraction of stated positions within corresponding discourse, they are suffered from too abstractive level of theoretical construction. As a result none of them has proven its endurance in practical experience.

*About the autor:* LAVRENOV Sergey – doctor of political sciences.

*Key words:* anarchism, alienation, social solidarity, freedom, anarcho-individualism, anarcho-collectivism, free treaty, collective property, federation, self-ruling communities.

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## Law

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### **Legal categories correlation “Area of counter terroristic operations” and “Area of internal armed conflict”**

72

Y.Grigorov

Basing on comparative legal research the author investigates important scientific problem of correlation of legal categories “area of counter terroristic operations” and “area of internal armed conflict”. The cause-and-effect connection between the internal armed conflict and the necessity of carrying out counter terroristic operation for purpose of localizing and regulating has been revealed. Important distinctive features of internal armed conflicts and armed conflicts of international character have been foregrounded. Key problems of legal adjustments of the internal armed conflicts have been defined.

*About the autor:* GRIGOROV Yuri M. – PhD, professor, an independent expert.

*Key words:* legal regulation, counterterrorist operation area, the area of the internal military conflict, the Additional Protocols for the 1949 Geneva Convention.

### **«Execute not pardon». Problems of theory and practice of special grounds for excluding criminal responsibility**

88

A.Mayakova

This article examines the conditions of validity of the special grounds for exemption from criminal liability for “Hostage” (article 206 of the criminal code), “Kidnapping” (article 126 of the criminal code), “Unauthorized absence from place of service” (article 337 of the criminal code), “Desertion” (article 338 of the criminal code), “Treason” (article 275 of the criminal code), “Terrorist act” (article 205 of the criminal code) and other crimes. Emphasized is the need for legislative clarification of the individual characteristics of the analyzed standards.

*About the autor:* MAYAKOVA Anastasia Stanislavovna – candidate of law, associate Professor of criminal law and process chair the Russian Customs Academy.

*Key words:* special grounds for exemption from criminal liability, hostage taking, desertion, treason, terrorism.

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### Russian weaponry and army (the essay of the pre-revolutionary development)

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A.Frolov

Article is devoted to the evolution of the development of Russian weapons from the middle ages up to the end of the World War I. Among the factors determining this development and improvement, the development of strategy and tactics of combat, military thought, outcomes and results of wars and the resulting military reforms, the problems of the domestic economic development, the state of the resource and the scientific base.

*About the autor:* FROLOV Alexander V. – doctor of political science (history), leading researcher, Institute of World Economy and International Relations RAS.

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**Pan-Slavist doctrine of Russia and Russian Slavophiles**

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G.Zadokhin

In article the author considers time and the reasons of emergence of Pan-Slavist ideas in Russia. He notes that the Pan-Slavist idea among the Slavic people arises and develops within those processes which took place to Europe from the first quarter of the XIX century when ideas of people's sovereignty and self-determination of the people – extend from the empire to the empire, lifting an ethno-national wave which finally destroyed the multinational states.

*About the autor:* ZADOKHIN Alexandr G. – Professor of the Diplomatic MFA of Russia academy.

*Key words:* Pan-Slavism, Slavophiles, Slavic committees, I.S.Aksakov.

**Treaty on the Eurasian Economic Union. Politological analysis**

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Y.Kalish

The article contains an overview of the Treaty on Eurasian Economic Union and analysis of the political aspects thereof. Notwithstanding the fact that the Treaty is focused on the economic integration the author comes to a conclusion that the Treat covers wide variety of political issues. The author analyses the key challenges and perspectives of the forming Eurasian Economic Union.

*About the autor:* KALISH Yan Victorovich – post graduate student at the chair of General Political Science of the Finance University at the Government of the Russian Federation.

*Key words:* Treaty on the Eurasian Economic Union, EEU, V.V. Putin, N.A. Nazarbaev, A.G. Lukashenko, Eurasian integration, economic integration, political integration.

## **BRICS as new architecture of multipolar world order**

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This article discusses the global development and its manifestation in the modern world. BRICS is viewed as a form of integration with special geographical and functional parameters, which allows considering it as a new type of interstate cooperation. The main focus is concentrated on the interaction of BRICS member states and their role in contemporary international relations.

*About the authors:* ALEKSEENKO Oleg A. – Head of department of the Faculty of teachers education of the Lomonosov Moscow State University. Vice-chairman of the Council, Executive Secretary of Executive Committee of the International Organization for promoting Public Diplomacy, Science, Education and Youth Cooperation/

ILIN Ilya V. –Doctor of Political Science, Professor, Dean of the Faculty of global studies Lomonosov Moscow State University.

*Key words:* BRICS, integration, international organizations, new world order, globalization.

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The article describes processes of realization of the technologies of «colour revolutions» in events of the «Arab spring» and then in Ukraine. The analysis of a situation and those prerequisites which have influenced the course of events in each region is given.

*About the autor:* TIMAKOVA Anna – Diplomatic Academy Postgraduated student.

*Key words:* Color revolutions, Arab spring, Euromaidan, Overton’s window.

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The author tries to find an answer to the following question: “How does religion way of life, values and doctrine work as an element of the formation of power and of the social structure?” Serious attention has been paid to the correlation of religious traditions and the appearance of a rigidly hierarchical domination model.

The author makes an especially thorough analysis of the symbolic capital of Orthodox Christianity and its influence on the development of social realities.

*About the autor:* SITNIKOV Alexey V. – is a doctor of sciences (Philosophy), professor of the Department of state-confessional relations of the Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration.

*Key words:* power, state, legitimization, democracy, values, religion, Orthodox Christianity.

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The article studies the counterterrorism experience of secret services and law enforcement bodies of the USA, Great Britain, France, Spain and a number of the Near and Middle East states. It shows the approaches and specific measures to counter terrorism.

The author analyzes the phenomenon of “counterterrorist operation” in the context of political stand-off in the modern world. The article studies the contradiction between the practice used by the US federal bodies to counter extremist and terrorist activities and the principles of the international public and humanitarian law.

*About the autor:* GRIGOROV Yuri M. – PhD, professor, an independent expert.

*Key words:* secret services and law enforcement bodies, terrorism, extremist organization, joint military and police operations, Europol, counterterrorist operation, the 6-th generation wars.

**Evolution of the exam’s for migrants in Russia module.  
“The Basics of the Russian Legal System”**

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E. Kiseleva

Starting from January 1, 2015, certain categories of migrants in Russia will be obliged to pass an exam in the Russian language, history of Russia and the basics of the Russian legal system.

The article reflects a development of the legal module of the exam that took place in process of the exam’s elaboration and approbation. The examples used illustrate what was left aside in course of discussions and sample testing, what elements, on the other hand, were included. The changes of module’s structure, as well as transformation of the examination tasks’ language is also demonstrated.

*About the autor:* KISELEVA Ekaterina Viacheslavovna – candidate of legal sciences (PhD), Dr., Associate professor of the Department of International Law, Law Institute, Peoples’ Friendship University of Russia.

*Key words:* migration, integration of migrants, integration test, the Russian legal system for migrants.

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The article examines the relationship between Russia and the European Union in the context of the political situation in Ukraine. The author analyzes the foreign policy of the Russian Federation in the energy sector.

*About the autor:* DUBROVINA Anastasia Sergeevna – postgraduate student of the Diplomatic Academy of Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Moscow.

*Key words:* Russia, European Union, Ukraine, USA, energy partnership, “South Stream”.

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During last twenty years the Caspian region has to face some difficult times, connected not only with the development of the energy potential, but also with the uncertainty of the legal status and the conflict of interest of some extra-regional participants. Until recently, Caspian regional countries were not ready to solve old familiar aches without the biggest international players, such as the USA, China, EU etc. However the safety of the region requires decisions for the benefit of the region in the whole and each country separately.

*About the autor:* CHERNITSYNA Sofiya – a post-graduate of the Diplomacy department of the Moscow State Institute (University) of Foreign Affaires (MGIMO).

*Key words:* the Caspian region, energy policy, transportation of energy.

**Kosovo – economic “show case” of post-conflict settlement?**

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Paper provides comparative analysis of economic trends and indicators of Kosovo region before and after actual separation from Serbia as well as matching two simultaneously functioning sectors – legal and illegal – for contemporary part; it brings to light dominant character and potential of the “shadow” sector and poor development and prospects of the legal sector.

*About the autor:* ARLYAPOVA Elena Sergeevna – PhD (Political Science), doctorate at the Comparative Politics Department, MGIMO(U).

*Key words:* Kosovo’s economy, Kosovo’s investment climate, Albanians.

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**In Memory of Natalia Evgenyevna Bazhanova**

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L.Mlechin, O.Deryugina

The material is dedicated to the memory of one of the leading Russian experts on Korea and Orient – Natalia Evgenyevna Bazhanova.

*About the autors:* MLECHIN Leonid M. – Professor of the Diplomatic Academy of the MFA of Russia Federation;

DERYUGINA Olga I. – “TV Tsentr” TV-company producer.

*Key words:* Bazhanova N.E., Korean studies, DPRK, Kim Dae Jung.