

KANOA, PAULO

Alii Award

LCA 8305

MAHELE BOOK 39-40 (44-45)

Relinquished:

Halepuaa, ahp., Puna, Hawaii

(Signed)

Received:

Kaholona, ili i Manana, Ewa, Oahu

Claim 8305

NR 524.5 Claims Kaholona, Mana, Ewa and "Parcel of land," [Kainapuaa], Kapalama, Oahu, bounded...[complete metes and bounds as surveyed]

FT 138.3 May 4, 1849

Pahua, sworn: knows land in Palama called Kainapuaa, cut in two pieces by the road...Clt received these lands from the present King in 1840 perhaps.... I live on the land under Kanoa and have been there 12 years. There are several natives on it but they have no claims to the land. They are all under him, subject to his pleasure as to the term of their location on it. They have put in their claims to the commission for their houses. Their names are: Kapoe, Pahua (my name), Nalowai, Kawelo, Kea, Ninau.

Kapoe, witness...it is true. I live on the land and have put in my claim for a small house lot on this land.

Kanoa stated that [K/A] Nuuanu, who lived in Honolulu, lays claim to a part of this lot and I asked him to come here today and have his claim adjusted. I do not know whether he has put in a claim for this land or not. "Continued Page 325"

FT 325.3

Gov. Kekuanaoa, sworn: I know Clt.'s land in Kapalama, it is the ili of Kawapaa [Kainapuaa]. I know the E boundary; it joins my land. It is bounded E [sic] by an old auwai (irrigation ditch) clear from the mauka boundary to the lot of John Neddles. The kula lands called Nauala and Kumupali are not enclosed in the boundaries claimed by Kanoa. I gave Hooliliamanu the part of the "Pa Hooliliamanu" which lies E of the old auwai (irrigation ditch). This auwai is the boundary between Honolulu and Kapalama. There was a fence formerly running along the old auwai forming the boundary between what was given to Hooliliamanu and Kanoa's land.

Kaaumoa sworn: knows Clt's land in Kapalama, ili of Kainapuaa ... Kumupali lies makai of J. Neddles' house; no part of it is included in Kanoa's claim. The ili Naualu has no kula in it; it is not included in Kanoa's claim. I am a kamaaina of that place and live close to it now. My ancestors lived there before.

Kapue, sworn: I live in Kapalama and know Kanoa's land there, called Kainapuaa....No part of Kumupali is included in Kanoa's claim. The ili called Nauala has no kula land; it is kalo land, to the W. of Kanoa's claim. I have lived there and therefore know well the bounds; Kainapuaa extends from Kalualoa to the kalo patches makai.

Anuanu, sworn: knows boundaries of Kainapuaa....I was born in Kapalama and my ancestors lived there before me. They planted potatoes in the ili Nauala. The land Kumuuli lies between Kainapuaa and Nauala.

Liaikulani, sworn: confirmed the boundaries given by last witness and said he was well acquainted with the boundaries of the land in dispute.

Hoouleku, sworn: knows land in dispute, Kaaikapuaa. I have planted patches in Nauala (kalo land). I do not know of any kula belonging to it. Kanoa's land joins H. Zupplien's.

Kaha, sworn: Hooliliamanu said to me "Do you build the fence around the pa." I do not know the boundaries.

Kanoa offered to bring forward 10 more witnesses to confirm Kekuanaoa's statements as well as Kaapuiki, Kaaumoa and Kapue, which the commissioners thought unnecessary.

LCA 8305

(RP 401) Kainapuaa, Palama, Kona, Oahu 15.61 ac/1 ap.

(Aw. Bk. 3:59; *Indices* 1252)

(RP 8168) Kaholona, Manananui, Ewa 150.49 ac/ 14 ap

(Aw. Bk.10:422; *Indices* 1252)

[Claim 8305, dispute over a parcel in Kainapuaa, Kapalama, Kona, Oahu]

NT 634.3 July 3, 1850. "from p. 36 Protest No. 969, Nuuanu. See p. 723" [Protest No. 969 = Nuuanu's Claim 969]

[after SN trans.]

Kanoa testifies in dispute between himself and Nuuanu over the pa puaa (pig enclosure) at Kainapuaa in Kapalama and says "I recd. this land directly from the king...I do not know about Nuuanu's claim."

Nalanai, witness for Kanoa: I know this land at Kainapuaa...I am a luna (overseer) for Kanoa. That pa puaa that Nuuanu is saying is his is a very ancient one. Nuuanu has never acquired it, however he has a house interest [in Kainapuaa], altho' his house was destroyed by fire in 1849 and he has nothing there. Questioned by Nuuanu: "Haven't you seen me living there?" Answer: "I have seen you."

Kapoi, witness: I know this land whereon is a pa puaa at Kainapuu in Kapalama. [Bdys...] I lived there at the time of Kinau in 1835. "I have known that place and have seen him [Nuuanu] living there but have not heard the pa puaa was his. The pigs were for the kamaaina who were living there. Then the land of Kainapuaa was conveyed to P. Kanoa together with that pa puaa and I did not hear that Nuuanu had protested against the taking of the pa puaa. I became the luna to oversee the land of Kainapuaa under Kanoa. I saw that the pa was broken apart and the kamaaina and I built another pa. We have built twice on our own time and not on the konohiki work days. I did not hear Pi say to Nalanai that Hooliliamanu [the Luna Auhau, tax assessor] had sent him to halt Kanoa's work on that pa puaa. The pa puaa that I know about had been built at the time of Kamehameha I, although I do not know who built it; the konohiki maybe, or probably the kamaaina, but there are several people who own houses there now: Keliikuli, Kialua, Pahia and Kualaha. They have house claims at this time."

Kamehaiku, witness for Nuuanu: "I am a true kamaaina there from my parents' time and I am still living there. I know that my father first lived there at the time of the battle of Nuuanu [1795], and this is also true of Nuuanu's parents. They built this pa puaa for their pigs; they had fetched the rocks from Kaiwiula to enclose the pa; the konohiki did not do this work. When Mahi, his [Nuuanu's] father died, the pa puaa was bequeathed to Nuuanu and he has had it to the time the land was taken by Kanoa. I do not know about the protest."

NT 723.3 "from page 634" [SN trans.]

S. Kuluwailehua witness: I have known these lands since 1842. The boundaries are: mauka, land of Kalualoa; Waikiki, land of Kuhimana; makai, land of Kumupali; Ewa, Kaliiliaua, Hare's [Harry's...trans.] land. I had gone on settlement tour [?] with the old-time residents of the place a long time ago and I should remember Kumupali's boundaries if I could see the land and the boundaries of Nauala. I had known at the time Hooliliamanu sold his houselot to G.P. Judd that a small portion of Keoneula and Kawaiiki were in Hooliliamanu's lot; however, if I could see these lands again, I should be able to identify the boundaries properly just as I had done the first time."

[Nuuanu's Claim 969 "See Award 1084" (Numerical Awards)

[Claim 1084 "Nuuanu for Kanaina"

(RP 2015) Kapalama, Kona, Oahu 0.38 ac/1 ap.

(Aw. Bk. 8:762; *Indices* 360)]

Claim 2659 Not Awarded

[these were lands of which Kanoa was or had been Konohiki or Lessor, not "owner"]

NR 1.9: Koloa, Dec. 27, 1847: I tell you of my kuleanas from the governor Mataio Kekuanaoa; they are on Oahu:

Kikiwelawela, ili at Heeia in Koolau[poko]

Kalaepohaku, ili at Kapalama

Ukoa at Waialua

ili Lauhulu at Waialua

ili Mokuleia at Waialua

At Kahaluu on Hawaii, 2 ili; from M. Kekuanaoa to me.

Here are the aina he gave me on Kauai:

Hanamaulu, Kalapaki, Niunalu, Koloa, Kikiaola an ili at Waimea

These are the kuleana M. Kekuanaoa gave me ***

Here are other kuleana of mine: leased lands in the kula of Kapalama and Honolulu on Oahu; the land leased to J.Y. Kanehoa on Kauai is mine by purchase; the land leased to Eke has become mine by way of the government auction. These are my true kuleana.

Here is another kuleana of mine at this time: the land of Hukiku leased to Kapuniaia has been returned to me at this time, and I pay the government. These are the things I declare with respect to the Land Commissioners.
Paulo Kanoa

witnesses:J

John Ii

S. Kaauwai

Cont'd.: I tell you of my kuleana on Hawaii from the King; it is at Puna, the ahupuaa of Halepuaa is its name. From the King came my kuleana, and if it is taken by the King then it is his, not mine, but if the King has left it to me you will have heard it is mine. Because time is nearly up and I have not received a certificate, therefore I ask you for it before the time is up and I am pohō [out of luck].

Here is this for you, John Ii. I tell you of my kuleana at Kainapuaa in Kapalama. My kuleana is from the King, and I have heard it has been petitioned for by some people of the place. There are 3 of them under me, Naluai, Kawelo, and Kahae. These did not do the petitioning, it was someone else, I don't know who. You know who has wrongly petitioned and who has no kuleana. The King has left it to me to take care of at this time; it is for the King to cancel my kuleana in this place.

Paulo Kanoa,
Koloa, December 24, 1847

[Above seems to concern the pa puua at Kainapuaa, Kapalama; see his dispute with Nuuanu above]

159:

Kanoa: "I was born in Kahaluu on Hawaii. I was 10 years old when I first knew Kanaina; he was born in Napoopoo, Hawaii. It was the time when Kamehameha went to Hawaii [1812]. [= Kanaina b. 1802]

I only knew of Kanaina and [his sister] I--there were other children but they died....I left Hawaii in 1821, and was then 17 years old. [= Kanoa b. 1804]. Kalama was born then; she was small when I came here-- 2 or 3 years old" [= Kalama b. 1801/1802] (from his testimony in Probate 1562 (1st CC, Kalama; 1870).

"At the time the work was done on the streets in M.H. 1837 [/1838] I was living with Kinau as secretary" (from his testimony in NT 450.3, Helu 8)

In the Legislative Session of 1845 (April 2): "The subject of looking up other chiefs who are men of learning to join the Council of Nobles in the place of those who have died was brought up. This subject was duly carried with the understanding however, that those chiefs voted on to come in, be advanced a degree higher in the rank of chiefs." Those so voted were J. Kaeo, J. Piikoi, J. Kapena, Kaisara Kapaakea, B. Namakeha and P. Kanoa. On April 23 Nueku Namauu and J.Y. Kanehoa were voted in.

Paulo Kanoa was governor of Kauai 1846-1877

PROBATE 2448 (1st CC): Paulo Kanoa was born at Kahaluu, Kona, in 1802; died Nov. 10, 1885. Daughter Deborah Maunakilika his sole heir.

601: PAULO KANOA

BM 11:88 (Kanepuu, compiler of BM 11: "Na P. Kanoa i olelo mai ia'u, Nov. 10, 1881" P. Kanoa told me this on Nov. 10, 1881):

Kehuokoaiea	*Kapaihi	Kapuohoula
Kapuohoula	Kepaa	PAULO KANOA
PAULO KANOA	Kahanaauwai	n.i.
	Kapau	D. Maunakilika, w.
Mahoe	Maunakilia	?

Kaiakauleheleheokaoleioku to Kapau

Paulo Puihula Kanoa

*Called Kapaihi Kalua-i-paakea (BM 10:54), Kapaihi-pahupahu (MKP 61). Paulo Kanoa the kaikaina of Kekuanaoa through *Kapaihi (w)