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Impact of Defense Spending: A State-by-State Analysis

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The economic impact of defense budget cuts will vary greatly across the U.S. depending on how much each state relies on Pentagon funding and which programs are cut.

Large military installations with tens of thousands of service members and civilian employees inject billions of dollars into local economies. Service members and their families own or rent housing and patronize local merchants. Local businesses provide goods and services to the military installations.

States and communities also benefit from the billions of dollars the Pentagon spends on contracts in their jurisdictions for weapons, supplies, services and construction projects. Military purchases range from fighter jets to gasoline to landscaping. Some states, such as California, Texas and Virginia, benefit from both large military installations and local contract spending. For other states, such as Wisconsin, the defense dollars come almost exclusively from contracts.

Virginia ranked No. 1 in overall military spending (\$56.9 billion) and in defense spending as a percentage of the state's gross domestic product (13.9 percent). It benefitted from \$38.7 billion spent on contracts — some of which are likely to be trimmed or terminated. Virginia also is home to major military installations, such as the Naval Station at Norfolk and the Joint Base Langley-Eustis at Hampton.



INTRODUCTION

Pentagon spending likely will decline during the next several years, after nearly doubling from fiscal 2000 to 2010, adjusted for inflation.¹

The president and Congress must cut at least \$330 billion from the defense budget over the next 10 years.² A supercommittee — called the Joint Select Committee on Deficit Reduction — was created in August as part of an agreement to raise the federal debt ceiling. The Budget Control Act calls for the panel to recommend by Nov. 23 at least \$1.2 trillion in savings through spending reductions or revenue increases over 10 years. If Congress and the president cannot agree by Jan. 15 on the \$1.2 trillion in savings, another \$500 billion in military spending must be cut on top of the \$330 billion.³

It is unclear where cuts in defense will come from. Reductions in both personnel and weapons purchases are likely. The economies of states and communities across the country would suffer if bases are closed, military salaries and benefits are cut, or major contracts are curtailed or cancelled.

This Bloomberg Government study examines U.S. military spending in fiscal year 2009. These figures are taken from the most recent Department of Defense Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, which summarizes information for military contracts, personnel salaries, pensions,⁴ grants, and military and civilian personnel numbers in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. For comparison purposes, the study uses 2009 calendar year data on gross domestic product and population from the Bureau of Economic Analysis and the U.S. Census Bureau.

This study provides a snapshot of defense spending at the state and local levels for all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Tables 1 and 2 list the states ranked in the top and bottom 10 for defense spending as a percentage of their GDP.

The Defense Department spent \$634 billion⁵ on military personnel, equipment and operations worldwide in fiscal 2009. This represented 18.1⁶ percent of all federal expenditures. For fiscal 2009, \$527.8 billion was spent in the U.S. for the salaries of military personnel and civilian employees, military pensions, contracts for military equipment,



¹ Department of Defense, *National Defense Budget Estimates for FY 2012*: pages 91-92, <u>http://comptroller.defense.gov/defbudget/fy2012/FY12_Green_Book.pdf</u> (retrieved Sept. 19, 2011).

² Kevin Brancato, How Large Are Defense Budget Cuts?. Bloomberg Government Fact Sheet, Oct. 31, 2011: <u>www.bgov.com/media/news/hdB85Qo5xqPs_NB4NPTvOw</u> (retrieved on Nov. 11, 2011).

³ Tony Capaccio, "Panetta Says 'Trigger' Cuts May Do 'Real Damage' to Defense," Bloomberg News. Aug. 3, 2011.

⁴ The Defense Department takes money out of its budget to pay into a fund each year for future military pensions. The checks paid monthly to retirees do not come from Defense Department funds. Instead they come from another account. This study includes in the payroll figures the pension payments to retirees.

⁵ Office of Management and Budget, Fiscal Year 2012 Historical Tables: page 173, <u>www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/omb/budget/fy2012/assets/hist.pdf</u> (retrieved Sept. 7, 2011).

⁶ Office of Management and Budget, Fiscal Year 2012 Historical Tables: page 94, <u>www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/omb/budget/fy2012/assets/hist.pdf</u> (retrieved Sept. 7, 2011).

supplies, construction, services and research, and for grants.⁷ The Defense Department operated 4,742 sites, such as bases and office buildings, in the U.S. in 2009.⁸ Domestic defense spending represented 3.8 percent⁹ of the U.S. gross domestic product in 2009.

Department of Defense spending accounted for 13.9 percent of Virginia's GDP. Military spending in the state, which totaled \$56.9 billion, was driven both by money going to large weapons contractors such as General Dynamics and to big military installations such as Hampton's Joint Base Langley-Eustis, home to Air Force and Army units, and the Naval Station at Norfolk, home port to five of the 11 aircraft carriers the Navy is required to maintain.¹⁰

Hawaii ranked second in military spending as a percent of state GDP, with \$8.8 billion in defense spending accounting for 13.5 percent of the state's economy. About 72 percent of the \$8.8 billion went to payrolls for defense personnel.

Alaska ranked third by the same measure. Defense spending, concentrated at military installations, such as Elmendorf and Eielson Air Force bases and the Fort Wainwright Army installation, accounted for 10.7 percent of state GDP. Alaska's overall GDP ranked 46th out of the 50 states and the District of Columbia in 2009.

Alabama ranked fourth at 8.6 percent of its GDP. About half, or \$7 billion, of the state's defense revenue went to contractors and defense personnel in Huntsville, Alabama,¹¹ and the Army's nearby Redstone Arsenal. Redstone is the center for the Army's rocket and missile programs. If Congress cuts the president's proposed \$10.7 billion missile defense budget for fiscal year 2012,¹² defense revenue going into the state may be reduced.

The District of Columbia ranked fifth. It was also the highest in per capita defense spending with more than \$14,000 per year spent for each resident — nearly double the rate in Virginia, which was No. 2. About 71 percent of the \$4.7 billion in defense contract funds going to the district was spent for services, such as providing computer support and maintaining government-owned buildings.

⁹ Department of Defense, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas:* <u>http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/L03/fy09/atlas_2009.pdf</u> (retrieved Sept. 7, 2011). Bureau of Economic Analysis, <u>www.bea.gov/regional/gdpmap/GDPMap.aspx</u> (retrieved Sept. 7, 2011).

¹² Fiscal year 2012 began on Oct. 1, 2011. *Department of Defense, United States Department of Defense Fiscal Year 2012 Budget Request:* page 4-9, <u>http://comptroller.defense.gov/defbudget/fy2012/FY2012_Budget_Request_Overview_Book.pdf</u> (retrieved Sept. 19, 2011).



⁷ Grants represented less than one percent of the total.

⁸ Department of Defense, *Base Structure Report:* page 7, <u>www.acq.osd.mil/ie/download/bsr/BSR2009Baseline.pdf</u> (retrieved Oct 12, 2011). A site is defined as a specific geographic location where the Defense Department owns or manages land, buildings, structures or linear structures such as a runway or rail line.

¹⁰ Government Accountability Office, *Depot Maintenance: Navy Has Revised Its Estimated Workforce Cost for Basing an Aircraft Carrier at Mayport, Florida:* page 9, <u>www.gao.gov/new.items/d11257r.pdf</u> (retrieved Oct 12, 2011).

¹¹ Huntsville hosted the Missile Defense Agency as of October 2011, a move that occurred under the Base Relocation and Consolidation plan. <u>www.mda.mil/careers/fag.html#whyhuntsville</u> (retrieved Oct. 7, 2011).

Kentucky relied on Pentagon spending for almost 8 percent of its GDP, giving it the No. 6 ranking. This state has most of its defense contract spending through one company: Humana Inc. The company, based in Louisville, received \$3.4 billion to provide military health care — more than half of all contract spending in the state.¹³ Proposals from Congress to shrink troop numbers and health benefits might reduce that revenue.

Maryland, No. 7 on the list (7 percent of its GDP), received about one-third of its defense spending from military salaries and benefits. Two-thirds of the amount was for contracts with such vendors as Lockheed Martin Corp., based in Bethesda, and Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore.

Almost 80 percent of the defense spending going to Arizona (eighth on the list) came from contracts. More than half, or \$8 billion, was received by Raytheon Co., of Waltham, Massachusetts, Chicago's Boeing Co., and TriWest Healthcare Alliance Corp., based in Phoenix.

Mississippi, although 30th in total defense dollars, ranked ninth in reliance on defense spending. Sixty-one percent was for contracts, with Northrop Grumman Corp. of Falls Church, Virginia, topping the list of recipients. The company received \$1.9 billion in contract revenue within the state in 2009.

Missouri ranked 10th with 6 percent of GDP from defense spending. More than 73 percent of the \$14.3 billion spent in the state was for contracts. Boeing alone received 52 percent of the total amount.

Rank	State	Percent of State GDP
1	Virginia	13.9%
2	Hawaii	13.5%
3	Alaska	10.7%
4	Alabama	8.6%
5	District of Columbia	8.5%
6	Kentucky	7.9%
7	Maryland	7.0%
8	Arizona	6.1%
9	Mississippi	6.0%
10	Missouri	6.0%

Table 1: Top 10 States by Spending as a Percent of GDP

¹³ Humana and other healthcare companies provide services to military personnel, retirees and their families across the United States. The Defense Department Atlas/Data Abstract attributes the spending for this care to the location where the companies have their headquarters.



Rank	State	Percent of State GDP
1	Minnesota	1.1%
2	New York	1.2%
3	Delaware	1.4%
4	Illinois	1.5%
5	Iowa	1.5%
6	Wyoming	1.5%
7	Oregon	1.6%
8	Idaho	1.7%
9	West Virginia	1.7%
10	Michigan	2.0%

Table 2: 10 States Least Reliant on Defense Spending as a Percent of GDP

Many states that don't rely on the Defense Department for a significant portion of their GDP still have local communities that do and are vulnerable to cuts. Oshkosh, Wisconsin, with a population of about 70,000,¹⁴ received \$5.8 billion from the Pentagon in 2009. Although defense spending was only 3.7 percent of the state's GDP, Oshkosh was one of four U.S. cities receiving the most defense dollars. The money came largely from contracts for mine-resistant vehicles made by Oshkosh Corp. for use in Iraq and Afghanistan. As demand for these vehicles has dropped off, the company's earnings decreased by 65 percent in Oshkosh's fiscal fourth quarter, which ended Sept. 30, 2011, when compared to the same quarter a year earlier.¹⁵ Another example is Killeen, Texas, located outside the Army's Fort Hood, which hosts about 54,000 soldiers. In 2009, the Pentagon spent nearly \$6.5 billion in the Fort Hood area, although defense dollars were only 3.7 percent of Texas' economy.

On average, the military spent more than \$10 billion per state.¹⁶ The top 10 states receiving the most military dollars collected more than half of the total (see Table 3).



¹⁴ City of Oshkosh website, <u>www.ci.oshkosh.wi.us/about_us.asp</u> (retrieved Sept. 19, 2011).

¹⁵ News Release: "Oshkosh Corporation Reports Fiscal 2011 Fourth Quarter and Full Year Results," Nov. 1, 2011, <u>http://investor.oshkoshcorporation.com/phoenix.zhtml?c=93403&p=irol-newsArticle&ID=1624034&highlight</u> (retrieved Nov. 1, 2011).

¹⁶ Includes the District of Columbia.

Table 3: Top 10 Recipients of Defense Dollars

Rank	State	Defense Spending in State (\$ in billions)
1	Virginia	\$56.9
2	California	\$56.7
3	Texas	\$42.1
4	Florida	\$22.8
5	Maryland	\$19.9
6	Georgia	\$18.6
7	Pennsylvania	\$16.8
8	Arizona	\$15.3
9	Massachusetts	\$15.1
10	North Carolina	\$14.7
	Total for Top Ten States	\$279.0
	Total for United States	\$527.8



DEFENSE SPENDING NATIONWIDE

United States

percent

of U.S.

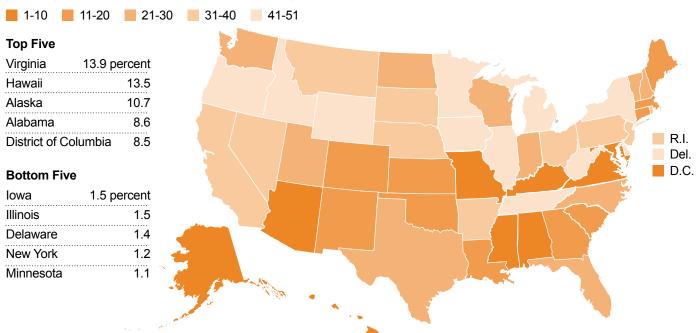
GDP

Ranking by defense spending as a percentage of state GDP

Federal

defense

spending



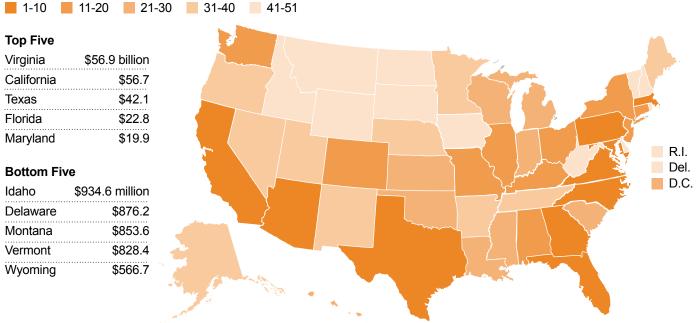
billion

spent in U.S.

9

per resident

Ranking by total defense spending in state



See page 11 for information on sources and data.



United States

Contracts





Supply & equipment



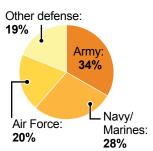
Research, development, technology & evaluation



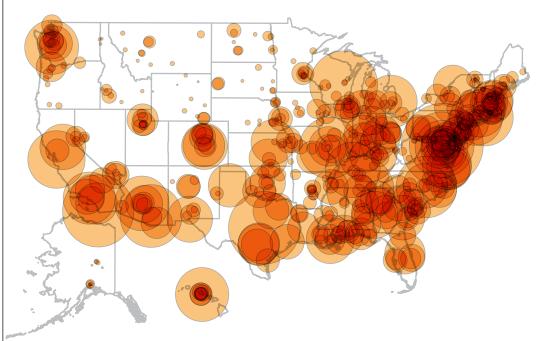
Service







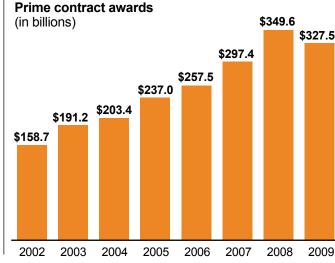




Top 10 locations for military spending on personnel and contracts

Washington, D.C.	\$8.4 billion	Arling
Fort Hood, Texas	\$6.5	Tucso
San Diego, California	\$6.4	Fayet
Oshkosh, Wisconsin	\$5.8	St. Lo
Huntsville, Alabama	\$5.7	Louis





Top contractors

Lockheed Martin \$30	.9 billion
Boeing	\$20.0
Northrop Grumman	\$17.5
Raytheon	\$15.3
General Dynamics	\$12.7
United Technologies	\$6.9
Oshkosh Truck	\$6.3
BAE Systems	\$5.7
L-3 Communications	\$5.5
Science Applications International Corporation	on \$4.4

See page 11 for information on sources and data.



HOW TO READ THIS STUDY

- » Total dollar amount for each state includes payroll, contracts and grants. Grants were less than one percent of Defense Department spending nationwide.
- » Payroll includes military pensions. Personnel includes active duty, civilian, and Reserve and National Guard.
- » In most cases, base names appear as reported by the Defense Department Atlas. In some instances, the Atlas does not report the full military name for the base.
- » Military base names may have changed because the base closed, was renamed, merged with another base, or was transferred to another service or reserve component.
- » Top locations for personnel include only active duty and civilian employees.
- Where Bloomberg Government identified erroneous personnel data for specific locations from the Defense Department Atlas 2009, the figures were corrected. Total payroll and personnel figures for the state and nation remain unchanged.

LEGEND

AFB – Air Force Base AGB - Air Guard Base ANGB - Air National Guard Base MCAS – Marine Corp Air Station NAS - Naval Air Station

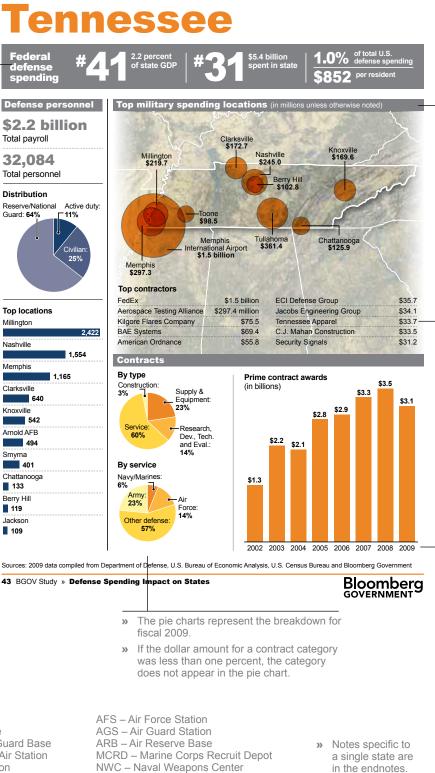
Smyrna

133

119

109

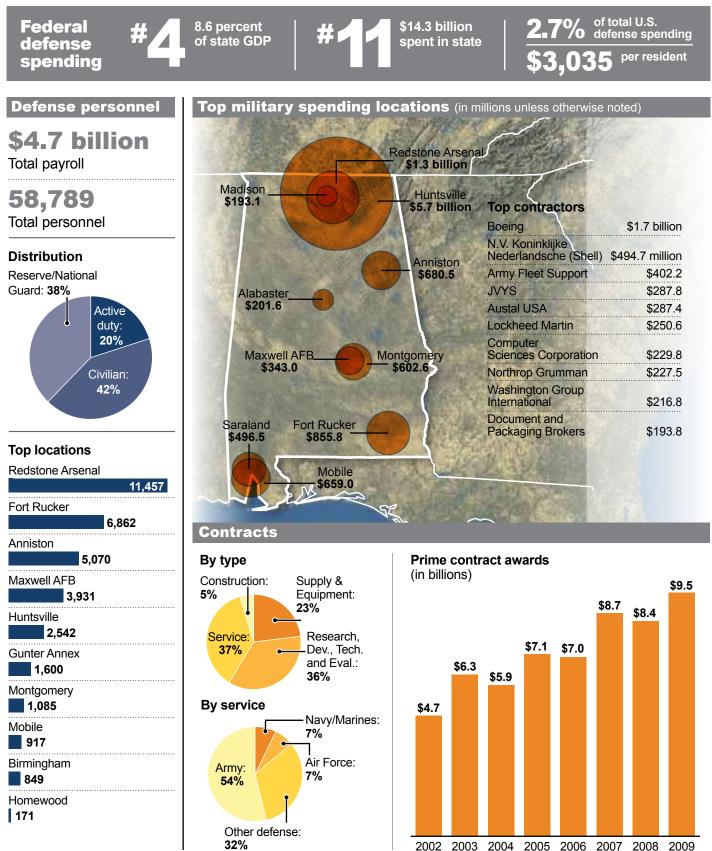
Jackson



- Top military spending locations include payroll, contract and grant dollars.
- The circles are drawn >> to scale within a state. Each state's circles cannot be compared to those of other states
- Mapping information » comes from Google Maps and Yahoo. Map locations are approximate.
- For most company » names, legal designations, such as Corporation, LLC, PLC and Inc., are deleted unless they are necessary for recognition or meaning.
- Company names » listed may be subsidiaries of other companies.
- Company names » may have changed due to mergers. acquisitions, bankruptcy or other developments.
- Contractors include » organizations that are not businesses.
- When performed at **>>** multiple locations, contracts are reported at the location of highest spending. Transportation, health care and communications contracts are reported at the contractor's home office. Purchases from wholesale or other distribution firms are reported at the distributor's business address
- Bar chart columns **>>** represent rounded figures, not the exact dollar amounts.

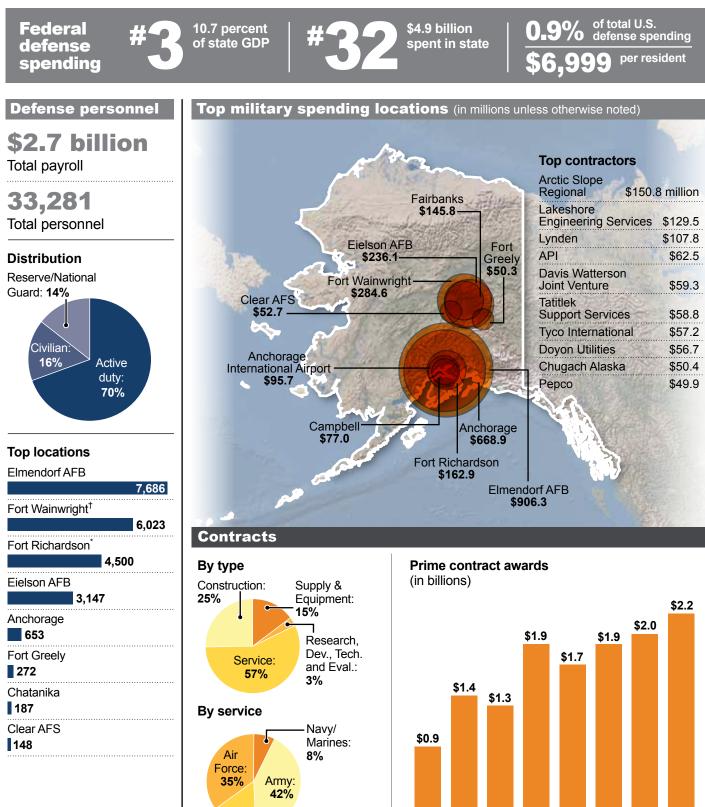


Alabama





Alaska



Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government



Other defense: 16%



Federal defense spending

6.1 percent

of state GDP



\$15.3 billion spent in state



Defense personnel

\$3.1 billion Total payroll

44,662 Total personnel

Distribution

Reserve/National Guard: 31% Active duty: 48% Civilian: 21%

Top locations

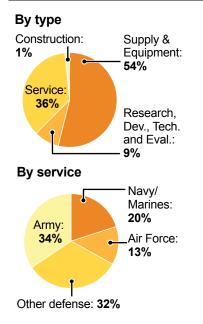
Davis-Monthan AFB

		7,848
Fort Huachuca		
		7,733
Luke AFB		
		6,124
Yuma		
	4,278	
Phoenix		
1,384		
Tucson		
1,311		
Yuma Proving Gr	ound	
756		
Mesa		
278		
Willcox		
134		
Youngtown		
94		
134 Youngtown		



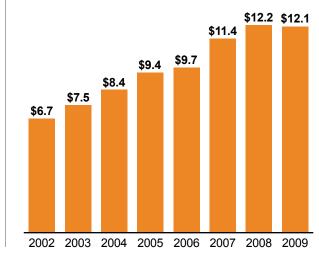
Contracts

. . . .



Prime contract awards (in billions)

\$4.9 billion





Arkansas



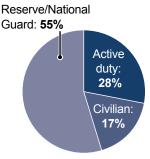


Defense personnel

Total payroll

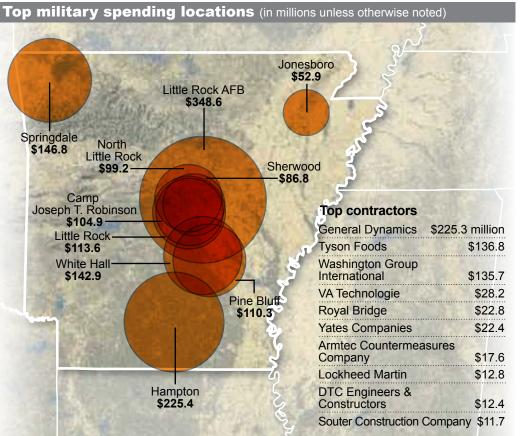
23,936 Total personnel

Distribution

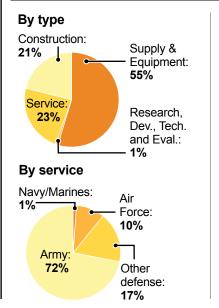


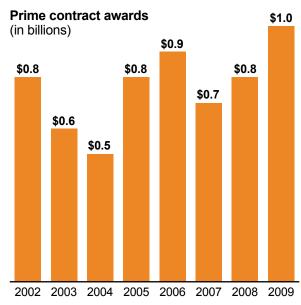
Top locations

Little Rock AFB
5,689
Pine Bluff 1,378
Little Rock 708
Camp Joseph T. Robinson 546
North Little Rock
Fort Smith 327
Wrightsville 244
Sherwood 123
Fort Chaffee 122
Russellville 88

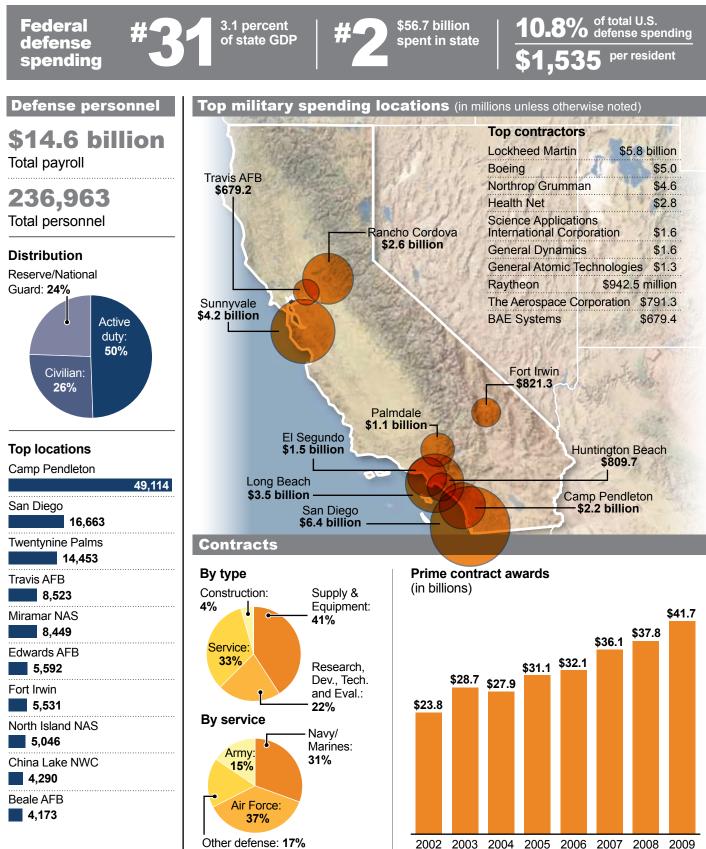


Contracts





California



Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

GOVERNMEN

Colorado

Federal 4.3 percent of state GDP defense spending

\$10.7 billion spent in state

Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted)

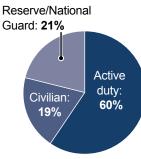
of total U.S. $\mathbf{0}$ defense spending per resident

Defense personnel

\$5.1 billion Total payroll

59,480 Total personnel

Distribution



26,759

Top locations Fort Carson

Peterson AFB 5,808 Air Force Academy 3,690 Schriever AFB*

_	 	_	-		-	
	2	,2	1	8		

Denver

1,995 **Buckley AGB**

1,857

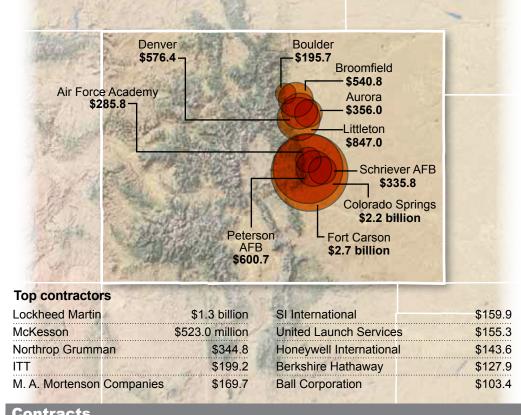
- Aurora
- 1,105

Colorado Springs

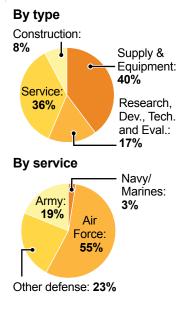
925

Pueblo

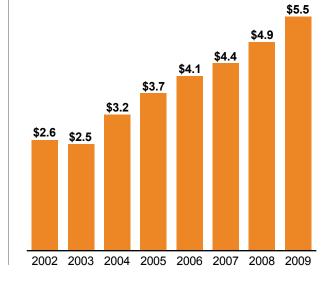
334



Contracts







Connecticut

5.6 percent

Federal defense spending

Total payroll

10,908

Distribution

Guard: 58%

Reserve/National

Top locations

New London

East Granby 286

Windsor Locks

255

252

East Hartford

207

New Haven

Waterbury

Stratford

153

71

58

Shelton 48

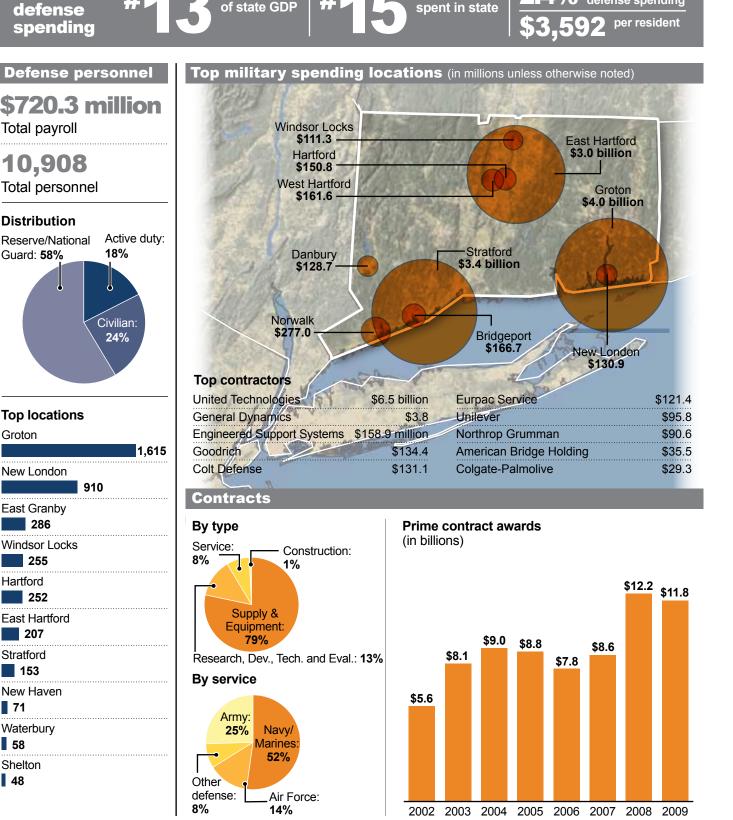
Hartford

Groton

Д

910

Total personnel



\$12.6 billion

Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government



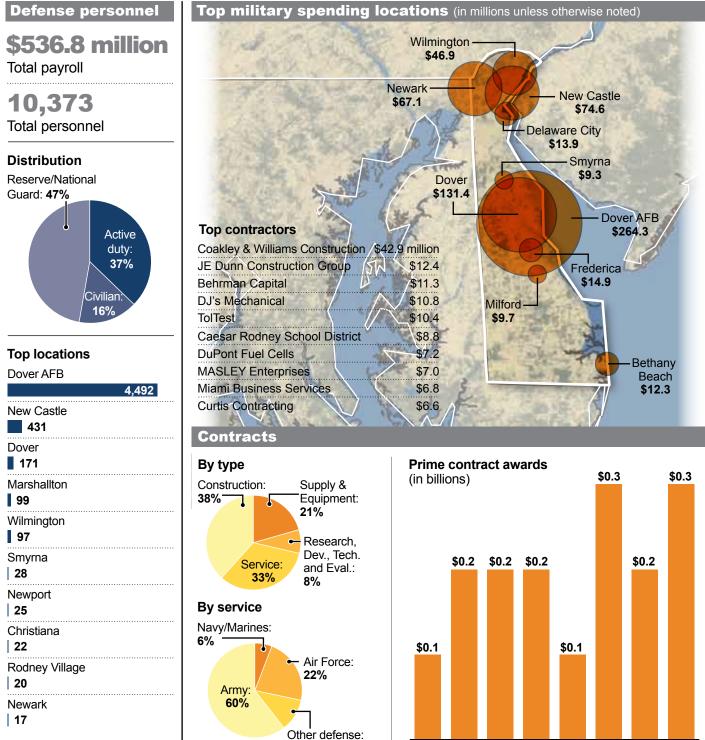
of total U.S.

defense spending

0

Delaware





Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

2002 2003 2004

11%



2008 2009

2005 2006 2007

District of Columbia

Federal defense spending



8.5 percent of district GDP

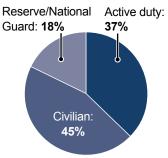
\$8.4 billion spent in district 1.6% of total U.S. defense spending \$14.018 per resident

Defense personnel

\$3.6 billion Total payroll

35,890 Total personnel

Distribution



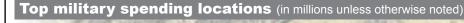
17,385

Top locations

Washington

Bolling AFB 3,055 Fort McNair

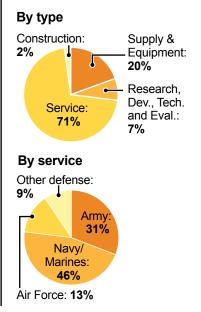
786

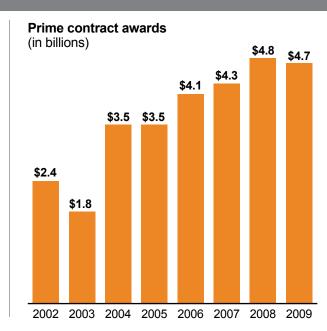


Top contractors

the second se	and the second second second
Government of the United States* \$476	2 million
General Dynamics	\$295.6
Computer Sciences Corporation	\$196.2
Federal Prison Industries	\$175.9
Institute for	
Defense Analyses	\$163.6
CACI International	\$150.1
RCI Holding	\$141.4
RAND	\$126.0
Lockheed Martin	\$116.2
BAE Systems	\$114.3
Contraction of the second seco	

Contracts





Washington, D.C. \$8.4 billion



Florida

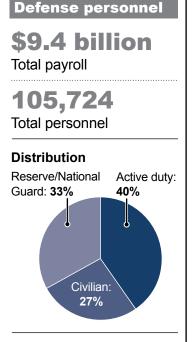
Federal defense spending



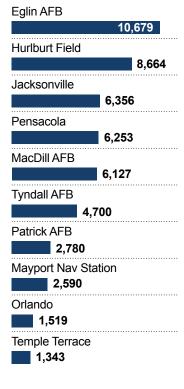
3.1 percent of state GDP \$22.8 spent

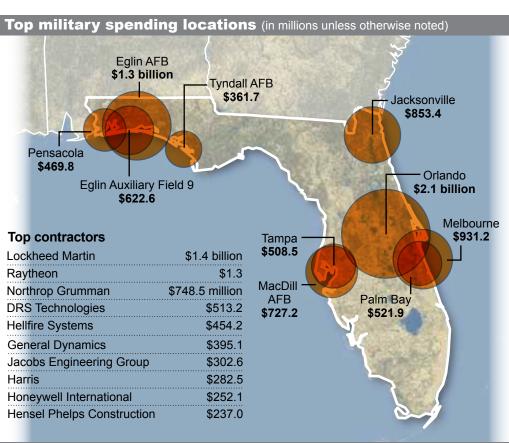
\$22.8 billion spent in state



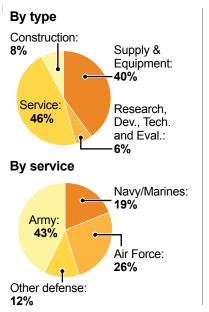


Top locations

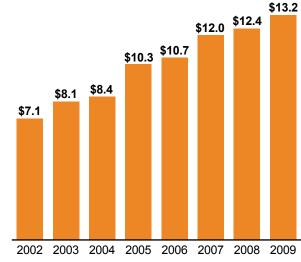




Contracts



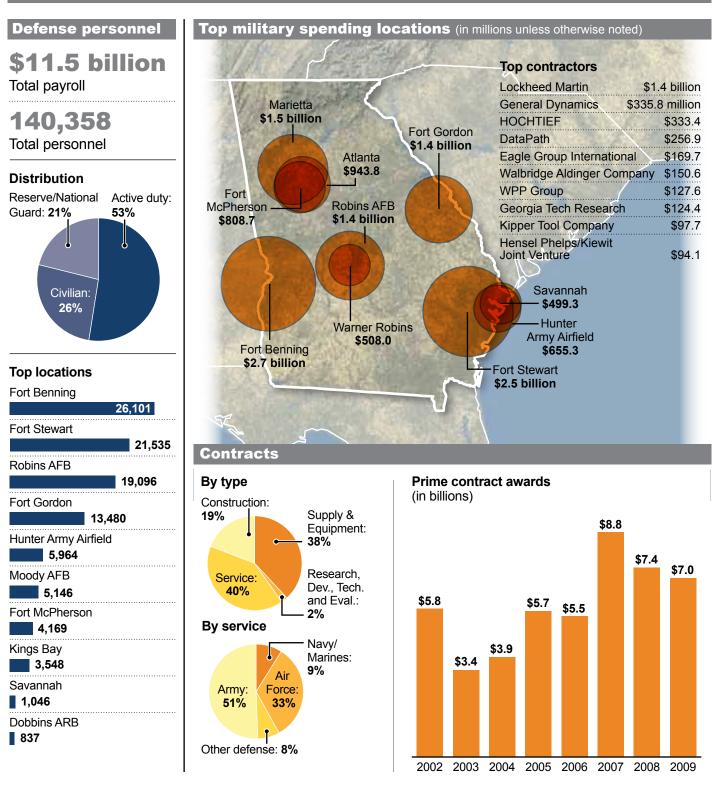
Prime contract awards (in billions)



Georgia

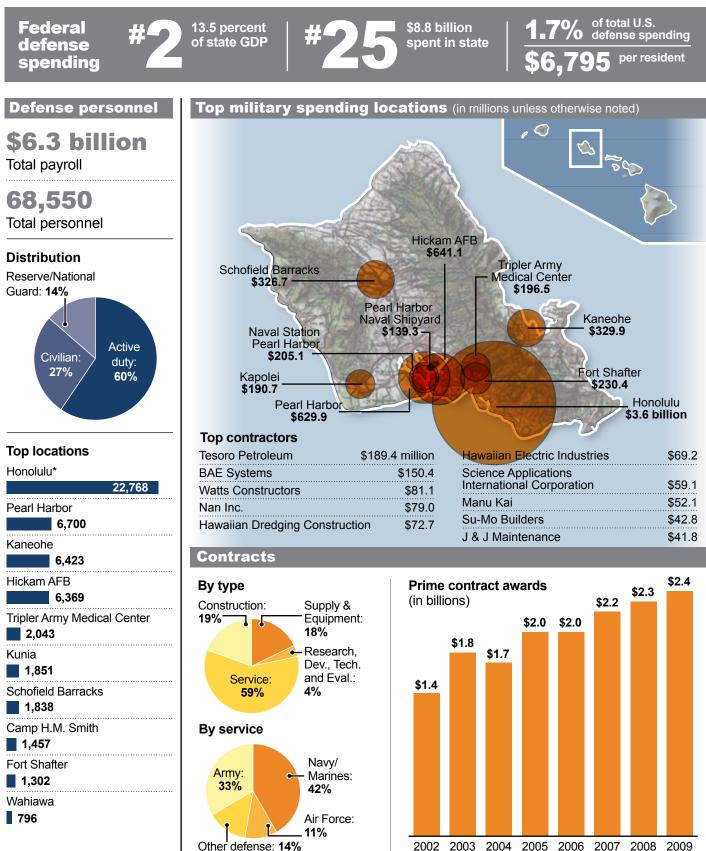
Federal defense spending 4.7 percent of state GDP

ant GDP **#** \$18.6 billion spent in state 3.5% of total U.S. defense spending \$1_893 per resident





Hawaii





Idaho

Federal defense spending

Total payroll

12,575

Distribution

Guard: 47%

Civilian 14%

Boise

Whitney 260

Ahsahka

Bayview

Old Town

Lewiston

Moscow

Twin Falls

Idaho Falls

45

42

37

34

33

32

29

Top locations

Mountain Home AFB

1,042

Reserve/National

duty: 40%

Total personnel

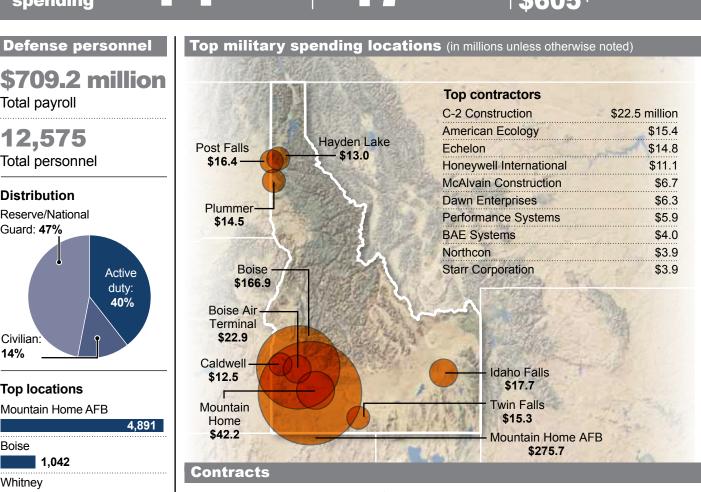


1.7 percent of state GDP

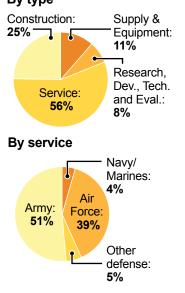


\$0.9 billion spent in state

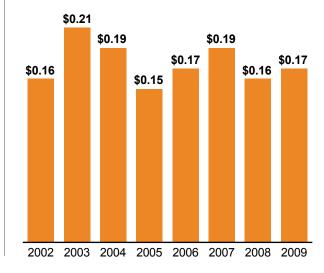
of total U.S. ſ defense spending per resident



By type



Prime contract awards (in billions)



Illinois

Federal defense spending

1.5 percent of state GDP

#2

\$9.2 billion spent in state

Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted)

.8% of total U.S. defense spending

1 5 per resident

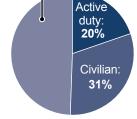
Defense personnel

\$3.1 billion Total payroll

50,965 Total personnel

Distribution

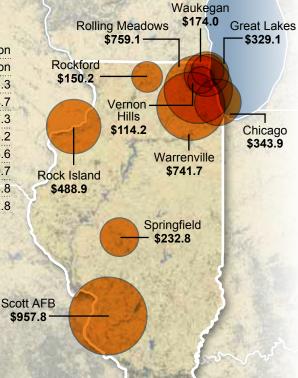
Reserve/National Guard: **49%**



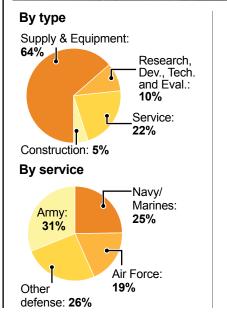
Top locations

Scott AFB 9,488 Great Lakes* 7,264 Rock Island 6,308 Springfield 800 Chicago 455 Peoria 449 Fort Sheridan 407 North Chicago 313 Champaign 285 Plattville 248

Top contractors International Military and Government \$1.3 billion Northrop Grumman \$804.3 million Caterpillar \$274.3 Altria Group \$228.7 **CDW Computer Centers** \$167.3 **Cardinal Health** \$154.2 Alion Science and Technology \$145.6 SupplyCore \$119.7 **General Dynamics** \$103.8 **IIT Research Institute** \$102.8







Prime contract awards (in billions) \$9.2 \$5.9 \$5.1 \$5.1 \$5.1 \$5.1 \$5.2 \$5.2 \$5.2

2005 2006 2007

2002 2003 2004

Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

2008 2009

Indiana

Federal defense spending



-

3.5 percent of state GDP

\$9.2 billion spent in state

Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted)

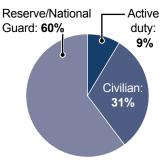
of total U.S. defense spending

Defense personnel

\$2.3 billion Total payroll

35,113 Total personnel

Distribution



Top locations

Fort Benjamin Harrison

5,121

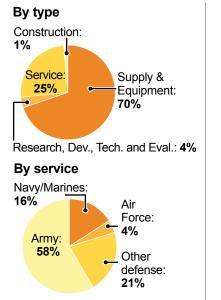
Crane			
			4,026
Indiana	apolis		
	1,174		
Grisso	m Air R	eserve l	
58	0		
Fort W			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
460)		
Edinbu			
318			
Terre ⊢			
280			
Maywo			
241			
Shelby			
160			
Lawrer			
120			

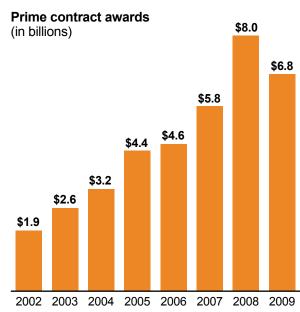
Top contractors				
Renco Group \$	2.7 billion		Mishawaka	
Anthem Insurance Companies \$750	0.3 million	South Bend	\$264.1	
Rolls-Royce Group	\$739.3	\$2.6 billion		
ITT	\$556.7		Columbia City	
Raytheon	\$447.5	Laur and	\$76.3	
Science Applications International Corporation	\$269.4	Newport	Fort Wayne \$977.4	
Parsons	\$95.6	\$112.4	Fort Benjamin	
AmeriQual Group	\$68.2		Harrison	
Concurrent Technologies	\$55.2		\$601.3	
General Motors	\$44.8	- TOPAL		
	a sur		Indianapolis \$2.0 billion	
5		Crane \$728.2	Edinburgh \$158.0	
and the second		THE A	The second second	

Evansville

\$130.0

Contracts







Johnston

Davenport

Pleasant Hill

Iowa City

Boone

98

95

93

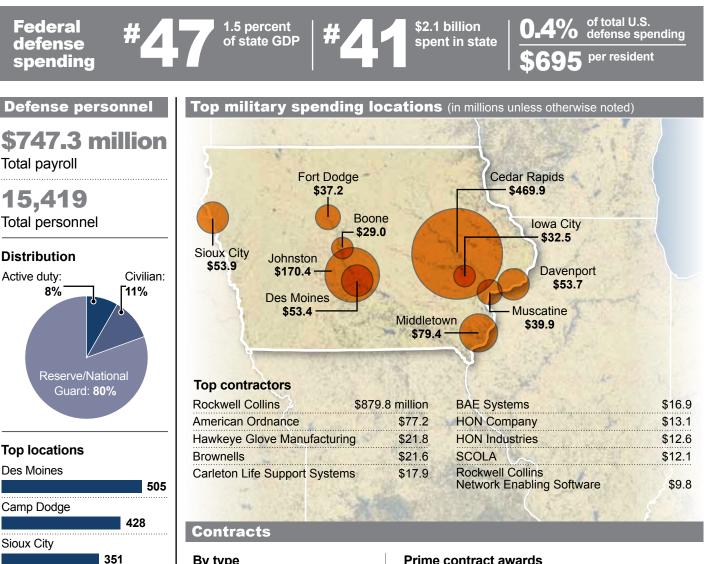
Cedar Rapids

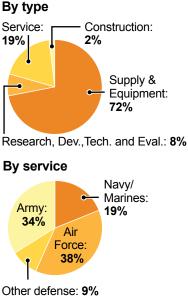
90

Pleasant Valley

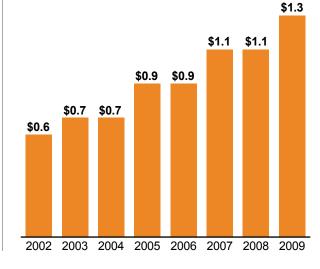
104

320





Prime contract awards (in billions)



GOVERNMENT

Kansas

Federal defense spending

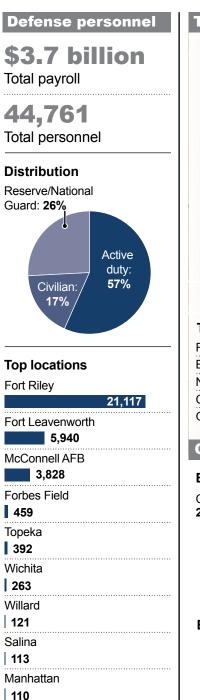


5.6 percent of state GDP



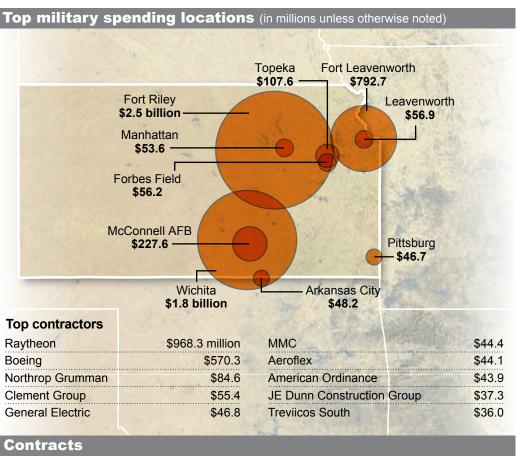
\$6.9 billion spent in state

1.3% of total U.S. defense spending

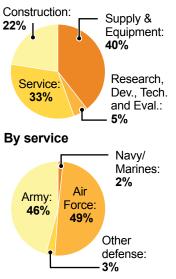


Eastborough

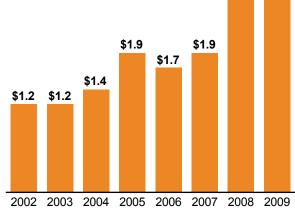
98



By type







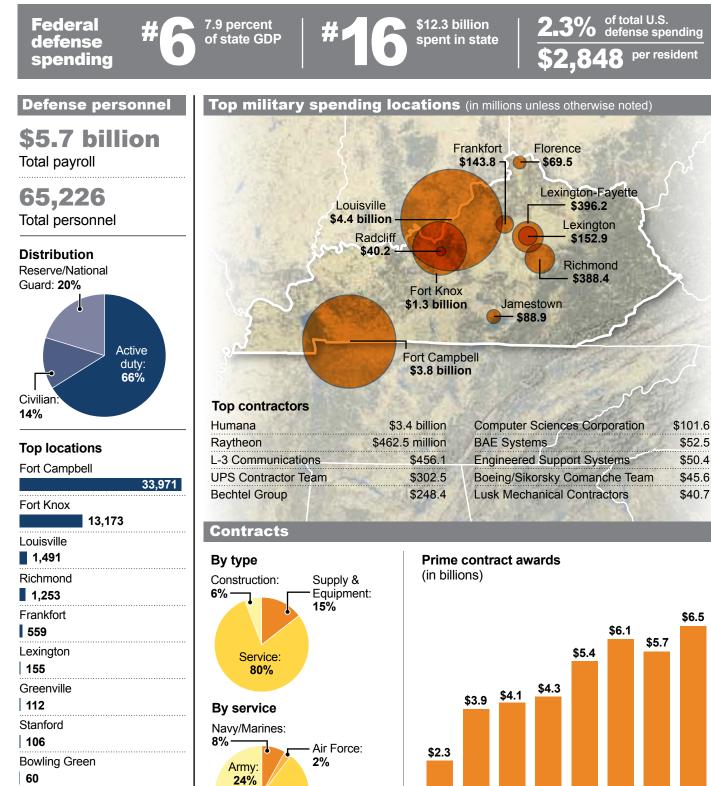
Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government



\$3.2

\$3.0

Kentucky



Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

2002

2003 2004

2005 2006

Other

defense: 66%

Fort Thomas

52



2008 2009

2007

Louisiana

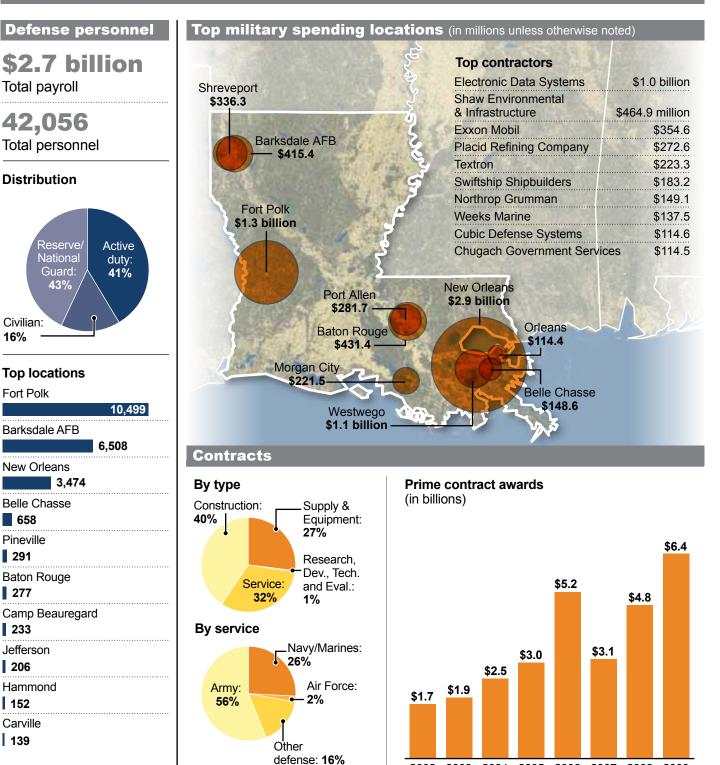
Federal defense spending



4.5 percent of state GDP

\$9.1 billion spent in state

of total U.S. 0 defense spending per resident



Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

2002

2003

2004

2005 2006 2007

2008 2009

Fort Polk

658

291

277

233

206

152 Carville 139

Pineville

Civilian:

16%

Maine

Federal defense spending



4.8 percent of state GDP

#39

\$2.4 billion spent in state

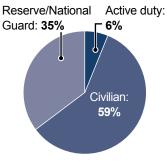
0.5% of total U.S. defense spending

Defense personnel

\$846.7 million Total payroll

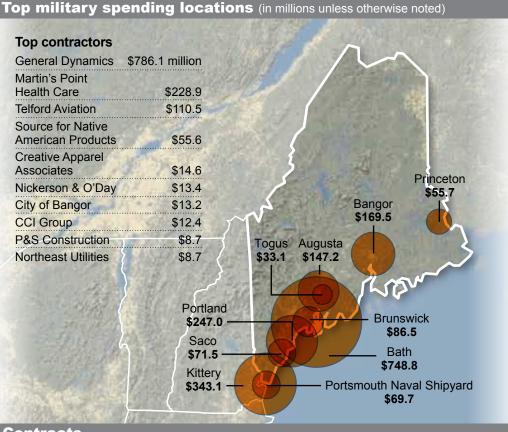
11,829 Total personnel

Distribution

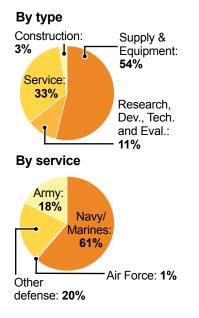


Top locations

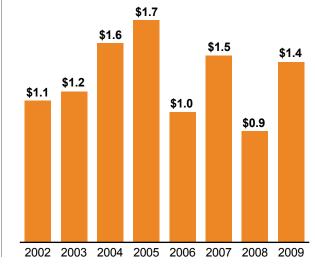
Kittery 4,948 Loring 598 Brunswick 464 Bangor 458 Augusta 238 Bath 211 Topsham 98 Cutler 83 Togus 78 South Portland 56



Contracts







Maryland

Federal defense spending





\$19.9 billion spent in state

Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted)

of total U.S. defense spending per resident

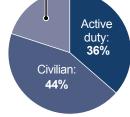
Defense personnel

\$6.5 billion Total payroll

80,126 Total personnel

Distribution

Reserve/National Guard: 20%

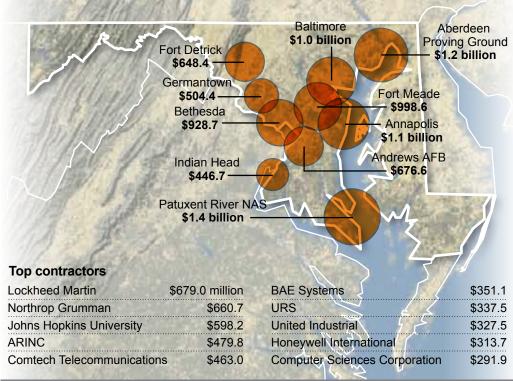


Top locations

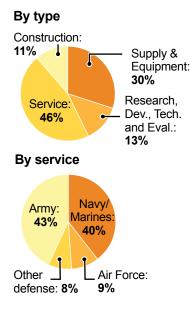
Aberdeen Proving Ground 10,391 Fort Meade 9,853 Patuxent River NAS 8,969 Annapolis 7,187 Andrews AFB 6,871 Bethesda 5,425 Indian Head 2,507 Fort Detrick 2,239

Baltimore 1,262 Adelphi

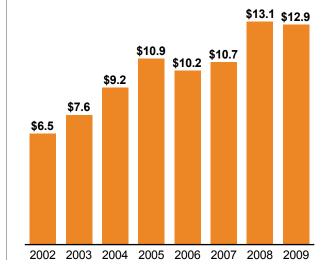
934



Contracts



Prime contract awards (in billions)





Massachusetts

Federal defense spending



4.2 percent of state GDP

#9 \$15 spe

\$15.1 billion spent in state 2.9% of total U.S. defense spending

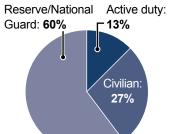
Defense personnel

\$1.5 billion Total payroll

25,458

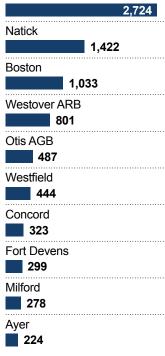
Total personnel

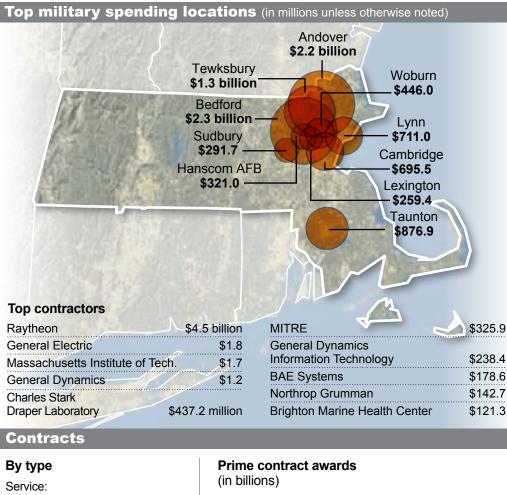
Distribution

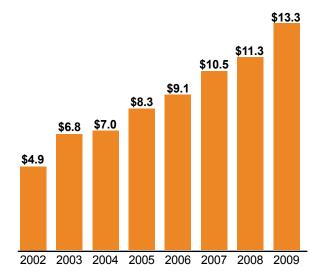


Top locations

Hanscom AFB







Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

Supply &

43%

1

Equipment:

Research,

Dev., Tech.

Navy/

30%

Marines:

Air Force:

26%

and Eval.: 41%

16%

By service

Army:

35%

defense: 9%

Other

Michigan

Federal defense spending



2.0 percent of state GDP

Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted)

\$52.4

\$50.0

\$7.3 billion spent in state

of total U.S. $\mathbf{\cap}$

defense spending

per resident

Sterling Heights

\$3.5 billion

Selfridge AGB

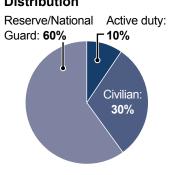
\$119.9

\$1.8 billion Total payroll

Defense personnel

29,448 Total personnel

Distribution



= 440

Top locations

Warren

	5,112
Battle Creek	
1,616	
Selfridge AGB	
1,100	
Lansing	
576	
Detroit	
515	
Bloomfield Hills	
194	
Delta Mills	
174	
Grand Ledge	
149	
Troy	
146	
Grayling	
137	

Top contractors	1
GM GDLS Defense Group	p \$2.5 billion
General Dynamics	\$1.3
Peckham Vocational Industries	\$103.4 million
Avon Protection Systems	\$75.0
Kellogg	\$70.7
Interpublic Group of Companies	\$68.3
General Tactical Vehicles	\$58.7
AAR	\$57.7

Grand Rapids \$85.1 **Battle Creek** Lansing Ann Arbor Detroit \$109.5 \$238.0 \$435.8 \$115.7

Warren

\$627.1

Cadillac

\$142.7

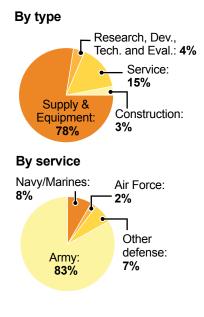
Muskegon

\$89.6

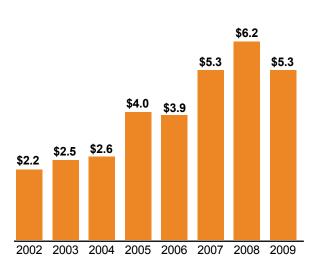
Contracts

Granger Construction

Trijicon







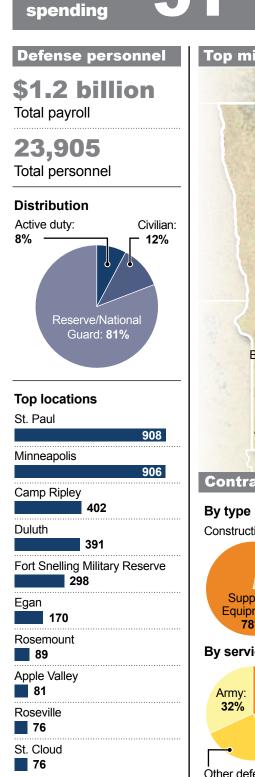
Minnesota

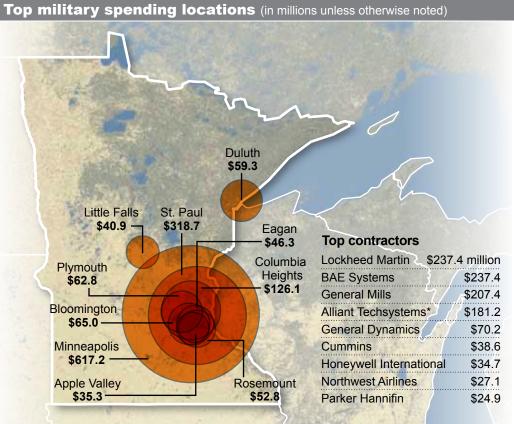
1.1 percent

of state GDP

Federal

defense

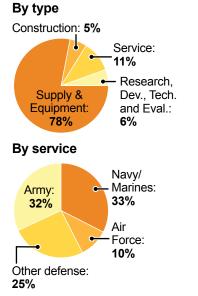


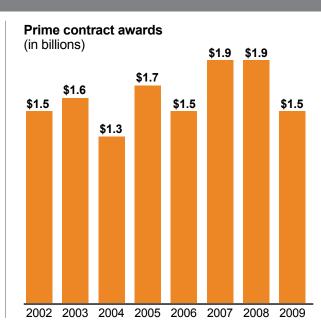


\$2.8 billion

spent in state

Contracts





GOVERNMENT

of total U.S. defense spending

per resident

 $\mathbf{0}$

Mississipp

Federal defense spending



of state GDP

\$5.7 billion

spent in state

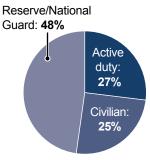
of total U.S. defense spending per resident

Defense personnel

\$2.2 billion Total payroll

36,351 Total personnel

Distribution

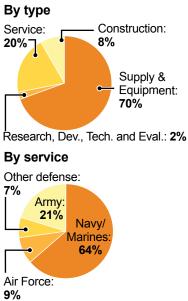


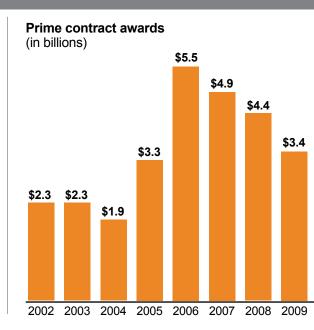
Top locations

Keesler AFB 6,950 Vicksburg 2,252 Columbus 1,656 Gulfport 1,429 Meridian 1,103 Jackson 563 Camp Shelby 446 Flowood 406 Pascagoula 397 Biloxi 362

Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted) **Top contractors** Northrop Grumman \$1.9 billion L-3 Communications \$289.6 million United States Marine \$117.0 Columbus AFB UNICOR \$84.3 \$107.5 **DTS Aviation Services** \$39.2 **Computer Sciences Corporation** \$37.2 Columbus \$136.6 -SpecPro Environmental Services \$33.1 Vicksburg Government of Singapore \$32.4 Madison \$486.1 \$293.8 Mike Hooks \$28.8 Applied Geo Technologies \$22.0 Jackson \$113.8 Hattiesburg Pascagoula \$2.0 billion \$246.8 Biloxi \$143.6 Gulfport \$334.4 Γ **Keesler AFB** \$418.6

Contracts







Missouri

Federal defense spending



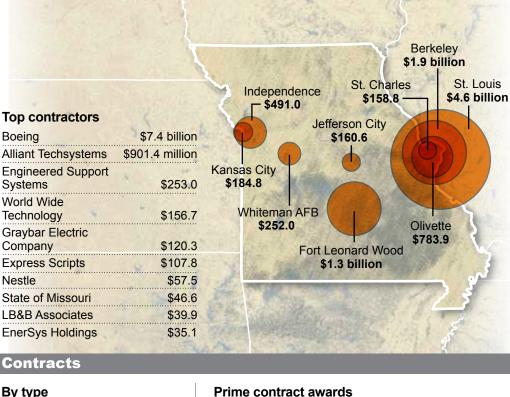
6.0 percent of state GDP

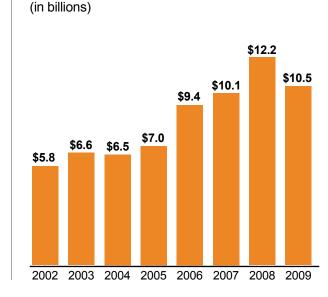
\$14.3 billion spent in state

of total U.S. ſ defense spending per resident

Defense personnel Top military spending locations*(in millions unless otherwise noted) \$3.8 billion Total payroll 51,676 Total personnel Distribution Reserve/National Guard: 46% Active duty: 35% Civilian: 19% **Top locations** Fort Leonard Wood 15,578 Whiteman AFB 4,246 St. Louis 1,443 By type Kansas City Supply & Equipment: 1,244 54% Overland 865

Jefferson City 629 Springfield 472 Belton 471 Olivette 341 St. Joseph 242





Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

Research,

Dev., Tech.

and Eval.: 31%

Service:

Navy/ Marines:

32%

Air

Force: 14%

12%

Construction: 3%

By service

Army:

46%

Other defense: 8%

Montana

of total U.S. Federal \$0.9 billion 2.4 percent ſ defense spending of state GDP defense spent in state per resident spending Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted) **Defense personnel** \$540.6 million Kalispell \$24.1 Total payroll **Great Falls** Malmstrom AFB 9,967 \$116.9-\$194.0 Total personnel Helena Distribution \$59.4 Poplar Reserve/National \$72.1 Guard: 48% Missoula Fort Harrison \$25.3 \$48.5 Billings Active \$27.3 duty: Butte Bozeman 36% \$15.4 -\$19.1 Civilian 16% **Top contractors** West Electronics \$71.6 million Swank Enterprises \$7.1 **Top locations** \$25.0 Jackson Contractor Group \$6.4 Sunstar Malmstrom AFB Joseph J. Henderson and Son \$21.4 T & L Sales \$5.9 3,762 **Doyon Project Services** \$10.5 Engineered Support Systems \$5.6 \$7.6 Helena Montana Refining Company **Doss Aviation** \$5.3 502 Contracts Great Falls 360 By type Prime contract awards \$0.3 (in billions) Billings Construction: Supply & 85 31% Equipment: 42% Montana City 71 Research. Fort Harrison Dev., Tech. \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.2 Service: 67 and Eval.: 25% 2% Missoula By service 58 Navy/Marines: Fort Peck 2% 55 \$0.1 Air Force: Butte 23% 51 Army: 66% Libby 51 Other defense: 8%

Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

2003 2004

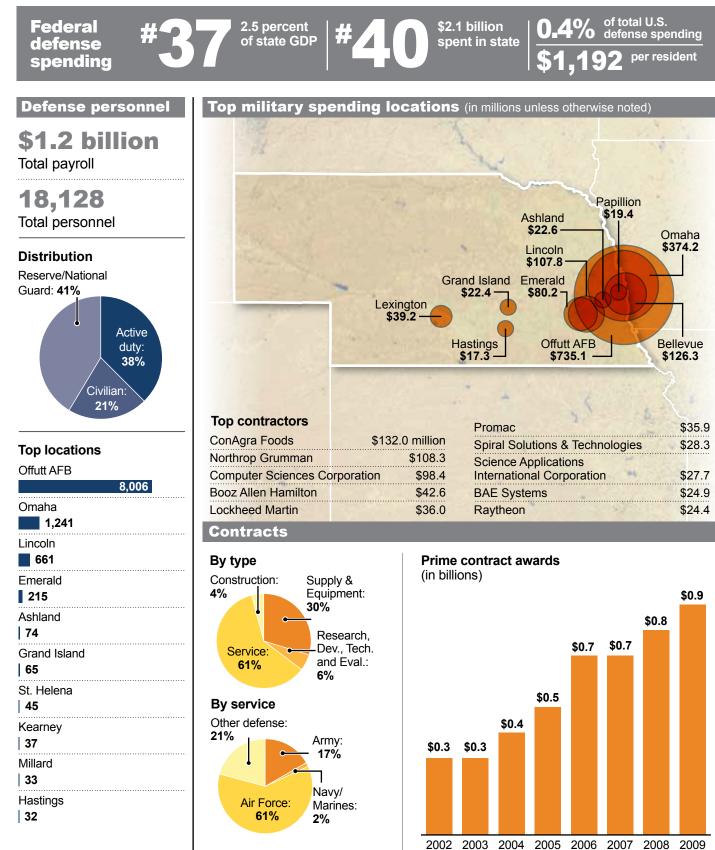
2002

2005 2006 2007

2008 2009

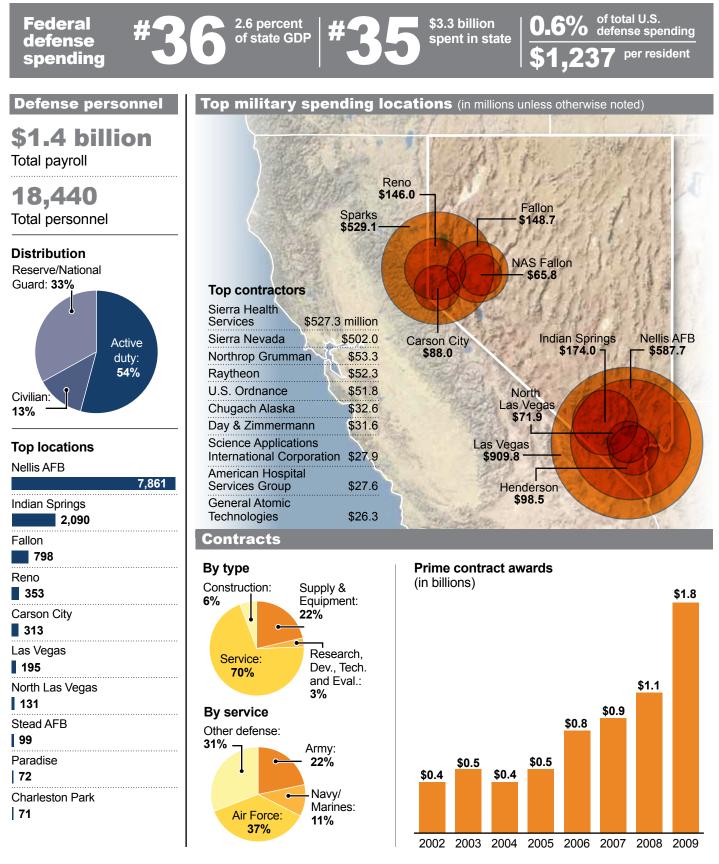
GOVERNMENT

Nebraska





Nevada





New Hampshire

Federal defense spending



3.4 percent of state GDP

\$2.0 billion spent in state

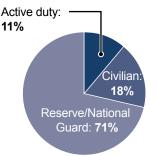
of total U.S. \mathbf{O} defense spending per resident

Defense personnel

\$410.9 million Total payroll

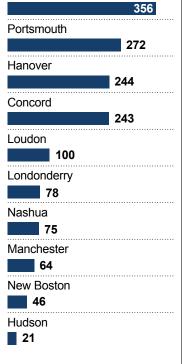
5,973 Total personnel

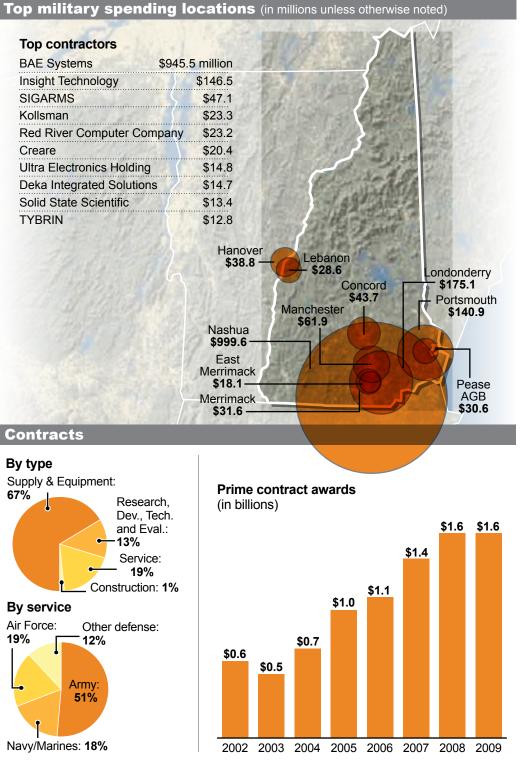
Distribution



Top locations

Pease AFB





New Jersey

Federal defense spending 39

2.3 percent of state GDP \$11.0 bi spent in

Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted)

\$11.0 billion | ' spent in state | '

> Picatinny Arsenal \$462.8

> > Woodbridge

\$158.1

Fairfield

\$393.6

Fort Dix \$361.5

Moorestown \$268.8

1% of total U.S. defense spending 1_266 per resident

> Park Ridge \$217.7

> > Clifton

\$160.6

Fort Monmouth – **\$600.1**

Lakehurst - \$155.7

McGuire AFB

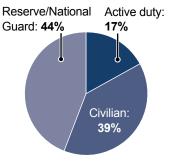
\$417.1

Defense personnel

\$2.7 billion Total payroll

39,202 Total personnel

Distribution



Top locations

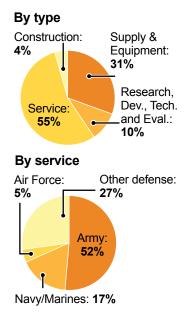
McGuire AFB

	5,809
Fort Monmouth	
	5,591
Picatinny Arsenal	
	3,890
Fort Dix	
1,907	
Lakehurst	
1,789	
Colts Neck	
406	
Jersey City	
146	
Moorestown	
140	
Atlantic City	
130	
Dover	
122	

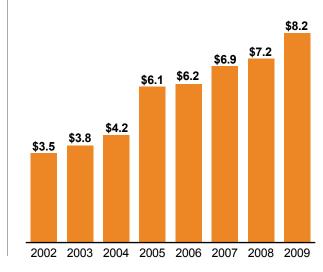
Top contractors Lockheed Martin \$1.8 billion **Computer Sciences** Corporation \$681.7 million URS \$423.4 Sensor Technologies \$365.1 ITT \$317.3 L-3 Communications \$291.8 Science Applications International Corporation \$285.3 American Auto Logistics \$202.1 **BAE Systems** \$190.3 Viatech \$156.9



Contracts



Prime contract awards (in billions)





New Mexico

Federal defense spending



4.3 percent of state GDP

\$3.3 billion spent in state 60 0 defense spending per resident

of total U.S.

\$195.7 million

\$97.1

\$80.8

\$79.5

\$75.0

\$53.7

\$28.4

\$21.9

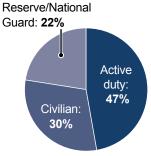
\$20.6

Defense personnel \$1.6 billion

Total payroll

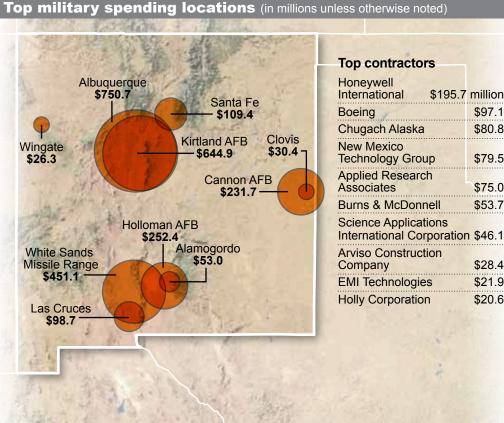
23,266 Total personnel



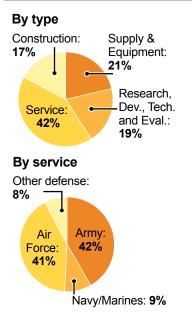


Top locations

Kirtland AFB 5,8<u>11</u> Holloman AFB 3,988 Cannon AFB 3,589 White Sands Missile Range 2,773 Albuquerque 804 Santa Fe 351 Sandia Base 205 Orogrande 111 Las Cruces 48 University Park 48

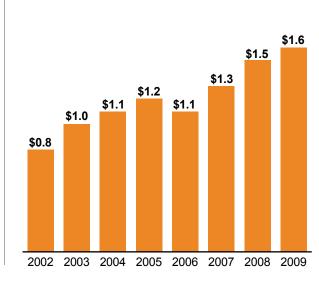


Contracts



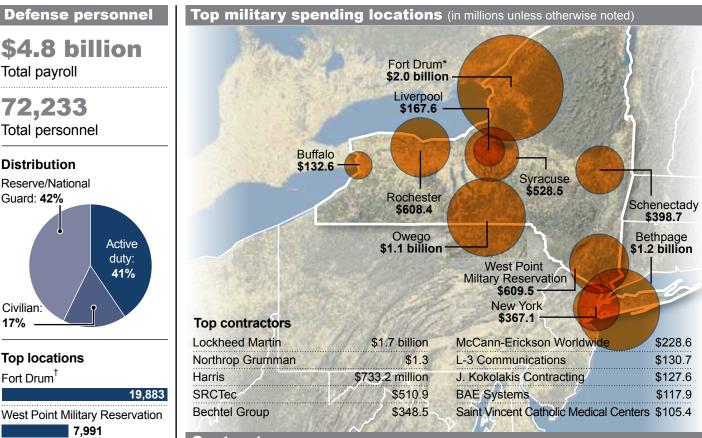
Prime contract awards

(in billions)

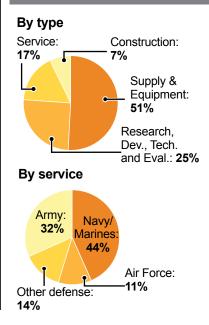


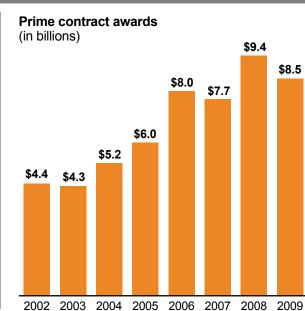
New York

of total U.S. 60 Federal \$13.6 billion 1.2 percent 0 defense spending of state GDP spent in state defense per resident spending



Contracts





Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

Fort Drum^T

New York 1,367

Griffiss AFB

1,308

Watervliet

Newburgh

Niagara Falls 674

Fort Hamilton

Schenectady

1,027

Rome 849

827

538

529

Top locations

7,991

Civilian

17%

Total payroll

72,233

Distribution

Guard: 42%

Reserve/National

Total personnel

North Carolina

Federal defense spending

3.6 percent of state GDP

\$14.7 billion spent in state **8**⁰ o defense spending per resident

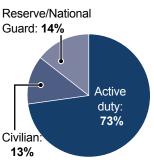
of total U.S.

Defense personnel \$10.6 billion

Total payroll

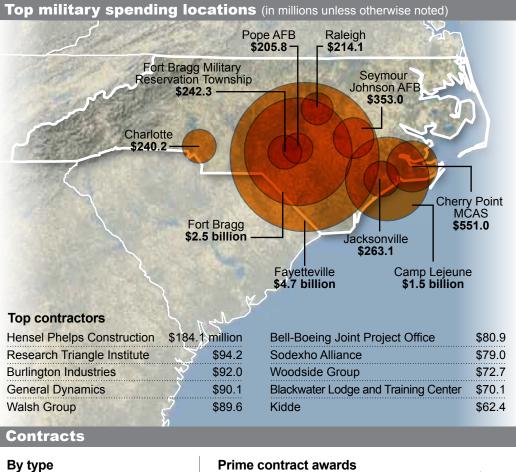
159,041 Total personnel

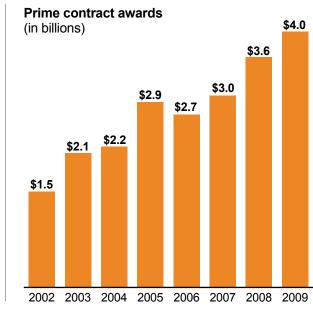
Distribution



Top locations

Camp Lejeune 44,286 Fayetteville 36,223 Fort Bragg 23,843 Cherry Point MCAS 12,340 Jacksonville (MCAS) 6,059 Seymour Johnson AFB 5,116 Pope AFB 3,400 Raleigh 946 Charlotte 688 Wilmington 375





Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

Supply &

30%

4%

Other

16%

defense:

Equipment:

Research.

Dev., Tech.

and Eval .:

Construction:

Service:

40%

Army:

43% Navy/Marines: 33%

By service

Air Force:

8%

26%

North Dakota

Federal defense spending



3.5 percent of state GDP \$1. spe

\$1.1 billion spent in state 0.2% of total U.S. defense spending

Defense personnel

\$630.9 million Total payroll

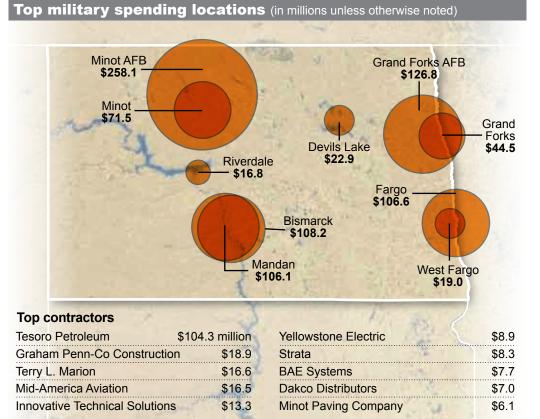
13,788 Total personnel

Distribution

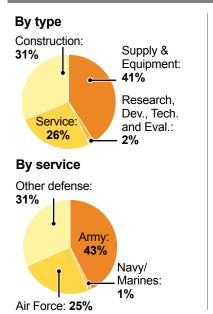
Reserve/National Guard: 34% Active duty: 52% Civilian: 14%

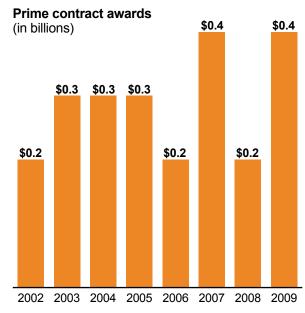
Top locations

Minot AFB 5,592 Grand Forks AFB 2,026 Bismarck 477 Fargo 353 Grand Forks 262 Devils Lake 163 Riverdale 54 Minot 41 Cavalier 40 Valley City 34



Contracts







Ohio

Federal defense spending

Top contractors General Electric

2.2 percent of state GDP

\$982.3 million

Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted)

\$10.3 billion spent in state

of total U.S. $\mathbf{0}$ defense spending

> Cleveland \$242.9

> > Akron

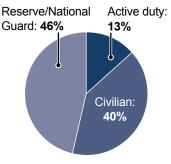
\$69.1

per resident .

Defense personnel \$3.8 billion Total payroll 61,785

Total personnel

Distribution



Top locations

Wright-Patterson AFB

	17,329
Whitehall	
	6,470
Cleveland	
2,189	
Columbus	
1,084	
Springfield	
568	
Rickenback	ker AFB
502	

Youngstown

463

Toledo

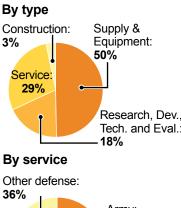
Mansfield

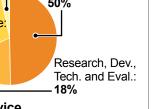
407

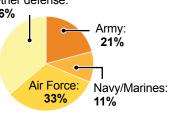
288 Cincinnati 246

Cardinal Health \$495.4 **GE Rolls-Royce** Lima \$408.6 Fighter Engine Team \$203.6 Battelle Memorial Institute \$397.6 Dublin Procter & Gamble \$319.9 \$511.6 Columbus The Wornick Company \$156.0 \$550.7 **Computer Sciences** Corporation \$121.1 Whitehall **CFM** International \$100.8 \$507.8 American Body Armor and Equipment \$90.1 Lockheed Martin \$88.7 Wright-Patterson AFB \$1.8 billion Cincinnati \$1.6 billion Beavercreek \$120.1 Dayton \$448.5

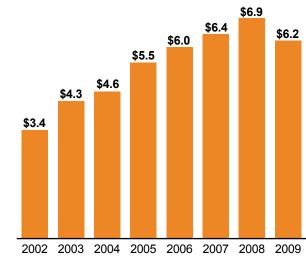
Contracts







Prime contract awards (in billions)



Oklahoma

Federal defense spending

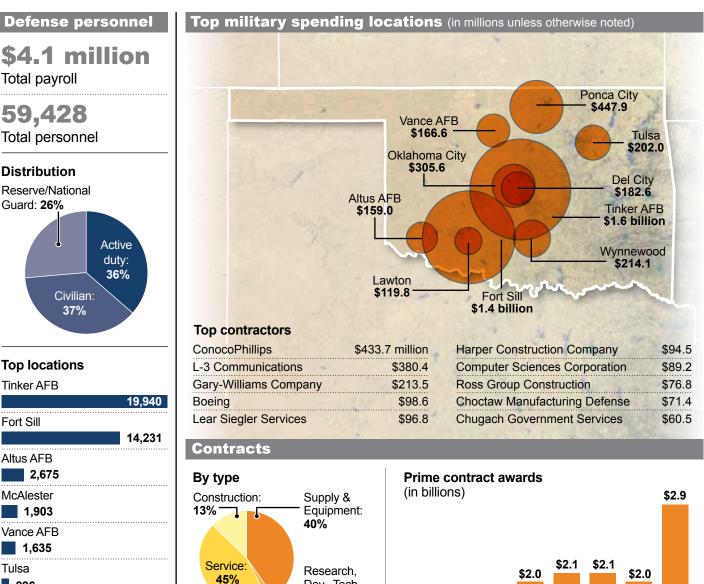


5.0 percent

#28

\$7.1 billion spent in state

1.3% of total U.S. defense spending



Dev., Tech. and Eval.:

Navy/Marines:

Air Force:

2%

9%

28%

 896

 Oklahoma City

 890

 Norman

 196

 Lawton

 155

 Springlake Park

Springlake Park | 131

Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

\$1.6

2002

\$1.5 \$1.5

Other defense:

By service

Army:

36%

27%



2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009

Drego

Total payroll

15,646

Distribution

Guard: 67%

Top locations

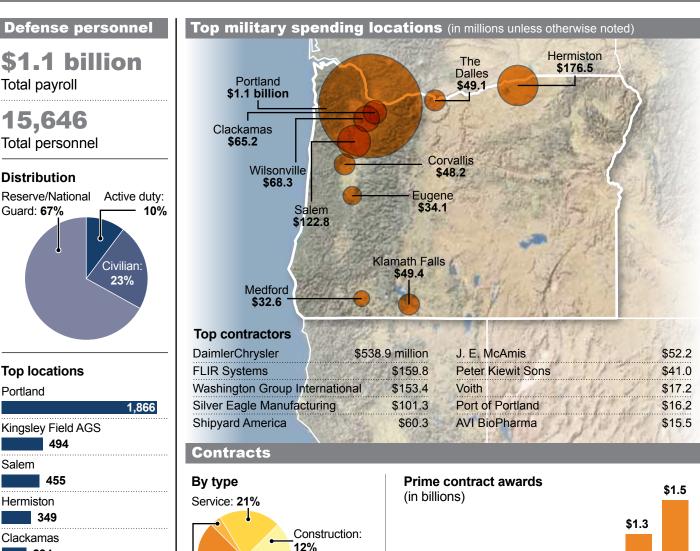
Portland

Total personnel

₿.

Federal \$2.7 billion 1.6 percent of state GDP defense spent in state spending

of total U.S. ſ defense spending per resident



Kingsley Field AGS 494 Salem 455 Hermiston 349 Clackamas 294 Bonneville 169 The Dalles 154 Umatilla 150 Chemawa 111 Warrenton 83

\$1.1 \$0.6 \$0.6 \$0.5 \$0.5 \$0.4 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009

Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

Supply &

Equipment:

63%

By service

Navy/Marines:

Army:

85%

9%

Research, Dev., Tech. and Eval.: 4%

Air Force:

Other

5%

defense:

1%

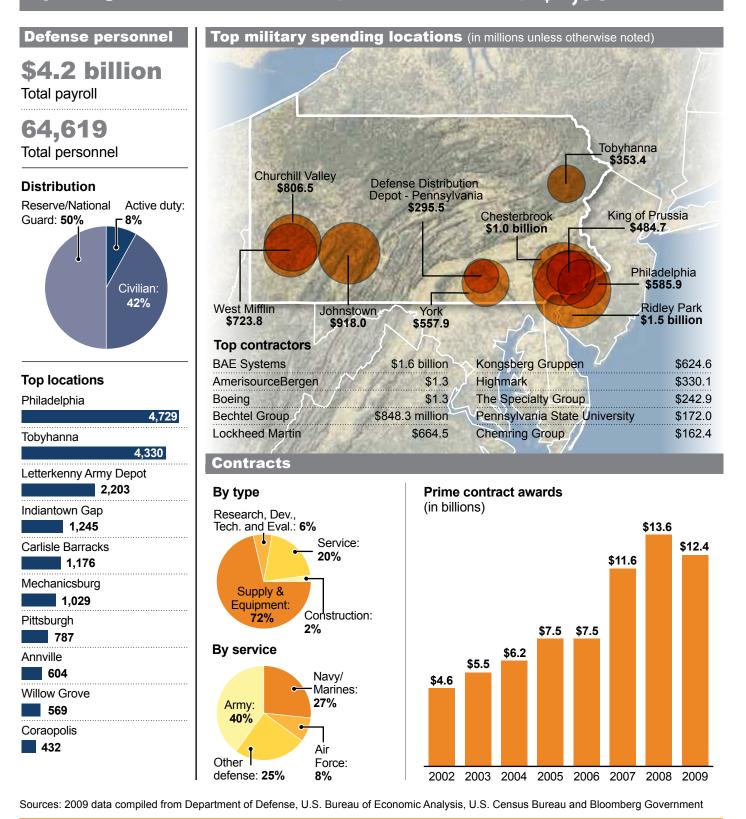


Pennsylvania

Federal defense spending 3.1 per of stat

3.1 percent of state GDP \$16.8 billion spent in state

3.2% of total U.S. defense spending \$1.332 per resident





Rhode Island

Federal defense spending

3.0 percent of state GDP

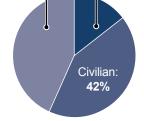
\$1.4 billion spent in state

Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted)

of total U.S. $\mathbf{0}$ defense spending

per resident

Defense personnel **\$743.0 million** Total payroll 10,300 Total personnel Distribution Reserve/National Active duty: Guard: 43% 14%

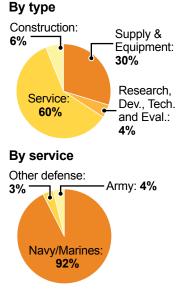


Top locations

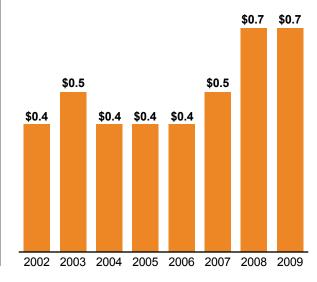
Newport 2,221 North Kingstown 214 Providence 161 Middletown 117 Cranston 83 East Greenwich 79 Davisville 77 Warwick 69 Esmond 55 Smithfield 40

Top contractors Raytheon \$164.8 million Bristol \$12.3 Systems Engineering Associates \$65.3 **Rite-Solutions** \$24.1 Middletown Providence **General Dynamics** \$23.6 \$67.4 \$86.2 McLaughlin Research \$21.8 Warwick **Consigli Construction** \$31.8 Company \$19.5 Portsmouth Coventry Northrop Grumman \$18.2 \$184.0 \$8.5 Science Applications International Corporation \$18.1 Davisville H. V. Collins Company \$15.5 \$10.9 **Advanced Solutions** \$14.8 North Kingstown \$28.3 for Tomorrow Naval War College \$13.5 Newport \$545.0

Contracts







South Carolina

Federal defense spending

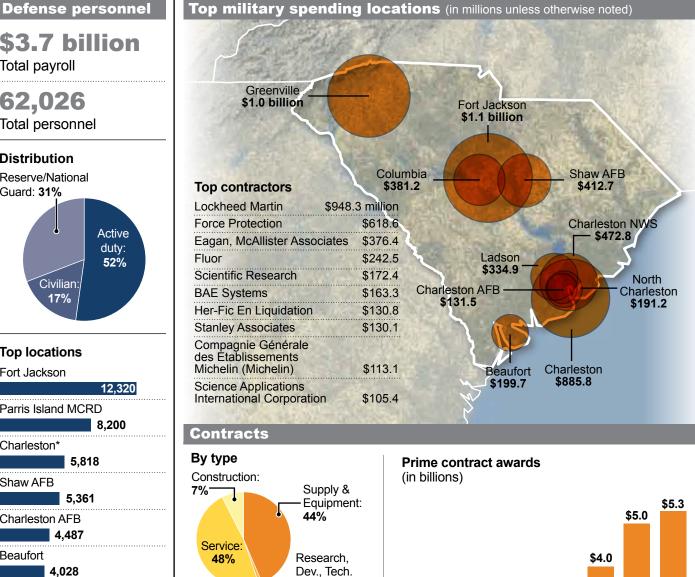
5.7 percent of state GDP

\$9.0 billion

spent in state

0 defense spending per resident

of total U.S.



\$3.7 billion Total payroll

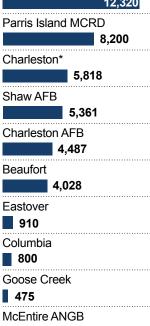
62,026 Total personnel

Distribution

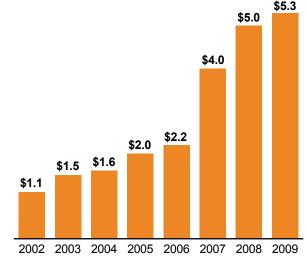
Reserve/National Guard: 31% Civilian: 17%

Top locations

Fort Jackson



244



Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

and Eval.: 1%

Other

defense: 9%

Army:

18%

By service

Navy/

Marines:

69%

Air Force:

4%

South Dakota



Civilian

318

Pierre

86

Ellis 85 Mitchell

66

48

40

36

31

Sturgis

Pickstown

Brookings

Fort Thompson

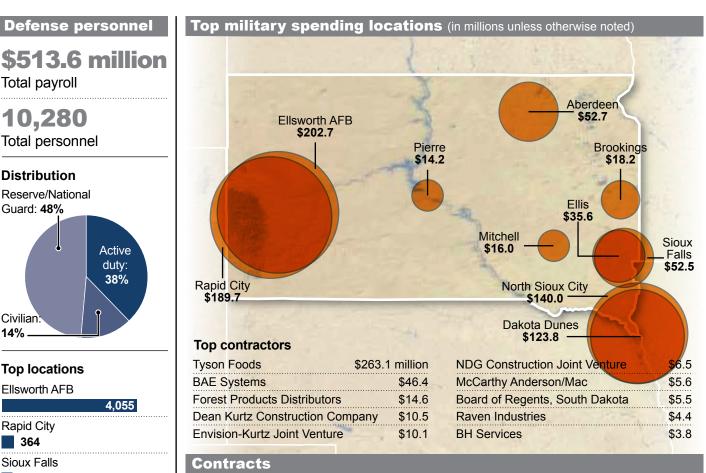
14%

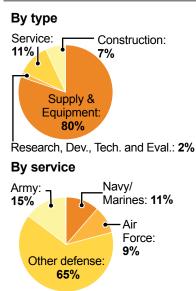


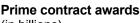


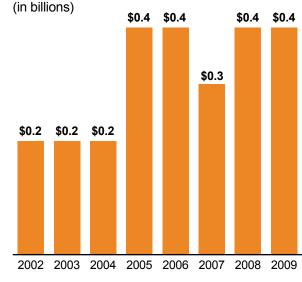
\$1.0 billion spent in state











B	oomberg	
GC	VERNMENT	

Tennessee

Federal defense spending

Total payroll

32,084

Distribution Reserve/National

Guard: 64%

Top locations

Millington

Nashville

Memphis

Clarksville

Knoxville

Arnold AFB

Smyrna

133

119

109

Berry Hill

Jackson

640

542

494

401 Chattanooga

Total personnel

♦

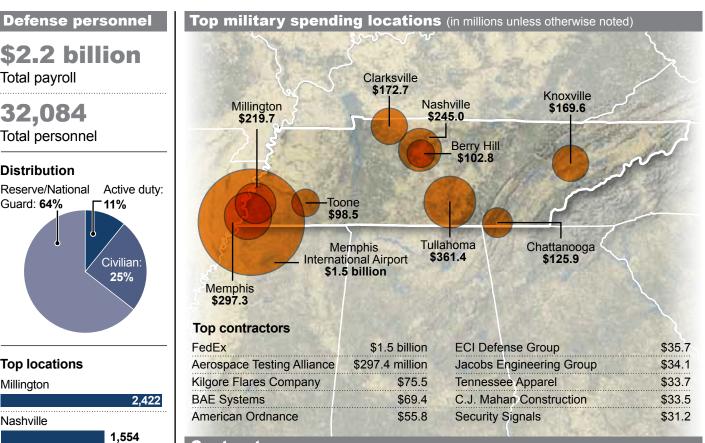
1,165



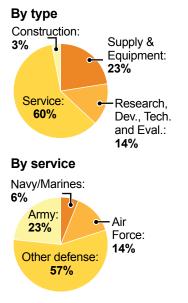
2.2 percent of state GDP

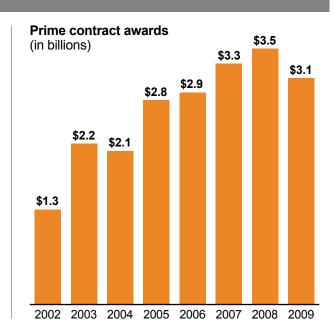
\$5.4 billion spent in state

of total U.S. defense spending Ο per resident



Contracts





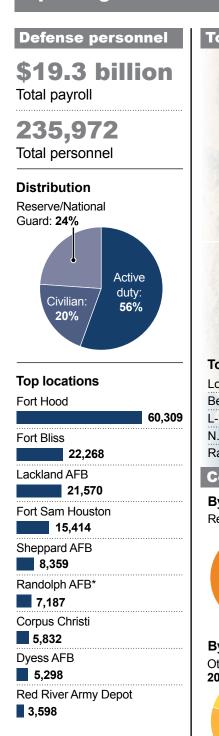
Bloombei government	â
GOVERNMENT	.9

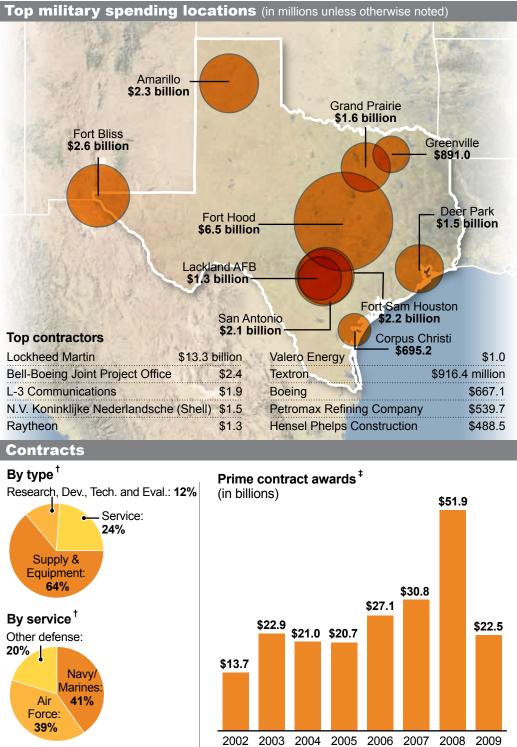


Federal defense spending 3.7 percent of state GDP



6 of total U.S. defense spending





Utah

Federal defense spending







\$4.4 billion spent in state

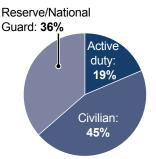
6% of total U.S. defense spending

Defense personnel

\$2.1 billion Total payroll

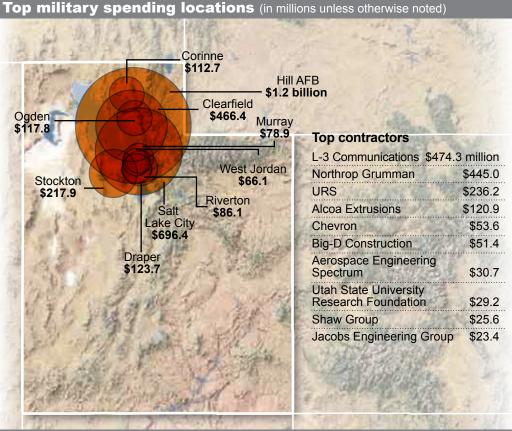
33,054 Total personnel

Distribution

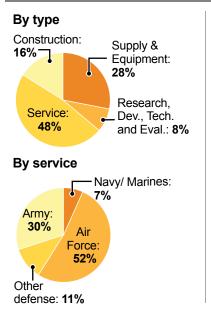


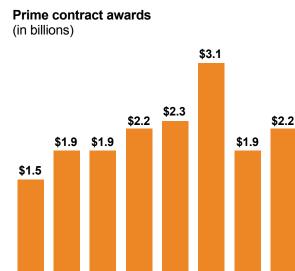
Top locations

Hill AFB 15,956 Salt Lake City 831 **Tooele Army Depot** 522 Washington 517 Draper 460 Dugway 416 Tooele 413 Riverton 282 West Jordan 255 **Dugway Proving Ground** 242



Contracts





2005 2006 2007

Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

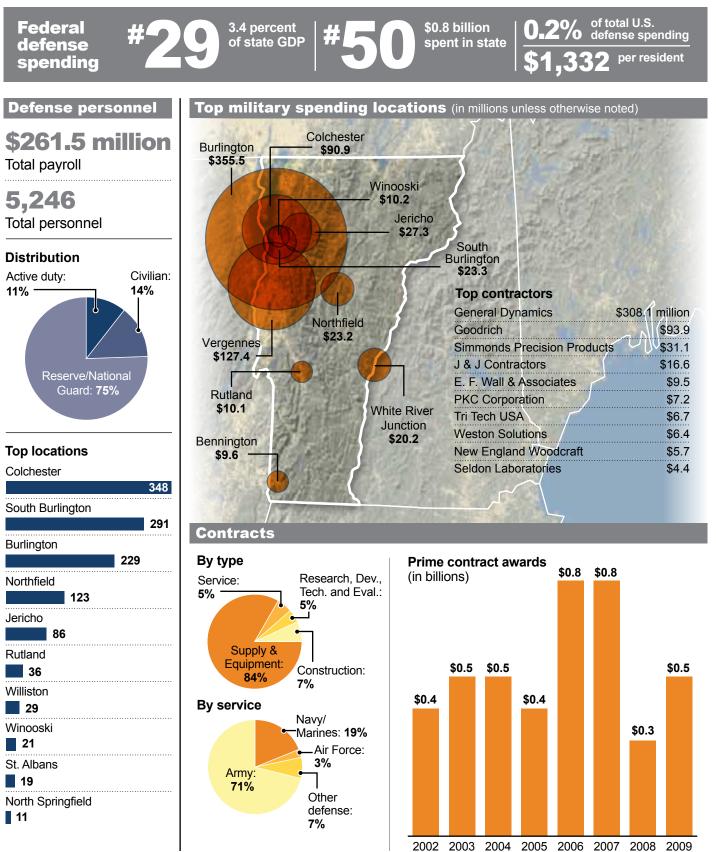
2002

2003

2004

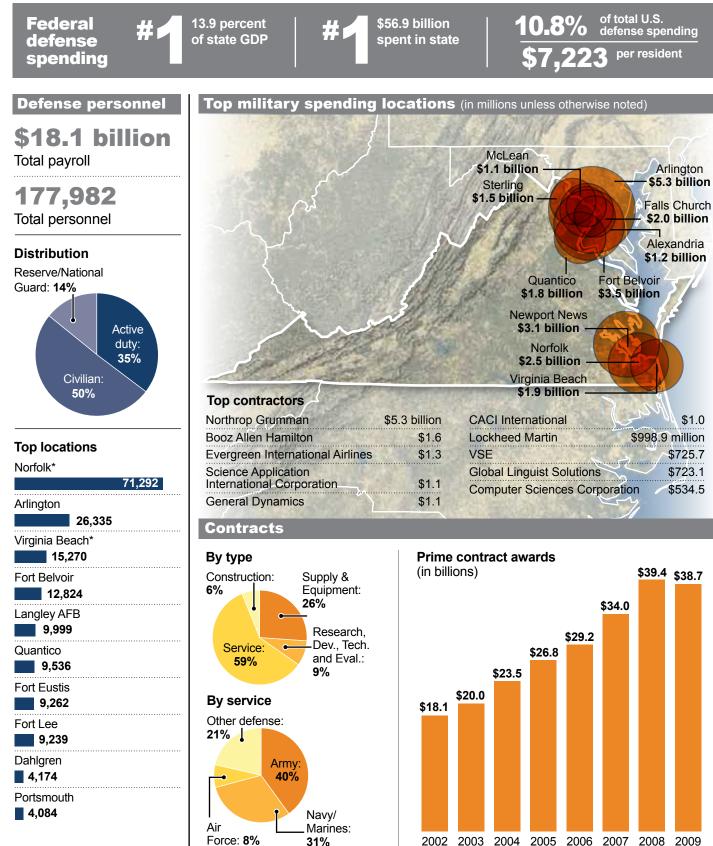
2008 2009

Vermont





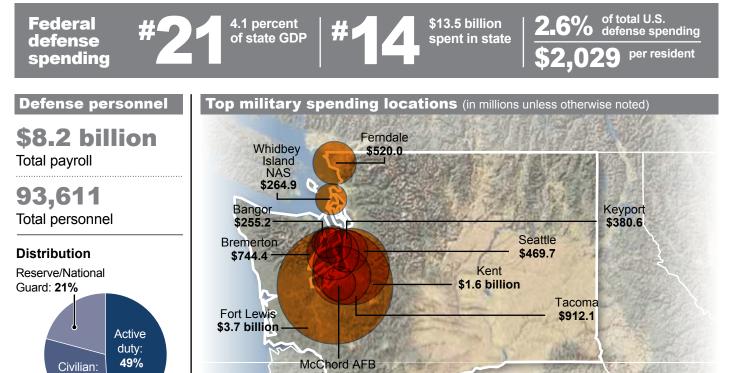
Virginia



Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

Bloomberg

Washington



\$309
4000

.5

Top contractors	rs
-----------------	----

30%

35,250

Top locations* Fort Lewis

Bremerton 6,106

McChord AFB 4,812

Fairchild AFB

3,641

Tacoma

3,155

2,338

1,834

Keyport

1,540

1,369

Seattle

1,254

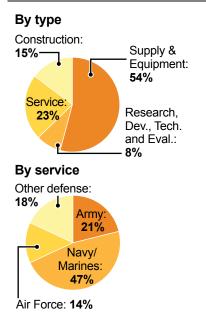
Walla Walla

Whidbey Island NAS

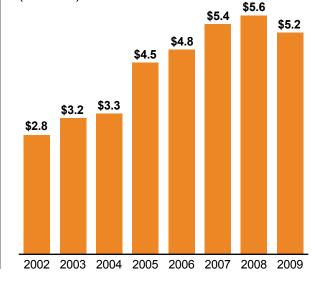
Bangor

102M/EDV 0. 11 0. 000/265	Carling And a	CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER OWNER OF THE OWNER	A CARLON CONTRACTOR
Boeing	\$1.8 billion	Skookum Educational Programs	\$66.0
BP Products North America	\$516.8 million	Todd Shipyards Corporation	\$62.7
Raytheon	\$189.4	EJB Facilities Services	\$59.2
Pacific Medical Center Clinic	\$126.2	Garco Construction	\$52.8
M. A. Mortenson Companies	\$100.0	U.S. Oil Trading	\$52.6

Contracts







GOVERNMENT

West Virginia

Federal defense spending



1.7 percent of state GDP \$1.1 billion spent in state

ion state

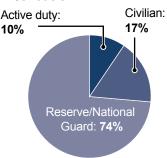
2% of total U.S. defense spending

Defense personnel

\$616.8 million Total payroll

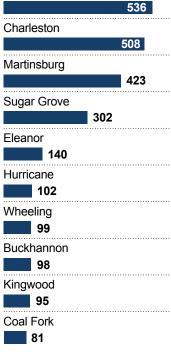
12,648 Total personnel

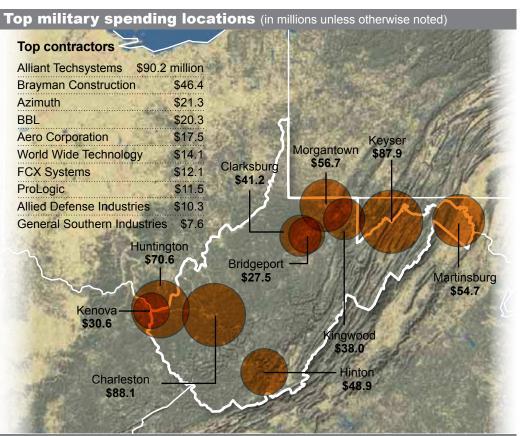
Distribution



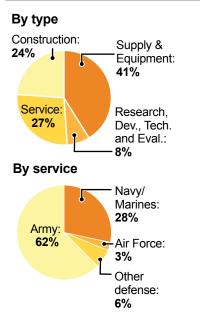
Top locations

Huntington

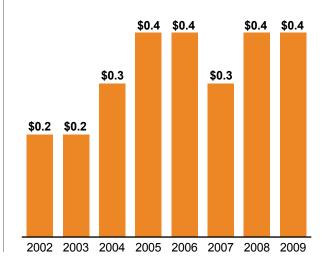




Contracts

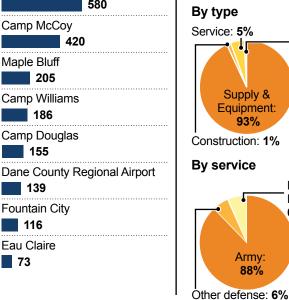


Prime contract awards (in billions)



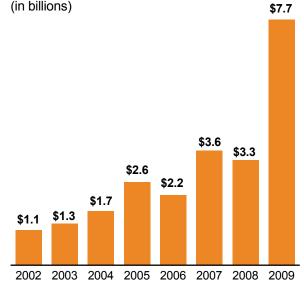
Wisconsin

of total U.S. Federal \$8.9 billion 3.7 percent O defense spending of state GDP defense spent in state per resident spending Top military spending locations (in millions unless otherwise noted) Defense personnel \$1.2 billion Total payroll **Top contractors Oshkosh Truck** \$6.3 billion 20,689 National Presto Industries \$190.9 million Total personnel Schutt Industries \$111.1 Appleton \$33.0 \$70.5 Kimberly-Clark Distribution Wisconsin Physicians Oshkosh Active duty: Civilian: Green Bay \$69.1 Service Insurance \$5.8 billion 14% \$33.2 Snap-on Tools \$66.9 Ч **ORC Industries** \$44.4 Fort McCoy S.C. Johnson & Son \$37.8 \$161.8 **CNH Global** \$36.8 Hartland Fuel Products \$33.9 Reserve/National Guard: 77% La Crosse \$29.7 Neenah \$46.3 Camp Douglas **Top locations** \$29.7 Fort McCoy Milwaukee \$123.2 1,111 Madison \$132.4 Kenosha Milwaukee \$31.6 614 Contracts 580 Prime contract awards By type (in billions) \$7.7 Service: 5% Research, 420 ۱ſ Dev., Tech. and Eval.:



10%

Madison



Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government

1%

Navy/

6%

Marines:

GOVERNMEN



1.5 percent

of state GDP

Federal defense spending

Total payroll

7,818

Distribution

Civilian

Top locations

F.E. Warren AFB

840

Cheyenne

Guernsey 128

Laramie

Casper 24

Sheridan

Evanston

43

16

13

13

8

6

Gillette

Rock Springs

Lovell

15%

Reserve/National Guard: 41%

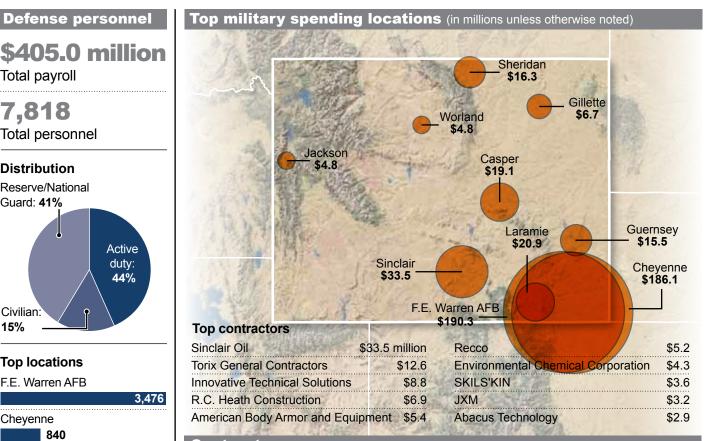
Total personnel

Defense personnel

Active

duty:

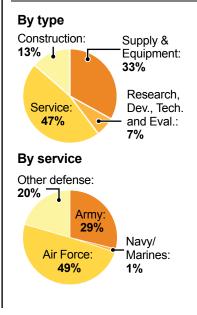
44%

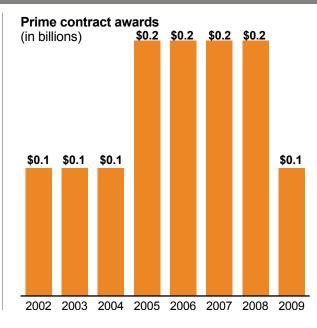


\$0.6 billion

spent in state

Contracts





Sources: 2009 data compiled from Department of Defense, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Census Bureau and Bloomberg Government



of total U.S.

defense spending

per resident

 $\mathbf{0}$

GRAPHICS ENDNOTES

ALASKA

* The Defense Department Atlas 2009 incorrectly reported 6,851 personnel at "Gulkana," which has no personnel. The Atlas 2009 lists 1,265 personnel at Fort Richardson. Bloomberg Government determined that the correct number is 4,500, according to the Matuska-Susitna Borough Joint Land Use Study for the base.

† This figure represents the personnel currently at this location, according to the Military Installations User Guide. The Defense Department Atlas 2009 lists 1,417 personnel at this location.

COLORADO

* Bloomberg Government combined two entries from the Defense Deparatment Atlas for Schriever Air Force Base. They totaled 2,218 personnel.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

* Defense Department money went to other government agencies for goods and services.

HAWAII

* The number of military and civilian personnel for Honolulu increased dramatically from the Defense Department Atlas 2006 to the Atlas 2009. The Atlas 2006 reports fewer personnel for a broad Honolulu category (1,397) and more for Schofield Barracks (15,314), Fort Shafter (2,667), and Pearl Harbor (12,707).

ILLINOIS

* The Defense Department Atlas 2009 reported 2,770 personnel at the Great Lakes Naval Station. The station's public affairs office said the actual number for 2009 was about 7,264, which is the current number at the base.

MINNESOTA

* Bloomberg Government combined two entries for Alliant Techsystems.

MISSOURI

* The Defense Department Atlas 2009 reports an additional \$217.4 million in contracts located at what it states is "No Place Name." Bloomberg Government could not determine the location of these contracts.

NEW YORK

* The Defense Department Atlas 2009 incorrectly listed no money for payroll expenditures at Fort Drum. Bloomberg Government corrected this error by estimating payroll costs for the active duty and civilian personnel. We calculated the average payroll for an active duty military member in New York by dividing the total active duty payroll (\$2.70 billion) by the number of active duty military personnel (29,533). We calculated the average payroll for civilian personnel by dividing the total civilian payroll (\$784.7 million) by the number of civilians (12,318). We multiplied the average pay for active duty military personnel by the correct number of active duty military personnel at Fort Drum. (17,686). We multiplied the average pay for civilian personnel by the number of civilian personnel at Fort Drum (2,197). We added the active duty pay and civilian pay at Fort Drum to arrive at a total payroll of \$1.76 billion for Fort Drum. We added that figure to the \$227.6 million in contracts at that location to arrive at about \$2.0 billion for the total expenditures at Fort Drum.

† Personnel at Fort Drum totaled 17,686 active duty military and 2,197 civilians in 2009, according to the Fort Drum public affairs office. The Defense Department Atlas 2009 incorrectly reported 105 active duty personnel at that location.

SOUTH CAROLINA

* This figure represents the personnel currently at this location, according to the Military Installations User Guide. The Defense Department Atlas 2009 lists 1,065 personnel at this location.

TEXAS

* Bloomberg Government combined the Defense Department Atlas 2009 numbers for Randolph AFB and a site identified as Randolph. The Defense Department Atlas 2009 reported that 4,089 Defense Department personnel were at Randolph AFB and 3,098 were at Randolph.

† The segments for Army and Construction are negative because money was taken back on contracts. They are not shown on the charts.

[‡]The Defense Department Atlas 2009 reported total Texas spending on contracts that is \$4.5 billion less than the Census Bureau reported in 2009. The Census Bureau included contracts performed in Texas not reported in the Atlas. Bloomberg Government used the Atlas figures as it did with the other states. In all cases, Census confirmed Defense Department Atlas 2009 data. Any discrepancies were explained by the date the Defense Department and Census Bureau accessed the federal procurement data.

VIRGINIA

* These numbers represent the Defense Department personnel at these locations in 2009, according to the Navy Economic Impact Report. The Defense Department Atlas 2009 lists 10,783 personnel at Norfolk, Virginia and 9,093 personnel at Virginia Beach, Virginia. Those numbers are likely underestimates.

WASHINGTON

* The current number of Defense Department personnel in Everett, Washington, is 6,500, according to public affairs for the Naval Station at Everett. The Defense Department Atlas 2009 does not provide a number for personnel at Everett. According to the Atlas 2006, 4,802 Defense Department personnel were in Everett.



»ABOUT THE TEAM



Robert Levinson is a defense analyst at Bloomberg Government. He is a retired Lieutenant Colonel in the United States Air Force with more than 20 years of service. Levinson worked for Booz Allen Hamilton as a strategic communications consultant. He has a bachelor's degree from the United States Air Force Academy and a masters from the University of California, San Diego.



Sopen Shah is a financial analyst with a focus on the defense industry. Prior to joining Bloomberg Government, she was a management consultant at McKinsey & Company. In this position, she focused on corporate strategy in the public and private sectors. She graduated magna cum laude from Harvard University with a degree in philosophy and political science.



Paige K. Connor is a graphic artist and illustrator at Bloomberg Government. She previously was the design director for Politico. She also has been an art director and assistant editor at various publications. Connor has won a Society for News Design Award and other awards for her design and graphical work. Connor has a bachelor's degree in Journalism Graphics from Ball State University in Indiana.



APPENDIX 1: STATES RANKED BY DEFENSE SPENDING AS A PERCENT OF THEIR GDP

Rank	State	Percent of State GDP
1	Virginia	13.9%
2	Hawaii	13.5%
3	Alaska	10.7%
4	Alabama	8.6%
5	District of Columbia	8.5%
6	Kentucky	7.9%
7	Maryland	7.0%
8	Arizona	6.1%
9	Mississippi	6.0%
10	Missouri	6.0%
11	South Carolina	5.7%
12	Kansas	5.6%
13	Connecticut	5.6%
14	Oklahoma	5.0%
15	Maine	4.8%
16	Georgia	4.7%
17	Louisiana	4.5%
18	Colorado	4.3%
19	New Mexico	4.3%
20	Massachusetts	4.2%
21	Washington	4.1%
22	Utah	3.9%
23	Wisconsin	3.7%
24	Texas	3.7%
25	North Carolina	3.6%
26	Indiana	3.5%

Rank	State	Percent of State GDP
27	North Dakota	3.5%
28	New Hampshire	3.4%
29	Vermont	3.4%
30	Florida	3.1%
31	California	3.1%
32	Pennsylvania	3.1%
33	Rhode Island	3.0%
34	Arkansas	2.7%
35	South Dakota	2.7%
36	Nevada	2.6%
37	Nebraska	2.5%
38	Montana	2.4%
39	New Jersey	2.3%
40	Ohio	2.2%
41	Tennessee	2.2%
42	Michigan	2.0%
43	West Virginia	1.7%
44	Idaho	1.7%
45	Oregon	1.6%
46	Wyoming	1.5%
47	Iowa	1.5%
48	Illinois	1.5%
49	Delaware	1.4%
50	New York	1.2%
51	Minnesota	1.1%
	United States	3.8%



APPENDIX 2: DOLLAR AMOUNTS OF DEFENSE SPENDING IN EACH STATE

Rank	State	Defense Spending in State (\$ in billions)
1	Virginia	\$56.9
2	California	\$56.7
3	Texas	\$42.1
4	Florida	\$22.8
5	Maryland	\$19.9
6	Georgia	\$18.6
7	Pennsylvania	\$16.8
8	Arizona	\$15.3
9	Massachusetts	\$15.1
10	North Carolina	\$14.7
11	Alabama	\$14.3
12	Missouri	\$14.3
13	New York	\$13.6
14	Washington	\$13.5
15	Connecticut	\$12.6
16	Kentucky	\$12.3
17	New Jersey	\$11.0
18	Colorado	\$10.7
19	Ohio	\$10.3
20	Illinois	\$9.2
21	Indiana	\$9.2
22	Louisiana	\$9.1
23	South Carolina	\$9.0
24	Wisconsin	\$8.9
25	Hawaii	\$8.8
26	District of Columbia	\$8.4

Rank	State	Defense Spending in State (\$ in billions)
27	Michigan	\$7.3
28	Oklahoma	\$7.1
29	Kansas	\$6.9
30	Mississippi	\$5.7
31	Tennessee	\$5.4
32	Alaska	\$4.9
33	Utah	\$4.4
34	New Mexico	\$3.3
35	Nevada	\$3.3
36	Minnesota	\$2.8
37	Oregon	\$2.7
38	Arkansas	\$2.7
39	Maine	\$2.4
40	Nebraska	\$2.1
41	Iowa	\$2.1
42	New Hampshire	\$2.0
43	Rhode Island	\$1.4
44	North Dakota	\$1.1
45	West Virginia	\$1.1
46	South Dakota	\$1.0
47	Idaho	\$.9
48	Delaware	\$.9
49	Montana	\$.9
50	Vermont	\$.8
51	Wyoming	\$.6
	Total United States	\$527.8