

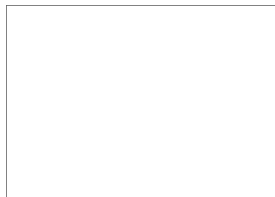
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**PHOTOGRAPHIC
INTERPRETATION
REPORT**

**NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC
INTERPRETATION CENTER**

**SOVIET MILITARY BUILDUP
ALONG THE CHINA BORDER
AND IN MONGOLIA**



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SOVIET MILITARY BUILDUP ALONG THE CHINA BORDER AND IN MONGOLIA**INTRODUCTION**

1. Increasing levels of Soviet military activity in those areas of the USSR bordering on China and inside Mongolia have been observed on KEYHOLE photography during the period [redacted]. This report supersedes three previous NPIC reports on the Soviet buildup near the border with China.¹⁻³

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2. The buildup has involved both ground and air force installations. Static defenses have been renovated, new radar and SAM sites have been constructed, large numbers of permanent ground force installations have been built, and older ground force areas have been expanded. Many deployment and dispersal airfields have also been built or renovated.

3. Some of the newest equipment in the Soviet inventory has been observed with these border forces: The SCALEBOARD missile system, the wheeled SCUD missile system, the FROG-7 wheeled rocket system, the T-62 medium tank, the T-55 tank-launched bridge, the VMP armored personnel carrier, and two new types of river patrol boats. Aircraft observed include FIDDLER supersonic long-range interceptors and FLAGON supersonic point interceptors. Increasing numbers of tactical combat and support aircraft employed in support of ground forces have been observed both in the USSR and Mongolia.

4. Activities of Soviet ground forces are considered first, followed by activities of Soviet air forces and the river patrol forces.

SOVIET GROUND FORCES

5. A major increase of Soviet ground forces along the Sino-Soviet border and within Mongolia has been observed during the last five years. Photographic evidence of the buildup began in late 1965 and indicated a steadily increasing movement of forces to the border through 1968. Since 1968 only a few new divisions have been formed; increases in forces since that time apparently have been designed to fill out existing divisions along the border.

6. Through September 1970 [redacted] approximately 39 Soviet divisions have been identified along the Sino-Soviet border. Divisions have been identified by the proximity of the regiments and support units and the order of battle observed. Determination of the types of divisions, the areas where they are based, and the number of associated units has been derived solely from photography. No attempt has been made to determine the strength or readiness of the divisions or to group the divisions into corps or armies. The divisions include those which appear to be primarily oriented against China (Figure 1). The Central Asian Military District (MD) has seven divisions and 12 unsubsidiaried units; the Siberian MD has one division; the Transbaikalian MD has eight divisions, two possible divisions, and 13 unsubsidiaried units; the Far East MD contains 18 divisions, one possible division, and 28 unsubsidiaried units; Mongolia has at least three divisions and an unsubsidiaried unit.

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7. The type of unit within an installation has been identified from observing order of battle known to be associated with such a unit.⁴⁻⁶ Some units are in areas where available photography is of limited interpretability which makes full identification impossible. Subordination of units cannot be determined from photography alone. At least three more divisions could be formed of the unsubsidiaried units, one each in the Central Asian, Transbaikalian, and Far East MDs.

8. Recent photography indicates the continuing upgrading of equipment along the border. The rear services for support of the divisions have recently been moved into the border areas, particularly into the Far East MD and to a lesser extent into the Transbaikalian MD. Ground force units along the border appeared to be receiving the latest equipment more rapidly than ground force units elsewhere in the USSR. Although units generally arrive in the border area with older equipment, most have been re-equipped within a year. Troposcatter facilities have been found near most divisions. And possible missile-related facilities have been observed near ground force installations.⁷

9. Since 1965 the numbers of buildings and pieces of equipment have been greatly increased. More than 6,000 buildings have been added to ground force installations.

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Vehicles and pieces of equipment have increased by approximately 55,000. Tanks have increased by more than 6,000; field-artillery pieces by more than 2,000. Also, the number of vehicles and pieces of equipment in storage has more than quadrupled. These figures represent minimum numbers. Conditions such as covered storage, partial photographic coverage, and limited interpretability of some photography make a complete count impossible. The actual increase is probably higher.

10. Each of the new barracks areas along the border contains units subordinate to a single division. Barracks built prior to 1965 house combination units. For example, Mirnaya Army AL 1 has two artillery regiments; Bezrechnaya Army Barracks AL 1 has two AAA battalions. Probably one of the artillery regiments at Mirnaya is subordinate to the Bezrechnaya division, and one of the AAA battalions at Bezrechnaya is subordinate to the Mirnaya division.

11. The divisions listed in this report do not represent all the divisions in the Sino-Soviet border area. Additional divisions are in the Turkestan, Siberian, and Far East MDs, but they are more distant from the border. Although these divisions would probably be used in the event of hostilities, they have not changed significantly since 1965. Therefore, they have not been considered in this report.

SOVIET AIR FORCES

12. Since 1965 the Soviet Tactical Aviation Forces (TAF) have been strengthened. In 1965, only one tactical air army existed in any strength--the one in the Far East MD--and it consisted of about five tactical air regiments. By September 1970, the Far East forces had been increased from five to 11 regiments. In the Transbaikal MD, the tactical air army had been reactivated and consisted of 16 regiments. The new Central Asian MD had three tactical air regiments, and a fourth, the regiment at Taldy Kurgan Airfield Northwest, was also probably administratively subordinate to this MD.

13. The buildup of air defense (PVO) forces between 1965 and the fall of 1970 has not been as sizable or rapid as the buildup of the tactical air force. Nevertheless, 15 or possibly 16 air defense regiments were in the border area in the fall of 1970 (Figure 2), and ten of these regiments were totally or partially equipped with late model interceptors such as FLAGON, FIREBAR, or FISHPOT.

14. Soviet long-range aviation (LRA) and naval aviation bomber forces have not constituted part of the buildup (Figure 3). Of the 15 bomber regiments (including reconnaissance regiments) stationed in the USSR-China border regions, six were missile equipped. Various exercises in the past few years have indicated that the Soviets have the capability of deploying large numbers of bombers from other bomber commands to the border.

15. More than 50 deployment and dispersal airfields are in the USSR-China border area, and most of these have been built since 1965.

Table 1. Aircraft Count by Type

Fighters	1,240
Bombers (including reconnaissance)	410
Transports and helicopters	750
Total ^a	2,400

^aTotal does not include trainers, aircraft in storage, or unsubordinated transport units.

RIVER PATROL FORCES

16. Two types of patrol craft, new in the Soviet inventory since 1966, have been observed along the USSR-China border. One of these is a 28-meter (93-foot) Shmel-class motor gunboat (PGMR). It has been observed at three locations along the Amur River. The other boat, constructed at Nikolayevsk Shipyard, is a 29-meter (96-foot) vessel closely akin to the Poluchat-1 diving tender (YDT). Originally designated a river patrol boat (PBR), the 29-meter boat is now designated a minesweeper boat (MSB).

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Table 2. Activity at Ground Force Installations
(Keyed to Figure 1)

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Item No	Identification/Function	Order of Battle		Units
		Tanks	Vehicles & Pcs of Equip	
CENTRAL ASIAN MILITARY DISTRICT				
1	Tank Division Pereval Kurday Army Bks AL 1 43-19N 074-56E	171	876	2 tanks rgts, arty regt, mtz rifle regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, engr bn, decon co, maint co
2	Motorized Rifle Division Otar Army Bks North AL 1 43-34N 075-12E	39	800	Mtz rifle regt, arty regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, mtr- trans bn, engr bn. (Poss missile-related facility)
3	Motorized Rifle Division Alma-Ata Army Bks North Al 7 43-23N 076-59E Alma-Ata Army Bks East AL 4 43-16N 076-57E Alma-Ata Army Bks AL 8 43-21N 076-57E Alma-Ata Army Bks 43-16N 076-51E	44	996 337	2 mtz rifle regt, arty regt, FROG bn, engr bn, mtr- trans bn, rocket-launcher bn Decon unit, unid unit
4	Motorized Rifle Division Taldy Kurgan Army Bks AL 3 44-59N 078-26E Panfilov Army Bks AL 3 44-11N 079-59E Sary-Ozek Army Bks AL 1 44-21N 077-57E	42 22 130	377 151 886	Mtz rifle regt Mtz rifle regt Tank regt, arty regt, AAA regt, engr bn, recon co, mtr-trans bn
5	Tank Division Uch-Aral Army Bks 46-09N 080-57E Aktogay Army Bks AL 1 46-55N 079-40E Ayaguz Army Bks South AL 2 47-56N 080-26E	38 24 106	292 320 239	Mtz rifle regt, arty regt Prob tank regt, AAA regt, unid unit Tank regt, poss tank reg, recon co, decon co, engr bn, prob mtr-trans bn, rocket-launcher bn
6	Motorized Rifle Division Ust-Kamenogorsk Army Bks AL 1 49-55N 082-29E Georgiyevka Army Bks AL 1 49-19N 081-32E	46	549 250 (at least)	Tank regt, mtz rifle regt, recon bn, decon co Poss arty regt, unid unit
7	Motorized Rifle Division Semipalantinsk Army Bks AL 1 50-23N 080-11E	47	302	Mtz rifle regt, arty regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, recon co, poss engr bn
Unsubordinated Units				
8	Ayaguz Army Bks North AL 3 47-58N 080-26E	21	176 (in storage)	Unid unit
9	Makanchi Army Bks AL 1 46-47N 082-01E	21	78	Tank bn, 2 unid units. (Poss Border Security-- KGB)
10	Chundzha Army Bks AL 1 43-32N 079-28E	15	106	(Prob Border Security-- KGB)
11	Druzhiba Army Bks AL 1 45-13N 082-29E		22 trucks	Unid unit
12	Panfilov Army Bks NW AL 2 44-10N 079-59E	28	94	Tank bn, mtz rifle bn. (Prob Border Security--KGB)

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Table 2 (Continued)

Item No	Identification/Function	Order of Battle		Units
		Tanks	Vehicles & Pcs of Equip	
13	Ilysk Army Bks AL 1 43-52N 077-01E		1,000 (aprox)	(Storage area)
14	Rybachye Army Bks 42-28N 076-12E	40	160	Mtz rifle regt
15	Frunze Military Bks AL 2 42-52N 074-30E		87	Unid unit
16	Frunze Army Bks AL 4 42-53N 074-34E		125	Recon co, decon co
17	Frunze Army Bks AL 3 42-54N 074-30E		111	Unid unit
18	Frunze Army Bks AL 5 42-43N 074-40E		326	Mtr rifle regt, arty regt, unid unit, decon co
19	Frunze Mil Installation 42-53N 074-31E		64 trucks	Unid unit
SIBERIAN MILITARY DISTRICT				
20	Motorized Rifle Division Abakan Army Bks AL 1 53-42N 091-24E	157	438	Tank regt, mtz rifle regt, prob mtz rifle regt, arty regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, recon co, decon co. (SCUD unit in trng or parade, Jan 70)
TRANSBAIKAL MILITARY DISTRICT				
21	Motorized Rifle Division Nizhneudinsk Army Bks AL 1 54-54N 099-03E	205	800	Tank regt, 3 mtz rifle regts, arty regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, rocket-launcher bn, enrg bn, recon co, decon co. (Div trng exercise with civilian trucks, Jun 69)
22	Motorized Rifle Division Ulan-Ude Army Bks Divizionnaya AL 1 51-53N 107-31E	100	1,100	Tank regt, mtz rifle regt, arty regt, AAA regt, decon co, recon co, 2 FROG bn (in same divisional area), army-level
	Ulan-Ude Army Bks AL 3 51-51N 107-50E	60	480	2 mtz rifle regts, tropo- scatter signal unit
23	Possible Division Ulan-Ude Army Bks Divizionnaya AL 1 51-53N 107-31E	159 (all in storage)	360	(Poss division in storage)
24	Tank Division Kyakhta Army Bks AL 1 50-21N 106-26E	220	1,200	2 tank regts, mtz rifle regt, arty regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, recon co, decon co, maint co
	Naushki Army Bks AL 1 50-23N 106-06E	220 (storage)	1,148 52 rocket launchers	Mtr-trans bn, rocket- launcher bn. (Logistics base ucon)
25	Tank Division Chita Army Bks Peschanka AL 1 51-59N 113-34E Glubokaya Army Bks Atamanovka AL 1 51-54N 113-38E	320	1,150	3 tank regts, mtz rifle regt, arty regt, AAA regt, recon co, maint co, rocket-launch- er bn decon co Mtr-trans bn
26	Possible Division Chita Army Bks No AL 2 52-05N 113-29E	50	153	Mtz rifle regt, unid regt, AAA regt

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Table 2 (Continued)

Item No	Identification/Function	Order of Battle		Units
		Tanks	Vehicles & Pcs of Equip	
27	Motorized Rifle Division Sretensk Army Bks AL 1 52-15N 117-44E	140	725	Tank regt, 2 mtz rifle regts, arty regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, engr bn, decon co
28	Motorized Rifle Division Mirnaya Army Bks AL 1 50-45N 116-03E		900	2 mtz rifle regts, 2 arty regts, FROG bn, 2 engr bns prob mtr-trans bn, prob Nucl Wpns Stor Facil. (1 arty regt & 1 engr bn may be subord to Bezrechnaya Army Bks AL 1)
29	Tank Division Bezrechnaya Army Bks AL 1 50-43N 116-10E	167	900	2 tank regts, mtz rifle regt, 2 AAA regts (1 may be subord to Mirnaya Army Bks AL 1), FROG bn, poss mtr-trans bn, recon co
30	Motorized Rifle Division Dauriya Army Bks AL 1 49-55N 116-51E		900	2 mtz rifle regts, tank regt, div support elements
Unsubordinated Units				
31	Staraya Kuka Mil DDP SW DO 1 51-44N 113-01E		260 FA pcs 150 AAA pcs	(Storage)
32	Tsugol Army Bks AL 1 51-03N 115-38E		180 decon trucks 160	Prob Army-level CW decon unit
33	Tsugol Army Bks W AL 2 51-02N 115-37E	109	84 FA pcs	Arty bde, tank regt
34	Shirlovaya Gora Army Bks AL 1 50-31N 116-23E			(Large general & POL storage areas)
35	Borzya Army Bks SW AL 1 50-22N 116-30E		200	
36	Borzya New Installation 50-21N 116-28E		160	Prob mtr-trans bn
37	Kharanor Army Bks SW AL 1 50-06N 116-40E		550	Arty regt, mtr-trans bn, engr bn
38	Nerchinsk Training Area 51-59N 116-35E		80 AAA pcs	(Ten 8-gun batteries)
39	Nadarovskiy Army Bks Bilyutin AL 1 49-49N 117-05E	107	260	Tank regt
40	Zabaykalsk Army Bks NW 49-40N 117-16E	32	35	(Prob Border Security-- KGB)
41	Dosatuy Army Bks AL 1 50-23N 118-38E	42	380	Mtz rifle regt
42	Nerchinskiy Zavod Army Bks W AL 1 51-18N 119-35E	37	220	Mtz rifle regt
43	Mogocha Army Bks AL 1 53-43N 119-46E		120	Airmobile unit
FAR EAST MILITARY DISTRICT				
44	Motorized Rifle Division Svobodnyy Army Bks NNW AL 1 51-24N 128-06E	120	290	Tank regt, mtz rifle regt, FROG bn, engr bn, decon co
	Svobodnyy ICBM Complex Security Facility 51-46N 128-06E	15	418	Mtz rifle regt

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Table 2 (Continued)

Item No	Identification/Function	Order of Battle		Units
		Tanks	Vehicles & Pcs of Equip	
	Svobodnyy Army Bks AL 2 51-21N 128-08E		334	Arty regt, rocket-launcher bn, FROG bn. (Poss Army-level SAM regt)
	Shimanovsk Army Bks AL 1 52-00N 127-39E		96	Mtz rifle regt
45	Motorized Rifle Division Belogorsk Army Bks RR S AL 1 50-54N 128-29E	144	587	Tank regt, mtz rifle regt, arty regt, FROG bn, engr bn, rocket-launcher bn, AAA regt. (The former airborne div left Belogorsk area Jun 69)
	Belogorsk Army Bks Al 3 50-54N 128-30E		188	Decon bn, maint co
	Belogorsk Military Instal SW 50-53N 128-27E	37	300	Mtz rifle regt
46	Motorized Rifle Division Yerkaterinoslavka Army Bks AL 2 50-21N 129-06E	137	160	Tank regt, mtz rifle regt, recon co, decon bn
	Pozdeyevka Army Bks AL 1 50-35N 128-52E	12	274	Mtz rifle regt, AAA regt FROG bn
47	Motorized Rifle Division Raychikhinsk Army Bks AL 1 49-49N 129-23E	51	394	Mtz rifle regt, arty regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, decon bn, prob regt
	Zavitinsk Military Bks AL 1 50-05N 129-26E	15	174	2 mtz rifle regts
48	Motorized Rifle Division Blagoveshchensk Army Bks Amur River AL 1 50-15N 127-29E	45	736	2 mtz rifle regts, prob arty regt, AAA regt
	Cheremkhovo Army Bks AL 1 50-23N 127-47E	10	165	Mtz rifle regt, engr bn
	Berezovka Army Bks AL 1 50-33N 127-51E	31	129	Tank regt
49	Motorized Rifle Division Birobidzhan Army Bks AL 1 48-47N 132-53E	183	428	2 mtz rifle regts, tank regt, poss mtz rifle regt, recon co, decon co, prob engr bn, FROG bn
	Birobidzhan Army Bks SSE AL 3 48-43N 132-58E		270	Arty regt, AAA regt, rocket-launcher bn
50	Motorized Rifle Division Komsomolsk Military Instal 50-34N 136-55E	220	683	3 mtz rifle regts, tank regt, arty regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, engr bn, rocket-launcher bn
51	Motorized Rifle Division Babstovo Army Bks AL 1 48-07N 132-28E	90	180	Tank regt
	Leninskoye Army Bks AL 1 47-58N 132-38E	26	134	Mtz rifle regt, poss arty regt, rocket-launcher bn, decon co
	Bidzhan Military Instal NW 47-48N 131-55E	39	300	Mtz rifle regt, decon co, AAA regt, recon co, maint co

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Table 2 (Continued)

Item No	Identification/Function	Order of Battle		Units
		Tanks	Vehicles & Pcs of Equip	
52	Motorized Rifle Division			
	Khabarovsk Army Bks Sita River AL 24 48-29N 135-27E	125	750	Prob tank regt, arty regt, poss mtr-trans bn, rocket-launcher bn, decon bn
	Khabarovsk Army Bks AL 1 48-28N 135-06E		298	Mtz rifle regt, recon bn
	Khabarovsk Artillery Engr Depot DO 2 (NE edge): 48-21N 135-02E	148	200	2 mtz rifle regts, AAA regt, engr bn on NE edge of depot. (A poss missile-related fac is on NW edge of Dpo)
	Khabarovsk Military Instal Volkonskoy 48-28N 135-30E		20	FROG bn
53	Motorized Rifle Division Lermontovka Army Bks AL 1 47-09N 134-30E	132	700	Tank regt, mtz rifle regt, arty regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, engr bn, rocket-launcher bn, maint co
	Vyazemskiy Army Bks 47-33N 134-44E		260	2 mtz rifle regts
54	Tank Division			
	Bikin Army Bks AL 1 46-48N 134-16E	280	450	3 tank regts, mtz rifle regt, arty regt, AAA regt, engr bn, recon bn
55	Motorized Rifle Division Lazo Army Bks AL 1 45-52N 133-41E		690	Mtz rifle regt, prob mtz rifle regt, FROG bn, engr bn, recon bn, maint co
	Sebuchar Army Bks AL 1 45-48N 133-39E	120	490	Mtz rifle regt, tank regt, AAA regt, poss mtr-trans bn
56	Unidentified Division			
	Lesozavodsk Army Bks East AL 2 45-27N 133-26E	120	545	Tank regt, mtz rifle regt, engr bn, mtr-trans bn, rocket launcher bn, recon bn
57	Panteleymonovka Army Bks AL 1 45-38N 133-36E		215	Arty regt, FROG bn
	Unidentified Division Platono-Aleksandrovskoye Army Bks AL 1 45-02N 131-59E	110	464	Tank regt, mtz rifle regt, arty regt, AAA regt, engr bn, recon bn, maint co
58	Tank Division			
	Kamen-Rybolov Army Bks NE AL 2 44-45N 132-03E	127	130	2 prob tank regts, arty regt, mtr-trans bn
	Troitskoye Army Bks AL 1 44-48N 132-02E	30	394	Poss tank regt, AAA regt, engr bn, FROG bn
	Popovka Military Installation 44-26N 131-58E	40	202	Mtz rifle regt
59	Tank Division			
	Sergeyevka Army Bks AL 1 44-19N 131-40E	130	200	2 tank regts, AAA regt, unid unit
	Dukhovskaya Army Bks NE AL 1 44-35N 131-32E	34	266	Mtz rifle regt, FROG bn
	Lipovtsy Army Bks SW AL 1 44-10N 131-41E		300	Mtz rifle regt, engr bn, mtr-trans bn

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Table 2 (Continued)

Item No	Identification/Function	Order of Battle		Units
		Tanks	Vehicles & Pcs of Equip	
60	Possible Division			
	Barono-Orenburgskoye Army Bks AL 1	36	212	Mtz rifle regt, prob army-level decon unit
	44-21N 131-26E			
	Novogeorgiyevka Army Bks AL 1		120	Unid unit (poss mtz rifle regt)
61	44-01N 131-24E	12	370	Mtz rifle regt, prob mtr-trans bn
	Pogranichnyy Army Bks So AL 2			
	44-24N 131-22E			
62	Motorized Rifle Division			
	Smolyaninovo Army Bks AL 1	118	567	2 mtz rifle regts, arty regt, FROG bn, rocket-launcher bn, engr bn, decon bn, mtr-trans bn
	43-17N 132-28E			
	Shkotovo Army Bks AL 1	55	400	2 AAA regts
62	43-19N 132-21E			
	Motorized Rifle Division			
	Kraskino Army Bks Central AL 1	24	190	2 mtz rifle regts, AAA regt, rocket-launcher bn, mtr-trans bn, poss arty regt
	42-42N 130-47E			
	Kraskino Army Bks Zaysanovka AL 4	31	160	Mtz rifle regt, recon bn
62	42-42N 130-50E			
	Kraskino Army Bks AL 5		30	FROG bn, unid unit
62	42-43N 130-47E			
Unsubordinated Units				
63	Barabash Army Bks AL 1		300	Mtz rifle regt, engr bn, FROG Bn. In storage: AAA unit & SAM unit, both prob army support
	43-11N 131-30E			Mtr-trans bn
64	Barabash Army Bks AL 2		150	
64	43-12N 131-30E			
65	Slavyanka Army Bks South AL 1		311	Army-level arty bde
65	42-51N 131-23E			
66	Slavyanka Army Bks AL 3		176	Poss army-level engr regt
66	42-52N 131-23E			
67	Vladivostok Army Bks AL 4	100	384	Naval bde
	43-09N 131-58E			
68	Vladivostok Army Bks AL 2		120	Poss mtr-trans bn
	43-10N 131-55E			
69	Ussuriysk Army Bks North AL 2		300	Army-level arty bde
	43-49N 131-56E			
70	Ussuriysk Army Bks West AL 3		651	Mtz rifle regt
	43-47N 131-56E			
71	Chernyatino Army Bks AL 1		250	RR ponton unit, FROG bn, arty unit. Prob army level
	43-58N 131-27E			
72	Chernyshevka Army Bks AL 1		700	Unid unit
	44-12N 133-10E			
73	Varfolomeyevks Army Bks AL 1	25	417	Arty bde, AAA regt, engr bn, rocket-launcher bn, decon co, unid unit. (Army-level units)
	44-16N 133-24E			Mtz rifle regt
74	Spassk-Dalniy Army Bks AL 1	39	227	
	44-35N 132-49E			
75	Obluchye Military Bks		100	Unid unit
	48-58N 131-03E			

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Table 2 (Continued)

Item No	Identification/Function	Order of Battle		Units
		Tanks	Vehicles & Pcs of Equip	
76	Arkharu Military Instal 49-25N 130-06E		150 (at least)	Unid unit
77	Berezovka Army Bks AL 2 50-32N 127-49E		324	Ponton bridge regt, over 16 rocket-launcher batteries (total of 98 launchers)
78	Nikolayevka Army Bks AL 1 50-04N 127-40E	49	219	Unid unit
79	Vozzhayevka Army Bks AL 1 50-43N 128-43E		388	Mtz rifle regt, prob regt, unid unit
80	Sredne-Belaya Army Bks 50-41N 128-02E		388	GANEF unit, arty regt, FROG bn, helicopter unit. (Prob Army-level. Poss AAM fac present)
81	Tomichi Army Bks AL 1 50-46N 128-14E		785 60 AAA pcs in storage	GANEF unit, arty bde, prob mtr-trans bn
82	Belogorsk Ordnance Dpo SW 50-53N 128-27E		214	Arty regt & 60 more pcs of equip in storage
83	Magdagachi Army Bks AL 1 53-27N 125-49E		110	Airmobile unit
84	Iman Army Bks East AL 7 45-54N 133-50E		100	Ponton bridge regt, army level
85	Iman Army Bks Grafskiy AL 5 45-56N 133-41E	30	90	Unid unit
86	Ryazanovo Army Bks AL 1 42-47N 131-14E		40	Unid unit
87	Zanadvorovka Army Bks NW AL 2 43-18N 131-35E		100	Unid unit
88	Zanadvorovka Army Bks SE AL 1 43-17N 131-36E		80	Unid unit
89	Svobodnyy Poss Missile- Related Facility 51-15N 128-15E		--	Facility ucon
90	Monastyrishche Army Bks 44-11N 132-31E	9	60	Unid unit
MONGOLIA				
91	Motorized Rifle Division Ulaan Baatar Army Bks AL 1 47-55N 106-59E	40	1,700	Mtz rifle regt, AAA regt
	Ulaan Baatar Army Bks 47-55N 107-01E		250	Mtz rifle regt
92	Motorized Rifle Division Sumber Suma Army Bks 46-20N 108-23E	32	1;100	Mtz rifle regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, mtr-trans bn, decon co. (May be related to Sayn Shanda or may be nucleus of separate div)
	Sayn Shanda Army Bks AL 1 44-52N 110-07E	135	1,100	Tank regt, mtz rifle regt, arty regt, recon bn. (May be related to Sumber Suma or may be nucleus of sepa- rate div)

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Table 2 (Continued)

Item No	Identification/Function	Order of Battle		Units
		Tanks	Vehicles & Pcs of Equip	
93	Tank Division Choybalsan Army Bks South AL 5 48-04N 114-38E	293	1,900	3 tank regts, arty regt, AAA regt, FROG bn, engr bn, recon bn, decon bn, mtr-trans bn. (Division still living in tents <input type="text"/>)
	Choybalsan Army Bks West AL 3 48-03N 114-27E	40	250	<input type="text"/> Mtz rifle regt
Unsubordinated Unit				
94	Nalayha Army Bks South AL 1 47-32N 107-19E			(Large logistics base ucon)

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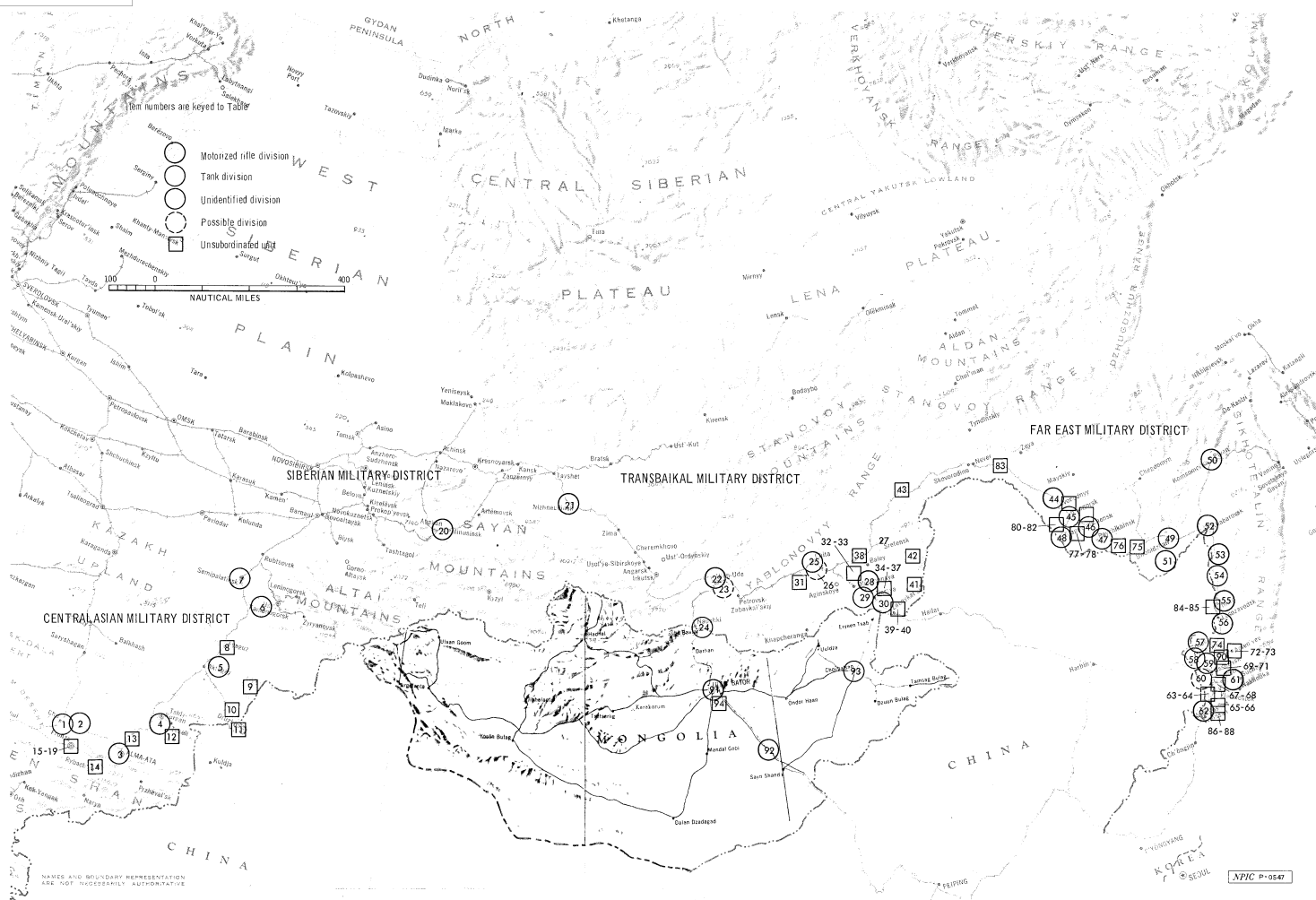


FIGURE 1. SOVIET GROUND FORCES INSTALLATIONS

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Table 3. Tactical Aviation and Air Defense Airfields
(see Figure 2)

Airfield	Regiments	
	No	Type
TACTICAL AVIATION AIRFIELDS		
CENTRAL ASIAN MILITARY DISTRICT		
Gissar		
38-30N 068-40E	1	FRESCO
Chimkent	1	FISHBED
42-21N 069-28E		(recon)
Balkhash ^a	1	BREWER/BEAGLE
46-53N 075-00E		(recon)
Taldy-Kurgan Northeast ^a	1	FRESCO
45-07N 078-27E		
Kurchum ^a		Under construction
48-33N 083-41E		
TRANSBAIKAL MILITARY DISTRICT ^a		
Olovyannaya ^a	2	FRESCO
51-01N 115-25E		
Nyangi ^a	2	FRESCO
50-40N 106-08E		
Domna	2	BEAGLE
51-54N 113-07E		(prob recon)
Borzya Northwest	1	FRESCO
50-23N 116-20E	1	FISHBED
		(1 is recon)
Nikolayevskoye ^a	1	CUB VTA
52-20N 116-50E	1	BEAGLE/BREWER/ FISHBED
		(1 is recon)
Nerchinsk ^a	1	HOOK/HOUND
51-59N 116-31E		
Mogocha Heliport ^a	1	HOOK/HOUND/HIP
53-44N 119-44E		
Ulan-Ude West	1	HOUND/HARE
51-48N 107-26E		
MONGOLIA ^a		
Nalaya ^a	1	FRESCO
47-44N 107-22E		
Choybalsan Northeast ^a	1	FRESCO
48-08N 114-39E		
Bayan Suma ^a		Under construction
47-21N 107-29E		
Sumber Suma ^a		Under construction
46-33N 108-19E		
FAR EAST MILITARY DISTRICT		
Osinovka	1	FISHBED
44-01N 132-13D	1	FRESCO
Galenki Northeast	1	FISHBED
44-05N 131-48E		
Vozzhayevka Northeast ^a	1	FRESCO
50-46N 128-46E	1	FISHBED/BREWER
		(1 is prob recon)
Ussuriysk/Vozdvizhenka	1	FITTER
43-54N 131-55E		
Novorossiia	1	BEAGLE
43-20N 132-33E		
Chernigovka	1	HOOK/HOUND/HIP
44-19N 132-33E	1	FISHBED
		(1 is prob recon)
Sredne-Belaya Heliport ^a	1	HOOK/HIP
50-40N 128-01E		
Magdagachi	1	HOOK/HOUND/HIP
53-28N 125-47E		

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Table 3 (Continued)

Airfield	No	Regiments	Type
AIR DEFENSE (PVO) AIRFIELDS			
TASHKENT AIR DEFENSE DISTRICT			
Andizhan	1	FLAGON	
40-43N 072-17E			
Sary-Shagan	1	FISHPOT/FARMER/ FRESCO	
46-01N 073-29E			
Chirchik	1	FRESCO	
41-30N 069-34E			
Yenbekshi ^a	1	FARMER	
46-11N 080-50E			
TRANS-SIBERIAN AIR DEFENSE DISTRICT			
Belaya	1	FISHPOT/FRESCO	
52-55N 103-34E			
Khadabulak Station North			
50-45N 116-13E	1	FRESCO	
Semipalatinsk	1	FIDDLER	
50-21N 080-13E			
FAR EAST AIR DEFENSE DISTRICT			
Uglovoye Northwest	1	FISHPOT/FLASH- LIGHT/FRESCO	
43-20N 132-03E			
Unashi	1	FLAGON/FRESCO	
42-57N 133-07E			
Sandagou	1	FRESCO	
44-04N 133-52E			
Spassk-Dalniy East	1	FIREBAR/FITTER	
44-36N 132-53E			
Komsomolsk ^b	1	FLAGON	
50-35N 137-05E			
Sovetskaya Gavan/ Vanino	1	FRESCO	
49-01N 140-14E			
Verino	1	FLAGON/FRESCO	
47-59N 135-05E	1	FRESCO	
Khabarovsk/Blagodatnoye			
48-24N 135-25E	1	FISHPOT & FRESCO	

^a Airfield newly constructed or renovated since 1965

^b Mongolian airfields may be subordinate to the Transbaikalian Tactical Air Army.

^c This airfield is probably subordinated to the Tashkent AD District.

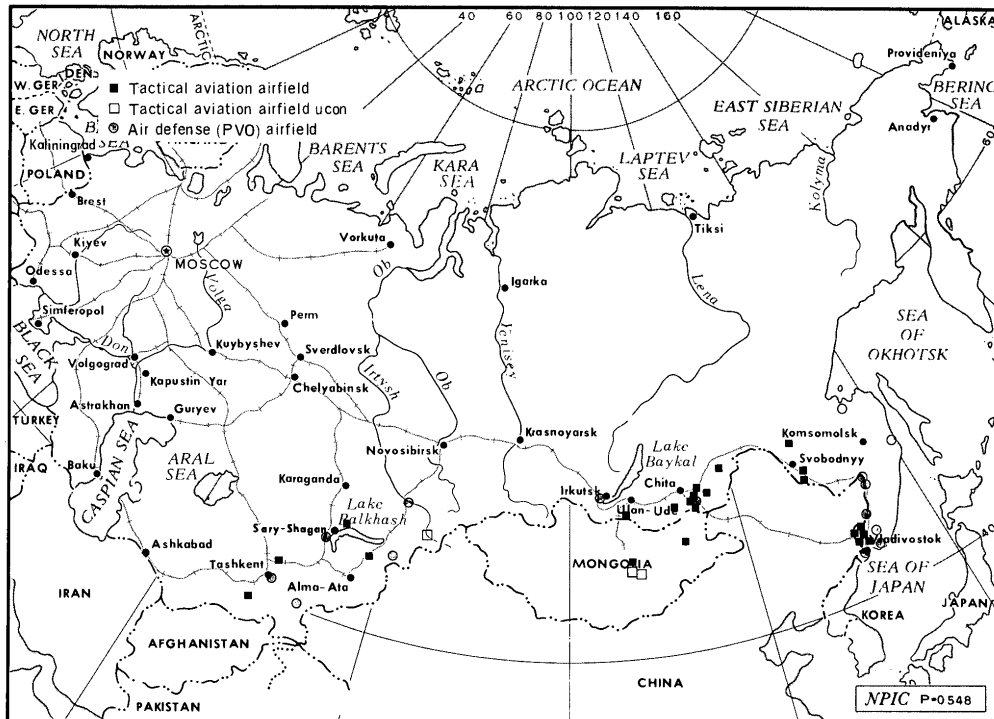


FIGURE 2. TACTICAL AVIATION AND AIR DEFENSE AIRFIELDS

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Table 4. Long-Range Aviation and Naval Aviation Airfields
(see Figure 3)

Airfield	Regiment	
	No	Type
FAR EAST LONG-RANGE AIR ARMY		
Ussuriysk/Vozdvizhenka 43-54N 131-55E	1	BADGER
Zavitinsk Northeast 50-11N 129-30E	1	BADGER
Ukraina 51-10N 128-26E	2	BISON
Dolon 50-32N 079-10E	2	BEAR
Spaask-Dalnyi East 44-36N 132-53E	1	BADGER
Belaya 52-55N 103-34E	2	BADGER
PACIFIC OCEAN FLEET AIR FORCE		
Artem North 43-23N 132-09E	1	BADGER
Alekseyevka 49-14N 140-11E	2	BADGER
Khorol East 44-26N 132-07E	1	BEAR
Romanovka West 43-14N 132-19E	1	BADGER (recon)
Nikolayevka 43-05N 133-11E	1	BEAGLE
Bukhta Sukhodol Seaplane Station 43-09N 132-21E	1	MADGE (recon)

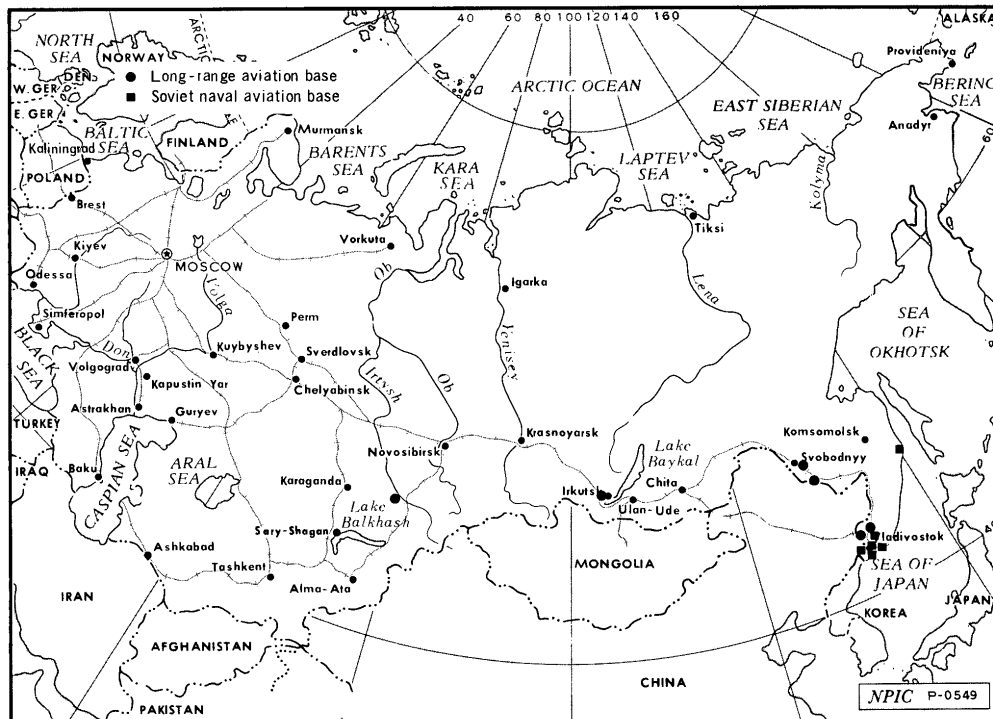


FIGURE 3. LONG-RANGE AVIATION AND NAVAL AVIATION AIRFIELDS

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MAPS OR CHARTS

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REQUIREMENT

NPIC/IEG/WGD/EURB Project 250814

*Superseded by this report.

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