

# DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND COMMUNITY SUPERVISION

THE HARRIMAN STATE CAMPUS – BUILDING 2 1220 WASHINGTON AVENUE ALBANY, N.Y. 12226-2050

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#### **DOCCS FACT SHEET**

The management and operation of prisons is difficult work. It requires an equal measure of patience, discipline and creativity. DOCCS is responsible for the care, custody, and treatment of individuals sentenced to state prison, working with these inmates to ensure successful re-entry into the community and supervising those who are placed on parole. That's our Department's mission and it's the guide we follow to carry out the very serious responsibility entrusted to us.

The material contained within this Fact Sheet is based on statistical information compiled by DOCCS and it is intended to provide insight into the function and operation of the Department's 60 facilities that house approximately 56,000 inmates.

#### **Prison Safety**

#### Statewide Assaults\*

|                     | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011  |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Statewide           |      |      |      |      |       |
| Assaults on Staff   | 557  | 580  | 567  | 576  | 563** |
| Statewide           |      |      |      |      |       |
| Assaults on Inmates | 700  | 657  | 603  | 677  | 666   |

<sup>\*</sup> Through February 2012: 56 inmate-on-staff assaults versus 92 inmate-on-staff assaults for the same period last year - a 39% <u>decrease</u> in such assaults

#### Statewide Staff Injury\*

|                      | 2 to the state of |       |       |       |       |  |  |
|----------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
|                      | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  |  |  |
| No Staff Injury      | 96.4%   | 95.9% | 95.9% | 96.1% | 96.1% |  |  |
| Minor Staff Injury** | 2.9%  | 3.5%  | 3.5%  | 3.4%  | 3.6%  |  |  |
| Total                | 99.3%   | 99.4% | 99.4% | 99.5% | 99.7% |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>Count of all incidents, including employee accidents, etc.

Maximum vs. Medium Facility Inmate-on-Staff Assaults

|                             | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                             |      |      |      |      |      |
| Assaults on Staff Statewide | 557  | 580  | 567  | 576  | 563  |
| Maximum-Security            | 424  | 428  | 421  | 436  | 425  |
| Medium-Security             | 110  | 124  | 102  | 118  | 113  |

<u>NOTE</u>: Unlike the Penal Law where physical injury is a required element, any attack by an inmate is classified by DOCCS as an assault. This includes events where no physical injury occurs and events where any object is thrown at and hits another person, such as a Styrofoam cup. By contrast, in the Penal Law, an assault requires physical injury, which means impairment of physical condition or substantial pain.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Lowest number of inmate-on-staff assaults in four years

<sup>\*\*</sup>Injuries that require either no treatment, minimal treatment (scratch, bruise, aches/pains), or precautionary treatment

#### **Escape Incidents**

- The last escape from within a DOCCS maximum security facility's secure perimeter was 2003 at Elmira Correctional Facility.
- The last escape from within a DOCCS medium security facility's secure perimeter was 1994 at Wyoming Correctional Facility.

#### **Prison Closures**

- Since 1999, New York's prison population has declined by 23 percent, from a high of 72,649 offenders incarcerated (includes Willard DTC) to 55,858 today (3/15/12).
- DOCCS security staff reductions have been consistent with inmate population declines.
- In 2011, due to excess capacity in the state's prison system, three medium security and four minimum security prisons were closed.
  - o Of 1,115 affected security staff, 1,016 were transferred to other DOCCS facilities.
  - o 3,800 excess beds were eliminated from the system.
  - o Taxpayers expected to save approximately \$184 million from closure process.

**DOCCS Security Staff and Inmate Population** 

| December | Correction Officers<br>Sergeants<br>Lieutenants Positions<br>Filled | Numeric Change | Percent<br>Change | Offender<br>Population<br>(includes Willard) | Numeric<br>Change | Percent Change |
|----------|---|----------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|----------------|
| 1999     | 22,112  | 399            | 1.8               | 72,649                                       | 1,457             | 2.0%           |
| 2000     | 22,455  | 343            | 1.6               | 71,354                                       | -1,295            | -1.8%          |
| 2001     | 21,821  | -634           | -2.8              | 68,351                                       | -3,003            | -4.2%          |
| 2002     | 21,303  | -518           | -2.4              | 67,658                                       | -693              | -1.0%          |
| 2003     | 20,839  | -464           | -2.2              | 66,109                                       | -1,549            | -2.3%          |
| 2004     | 21,133  | 294            | 1.4               | 64,905                                       | -1,204            | -1.8%          |
| 2005     | 21,414  | 281            | 1.3               | 63,928                                       | -977              | -1.5%          |
| 2006     | 21,510  | 96             | 0.4               | 64,410                                       | 482               | 0.8%           |
| 2007     | 21,386  | -124           | -0.6              | 63,425                                       | -985              | -1.5%          |
| 2008     | 21,278  | -108           | -0.5              | 60,933                                       | -2,492            | -3.9%          |
| 2009     | 20,580  | -698           | -3.3              | 59,279                                       | -1,654            | -2.7%          |
| 2010     | 20,596  | 16             | 0.1               | 57,229                                       | -2,050            | -3.5%          |
| 2011     | 19,570  | -1,026         | -5.0              | 55,980                                       | -1,249            | -2.2%          |

|                     | December 31,<br>1999 | March 15,<br>2012 | Numeric<br>Difference | Percent<br>Change |
|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Correction Officers |                      |                   |                       |                   |
| Sergeants           |                      |                   |                       |                   |
| Lieutenants         | 22,112               | 19,381            | -2,731                | -12.4             |
| Inmates             |                      |                   |                       |                   |
| (includes Willard)  | 72,649               | 55,858            | -16,748               | -23.0             |

#### **DOCCS Correctional Facility Security Personnel**

Council 82 / NYSCOPBA Staff

|             | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | Feb.<br>2012 |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|
| Council 82  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |
| Lieutenants | 548    | 556    | 550    | 549    | 528    | 539    | 540    | 543    | 541    | 535    | 526    | 521    | 458    | 487          |
|             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |
| NYSCOPBA    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |
| Sergeants   | 1,275  | 1,294  | 1,306  | 1,310  | 1,291  | 1,266  | 1,297  | 1,308  | 1,308  | 1,289  | 1,236  | 1,256  | 1,169  | 1,165        |
| Officers    | 20,289 | 20,605 | 19,965 | 19,444 | 19,020 | 19,328 | 19,577 | 19,660 | 19,537 | 19,454 | 18,818 | 18,819 | 17,942 | 17,732       |
| Subtotal    | 21,564 | 21,899 | 21,271 | 20,754 | 20,311 | 20,593 | 20,874 | 20,967 | 20,845 | 20,743 | 20,054 | 20,075 | 19,112 | 18,897       |
|             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |
| Total       | 22,112 | 22,455 | 21,821 | 21,303 | 20,839 | 21,133 | 21,414 | 21,510 | 21,386 | 21,278 | 20,580 | 20,596 | 19,570 | 19,383       |

# Number and Proportion of Violent Felony Offender's in Male Maximum and Medium Security Facilities

#### March 1 of Selected Years

|                       | 2002   |         |     | 2007   |         |     | 2012   |         |     |  |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----|--------|---------|-----|--------|---------|-----|--|
|                       | #      |         |     |        | #       |     |        | #       |     |  |
|                       | # VFO  | Inmates | %   | # VFO  | Inmates | %   | # VFO  | Inmates | %   |  |
| Maximum<br>Facilities | 17,519 | 23,015  | 76% | 17,241 | 22,331  | 77% | 18,703 | 23,325  | 80% |  |
| Medium<br>Facilities  | 17,539 | 35,253  | 50% | 17,312 | 34,058  | 51% | 15,121 | 27,641  | 55% |  |

While the percentage of VFO's in Medium Security Facilities has risen, their actual number has steadily <u>decreased</u> over the last 10 years.

### **Statewide Violent Felony Offenders**

| 12/31             | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Violent Offenders | 36,153 | 35,409 | 35,317 | 35,243 | 35,122 | 33,824 |

## **DOCCS Facilities by Security Classification**

| Maximum (17)  |   | Mediu  | <u>ım</u> (34)   | <u>Minimum</u> (8)  |
|---|---|--|--|---|
| Attica Bedford Hills (F) Coxsackie Eastern Five Points Green Haven Sing Sing Sullivan Wende | Auburn Clinton Downstate Elmira Great Meadow Shawangunk Southport Upstate | Adirondack Altona Bayview (F) Cape Vincent Chateaugay Fishkill Gouverneur Greene Groveland Hudson Marcy Mohawk Ogdensburg Otisville Taconic (F) Wallkill Watertown Wyoming | Albion (F) Bare Hill Butler Cayuga Collins Franklin Gowanda Groveland Hale Creek Livingston Mid-State Mt. McGrego Orleans Riverview Ulster Washington Woodbourne | Beacon (F) Edgecombe Lakeview Shock(& F) Lincoln Monterey Shock Moriah Shock Queensboro Rochester |

## **Drug Treatment Campus** (1)

Willard (& F)