

National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS): 2014

Data on Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

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HIGHLIGHTS

This report presents results from the 2014 National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), an annual census of facilities providing substance abuse treatment. Conducted by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), N-SSATS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and use of alcohol and drug abuse treatment facilities and services throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other U.S. jurisdictions.¹ The 2014 data collection used an abbreviated questionnaire that collected selected facility characteristics but no client counts. It is important to note that values in charts, narrative lists, and percentage distributions are calculated using actual raw numbers and rounded for presentation in this report; calculations using rounded values may produce different results.

- The N-SSATS facility response rate in 2014 was 94 percent. Thirty states or jurisdictions had response rates that equaled or surpassed the overall rate [Tables 1.2 (in Chapter 1) and 4.1].
- A total of 14,152 facilities were eligible for this report [Table 1.1].

Trends in Facility Characteristics 2004-2014

- The *total number* of substance abuse treatment facilities increased slightly between 2004 and 2014. The number of eligible facilities responding to the 2014 survey increased by 5 percent, from 13,454 facilities in 2004 to 14,152 facilities in 2014 [Table 2.1].
- The *operational structure* of the substance abuse treatment system (i.e., the type of entity responsible for operating the facility: private non-profit, private for-profit, or government—local, state, federal,² or tribal) changed little between 2004 and 2014 [Table 2.2 and Figure 2].
- *Primary focus of facilities*—Substance abuse treatment services was the primary focus in 62 percent of all facilities in 2004, decreasing to 57 percent in 2014. During this same time period, facilities with a primary focus of a mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services increased from 26 percent to 33 percent [Table 2.2 and Figure 3].
- *Type of care*—outpatient, residential (non-hospital), and hospital inpatient—experienced minor changes from 2004 to 2014 in terms of the proportion of facilities offering each type of care [Table 2.3 and Figure 4].

¹ Other jurisdictions include the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

² Data for the federal agencies specified in the survey (the Department of Veterans Affairs, the Department of Defense, the Indian Health Service, and other unspecified federal agencies) are detailed in the tables.

- *Opioid Treatment Programs* certified by SAMHSA for the provision of medication-assisted therapy with methadone and/or buprenorphine were provided by 8 to 9 percent of all facilities between 2004 and 2014 [Table 2.4 and Figure 4].

Facility Operation—March 31, 2014

- Private non-profit organizations operated 55 percent of all facilities.
- Private for-profit organizations operated 33 percent of all facilities.
- Local governments operated 5 percent of all facilities.
- State governments operated 2 percent of all facilities.
- The federal government operated 2 percent of all facilities.
- Tribal governments operated 2 percent of all facilities [Table 3.1].

Primary Focus of Facility—March 31, 2014

- The provision of substance abuse treatment services was the primary focus of 57 percent of facilities.
- A mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services was the primary focus of 33 percent of facilities.
- The provision of mental health services was the primary focus of 7 percent of facilities.
- General health care was the primary focus of 1 percent of facilities.
- Activities other than those listed above were the primary focus of 1 percent of facilities [Table 3.1].

Type of Care—March 31, 2014³

- Outpatient treatment was offered by 82 percent of all facilities.
- Residential (non-hospital) treatment was offered by 25 percent of all facilities.
- Hospital inpatient treatment was offered by 5 percent of all facilities [Table 3.2b].

Medication-assisted Opioid Therapy—March 31, 2014

- OTPs were available in 1,316 (9 percent) substance abuse treatment facilities [Table 2.3].
- Private for-profit organizations operated 55 percent of OTPs, however, overall, 33 percent of all substance abuse treatment facilities were operated by private for-profit organizations. [Tables 3.1 and 3.11b]

³ Facility percentages sum to more than 100 percent because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

CHAPTER 1

DESCRIPTION OF THE NATIONAL SURVEY OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT SERVICES (N-SSATS)

The 2014 National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) was conducted from March 31, 2014, to December 5, 2014, with a reference date of March 31, 2014. It is the 37th in a series of national surveys that began in the 1970s. The surveys were designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and use of alcohol and drug abuse treatment facilities and services throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other U.S. jurisdictions.⁴ The 2014 data collection used an abbreviated questionnaire that collected facility characteristics but no client counts. The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, plans and directs N-SSATS. This report presents tabular information and highlights from the 2014 N-SSATS. It is important to note that percentages in charts, narrative lists, and percentage distributions in tables may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

N-SSATS is designed to collect information from all facilities⁵ in the United States, both public and private, that provide substance abuse treatment. (Additional information on N-SSATS, its history, and changes in the survey and survey universe over time is provided in Appendix A.)

N-SSATS provides the mechanism for quantifying the dynamic character and composition of the U.S. substance abuse treatment delivery system. N-SSATS collects multipurpose data that can be used to:

- Assist SAMHSA and state and local governments in assessing the nature and extent of services provided in state-supported and other substance abuse treatment facilities and in forecasting substance abuse treatment resource requirements;
- Update SAMHSA's Inventory of Behavioral Health Services (I-BHS), formerly called the Inventory of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (I-SATS), which includes all known drug and alcohol abuse treatment and mental health treatment facilities (see Appendix A);
- Analyze substance abuse treatment services trends and conduct comparative analyses for the nation, regions, and states;
- Generate the *National Directory of Drug and Alcohol Abuse Treatment Programs*, a compendium of facilities approved by state substance abuse agencies for the provision of substance abuse treatment; and

⁴ The other jurisdictions include the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

⁵ In this report, entities responding to N-SSATS are referred to as "facilities." As discussed later in the report, a "facility" may be a program-level, clinic-level, or multi-site respondent.

- Update the information in SAMHSA’s Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, which includes a searchable database of facilities approved by state substance abuse agencies for the provision of substance abuse treatment. The Treatment Services Locator is available on the Internet at:

<https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>

Data Collection Procedures for the 2014 N-SSATS

Field period and reference date

The survey reference date for the 2014 N-SSATS was March 31, 2014. This survey was available to respondents from March 31, 2014, through December 5, 2014.

Survey universe

Table 1.1. The 2014 N-SSATS facility universe totaled 17,224 facilities. The universe is primarily based on the treatment facilities believed to be active treatment facilities or halfway houses that were on SAMHSA’s I-BHS before the survey reference date, but it also includes facilities that were added by state substance abuse agencies or otherwise discovered during the first 3 months of the survey.

Table 1.1. N-SSATS facilities, by status and mode of response: 2014

<i>Definition</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Total facilities in universe	17,224	100.0
Closed/ineligible	1,873	10.9
Facility no longer existed	883	5.1
Facility provided no substance abuse treatment	556	3.2
Duplicate facility	273	1.6
Satellite facility	98	0.6
Merged	40	0.2
Ineligible/other	23	0.1
Total eligible	15,351	100.0
Non-respondents	969	6.3
Respondents	14,382	93.7
Excluded from report ¹	230	1.5
Included in report	14,152	92.2
Mode of response	14,152	100.0
Web	11,839	83.7
Telephone	2,087	14.7
Mail	226	1.6

¹ Facilities excluded from the report included 117 non-treatment halfway houses, 96 solo practices not approved by the state agency for inclusion, and 17 facilities that treated incarcerated clients only.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Content

The 2014 N-SSATS questionnaire was an 8-page document with 29 numbered questions (see Appendix B). Topics included:

- Facility identification information
- Primary focus of facility
- Operating entity
- Type of care provided
 - Outpatient treatment services (regular outpatient treatment, intensive outpatient treatment, day treatment or partial hospitalization, detoxification, methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol® treatment)
 - Residential (non-hospital) treatment services (long-term—more than 30 days, short-term—30 days or fewer, detoxification)
 - Hospital treatment services (inpatient treatment, inpatient detoxification)
- Selected services offered (pharmacotherapies and residential beds for client’s children)
- Clinical/therapeutic approaches
- Specifically tailored programs or groups provided for specific client types
- Provision of services in sign language and/or in languages other than English
- Website with information about facility’s program
- Payment options accepted, including use of a sliding fee scale and/or treatment at no charge
- Operation of an Opioid Treatment Program (OTP) certified by SAMHSA and offering maintenance and/or detoxification with opioid drugs such as methadone or buprenorphine

Data collection

Three data collection modes were employed: a secure web-based questionnaire, a paper questionnaire sent by mail, and a telephone interview. Five weeks before the survey reference date of March 31, 2014, letters were mailed to all facilities to announce the survey. The letters also served to update records with new address information received from the U.S. Postal Service. During the last week of March 2014, a data collection packet (including the SAMHSA cover letter, state-specific letter of endorsement, information on completing the survey on the web, and a sheet of *Frequently Asked Questions*) was mailed to each facility. Initially, respondents could also request a paper questionnaire be sent to them. During the data collection phase, contract personnel were available to answer facilities’ questions concerning the survey. Web-based support for facilities completing the questionnaire on the web was also available. Three weeks after the initial data collection packet mailing, thank you/reminder letters were sent to all facilities. The second packet mailing took place approximately 12 weeks after the initial mailing and included non-responding facilities and any additional facilities identified after the first mailing. The second mailing included a 2012 state profile along with the rest of first packet mailing materials. Approximately 8 weeks after the second packet mailing, all the facilities that had not responded to previous mailings were mailed a hard-copy questionnaire along with the second packet mailing materials. About 2 weeks after the

second mailing, telephone interviewing began. (While reminder calls are a usual step in the survey process, because this was an abbreviated survey, no reminder calls were made this round.) Those facilities that had not responded were telephoned and asked to complete the survey by computer-assisted telephone interview (CATI).

Facility status and response rate

Table 1.1 presents a summary of response rate information. There were 17,224 facilities in the survey universe. Of these facilities, 11 percent were found to be ineligible for the survey because they had closed or did not provide substance abuse treatment or detoxification. Of the remaining 15,351 facilities, 14,382 facilities (94 percent) completed the survey and 14,152 (92 percent of the respondents) were eligible for this report.

Quality assurance

The web questionnaire was programmed to be self-editing; that is, respondents were prompted to complete missing responses and to confirm or correct inconsistent responses.

All mail questionnaires were reviewed manually for consistency and for missing data. Calls were made to facilities to resolve unclear responses and to obtain missing data. After data entry, automated quality assurance reviews were conducted. The reviews incorporated the rules used in manual editing, plus consistency checks and checks for data outliers not readily identified by manual review.

Item non-response was minimized through careful editing and extensive follow-up. The item response rate for the 2014 N-SSATS averaged 99 percent across 129 separate items. Appendix C details item response rates and imputation procedures.

Facility Selection for the 2014 N-SSATS Report

Table 1.1. The N-SSATS questionnaire is sent to some facilities that are excluded from this report, as explained below. For this cycle, 230 of the 14,382 questionnaire respondents provided information but were deemed out of the scope of this report and excluded from the analyses presented here. The excluded facilities and reasons for exclusion fell into three categories:

- 117 facilities were halfway houses that did not provide substance abuse treatment. These facilities were included in the survey so that they could be listed in the *Directory* and the *Locator*.
- 96 facilities were solo practitioners. I-BHS and N-SSATS are designed to include facilities rather than individuals. Solo practitioners are listed and surveyed only if a state substance abuse agency explicitly requests that they be included in the survey. The excluded solo practitioners had not been identified for inclusion by a state substance abuse agency.
- 17 facilities were jails, prisons, or other organizations that treated incarcerated clients exclusively.

After the exclusion of 230 out-of-scope facilities, 14,152 eligible respondent facilities remained to be included in the 2014 N-SSATS report.

Survey Response Mode

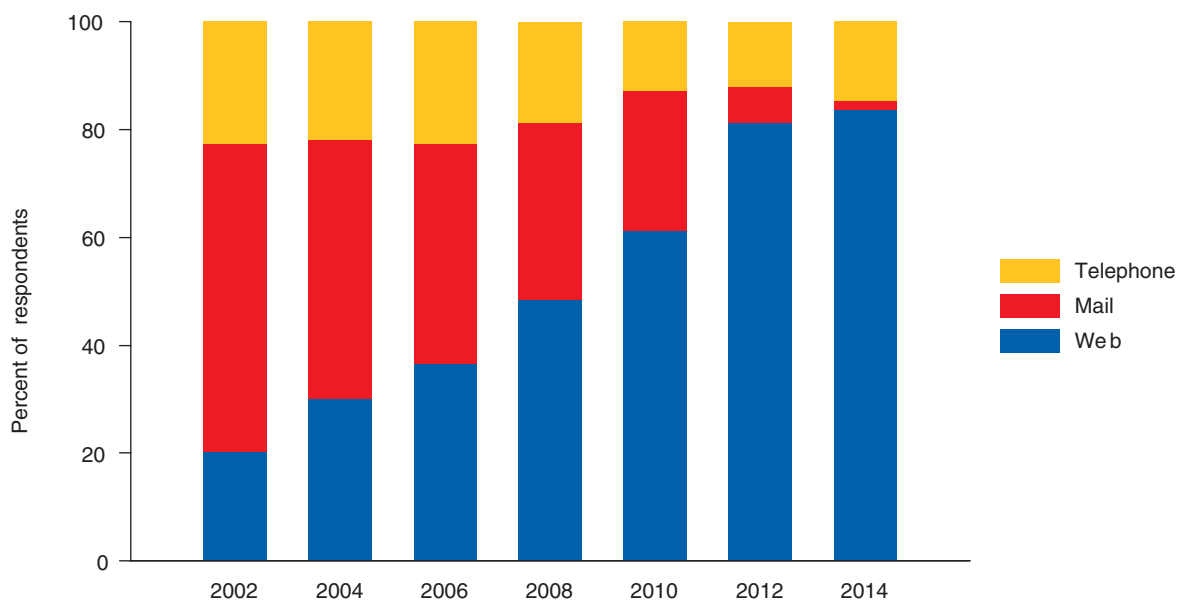
Figure 1. The proportion of facilities using the web survey to respond to N-SSATS has increased steadily since introduction of the option in 2002. The percentage of facilities responding via the web increased from 20 percent in 2002 to 84 percent in 2014. To encourage web use this round, a hard-copy questionnaire was not sent until the third packet mailing, although facilities could request one earlier. Mail response declined from 48 percent in 2004 to 2 percent in 2014. Telephone response, which represents follow-up of facilities that had not responded by mail or web, also declined, from 22 percent in 2004 to 12 percent in 2012. However there was a slight increase in telephone response from 12 percent in 2012 to 15 percent in 2014.

Data Considerations and Limitations

As with any data collection effort, certain procedural considerations and data limitations must be taken into account when interpreting data from the 2014 N-SSATS. Some general issues are listed below; other considerations are detailed in Appendix A. Considerations and limitations of specific data items are discussed where the data are presented.

- N-SSATS attempts to obtain responses from all known treatment facilities, but it is a voluntary survey. There is no adjustment for non-response (6 percent in 2014).
- N-SSATS is a point-prevalence survey. It provides information on the substance abuse treatment system and its clients on the reference date. N-SSATS provides a “snapshot” of substance abuse treatment facilities and clients on an average day. Note: Information on clients is collected through the full questionnaire in odd numbered years; in 2014, the abbreviated questionnaire was used, so no client information was collected.

Figure 1. Survey Response Mode: 2002-2014



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2002-2014.

- Multiple responses are allowed for certain variables (e.g., services provided and specifically tailored programs). Tabulations of these variables include the total number of facilities reporting each response.

Organization of the Report

The balance of this report is organized into the following chapters.

- Chapter 2 presents trends in facility characteristics for 2004 to 2014.
- Chapter 3 describes key characteristics of facilities and the programs and services they provided in 2014.
- Chapter 4 presents state-level detail for most of the tables presented in Chapter 3.
- Appendix A provides additional information on N-SSATS, its history, and changes in the survey and survey universe over time.
- Appendix B contains the 2014 N-SSATS mail survey questionnaire.
- Appendix C contains information on item response and imputation.

Terminology

The majority of tables in the report are organized by facility operation, the primary focus of the facility, and the type(s) of care offered by the facility. Therefore, it is important to identify these terms.

- *Facility operation* indicates the type of entity responsible for the operation of the facility:
 - Private for-profit
 - Private non-profit
 - Government
 - Local, county, or community
 - State
 - Federal (Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Dept. of Defense, Indian Health Service, other)
 - Tribal
- While all facilities included in this report provide substance abuse treatment, *primary focus* indicates the services the facility primarily provides:
 - Substance abuse treatment services
 - Mental health services
 - A mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services
 - General health care
 - Other
- *Type of care* indicates the services the facility offers:
 - Outpatient
 - Regular

- Intensive
- Outpatient day treatment or partial hospitalization
- Outpatient detoxification
- Outpatient methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol[®] treatment
- Residential (non-hospital)
 - Short-term (30 days or less)
 - Long-term (more than 30 days)
 - Detoxification
- Hospital inpatient
 - Inpatient detoxification
 - Inpatient treatment

CHAPTER 2

TRENDS IN FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

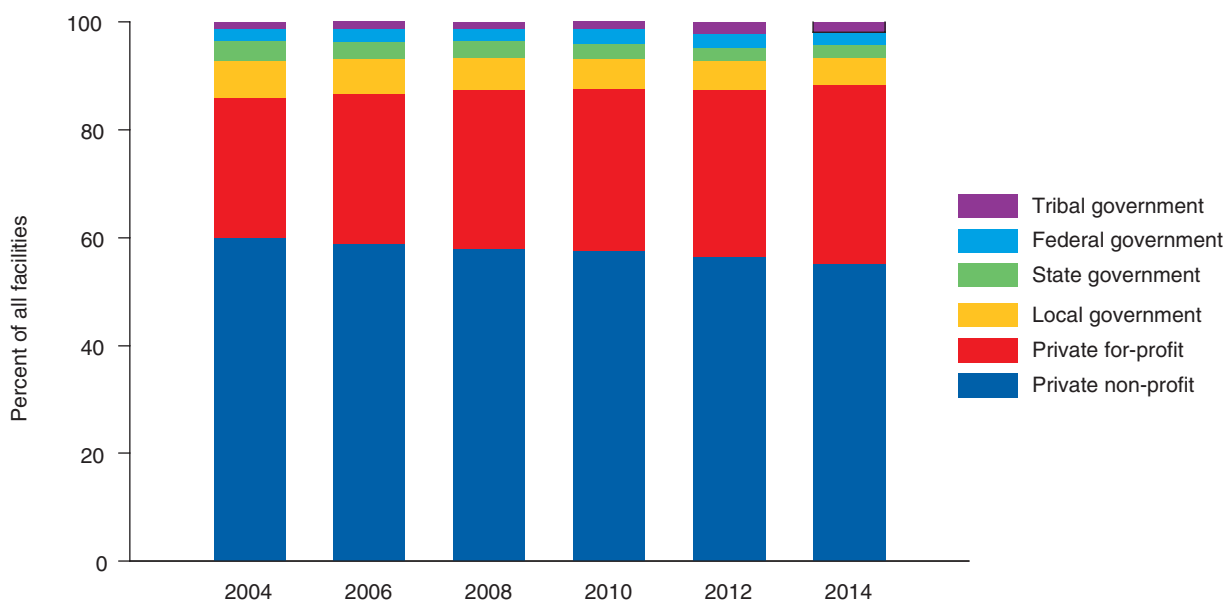
This chapter presents trends in facility characteristics from 2004 to 2014.

Number of Facilities

Table 2.1. The total number of substance abuse treatment facilities increased slightly between 2004 and 2014. There was considerable turnover from year to year in the individual facilities responding to the survey: every year, although between 85 and 90 percent of the facilities responding to a given survey had also responded to the previous year's survey, some 10 to 12 percent of the facilities had closed, no longer provided substance abuse treatment, or didn't respond to the previous year's survey, but they were replaced by fairly similar numbers of new facilities.

There was a net increase of 4 facilities responding to the survey between 2013 and 2014, to a total of 14,152 facilities. Of the facilities responding to the 2014 survey, 89 percent had also responded to the 2013 survey and 11 percent were new to the 2014 survey or had not responded in 2013. Eleven percent of the facilities that responded in 2013 had closed, no longer provided substance abuse treatment, or did not respond to the survey in 2014.

Figure 2. Facility Operation: 2004-2014



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2004-2014.

Despite the year-to-year changes in the facilities reporting, several core structural characteristics of the substance abuse treatment system remained stable from 2004 to 2014.

Facility Operation

Table 2.2 and Figure 2. The operational structure of the substance abuse treatment system (i.e., the type of entity responsible for operating the facility) changed slightly between 2004 and 2014.

- Private non-profit organizations operated 60 percent of all facilities in 2004 compared with 55 percent in 2014.
- Private for-profit organizations operated 26 percent of facilities in 2004, increasing slightly but steadily to 33 percent of facilities in 2014.
- Local, county, or community governments operated 7 percent of facilities in 2004, decreasing slightly but steadily to 5 percent in 2014.
- State governments operated 3 percent of facilities in 2004, decreasing slightly to 2 percent in 2014.
- The federal government operated 2 to 3 percent of facilities each year during the period of 2004 to 2014.⁶
- Tribal governments operated 1 to 2 percent of facilities each year during the period of 2004 to 2014.

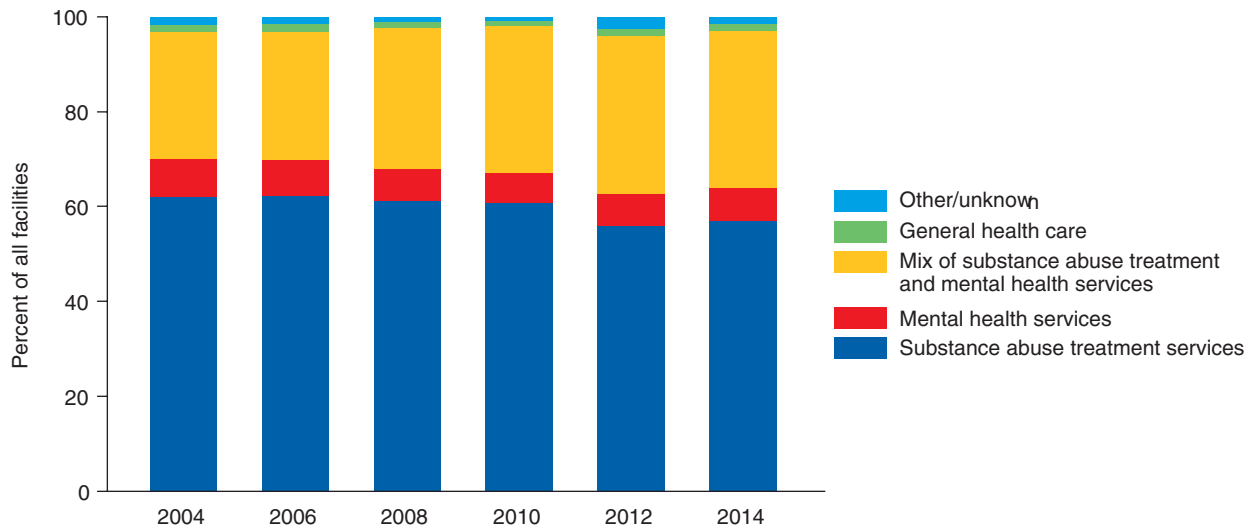
Primary Focus of Facility

Table 2.2 and Figure 3. The proportions of facilities with a specific primary focus (i.e., the services the facility primarily provides) had minor changes between 2004 and 2014.

- Facilities whose main focus was substance abuse treatment services declined from 62 percent to 57 percent of facilities during the period 2004 to 2014.
- Facilities whose primary focus was a mix of mental health and substance abuse services increased from 26 percent to 33 percent of facilities during the period 2004 to 2014.
- Facilities with a primary focus of mental health services made up 6 to 8 percent of facilities each year during the period of 2004 to 2014.
- Facilities with a primary focus of general health care made up 1 to 2 percent of facilities each year during the period of 2004 to 2014.
- Facilities whose main focus was other than those mentioned above made up about 1 to 3 percent of facilities each year during the period of 2004 to 2014.

⁶ Data for the federal agencies specified in the survey (the Department of Veterans Affairs, the Department of Defense, the Indian Health Service, and other unspecified federal agencies) are detailed in the tables.

Figure 3. Primary Focus of Facilities: 2004-2014



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2004-2014.

Type of Care Offered

Table 2.3 and Figure 4. The proportions of facilities offering the major types of care—outpatient, residential (non-hospital), and hospital inpatient—changed a little between 2004 and 2014. Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs), certified by SAMHSA, provide medication-assisted therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol® (injectable naltrexone). Facilities with OTPs can be associated with any type of care. They were provided by 8 to 9 percent of all facilities between 2004 and 2014.

- Outpatient treatment was provided by 80 or 81 percent of facilities over most of this period and by 82 percent of facilities in 2014.
- Residential (non-hospital) treatment was provided by 27 percent of facilities in 2004, increasing to 28 percent in 2006 and decreasing to 25 percent in 2012 and 2014.
- Hospital inpatient treatment was provided by 8 percent of facilities in 2004, decreasing to 5 percent of facilities in 2014.
- Outpatient treatment was provided by 90 to 95 percent of OTP facilities.
- Residential (non-hospital) treatment was provided by 7 to 12 percent of OTP facilities.
- Hospital inpatient treatment was provided by 7 to 11 percent of OTP facilities.

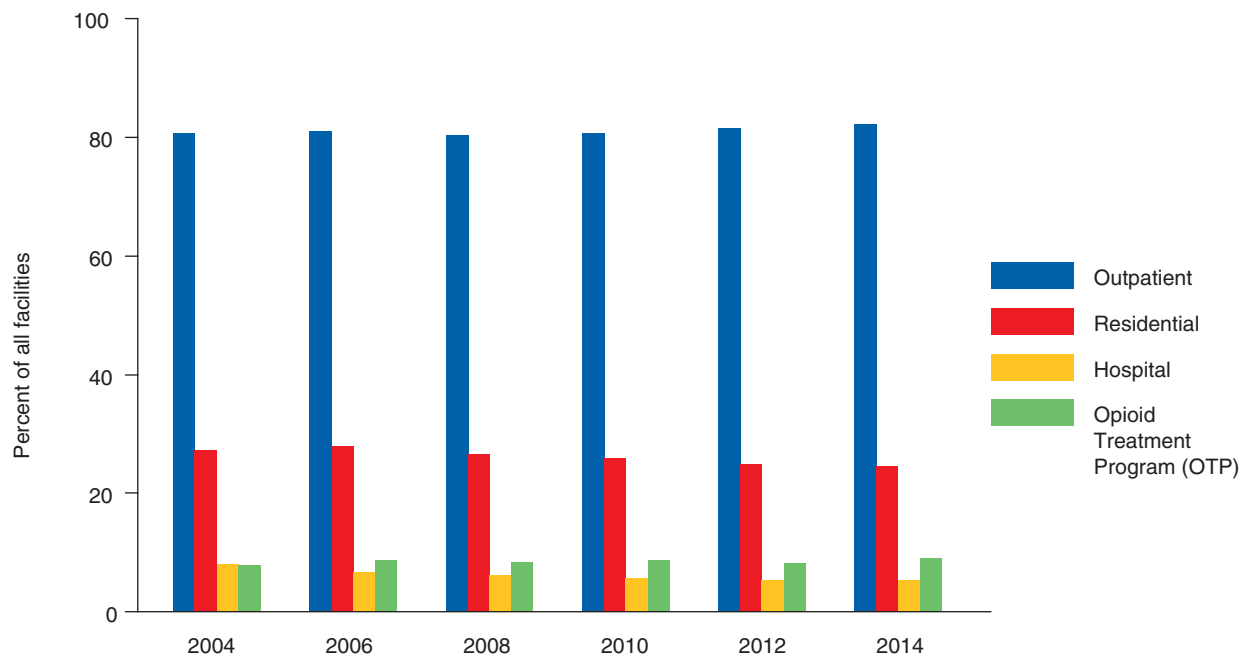
Facilities that Use Medication-assisted Opioid Therapy

Table 2.4 and Figure 4. Medication-assisted opioid therapy (MAT) includes the use of methadone, and buprenorphine for the treatment of opioid addiction or dependence, and the use of extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol® (injectable naltrexone) for relapse prevention in opioid addiction. Methadone is available only at the Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) that are

certified by SAMHSA’s Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. Buprenorphine may be prescribed by physicians who have received DATA 2000 specific training and received a waiver to prescribe the medication for treatment of opioid addiction; some of these physicians are affiliated with facilities (either OTPs or other). All physicians or approved medical personnel can prescribe injectable naltrexone.

- The proportion of OTPs providing methadone-only treatment decreased from 76 percent of all OTP facilities in 2004 to 40 percent of all OTP facilities in 2014.
- The proportion of OTPs providing methadone and buprenorphine treatment increased from 20 percent of all OTP facilities in 2004 to 38 percent of all OTP facilities in 2014.
- The proportion of non-OTP facilities providing buprenorphine services increased from 6 percent of all non-OTP facilities in 2004 to 20 percent of all OTP facilities in 2014.
- The percentage of facilities providing injectable naltrexone treatment increased from 10 percent in 2012⁷ to 14 percent in 2014.

Figure 4. Type of Care Offered and Facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs: 2004-2014



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2004-2014.

⁷ Question on extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol® was first added to N-SSATS questionnaire in 2012.

CHAPTER 3

FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS AND SERVICES

This chapter outlines key characteristics of facilities and programs in 2014.

Facility Operation

Table 3.1. Facilities were asked to designate the type of entity responsible for the operation of the facility.

- The proportions of all facilities by facility operation were:

■ Private non-profit organizations	55 percent
■ Private for-profit organizations	33 percent
■ Local, county, or community governments	5 percent
■ State governments	2 percent
■ Federal government ⁸	2 percent
■ Tribal governments	2 percent

Primary Focus of Facility

Table 3.1. While all facilities provided substance abuse treatment, they were asked to designate the facility's primary focus.

- The proportions of all facilities by primary focus of facility were:

■ Substance abuse treatment services	57 percent
■ Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	33 percent
■ Mental health services	7 percent
■ General health care	1 percent
■ Other	1 percent

Type of Care Offered

Tables 3.2a and 3.2b. Type of care offered was made up of three broad categories (outpatient, residential [non-hospital], and hospital inpatient), each with several subcategories. A facility could offer more than one type of care. The proportions of all facilities offering the different types of care were:⁹

⁸ Data for the federal agencies specified in the survey (the Department of Veterans Affairs, the Department of Defense, the Indian Health Service, and other unspecified federal agencies) are detailed in the tables.

⁹ Facility percentages sum to more than 100 percent because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

● Outpatient treatment	82 percent
■ Regular outpatient care	76 percent
■ Intensive outpatient treatment	45 percent
■ Outpatient methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol® treatment	18 percent
■ Outpatient day treatment/partial hospitalization	12 percent
■ Outpatient detoxification	10 percent
● Residential (non-hospital) treatment	25 percent
■ Long-term treatment (more than 30 days)	20 percent
■ Short-term care (30 days or fewer)	13 percent
■ Detoxification	6 percent
● Hospital inpatient treatment	5 percent
■ Detoxification	5 percent
■ Treatment	4 percent

Three quarters (75 percent) of private non-profit facilities provided outpatient care and one third (33 percent) provided residential (non-hospital) care. In contrast, 92 percent of private for-profit facilities provided outpatient care and 12 percent provided residential (non-hospital) care.

Pharmacotherapies

Tables 3.3 and 3.4. Facilities were asked about the pharmacotherapies they provided.

- At least one pharmacotherapy was provided by 54 percent of all facilities; rates were higher in facilities primarily focused on general health care (86 percent) and in federal government-operated facilities (83 percent).
 - Overall, the most commonly reported Pharmacotherapy was “medications for psychiatric disorders.” These medications were provided by 41 percent of all facilities; rates were higher in facilities primarily focused on general health care (80 percent) and in federal government-operated facilities (77 percent).
 - Buprenorphine was provided by 23 percent of all facilities, but by close to half of facilities primarily focused on general health care (47 percent) and in federal government-operated facilities (54 percent).

Clinical/Therapeutic Approaches

Table 3.5. Facilities were asked to indicate whether or not they used any of 13 specific clinical/therapeutic approaches.

- Two approaches were each used “always or often” by a high percentage of all facilities:
 - Substance abuse counseling was used “always or often” by 94 percent of facilities.
 - Relapse prevention was used “always or often” by 85 percent of facilities.

- A number of approaches were used at least sometimes (always, often, or sometimes) by more than half of facilities:
 - Cognitive-behavioral therapy was used at least sometimes by 93 percent of facilities.
 - Motivational interviewing was used at least sometimes by 91 percent of facilities.
 - Anger management was used at least sometimes by 83 percent of facilities.
 - Brief intervention was used at least sometimes by 83 percent of facilities.
 - Trauma-related counseling was used at least sometimes by 76 percent of facilities.
 - 12-step facilitation was used at least sometimes by 74 percent of facilities.
 - Contingency management/motivational incentives were used at least sometimes by 58 percent of facilities.
- Some approaches were used rarely or never, or were unfamiliar to more than half of all facilities:
 - Computerized substance abuse treatment was used rarely or never by 81 percent of facilities, and it was unfamiliar to an additional 4 percent of facilities.
 - Community reinforcement plus vouchers were used rarely or never by 77 percent of facilities, and it was unfamiliar to an additional 8 percent of facilities.
 - Rational emotive behavioral therapy was used rarely or never by 48 percent of facilities, and it was unfamiliar to an additional 4 percent of facilities.
 - The matrix model was used rarely or never by 46 percent of facilities, and it was unfamiliar to an additional 11 percent of facilities.

Specifically Tailored Programs or Groups

Tables 3.6 and 3.7. Facilities were asked about the provision of treatment programs or groups specifically tailored for specific client types. Overall, 75 percent of facilities offered at least one such program or group to serve a specific client type.

- The proportions of facilities providing specifically tailored programs or groups were:

■ Clients with co-occurring mental and substance abuse disorders	44 percent
■ Adult women	44 percent
■ Adult men	41 percent
■ Criminal justice clients (other than DUI/DWI) ¹⁰	34 percent
■ Persons who have experienced trauma	32 percent
■ DUI or DWI clients	28 percent
■ Adolescents	27 percent
■ Young adults ¹⁰	26 percent

¹⁰ Facilities treating incarcerated persons only were excluded from this report; see Chapter 1.

¹¹ Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence; persons who have experienced sexual abuse; and young adults were added as specific client types in the 2013 questionnaire. See Appendix A., Changes in Survey Content.

■ Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence ¹¹	23 percent
■ Persons who have experienced sexual abuse ¹⁰	22 percent
■ Pregnant or postpartum women	20 percent
■ Seniors or older adults	18 percent
■ Persons with HIV or AIDS	18 percent
■ Veterans	17 percent
■ Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender (LGBT) clients	17 percent
■ Members of military families	11 percent
■ Active duty military	9 percent

Services in Sign Language for the Hearing Impaired and in Languages Other than English

Table 3.8b. Facilities were asked about the provision of substance abuse treatment services in sign language for the hearing impaired. They were also asked if treatment was provided in languages other than English, if this treatment was provided by a staff counselor or by an on-call interpreter, and in what languages staff counselors provided treatment.

- Substance abuse treatment services in sign language for the hearing impaired were offered in 29 percent of all facilities. Facilities operated by local and state governments were most likely to offer these services (53 and 49 percent, respectively). By foci of activity, facilities with a mixed focus of mental health and substance abuse services or primary focus of mental health services (38 and 36 percent, respectively) were the most likely to offer services in sign language.
- Substance abuse treatment services in languages other than English were provided in 44 percent of all facilities, ranging from 22 percent of federal government-operated facilities to 60 percent of local government-operated facilities.
- Thirty-five percent of facilities providing services in languages other than English used only staff counselors who spoke other languages; another 24 percent of facilities used both staff counselors and on-call interpreters.
- Of the 3,740 facilities (26 percent of 14,152 facilities) where staff counselors provided services in languages other than English, Spanish was the most frequently spoken language (at 93 percent of those facilities). Services in American Indian/Alaska Native languages were provided by 3 percent of all facilities where staff counselors provided services in languages other than English.

Client Outreach

Table 3.9. Facilities were asked whether or not they had a website providing information about their substance abuse treatment programs.

- Information about a facility’s substance abuse treatment programs was provided through websites by 81 percent of all facilities.
- Website availability ranged from 47 percent among facilities operated by tribal governments and 52 percent among facilities operated by the federal government to 87 percent among private non-profit facilities.

- Website availability ranged from 63 percent among facilities whose primary focus was general health care to 82 percent each among facilities whose primary focus was substance abuse treatment services or a mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services.

Payment Options

Tables 3.10a-b. Facilities were asked to indicate whether or not they accepted specified types of payment or insurance for substance abuse treatment. They were also asked about the use of a sliding fee scale and if they offered treatment at no charge to clients who could not pay.

- The proportions of all facilities reporting acceptance of specific payment options were:

■ Cash or self-payment	90 percent
■ Private health insurance	67 percent
■ Medicaid	60 percent
■ State-financed health insurance	44 percent
■ Medicare	33 percent
■ Federal military insurance	34 percent
- Facilities operated by either federal or tribal governments were least likely to accept cash or self-payment (39 and 38 percent, respectively). Private for-profit facilities were less likely to accept Medicare than were facilities operated by private non-profits (23 and 37 percent, respectively). Federal government-operated facilities were less likely to accept state-financed health insurance than were facilities operated by state and local governments (20, 55, and 56 percent, respectively).
- Use of a sliding fee scale was reported by 61 percent of all facilities, ranging from 18 percent of facilities operated by the federal government to 81 percent of facilities operated by local governments.
- Facilities operated by tribal governments were most likely to accept IHS/638¹² contract care funds (77 percent).
- Treatment at no charge for persons who cannot afford to pay was offered by 47 percent of all facilities, ranging from 20 percent of private for-profit facilities to 79 percent of facilities operated by tribal governments.
- Acceptance of Access to Recovery vouchers was reported in 34 states. In states with ATR grants, the proportion of facilities accepting Access to Recovery vouchers ranged from 5 percent each in New Jersey and New York to 81 percent in Idaho [Table 4.10b].¹³

¹² Through a contract, tribes can receive the money that the Indian Health Service (IHS) would have used to provide direct health services for tribal members. Tribes can use these funds to provide directly, or through another entity, a broad range of health services. This option was part of P.L. 93-638 and is commonly known as “638 contracting.”

¹³ Access to Recovery vouchers were available only in AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, LA, MA, MD, MI, MO, MT, NH, NJ, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SD, TN, TX, WA, WI, and WY. See table 4.10b for the percentage of facilities accepting ATRs by state.

Facilities that Use Medication-assisted Opioid Therapy

Tables 3.11a-b and 3.12a-b. Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs), are certified by SAMHSA to provide medication-assisted therapy in the treatment of opioid addiction. Currently, methadone and buprenorphine are the only opioid medications approved for the treatment of opioid addiction. Extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol® (injectable naltrexone is approved for opioid addiction relapse prevention. Only OTPs may use methadone for the treatment of opioid addiction. Facilities with DATA 2000 waiver to physician may prescribe buprenorphine. Injectable naltrexone is available from physicians.

- Most facilities with OTPs offered outpatient treatment (90 percent); 87 percent offered outpatient methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol® treatment while 46 percent offered outpatient detoxification.
- Private for-profit organizations operated more than half (55 percent) of OTPs in 2014, and private non-profit organizations operated only about one third of OTPs (35 percent).
- Nine percent (1,312) of all 14,152 facilities had OTPs, 23 percent (3,280) of all facilities offered buprenorphine for medication-assisted opioid therapy, and 14 percent (1,935) of all facilities offered injectable naltrexone for medication-assisted opioid therapy.
- Methadone was provided at 97 percent of OTP facilities. Of the 1,312 facilities with OTPs, 40 percent (523) provided methadone only as a medication-assisted opioid therapy, and 57 percent (750) provided methadone as well as buprenorphine and/or injectable naltrexone.
- Of the 3,280 facilities offering buprenorphine, 23 percent (764) were in facilities with OTPs. The majority of facilities offering buprenorphine (2,516) as a medication-assisted opioid therapy were in facilities other than OTPs.
- Among the 1,935 facilities offering injectable naltrexone, 14 percent (275) were in facilities with OTPs, and 86 percent (1,660) were in facilities that were not OTPs.
- Private for-profit OTPs were more likely than private non-profit OTPs to offer methadone only (57 percent and 37 percent, respectively), whereas, private non-profit facilities with OTPs were more likely than private for-profit facilities to offer methadone and injectable naltrexone (80 percent and 8 percent, respectively).
- Eighty-six percent of all facilities that offered injectable naltrexone were either private non-profit or private for-profit facilities (51 percent and 34 percent, respectively). Seven percent of federal government operated facilities offered injectable naltrexone with the majority of those facilities within the Department of Veteran Affairs (6 percent). Three percent of state government operated facilities offered injectable naltrexone.
- Eighty-seven percent of all facilities offering buprenorphine were operated by either private non-profit or private for-profit organizations (50 percent and 38 percent, respectively). Six percent of the facilities offering buprenorphine were operated by the federal government with the majority being offered by the Department of Veterans Affairs (5 percent).

CHAPTER 4

STATE DATA

This chapter breaks down data presented in earlier chapters by state and jurisdiction. The Chapter 4 tables correspond to most of the tables presented in Chapters 3. Note that facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

Table 4.1 details the 2014 N-SSATS response rate.

Tables 4.2 to 4.11b present facility data for 2014.

Survey Response

Table 4.1. The overall response rate for the survey was 94 percent. Thirty states or jurisdictions had response rates that equaled or surpassed the overall rate.

Trends

Table 4.2. California and New York had the largest number of facilities in every year from 2004 to 2014, while Delaware and Vermont had the lowest number of facilities in every year from 2004 to 2014.

TABLES

Table 2.1. Facility turnover: Number and percent distribution, 2004-2014

<i>Facility status</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>										
	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>
Total	13,454	13,371	13,771	13,648	13,688	13,513	13,339	13,720	14,311	14,148	14,152
Responded to both current and prior year's surveys	11,954	11,979	12,057	12,226	12,146	12,065	11,882	11,943	12,230	12,711	12,643
New in survey year	1,500	1,392	1,714	1,422	1,542	1,448	1,457	1,777	2,081	1,437	1,509
Closed/non-respondents since previous survey year	1,669	1,475	1,314	1,545	1,502	1,623	1,631	1,396	1,490	1,600	1,505
	<i>Percent distribution</i>										
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Responded to both current and prior year's surveys	88.9	89.6	87.6	89.6	88.7	89.3	89.1	87.0	85.5	89.8	89.3
New in survey year	11.1	10.4	12.4	10.4	11.3	10.7	10.9	13.0	14.5	10.2	10.7
Closed/non-respondents since previous survey year	12.4	11.0	9.5	11.2	11.0	12.0	12.2	10.2	10.4	11.3	10.6

NOTES: Survey reference dates were March 31, 2004-2006, March 30, 2007, March 31, 2008-2011, March 30, 2012, March 29, 2013, and March 31, 2014. See Appendix A for changes in the survey base, methods, and instruments that affect analysis of trends over time. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2004-2014.

Table 2.2. Facility operation and primary focus of facility: Number and percent distribution, 2004-2014

Facility operation and primary focus	Number of facilities						Percent distribution					
	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Total	13,454	13,771	13,688	13,339	14,311	14,152	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Facility operation												
Private non-profit	8,053	8,111	7,932	7,683	8,054	7,817	59.9	58.9	57.9	57.6	56.3	55.2
Private for-profit	3,488	3,807	4,015	3,985	4,450	4,664	25.9	27.6	29.3	29.9	31.1	33.0
Local, county, or community govt.	956	896	820	751	758	713	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.0
State government	458	441	427	380	363	344	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4
Federal government	327	331	314	348	364	337	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	185	186	174	218	215	211	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Dept. of Defense	102	101	93	91	89	85	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Indian Health Service	34	42	44	36	50	32	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other	6	2	3	3	10	9	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1
Tribal government	172	185	180	192	322	277	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.0
Primary focus of facility¹												
Substance abuse treatment services	8,340	8,577	8,378	8,100	7,990	8,080	62.0	62.3	61.2	60.7	55.8	57.1
Mental health services	1,104	1,050	923	853	997	967	8.2	7.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	6.8
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	3,558	3,715	4,052	4,113	4,732	4,696	26.4	27.0	29.6	30.8	33.1	33.2
General health care	219	223	181	168	228	208	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5
Other	233	206	154	105	364	201	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	2.5	1.4

* Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

NOTES: Survey reference dates were March 31, 2004-2010, March 30, 2012, and March 31, 2014. See Appendix A for changes in the survey base, methods, and instruments that affect analysis of trends over time. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2004-2014.

Table 2.3. All facilities and facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs, by type of care offered: Number and percent, 2004-2014

Type of care offered and facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs	Number of facilities ¹							Percent ¹					
		2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Total	13,454	13,771	13,688	13,339	14,311	14,152							
Type of care offered													
Outpatient	10,853	11,152	10,977	10,753	11,650	11,618	80.7	81.0	80.2	80.6	81.4	82.1	
Regular	9,649	10,177	10,106	9,914	10,858	10,826	71.7	73.9	73.8	74.3	75.9	76.5	
Intensive	5,643	6,199	5,966	5,990	6,427	6,409	41.9	45.0	43.6	44.9	44.9	45.3	
Detoxification	1,369	1,664	1,286	1,227	1,367	1,422	10.2	12.1	9.4	9.2	9.6	10.0	
Day treatment/partial hospitalization	1,871	2,071	1,783	1,678	1,762	1,759	13.9	15.0	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.4	
Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ³ treatment	904	1,396	1,527	1,137	1,316	2,498	6.7	10.1	11.2	8.5	9.2	17.7	
Residential (non-hospital)	3,680	3,834	3,644	3,452	3,566	3,473	27.4	27.8	26.6	25.9	24.9	24.5	
Detoxification	942	991	920	893	894	914	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.5	
Short-term treatment (30 days or fewer)	1,524	1,720	1,662	1,691	1,804	1,785	11.3	12.5	12.1	12.7	12.6	12.6	
Long-term treatment (more than 30 days)	3,027	3,214	2,968	2,801	2,932	2,845	22.5	23.3	21.7	21.0	20.5	20.1	
Hospital inpatient	1,073	925	838	748	780	762	8.0	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	
Detoxification	874	817	742	666	686	664	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	
Treatment	724	620	564	548	578	550	5.4	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	
Facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs²													
Total	1,070	1,203	1,132	1,166	1,167	1,312							
Outpatient	979	1,110	1,044	1,083	1,109	1,184	91.5	92.3	92.2	92.9	95.0	90.2	
Regular	515	772	705	724	813	905	48.1	64.2	62.3	62.1	69.7	69.0	
Intensive	234	337	291	295	310	354	21.9	28.0	25.7	25.3	26.6	27.0	
Detoxification	583	680	537	568	597	604	54.5	56.5	47.4	48.7	51.2	46.0	
Day treatment/partial hospitalization	103	143	92	80	73	83	9.6	11.9	8.1	6.9	6.3	6.3	
Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ³ treatment	903	1,018	1,004	1,043	1,079	1,145	84.4	84.6	88.7	89.5	92.5	87.3	
Residential (non-hospital)	104	139	96	93	81	112	9.7	11.6	8.5	8.0	6.9	8.5	
Detoxification	73	86	54	48	36	57	6.8	7.1	4.8	4.1	3.1	4.3	
Short-term treatment (30 days or fewer)	65	90	68	68	63	82	6.1	7.5	6.0	5.8	5.4	6.3	
Long-term treatment (more than 30 days)	47	75	56	51	50	61	4.4	6.2	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	
Hospital inpatient	120	134	117	99	85	125	11.2	11.1	10.3	8.5	7.3	9.5	
Detoxification	110	124	111	93	82	111	10.3	10.3	9.8	8.0	7.0	8.5	
Treatment	81	92	79	75	66	92	7.6	7.6	7.0	6.4	5.7	7.0	

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total and percentages sum to more than 100 because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

² Only those facilities that have Opioid Treatment Programs certified by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration are included.

³ Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

NOTES: Survey reference dates were March 31, 2004-2010, March 30, 2012, and March 31, 2014. See Appendix A for changes in the survey base, methods, and instruments that affect analysis of trends over time.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2004-2014.

Table 2.4. Medication-assisted opioid therapy provided at facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) and other facilities: Number and percent, 2004-2014

Facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs and other facilities	Number of facilities						Percent					
	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Total	13,454	13,771	13,688	13,339	14,311	14,152						
Operate an Opioid Treatment Program	1,070	1,203	1,132	1,166	1,167	1,312	8.0	8.7	8.3	8.7	8.2	9.3
Methadone only	817	725	637	603	550	523	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.7
Methadone and buprenorphine	218	398	495	546	453	498	1.6	2.9	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.5
Methadone, buprenorphine, and injectable naltrexone ¹	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	143	227	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	1.0	1.6
Methadone and injectable naltrexone ¹	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	7	25	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	*	0.2
Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone ¹ only	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	6	23	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	*	0.2
Buprenorphine only	7	30	--	17	8	16	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total buprenorphine	935	1,515	2,059	2,451	2,930	3,280	6.9	11.0	15.0	18.4	20.5	23.2
OTPs providing buprenorphine services	225	428	495	563	610	764	1.7	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.3	5.4
Non-OTP facilities providing buprenorphine services	710	1,087	1,564	1,888	2,320	2,516	5.3	7.9	11.4	14.2	16.2	17.8
Total injectable naltrexone ¹	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	1,438	1,935	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	10.0	13.7
OTPs providing injectable naltrexone ¹ services	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	156	275	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	1.1	1.9
Non-OTP facilities providing buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone ¹ services	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	864	1,122	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	6.0	7.9
Non-OTP facilities providing injectable naltrexone ¹ services	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	418	538	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	2.9	3.8

n/a Not applicable

¹ Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

NOTES: Survey reference dates were March 31, 2004-2010, March 30, 2012, and March 31, 2014. See Appendix A for changes in the survey base, methods, and instruments that affect analysis of trends over time.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2004-2014.

Table 3.1. Primary focus of facilities, by facility operation: Number and percent distribution, 2014

Primary focus	Facility operation										
	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local, county, or community govt.	State govt.	Total federal govt.	Federal govt.				Tribal govt.
							Dept. of Veterans Affairs	Dept. of Defense	Indian Health Service	Other	
<i>Number of facilities</i>											
Number, by primary focus of facility¹	14,152	7,817	4,664	713	344	337	211	85	32	9	277
Substance abuse treatment services	8,080	4,489	2,767	355	194	156	79	59	14	4	119
Mental health services	967	558	281	68	32	22	18	2	2	--	6
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	4,696	2,537	1,564	275	114	87	51	23	10	3	119
General health care	208	96	14	9	--	64	57	--	6	1	25
Other	201	137	38	6	4	8	6	1	--	1	8
<i>Column percent distribution</i>											
Percent distribution, by primary focus of facility¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Substance abuse treatment services	57.1	57.4	59.3	49.8	56.4	46.3	37.4	69.4	43.8	44.4	43.0
Mental health services	6.8	7.1	6.0	9.5	9.3	6.5	8.5	2.4	6.3	--	2.2
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	33.2	32.5	33.5	38.6	33.1	25.8	24.2	27.1	31.3	33.3	43.0
General health care	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.3	--	19.0	27.0	--	18.8	11.1	9.0
Other	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.4	2.8	1.2	--	11.1	2.9
<i>Row percent distribution</i>											
Percent distribution, by facility operation	100.0	55.2	33.0	5.0	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	2.0
Substance abuse treatment services	100.0	55.6	34.2	4.4	2.4	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	*	1.5
Mental health services	100.0	57.7	29.1	7.0	3.3	2.3	1.9	0.2	0.2	--	0.6
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	100.0	54.0	33.3	5.9	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.5
General health care	100.0	46.2	6.7	4.3	--	30.8	27.4	--	2.9	0.5	12.0
Other	100.0	68.2	18.9	3.0	2.0	4.0	3.0	0.5	--	0.5	4.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.2a. Type of care offered, by facility operation and primary focus of facility: Number, 2014

Facility operation and primary focus		Type of care offered													
		Outpatient						Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient			
		Any out-patient	Day treatment or partial hospitalization		Methadone/buprenorphine or Vivitrol® treatment	Detox	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox		
			Regular	Intensive											
Number of Facilities		Number of facilities ¹													
Total	14,152	11,618	10,826	6,409	1,759	1,422	2,498	3,473	1,785	2,845	914	762	550	664	
Facility operation															
Private non-profit	7,817	5,895	5,568	3,315	885	481	1,035	2,572	1,185	2,160	576	394	268	341	
Private for-profit	4,664	4,278	3,861	2,354	700	748	1,132	558	409	448	248	233	190	212	
Local, county, or community govt.	713	633	609	303	67	41	96	97	47	66	40	34	26	32	
State government	344	228	214	126	36	27	46	112	56	74	25	42	37	25	
Federal government	337	324	316	171	60	116	161	91	69	61	23	56	27	53	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	211	205	199	134	47	109	151	79	64	50	23	53	25	50	
Dept. of Defense	85	83	83	25	10	5	5	3	2	3	--	1	1	1	
Indian Health Service	32	27	25	10	2	1	1	8	3	7	--	--	--	--	
Other	9	9	9	2	1	1	4	1	--	1	--	2	1	2	
Tribal government	277	260	258	140	11	9	28	43	19	36	2	3	2	1	
Primary focus of facility²															
Substance abuse treatment services	8,080	6,148	5,577	3,579	957	932	1,694	2,684	1,355	2,209	690	294	211	251	
Mental health services	967	850	805	239	85	30	68	71	33	55	13	122	86	104	
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	4,696	4,275	4,110	2,432	683	392	643	636	363	509	197	296	224	262	
General health care	208	180	172	85	27	47	70	29	20	21	6	45	26	43	
Other	201	165	162	74	7	21	23	53	14	51	8	5	3	4	

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the *Total* column because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

² Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.2b. Type of care offered, by facility operation and primary focus of facility: Percent, 2014

Facility operation and primary focus		Type of care offered													
		Outpatient							Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient		
		Number of Facilities	Any out-patient	Day treatment or partial hospitalization		Methadone/buprenorphine or Vivitrol® treatment	Detox	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox	
				Regular	Intensive										
Percent ¹															
Total	14,152	82.1	76.5	45.3	12.4	10.0	17.7	24.5	12.6	20.1	6.5	5.4	3.9	4.7	
Facility operation															
Private non-profit	7,817	75.4	71.2	42.4	11.3	6.2	13.2	32.9	15.2	27.6	7.4	5.0	3.4	4.4	
Private for-profit	4,664	91.7	82.8	50.5	15.0	16.0	24.3	12.0	8.8	9.6	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.5	
Local, county, or community govt.	713	88.8	85.4	42.5	9.4	5.8	13.5	13.6	6.6	9.3	5.6	4.8	3.6	4.5	
State government	344	66.3	62.2	36.6	10.5	7.8	13.4	32.6	16.3	21.5	7.3	12.2	10.8	7.3	
Federal government	337	96.1	93.8	50.7	17.8	34.4	47.8	27.0	20.5	18.1	6.8	16.6	8.0	15.7	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	211	97.2	94.3	63.5	22.3	51.7	71.6	37.4	30.3	23.7	10.9	25.1	11.8	23.7	
Dept. of Defense	85	97.6	97.6	29.4	11.8	5.9	5.9	3.5	2.4	3.5	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Indian Health Service	32	84.4	78.1	31.3	6.3	3.1	3.1	25.0	9.4	21.9	--	--	--	--	
Other	9	100.0	100.0	22.2	11.1	11.1	44.4	11.1	--	11.1	--	22.2	11.1	22.2	
Tribal government	277	93.9	93.1	50.5	4.0	3.2	10.1	15.5	6.9	13.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4	
Primary focus of facility²															
Substance abuse treatment services	8,080	76.1	69.0	44.3	11.8	11.5	21.0	33.2	16.8	27.3	8.5	3.6	2.6	3.1	
Mental health services	967	87.9	83.2	24.7	8.8	3.1	7.0	7.3	3.4	5.7	1.3	12.6	8.9	10.8	
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	4,696	91.0	87.5	51.8	14.5	8.3	13.7	13.5	7.7	10.8	4.2	6.3	4.8	5.6	
General health care	208	86.5	82.7	40.9	13.0	22.6	33.7	13.9	9.6	10.1	2.9	21.6	12.5	20.7	
Other	201	82.1	80.6	36.8	3.5	10.4	11.4	26.4	7.0	25.4	4.0	2.5	1.5	2.0	

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Percentages sum to more than 100 because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

² Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.3. Selected services provided, by facility operation: Number and percent, 2014

Selected services	Facility operation														
	Number of facilities ¹								Percent ¹						
	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local, county, or community govt.	State govt.	Federal govt.	Tribal govt.	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local, county, or community govt.	State govt.	Federal govt.	Tribal govt.	
Total	14,152	7,817	4,664	713	344	337	277	54.0	54.7	48.2	63.5	73.8	82.8	44.8	
Pharmacotherapies	7,636	4,277	2,249	453	254	279	124	54.0	54.7	48.2	63.5	73.8	82.8	44.8	
Medications for psychiatric disorders	5,818	3,533	1,306	400	224	260	95	41.1	45.2	28.0	56.1	65.1	77.2	34.3	
Nicotine replacement	3,326	1,960	758	166	144	233	65	23.5	25.1	16.3	23.3	41.9	69.1	23.5	
Buprenorphine ²	3,280	1,629	1,231	119	88	182	31	23.2	20.8	26.4	16.7	25.6	54.0	11.2	
Buprenorphine with naloxone (Suboxone [®])	3,117	1,561	1,152	107	87	179	31	22.0	20.0	24.7	15.0	25.3	53.1	11.2	
Buprenorphine without naloxone	1,816	832	794	60	50	66	14	12.8	10.6	17.0	8.4	14.5	19.6	5.1	
Naltrexone (oral)	2,891	1,514	868	145	97	230	37	20.4	19.4	18.6	20.3	28.2	68.2	13.4	
Acamprosate (Campral [®])	2,566	1,357	745	156	95	183	30	18.1	17.4	16.0	21.9	27.6	54.3	10.8	
Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications	2,496	1,349	645	132	96	223	51	17.6	17.3	13.8	18.5	27.9	66.2	18.4	
Disulfiram (Antabuse [®])	2,422	1,192	732	137	102	213	46	17.1	15.2	15.7	19.2	29.7	63.2	16.6	
Injectable Naltrexone ⁴	1,935	989	666	74	50	132	24	13.7	12.7	14.3	10.4	14.5	39.2	8.7	
Methadone ³	1,273	441	713	46	32	37	4	9.0	5.6	15.3	6.5	9.3	11.0	1.4	
No pharmacotherapy services offered	6,513	3,539	2,413	260	90	58	153	46.0	45.3	51.7	36.5	26.2	17.2	55.2	
Ancillary services	480	414	15	20	24	1	6	3.4	5.3	0.3	2.8	7.0	0.3	2.2	
Residential beds for clients' children	480	414	15	20	24	1	6	3.4	5.3	0.3	2.8	7.0	0.3	2.2	

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total and percentages sum to more than 100 because facilities could offer more than one selected service.

² Buprenorphine total is not the sum of Buprenorphine with and without naloxone because a facility can provide either or both.

³ Methadone services provided only by OTP facilities

⁴ Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol[®].

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.4. Selected services provided, by primary focus of facility: Number and percent, 2014

Selected services	Primary focus of facility ⁴											
	Number of facilities ¹						Percent ¹					
	Total	SA treatment services	MH services	Mix of MH and SA treatment services	General health care	Other	Total	SA treatment services	MH services	Mix of MH and SA treatment services	General health care	Other
Total	14,152	8,080	967	4,696	208	201						
Pharmacotherapies	7,636	3,779	714	2,880	179	84	54.0	46.8	73.8	61.3	86.1	41.8
Medications for psychiatric disorders	5,818	2,191	702	2,688	166	71	41.1	27.1	72.6	57.2	79.8	35.3
Nicotine replacement	3,326	1,737	278	1,108	146	57	23.5	21.5	28.7	23.6	70.2	28.4
Buprenorphine ²	3,280	2,046	159	952	98	25	23.2	25.3	16.4	20.3	47.1	12.4
Buprenorphine with naloxone (Suboxone [®])	3,117	1,935	148	914	95	25	22.0	23.9	15.3	19.5	45.7	12.4
Buprenorphine without naloxone	1,816	1,134	88	538	44	12	12.8	14.0	9.1	11.5	21.2	6.0
Naltrexone (oral)	2,891	1,387	217	1,162	101	24	20.4	17.2	22.4	24.7	48.6	11.9
Acamprosate (Campral [®])	2,566	1,172	234	1,056	80	24	18.1	14.5	24.2	22.5	38.5	11.9
Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications	2,496	1,086	241	990	128	51	17.6	13.4	24.9	21.1	61.5	25.4
Disulfiram (Antabuse [®])	2,422	1,059	211	1,028	97	27	17.1	13.1	21.8	21.9	46.6	13.4
Injectable Naltrexone ⁵	1,935	1,021	103	735	59	17	13.7	12.6	10.7	15.7	28.4	8.5
Methadone ³	1,273	1,139	11	105	12	6	9.0	14.1	1.1	2.2	5.8	3.0
No pharmacotherapy services offered	6,513	4,300	253	1,814	29	117	46.0	53.2	26.2	38.6	13.9	58.2
Ancillary services	480	387	7	79	2	4	3.4	4.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	2.0
Residential beds for clients' children	480	387	7	79	2	4	3.4	4.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	2.0

MH = Mental health; SA = Substance abuse

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total and percentages sum to more than 100 because facilities could offer more than one selected service.

² Buprenorphine total is not the sum of buprenorphine with and without naloxone because a facility can provide either or both.

³ Methadone services provided only by OTP facilities

⁴ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

⁵ Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol[®].

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.5. Clinical/therapeutic approaches, by frequency of use: Number and percent distribution, 2014

Clinical/therapeutic approaches	Number of facilities						Percent distribution					
	Frequency of use						Frequency of use					
	Total	Always or often	Some-times	Rarely	Never ¹	Not familiar with this approach	Total	Always or often	Some-times	Rarely	Never ¹	Not familiar with this approach
Substance abuse counseling	14,152	13,260	663	37	174	18	100.0	93.7	4.7	0.3	1.2	0.1
Relapse prevention	14,152	12,055	1,410	137	470	80	100.0	85.2	10.0	1.0	3.3	0.6
Cognitive-behavioral therapy	14,152	10,237	2,862	318	662	73	100.0	72.3	20.2	2.2	4.7	0.5
Motivational interviewing	14,152	9,716	3,191	517	647	81	100.0	68.7	22.5	3.7	4.6	0.6
12-step facilitation	14,152	6,861	3,652	1,327	2,264	48	100.0	48.5	25.8	9.4	16.0	0.3
Brief intervention	14,152	5,801	5,888	1,270	1,097	96	100.0	41.0	41.6	9.0	7.8	0.7
Anger management	14,152	5,728	5,995	1,258	1,133	38	100.0	40.5	42.4	8.9	8.0	0.3
Trauma-related counseling	14,152	5,006	5,722	1,832	1,519	73	100.0	35.4	40.4	12.9	10.7	0.5
Contingency management/ motivational incentives	14,152	3,946	4,331	2,405	3,004	466	100.0	27.9	30.6	17.0	21.2	3.3
Matrix Model	14,152	3,076	3,053	2,186	4,328	1,509	100.0	21.7	21.6	15.4	30.6	10.7
Rational emotive behavioral therapy	14,152	2,466	4,369	2,762	3,988	567	100.0	17.4	30.9	19.5	28.2	4.0
Computerized substance abuse treatment/telemedicine	14,152	809	1,317	1,613	9,859	554	100.0	5.7	9.3	11.4	69.7	3.9
Community reinforcement plus vouchers	14,152	733	1,321	1,794	9,129	1,175	100.0	5.2	9.3	12.7	64.5	8.3
Other treatment approaches	14,152	1,250	437	56	12,409	‡	100.0	8.8	3.1	0.4	87.7	‡

‡ No facilities in this category.

¹ Records for which there was not a valid response are included in the category *Never*.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.6. Facilities offering specifically tailored programs or groups for specific client types, by facility operation: Number and percent, 2014

Client type	Facility operation													
	Number of facilities ¹							Percent ¹						
	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local, county, or community govt.	State govt.	Federal govt.	Tribal govt.	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local, county, or community govt.	State govt.	Federal govt.	Tribal govt.
Total	14,152	7,817	4,664	713	344	337	277							
Any specific program or group	10,585	5,740	3,569	531	237	310	198	74.8	73.4	76.5	74.5	68.9	92.0	71.5
Clients with co-occurring mental and substance abuse disorders	6,258	3,589	1,896	339	160	174	100	44.2	45.9	40.7	47.5	46.5	51.6	36.1
Adult women	6,212	3,364	2,120	319	146	127	136	43.9	43.0	45.5	44.7	42.4	37.7	49.1
Adult men	5,853	3,148	2,064	265	121	119	136	41.4	40.3	44.3	37.2	35.2	35.3	49.1
Criminal justice clients (other than DUI/DWI)	4,753	2,682	1,544	272	106	62	87	33.6	34.3	33.1	38.1	30.8	18.4	31.4
Clients who have experienced trauma	4,483	2,527	1,380	223	106	155	92	31.7	32.3	29.6	31.3	30.8	46.0	33.2
DUI/DWI clients	3,996	1,747	1,902	189	61	33	64	28.2	22.3	40.8	26.5	17.7	9.8	23.1
Adolescents	3,828	2,188	1,171	236	89	17	127	27.0	28.0	25.1	33.1	25.9	5.0	45.8
Young adults	3,716	1,926	1,420	133	74	63	100	26.3	24.6	30.4	18.7	21.5	18.7	36.1
Clients who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	3,277	1,712	1,211	121	81	65	87	23.2	21.9	26.0	17.0	23.5	19.3	31.4
Clients who have experienced sexual abuse	3,138	1,689	1,083	131	74	94	67	22.2	21.6	23.2	18.4	21.5	27.9	24.2
Pregnant/postpartum women	2,795	1,484	994	166	71	36	44	19.7	19.0	21.3	23.3	20.6	10.7	15.9
Seniors or older adults	2,572	1,275	1,048	78	51	61	59	18.2	16.3	22.5	10.9	14.8	18.1	21.3
Clients with HIV or AIDS	2,506	1,436	830	95	57	55	33	17.7	18.4	17.8	13.3	16.6	16.3	11.9
Veterans	2,440	1,135	924	65	42	227	47	17.2	14.5	19.8	9.1	12.2	67.4	17.0
Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender (LGBT) clients	2,340	1,197	916	73	49	63	42	16.5	15.3	19.6	10.2	14.2	18.7	15.2
Members of military families	1,520	669	701	39	28	56	27	10.7	8.6	15.0	5.5	8.1	16.6	9.7
Active duty military	1,305	463	646	29	19	126	22	9.2	5.9	13.9	4.1	5.5	37.4	7.9
Other	1,477	739	547	71	33	36	51	10.4	9.5	11.7	10.0	9.6	10.7	18.4
No specifically tailored programs or groups offered	3,201	1,552	1,317	154	80	25	73	22.6	19.9	28.2	21.6	23.3	7.4	26.4

DUI/DWI = Driving under the influence/driving while intoxicated.

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total and percentages sum to more than 100 because a facility could offer a specifically tailored program or group for more than one client type.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.7. Facilities offering specifically tailored programs or groups for specific client types, by primary focus of facility: Number and percent, 2014

Client type	Primary focus ²											
	Number of facilities ¹						Percent ¹					
	Total	SA treatment services	MH services	Mix of MH and SA treatment services	General health care	Other	Total	SA treatment services	MH services	Mix of MH and SA treatment services	General health care	Other
Total	14,152	8,080	967	4,696	208	201						
Any specific program or group	11,781	6,864	641	3,963	154	159	83.2	85.0	66.3	84.4	74.0	79.1
Clients with co-occurring mental and substance abuse disorders	6,258	3,017	415	2,658	97	71	44.2	37.3	42.9	56.6	46.6	35.3
Adult women	6,212	3,748	247	2,084	68	65	43.9	46.4	25.5	44.4	32.7	32.3
Adult men	5,853	3,540	243	1,936	69	65	41.4	43.8	25.1	41.2	33.2	32.3
Criminal justice clients (other than DUI/DWI)	4,753	2,673	170	1,811	42	57	33.6	33.1	17.6	38.6	20.2	28.4
Clients who have experienced trauma	4,483	2,256	241	1,866	73	47	31.7	27.9	24.9	39.7	35.1	23.4
DUI/DWI clients	3,996	2,194	141	1,608	21	32	28.2	27.2	14.6	34.2	10.1	15.9
Adolescents	3,828	1,810	265	1,691	28	34	27.0	22.4	27.4	36.0	13.5	16.9
Young adults	3,716	1,975	191	1,460	46	44	26.3	24.4	19.8	31.1	22.1	21.9
Clients who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	3,277	1,719	140	1,342	36	40	23.2	21.3	14.5	28.6	17.3	19.9
Clients who have experienced sexual abuse	3,138	1,574	164	1,324	48	28	22.2	19.5	17.0	28.2	23.1	13.9
Pregnant/postpartum women	2,795	1,707	99	940	27	22	19.7	21.1	10.2	20.0	13.0	10.9
Seniors or older adults	2,572	1,359	124	1,022	36	31	18.2	16.8	12.8	21.8	17.3	15.4
Clients with HIV or AIDS	2,506	1,443	91	894	44	34	17.7	17.9	9.4	19.0	21.2	16.9
Veterans	2,440	1,271	119	940	78	32	17.2	15.7	12.3	20.0	37.5	15.9
Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender (LGBT) clients	2,340	1,224	109	943	36	28	16.5	15.1	11.3	20.1	17.3	13.9
Members of military families	1,520	733	85	671	20	11	10.7	9.1	8.8	14.3	9.6	5.5
Active duty military	1,305	630	67	570	27	11	9.2	7.8	6.9	12.1	13.0	5.5
Other	1,477	749	80	584	28	36	10.4	9.3	8.3	12.4	13.5	17.9
No specifically tailored programs or groups offered	3,201	1,725	362	1,006	59	49	22.6	21.3	37.4	21.4	28.4	24.4

DUI/DWI = Driving under the influence/driving while intoxicated.

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total and percentages sum to more than 100 because a facility could offer a specifically tailored program or group for more than one client type.

² Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.8a. Facilities offering services in sign language for the hearing impaired and in languages other than English, by facility operation and primary focus of facility: Number, 2014

Facility operation and primary focus	Total Number of Facilities	Sign language	Any language other than English	Language services provided by:			Languages provided by staff counselor ¹		
				Staff counselor only	On-call interpreter only ²	Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	Spanish	American Indian/ Alaska Native language	Other
				<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Total	14,152	4,153	6,279	2,214	2,539	1,526	3,494	100	814
Facility operation									
Private non-profit	7,817	2,791	3,876	1,234	1,697	945	2,081	32	422
Private for-profit	4,664	720	1,640	811	478	351	1,077	13	331
Local, county, or community govt.	713	381	430	72	206	152	215	2	38
State government	344	168	189	43	95	51	90	--	16
Federal government	337	57	75	13	46	16	21	7	5
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	211	46	50	6	37	7	12	--	1
Dept. of Defense	85	6	10	1	5	4	5	--	2
Indian Health Service	32	4	10	3	4	3	--	6	--
Other	9	1	5	3	--	2	4	1	2
Tribal government	277	36	69	41	17	11	10	46	2
Primary focus of facility³									
Substance abuse treatment services	8,080	1,940	3,315	1,448	1,065	802	2,119	50	457
Mental health services	967	346	436	90	247	99	167	4	50
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	4,696	1,761	2,364	635	1,150	579	1,130	40	280
General health care	208	50	82	20	36	26	39	4	19
Other	201	56	82	21	41	20	39	2	8

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Numbers of facilities based on facilities where languages services are provided by staff counselors only and by both staff counselors and on-call interpreters.

² Facilities that offered services in any language other than English but did not have a valid response to language provider were classified as providing services by an on-call interpreter only.

³ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.8b. Facilities offering services in sign language for the hearing impaired and in languages other than English, by facility operation and primary focus of facility: Percent, 2014

Facility operation and primary focus	Total Number of Facilities	Sign language	Any language other than English	Language services provided by:			Languages provided by staff counselor ¹		
				Staff counselor only	On-call interpreter only ²	Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	Spanish	American Indian/ Alaska Native language	Other
Percent									
Total	14,152	29.3	44.4	35.3	40.4	24.3	93.4	2.7	21.8
Facility operation									
Private non-profit	7,817	35.7	49.6	31.8	43.8	24.4	95.5	1.5	19.4
Private for-profit	4,664	15.4	35.2	49.5	29.1	21.4	92.7	1.1	28.5
Local, county, or community govt.	713	53.4	60.3	16.7	47.9	35.3	96.0	0.9	17.0
State government	344	48.8	54.9	22.8	50.3	27.0	95.7	--	17.0
Federal government	337	16.9	22.3	17.3	61.3	21.3	72.4	24.1	17.2
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	211	21.8	23.7	12.0	74.0	14.0	92.3	--	7.7
Dept. of Defense	85	7.1	11.8	10.0	50.0	40.0	100.0	--	40.0
Indian Health Service	32	12.5	31.3	30.0	40.0	30.0	--	100.0	--
Other	9	11.1	55.6	60.0	--	40.0	80.0	20.0	40.0
Tribal government	277	13.0	24.9	59.4	24.6	15.9	19.2	88.5	3.8
Primary focus of facility³									
Substance abuse treatment services	8,080	24.0	41.0	43.7	32.1	24.2	94.2	2.2	20.3
Mental health services	967	35.8	45.1	20.6	56.7	22.7	88.4	2.1	26.5
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	4,696	37.5	50.3	26.9	48.6	24.5	93.1	3.3	23.1
General health care	208	24.0	39.4	24.4	43.9	31.7	84.8	8.7	41.3
Other	201	27.9	40.8	25.6	50.0	24.4	95.1	4.9	19.5

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Numbers of facilities based on facilities where languages services are provided by staff counselors only and by both staff counselors and on-call interpreters.

² Facilities that offered services in any language other than English but did not have a valid response to language provider were classified as providing services by an on-call interpreter only.

³ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

**Table 3.9. Facilities with websites, by facility operation and primary focus of facility:
Number and percent, 2014**

<i>Facility operation and primary focus</i>	<i>Has website</i>		
	<i>Total number of facilities</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Total	14,152	11,456	80.9
Facility operation			
Private non-profit	7,817	6,816	87.2
Private for-profit	4,664	3,565	76.4
Local, county, or community government	713	522	73.2
State government	344	248	72.1
Federal government	337	175	51.9
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	211	122	57.8
Dept. of Defense	85	33	38.8
Indian Health Service	32	15	46.9
Other	9	5	55.6
Tribal government	277	130	46.9
Primary focus of facility¹			
Substance abuse treatment services	8,080	6,656	82.4
Mental health services	967	678	70.1
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	4,696	3,835	81.7
General health care	208	131	63.0
Other	201	156	77.6

¹ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.10a. Types of client payments accepted by facility, by facility operation and primary focus of facility: Number, 2014

Facility operation and primary focus	Number of Facilities	Type of payment accepted										Sliding fee scale	Treatment at no charge for clients who cannot pay
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance	Federal military insurance	No payment accepted	Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers ²	IHS/638 contract care funds	Other		
Total	14,152	12,712	9,467	4,714	8,523	6,248	4,758	485	1,782	667	761	8,610	6,710
<i>Number of facilities¹</i>													
Facility operation													
Private non-profit	7,817	6,973	5,248	2,892	5,455	3,866	2,634	363	1,195	281	467	5,459	4,608
Private for-profit	4,664	4,575	3,117	1,076	1,974	1,564	1,358	6	434	118	229	2,209	926
Local, county, or community govt.	713	648	485	358	558	400	299	32	46	17	27	581	457
State government	344	278	226	153	253	190	129	29	40	15	15	231	253
Federal government	337	133	217	96	86	68	244	31	7	24	11	60	247
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	211	120	179	70	57	44	174	7	1	1	5	51	183
Dept. of Defense	85	--	16	5	3	1	53	17	--	--	3	--	27
Indian Health Service	32	8	18	16	20	18	14	4	6	21	2	5	29
Other	9	5	4	5	6	5	3	3	--	2	1	4	8
Tribal government	277	105	174	139	197	160	94	24	60	212	12	70	219
Primary focus of facility³													
Substance abuse treatment services	8,080	7,215	4,597	1,491	4,073	2,942	1,616	371	1,017	309	469	4,603	3,772
Mental health services	967	863	786	618	782	530	563	17	61	29	23	587	406
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	4,696	4,322	3,800	2,420	3,440	2,597	2,395	71	660	287	242	3,195	2,284
General health care	208	162	175	124	130	106	125	2	20	36	7	110	136
Other	201	150	109	61	98	73	59	24	24	6	20	115	112

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the *Total* column because a facility could accept more than one payment option.

² Available only in AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, LA, MA, MD, MI, MO, MT, NH, NJ, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SD, TN, TX, WA, WI, and WY. See table 4.10a for the number of facilities accepting ATRs by state.

³ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.10b. Types of client payments accepted by facility, by facility operation and primary focus of facility: Percent, 2014

Facility operation and primary focus	Number of Facilities	Type of payment accepted										Sliding fee scale	Treatment at no charge for clients who cannot pay
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance	Federal military insurance	No payment accepted	Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers ¹	IHS/638 contract care funds	Other		
Total	14,152	89.8	66.9	33.3	60.2	44.1	33.6	3.4	12.6	4.7	5.4	60.8	47.4
Facility operation		<i>Percent²</i>											
Private non-profit	7,817	89.2	67.1	37.0	69.8	49.5	33.7	4.6	15.3	3.6	6.0	69.8	58.9
Private for-profit	4,664	98.1	66.8	23.1	42.3	33.5	29.1	0.1	9.3	2.5	4.9	47.4	19.9
Local, county, or community govt.	713	90.9	68.0	50.2	78.3	56.1	41.9	4.5	6.5	2.4	3.8	81.5	64.1
State government	344	80.8	65.7	44.5	73.5	55.2	37.5	8.4	11.6	4.4	4.4	67.2	73.5
Federal government	337	39.5	64.4	28.5	25.5	20.2	72.4	9.2	2.1	7.1	3.3	17.8	73.3
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	211	56.9	84.8	33.2	27.0	20.9	82.5	3.3	0.5	0.5	2.4	24.2	86.7
Dept. of Defense	85	--	18.8	5.9	3.5	1.2	62.4	20.0	--	--	3.5	--	31.8
Indian Health Service	32	25.0	56.3	50.0	62.5	56.3	43.8	12.5	18.8	65.6	6.3	15.6	90.6
Other	9	55.6	44.4	55.6	66.7	55.6	33.3	33.3	--	22.2	11.1	44.4	88.9
Tribal government	277	37.9	62.8	50.2	71.1	57.8	33.9	8.7	21.7	76.5	4.3	25.3	79.1
Primary focus of facility³													
Substance abuse treatment services	8,080	89.3	56.9	18.5	50.4	36.4	20.0	4.6	12.6	3.8	5.8	57.0	46.7
Mental health services	967	89.2	81.3	63.9	80.9	54.8	58.2	1.8	6.3	3.0	2.4	60.7	42.0
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	4,696	92.0	80.9	51.5	73.3	55.3	51.0	1.5	14.1	6.1	5.2	68.0	48.6
General health care	208	77.9	84.1	59.6	62.5	51.0	60.1	1.0	9.6	17.3	3.4	52.9	65.4
Other	201	74.6	54.2	30.3	48.8	36.3	29.4	11.9	11.9	3.0	10.0	57.2	55.7

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Available only in AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, LA, MA, MD, MI, MO, MT, NH, NJ, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SD, TN, TX, WA, WI, and WY. See table 4.10b for the percentage of facilities accepting ATRs by state.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 because a facility could accept more than one payment option.

³ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.11a. Type of care offered in facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs), by facility operation and primary focus of facility: Number, 2014

Facility operation and primary focus		Type of care offered													
		Outpatient							Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient		
		Any out-patient	Day treatment or partial hospitalization			Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ⁴ treatment	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox		
			Regular	Intensive	Detox										
Total	Number of facilities with OTPs ^{1,2}														
Total	1,312	1,184	905	354	83	604	1,145	112	82	61	57	125	92	111	
Facility operation															
Private non-profit	460	379	297	157	39	167	362	62	40	38	29	70	51	60	
Private for-profit	726	698	518	135	27	388	680	24	21	13	18	26	20	23	
Local, county, or community govt.	47	39	29	15	5	13	39	4	2	2	2	9	7	9	
State government	33	23	20	14	--	9	20	8	6	3	2	6	5	5	
Federal government	40	39	36	31	12	26	38	14	13	5	6	14	9	14	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	39	38	35	31	12	26	37	14	13	5	6	13	9	13	
Dept. of Defense	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	
Indian Health Service	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	
Other	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	
Tribal government	6	6	5	2	--	1	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Primary focus of facility³															
Substance abuse treatment services	1,169	1,071	804	281	57	547	1,043	85	62	44	44	84	59	73	
Mental health services	11	6	6	3	1	1	6	1	1	--	1	6	5	4	
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	114	93	83	60	24	45	82	23	16	15	11	29	23	28	
General health care	12	8	6	5	1	6	8	3	3	2	1	6	5	6	
Other	6	6	6	5	--	5	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No facilities in this category.

¹ Facilities that have Opioid Treatment Programs certified by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the *Total* column because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

³ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

⁴ Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.11b. Type of care offered in facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs), by facility operation and primary focus of facility: Percent, 2014

Facility operation and primary focus		Type of care offered													
		Outpatient						Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient			
		Total	Any outpatient		Day treatment or partial hospitalization		Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ⁴ treatment	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient			
Regular	Intensive		Detox	Treatment	Detox										
Total		100.0	90.2	69.0	27.0	6.3	46.0	87.3	8.5	6.3	4.6	4.3	9.5	7.0	8.5
			Percent of facilities with OTPs ^{1,2}												
Facility operation															
	Private non-profit	35.1	82.4	64.6	34.1	8.5	36.3	78.7	13.5	8.7	8.3	6.3	15.2	11.1	13.0
	Private for-profit	55.3	96.1	71.3	18.6	3.7	53.4	93.7	3.3	2.9	1.8	2.5	3.6	2.8	3.2
	Local, county, or community govt.	3.6	83.0	61.7	31.9	10.6	27.7	83.0	8.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	19.1	14.9	19.1
	State government	2.5	69.7	60.6	42.4	--	27.3	60.6	24.2	18.2	9.1	6.1	18.2	15.2	15.2
	Federal government	3.0	97.5	90.0	77.5	30.0	65.0	95.0	35.0	32.5	12.5	15.0	35.0	22.5	35.0
	Dept. of Veterans Affairs	3.0	97.4	89.7	79.5	30.8	66.7	94.9	35.9	33.3	12.8	15.4	33.3	23.1	33.3
	Dept. of Defense	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
	Indian Health Service	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
	Other	0.1	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	100.0
	Tribal government	0.5	100.0	83.3	33.3	--	16.7	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary focus of facility³															
	Substance abuse treatment services	89.1	91.6	68.8	24.0	4.9	46.8	89.2	7.3	5.3	3.8	3.8	7.2	5.0	6.2
	Mental health services	0.8	54.5	54.5	27.3	9.1	9.1	54.5	9.1	9.1	--	9.1	54.5	45.5	36.4
	Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	8.7	81.6	72.8	52.6	21.1	39.5	71.9	20.2	14.0	13.2	9.6	25.4	20.2	24.6
	General health care	0.9	66.7	50.0	41.7	8.3	50.0	66.7	25.0	25.0	16.7	8.3	50.0	41.7	50.0
	Other	0.5	100.0	100.0	83.3	--	83.3	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No facilities in this category.

¹ Facilities that have Opioid Treatment Programs certified by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

³ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

⁴ Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.12a. Medication-assisted opioid therapy provided at facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) and other facilities, by facility operation and primary focus of facility: Number, 2014

Facility operation and primary focus	Total facilities			OTP facilities						Non-OTP facilities		
	OTP	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Methadone only	Methadone and buprenorphine	Methadone, buprenorphine, and injectable naltrexone	Methadone and injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone only	Buprenorphine only	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone
Total	1,312	3,280	1,935	523	498	227	25	23	16	1,394	538	1,122
Facility operation												
Private non-profit	460	1,629	989	195	152	74	20	7	12	834	338	550
Private for-profit	726	1,231	666	297	305	109	2	12	1	385	124	419
Local, county, or community govt.	47	119	74	20	19	5	2	1	--	59	31	35
State government	33	88	50	9	13	10	--	--	1	36	12	28
Federal government	40	182	132	--	7	29	1	3	--	63	19	80
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	39	165	112	--	6	29	1	3	--	56	8	71
Dept. of Defense	--	12	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	9	8
Indian Health Service	--	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	--
Other	1	4	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	2	--	1
Tribal government	6	31	24	2	2	--	--	--	2	17	14	10
Primary focus of facility¹												
Substance abuse treatment services	1,169	2,046	1,021	487	451	183	18	17	13	776	197	606
Mental health services	11	159	103	1	7	3	--	--	--	96	47	53
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	114	952	735	30	35	33	7	6	3	463	277	412
General health care	12	98	59	3	4	5	--	--	--	46	11	43
Other/unknown	6	25	17	2	1	3	--	--	--	13	6	8

-- Quantity is zero.

Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

¹ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 3.12b. Medication-assisted opioid therapy provided at facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) and other facilities, by facility operation and primary focus of facility: Percent, 2014

Facility operation and primary focus	Total facilities			OTP facilities						Non-OTP facilities		
	OTP	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Methadone only	Methadone and buprenorphine	Methadone, buprenorphine, and injectable naltrexone	Methadone and injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone only	Buprenorphine only	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Facility operation												
Private non-profit	35.1	49.7	51.1	37.3	30.5	32.6	80.0	30.4	75.0	59.8	62.8	49.0
Private for-profit	55.3	37.5	34.4	56.8	61.2	48.0	8.0	52.2	6.3	27.6	23.0	37.3
Local, county, or community govt.	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.2	8.0	4.3	--	4.2	5.8	3.1
State government	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.7	2.6	4.4	--	--	6.3	2.6	2.2	2.5
Federal government	3.0	5.5	6.8	--	1.4	12.8	4.0	13.0	--	4.5	3.5	7.1
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	3.0	5.0	5.8	--	1.2	12.8	4.0	13.0	--	4.0	1.5	6.3
Dept. of Defense	--	0.4	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	1.7	0.7
Indian Health Service	--	*	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.4	--
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	0.1
Tribal government	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4	--	--	--	12.5	1.2	2.6	0.9
Primary focus of facility¹												
Substance abuse treatment services	89.1	62.4	52.8	93.1	90.6	80.6	72.0	73.9	81.3	55.7	36.6	54.0
Mental health services	0.8	4.8	5.3	0.2	1.4	1.3	--	--	--	6.9	8.7	4.7
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	8.7	29.0	38.0	5.7	7.0	14.5	28.0	26.1	18.8	33.2	51.5	36.7
General health care	0.9	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.8	2.2	--	--	--	3.3	2.0	3.8
Other/unknown	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.3	--	--	--	0.9	1.1	0.7

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

¹ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.1. N-SSATS facilities, by status, response rate, mode of response, and state or jurisdiction: 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total facilities in survey	Closed/ineligible ²	Eligible		Response rate ³ (Percent)	Total included in report ⁴	Mode of response ⁵ (Percent distribution)			
			Total eligible	Total respondents			Total	Internet	Mail	Telephone
Total	17,224	1,873	15,351	14,382	93.7	14,152	100.0	83.7	1.6	14.7
Alabama	172	15	157	146	93.0	144	100.0	82.6	1.4	16.0
Alaska	111	14	97	94	96.9	91	100.0	78.0	1.1	20.9
Arizona	377	35	342	320	93.6	317	100.0	80.8	--	19.2
Arkansas	106	17	89	82	92.1	81	100.0	79.0	1.2	19.8
California	1,873	270	1,603	1,503	93.8	1,454	100.0	80.3	1.1	18.6
Colorado	547	59	488	454	93.0	452	100.0	85.0	0.9	14.2
Connecticut	253	35	218	207	95.0	204	100.0	80.9	1.0	18.1
Delaware	55	13	42	40	95.2	39	100.0	84.6	2.6	12.8
District of Columbia	41	5	36	35	97.2	35	100.0	80.0	2.9	17.1
Florida	834	96	738	674	91.3	657	100.0	80.8	2.4	16.7
Georgia	449	49	400	357	89.3	353	100.0	76.2	2.0	21.8
Hawaii	202	20	182	178	97.8	177	100.0	88.1	1.1	10.7
Idaho	158	22	136	130	95.6	125	100.0	79.2	--	20.8
Illinois	819	98	721	698	96.8	682	100.0	87.4	1.2	11.4
Indiana	316	26	290	270	93.1	269	100.0	89.6	1.5	8.9
Iowa	175	8	167	158	94.6	152	100.0	84.9	2.0	13.2
Kansas	253	29	224	208	92.9	204	100.0	88.7	0.5	10.8
Kentucky	418	44	374	350	93.6	347	100.0	79.3	4.0	16.7
Louisiana	202	25	177	161	91.0	159	100.0	82.4	3.1	14.5
Maine	320	54	266	227	85.3	225	100.0	76.0	5.8	18.2
Maryland	429	24	405	380	93.8	375	100.0	84.3	1.9	13.9
Massachusetts	392	28	364	340	93.4	339	100.0	81.1	2.4	16.5
Michigan	564	43	521	481	92.3	478	100.0	87.2	1.5	11.3
Minnesota	405	22	383	373	97.4	369	100.0	83.5	2.2	14.4
Mississippi	107	8	99	97	98.0	96	100.0	77.1	--	22.9
Missouri	335	48	287	267	93.0	267	100.0	86.9	1.9	11.2
Montana	79	6	73	70	95.9	69	100.0	91.3	--	8.7
Nebraska	135	12	123	117	95.1	113	100.0	88.5	0.9	10.6

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.1. N-SSATS facilities, by status, response rate, mode of response, and state or jurisdiction: 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total facilities in survey	Closed/ineligible ²	Eligible		Response rate ³ (Percent)	Total included in report ⁴	Mode of response ⁵ (Percent distribution)			
			Total eligible	Total respondents			Total	Internet	Mail	Telephone
Nevada	99	9	90	81	90.0	77	100.0	81.8	--	18.2
New Hampshire	58	3	55	48	87.3	48	100.0	85.4	6.3	8.3
New Jersey	439	41	398	369	92.7	362	100.0	82.9	1.4	15.7
New Mexico	167	27	140	124	88.6	124	100.0	71.0	5.6	23.4
New York	1,172	187	985	958	97.3	935	100.0	87.6	0.7	11.7
North Carolina	651	131	520	449	86.3	436	100.0	77.1	3.4	19.5
North Dakota	77	8	69	67	97.1	67	100.0	88.1	1.5	10.4
Ohio	431	35	396	380	96.0	378	100.0	85.7	2.1	12.2
Oklahoma	249	23	226	217	96.0	214	100.0	83.2	0.9	15.9
Oregon	284	22	262	242	92.4	239	100.0	87.9	2.1	10.0
Pennsylvania	610	37	573	552	96.3	544	100.0	88.1	0.7	11.2
Puerto Rico	188	14	174	151	86.8	150	100.0	83.3	0.7	16.0
Rhode Island	67	1	66	62	93.9	61	100.0	95.1	--	4.9
South Carolina	118	1	117	110	94.0	110	100.0	79.1	0.9	20.0
South Dakota	79	4	75	71	94.7	70	100.0	75.7	1.4	22.9
Tennessee	252	25	227	216	95.2	213	100.0	91.1	0.9	8.0
Texas	562	39	523	483	92.4	480	100.0	80.0	1.7	18.3
Utah	200	18	182	178	97.8	178	100.0	92.1	0.6	7.3
Vermont	52	1	51	49	96.1	47	100.0	91.5	2.1	6.4
Virginia	250	11	239	224	93.7	223	100.0	90.1	2.2	7.6
Washington	510	48	462	447	96.8	442	100.0	83.5	1.1	15.4
West Virginia	122	11	111	107	96.4	105	100.0	87.6	1.9	10.5
Wisconsin	388	50	338	311	92.0	307	100.0	85.3	1.6	13.0
Wyoming	63	2	61	60	98.4	60	100.0	88.3	--	11.7
Other jurisdictions ⁶	9	--	9	9	100.0	9	100.0	66.7	--	33.3

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² A facility was ineligible if it had closed or was not providing substance abuse treatment or detoxification.

³ Response rate calculated as *Total respondents* divided by *Total eligible respondents*.

⁴ Of 14,382 total eligible respondents, this report excludes 230 facilities deemed out of scope for this report (117 non-treatment halfway houses, 96 solo practitioners not approved by the state agency for inclusion, and 17 facilities that treated incarcerated clients only). See Chapter 1 for details.

⁵ For the 14,152 facilities included in the report.

⁶ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.2. Facilities, by state or jurisdiction: Number and percent distribution, 2004-2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities							Percent distribution of facilities					
		2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Total		13,454	13,771	13,688	13,339	14,311	14,152	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alabama		137	138	136	138	148	144	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska		69	70	71	77	95	91	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Arizona		215	212	212	214	329	317	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.2
Arkansas		58	50	59	62	95	81	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
California		1,779	1,820	1,725	1,626	1,611	1,454	13.2	13.2	12.6	12.2	11.3	10.3
Colorado		425	443	436	437	443	452	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2
Connecticut		227	209	203	195	223	204	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
Delaware		45	43	39	37	40	39	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
District of Columbia		51	46	44	33	39	35	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Florida		569	668	644	593	648	657	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6
Georgia		258	277	265	243	278	353	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.5
Hawaii		92	105	123	119	122	177	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
Idaho		73	57	77	93	107	125	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
Illinois		572	588	608	606	628	682	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.8
Indiana		322	338	313	273	277	269	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
Iowa		128	125	113	125	145	152	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Kansas		214	236	221	211	227	204	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
Kentucky		308	312	301	293	324	347	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5
Louisiana		164	145	166	154	150	159	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
Maine		184	191	188	179	223	225	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6
Maryland		362	371	371	339	362	375	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Massachusetts		330	312	316	307	328	339	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Michigan		562	539	512	475	489	478	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4
Minnesota		254	263	286	308	347	369	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6
Mississippi		115	112	102	102	113	96	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Missouri		224	257	257	264	283	267	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Montana		48	55	63	53	69	69	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Nebraska		105	107	114	115	123	113	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.2. Facilities, by state or jurisdiction: Number and percent distribution, 2004-2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities						Percent distribution of facilities					
	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Nevada	88	79	77	84	87	77	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
New Hampshire	60	57	61	52	59	48	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
New Jersey	331	351	331	335	375	362	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
New Mexico	120	120	145	141	155	124	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
New York	1,066	1,030	964	1,000	933	935	7.9	7.5	7.0	7.5	6.5	6.6
North Carolina	280	362	410	400	464	436	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1
North Dakota	53	65	64	57	64	67	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Ohio	460	424	402	373	384	378	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Oklahoma	156	176	186	191	218	214	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Oregon	222	224	237	224	236	239	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Pennsylvania	449	447	551	533	557	544	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
Puerto Rico	181	166	151	157	160	150	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Rhode Island	56	57	53	53	63	61	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
South Carolina	102	104	111	103	102	110	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
South Dakota	50	59	64	55	67	70	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Tennessee	195	195	197	202	239	213	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5
Texas	538	523	480	454	478	480	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4
Utah	120	133	146	146	168	178	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Vermont	37	40	45	42	43	47	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Virginia	195	196	199	208	232	223	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Washington	353	439	435	455	469	442	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.1
West Virginia	87	83	79	82	93	105	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Wisconsin	309	290	271	250	337	307	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.2
Wyoming	50	57	56	60	54	60	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other jurisdictions ²	6	5	8	11	8	9	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

NOTES: Survey reference dates were March 31, 2004-2010, March 30, 2012, and March 31, 2014. See Appendix A for changes in the survey base, methods, and instruments that affect analysis of trends over time. Percentages may not sum to 100 because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2004-2014.

Table 4.3a. Facility operation, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities						
	Facility operation						
	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local, county, or community govt.	State govt.	Total federal govt.	Tribal govt.
Total	14,152	7,817	4,664	713	344	337	277
Alabama	144	88	40	4	5	7	--
Alaska	91	56	15	4	--	5	11
Arizona	317	158	124	--	--	12	23
Arkansas	81	64	12	--	1	4	--
California	1,454	875	391	122	8	35	23
Colorado	452	183	235	10	15	8	1
Connecticut	204	177	13	2	7	3	2
Delaware	39	24	13	--	--	2	--
District of Columbia	35	27	7	--	--	1	--
Florida	657	318	306	15	2	15	1
Georgia	353	95	175	28	46	9	--
Hawaii	177	151	19	--	3	4	--
Idaho	125	21	88	7	2	3	4
Illinois	682	374	279	14	6	9	--
Indiana	269	178	79	7	1	4	--
Iowa	152	120	22	3	3	2	2
Kansas	204	107	72	16	2	6	1
Kentucky	347	174	165	2	2	4	--
Louisiana	159	62	49	13	27	5	3
Maine	225	102	113	2	--	3	5
Maryland	375	130	185	21	30	9	--
Massachusetts	339	259	67	5	3	5	--
Michigan	478	268	156	31	2	5	16
Minnesota	369	175	147	7	8	2	30
Mississippi	96	46	15	23	7	4	1
Missouri	267	194	61	1	2	9	--
Montana	69	41	10	--	3	8	7
Nebraska	113	76	20	6	1	6	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.3a. Facility operation, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities						
	Facility operation						
	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local, county, or community govt.	State govt.	Total federal govt.	Tribal govt.
Nevada	77	43	23	--	1	3	7
New Hampshire	48	33	13	1	1	--	--
New Jersey	362	198	147	10	4	3	--
New Mexico	124	61	25	2	5	8	23
New York	935	681	140	61	37	11	5
North Carolina	436	178	226	8	11	11	2
North Dakota	67	19	31	--	11	3	3
Ohio	378	304	45	9	5	15	--
Oklahoma	214	109	52	2	11	7	33
Oregon	239	137	62	26	2	5	7
Pennsylvania	544	327	205	--	1	11	--
Puerto Rico	150	101	20	3	25	1	--
Rhode Island	61	47	12	--	--	2	--
South Carolina	110	38	33	22	12	5	--
South Dakota	70	35	12	3	3	8	9
Tennessee	213	161	46	1	1	4	--
Texas	480	214	218	18	9	20	1
Utah	178	59	88	25	2	2	2
Vermont	47	40	6	--	--	1	--
Virginia	223	53	61	94	5	10	--
Washington	442	186	179	28	7	7	35
West Virginia	105	83	16	--	1	5	--
Wisconsin	307	127	116	45	1	4	14
Wyoming	60	36	9	11	--	2	2
Other jurisdictions ²	9	4	1	1	3	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.3b. Facility operation, by state or jurisdiction: Percent distribution, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Percent distribution						
	Facility operation						
	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local, county, or community govt.	State govt.	Total federal govt.	Tribal govt.
Total	100.0	55.2	33.0	5.0	2.4	2.4	2.0
Alabama	100.0	61.1	27.8	2.8	3.5	4.9	--
Alaska	100.0	61.5	16.5	4.4	--	5.5	12.1
Arizona	100.0	49.8	39.1	--	--	3.8	7.3
Arkansas	100.0	79.0	14.8	--	1.2	4.9	--
California	100.0	60.2	26.9	8.4	0.6	2.4	1.6
Colorado	100.0	40.5	52.0	2.2	3.3	1.8	0.2
Connecticut	100.0	86.8	6.4	1.0	3.4	1.5	1.0
Delaware	100.0	61.5	33.3	--	--	5.1	--
District of Columbia	100.0	77.1	20.0	--	--	2.9	--
Florida	100.0	48.4	46.6	2.3	0.3	2.3	0.2
Georgia	100.0	26.9	49.6	7.9	13.0	2.5	--
Hawaii	100.0	85.3	10.7	--	1.7	2.3	--
Idaho	100.0	16.8	70.4	5.6	1.6	2.4	3.2
Illinois	100.0	54.8	40.9	2.1	0.9	1.3	--
Indiana	100.0	66.2	29.4	2.6	0.4	1.5	--
Iowa	100.0	78.9	14.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.3
Kansas	100.0	52.5	35.3	7.8	1.0	2.9	0.5
Kentucky	100.0	50.1	47.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	--
Louisiana	100.0	39.0	30.8	8.2	17.0	3.1	1.9
Maine	100.0	45.3	50.2	0.9	--	1.3	2.2
Maryland	100.0	34.7	49.3	5.6	8.0	2.4	--
Massachusetts	100.0	76.4	19.8	1.5	0.9	1.5	--
Michigan	100.0	56.1	32.6	6.5	0.4	1.0	3.3
Minnesota	100.0	47.4	39.8	1.9	2.2	0.5	8.1
Mississippi	100.0	47.9	15.6	24.0	7.3	4.2	1.0
Missouri	100.0	72.7	22.8	0.4	0.7	3.4	--
Montana	100.0	59.4	14.5	--	4.3	11.6	10.1
Nebraska	100.0	67.3	17.7	5.3	0.9	5.3	3.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.3b. Facility operation, by state or jurisdiction: Percent distribution, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Percent distribution						
	Facility operation						
	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local, county, or community govt.	State govt.	Total federal govt.	Tribal govt.
Nevada	100.0	55.8	29.9	--	1.3	3.9	9.1
New Hampshire	100.0	68.8	27.1	2.1	2.1	--	--
New Jersey	100.0	54.7	40.6	2.8	1.1	0.8	--
New Mexico	100.0	49.2	20.2	1.6	4.0	6.5	18.5
New York	100.0	72.8	15.0	6.5	4.0	1.2	0.5
North Carolina	100.0	40.8	51.8	1.8	2.5	2.5	0.5
North Dakota	100.0	28.4	46.3	--	16.4	4.5	4.5
Ohio	100.0	80.4	11.9	2.4	1.3	4.0	--
Oklahoma	100.0	50.9	24.3	0.9	5.1	3.3	15.4
Oregon	100.0	57.3	25.9	10.9	0.8	2.1	2.9
Pennsylvania	100.0	60.1	37.7	--	0.2	2.0	--
Puerto Rico	100.0	67.3	13.3	2.0	16.7	0.7	--
Rhode Island	100.0	77.0	19.7	--	--	3.3	--
South Carolina	100.0	34.5	30.0	20.0	10.9	4.5	--
South Dakota	100.0	50.0	17.1	4.3	4.3	11.4	12.9
Tennessee	100.0	75.6	21.6	0.5	0.5	1.9	--
Texas	100.0	44.6	45.4	3.8	1.9	4.2	0.2
Utah	100.0	33.1	49.4	14.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Vermont	100.0	85.1	12.8	--	--	2.1	--
Virginia	100.0	23.8	27.4	42.2	2.2	4.5	--
Washington	100.0	42.1	40.5	6.3	1.6	1.6	7.9
West Virginia	100.0	79.0	15.2	--	1.0	4.8	--
Wisconsin	100.0	41.4	37.8	14.7	0.3	1.3	4.6
Wyoming	100.0	60.0	15.0	18.3	--	3.3	3.3
Other jurisdictions ²	100.0	44.4	11.1	11.1	33.3	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.4a. Primary focus of facility, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities					
	Total	Primary focus ³				
		SA treatment services	MH services	Mix of MH and SA treatment services	General health care	Other
Total	14,152	8,080	967	4,696	208	201
Alabama	144	104	12	25	2	1
Alaska	91	39	8	39	4	1
Arizona	317	125	20	161	2	9
Arkansas	81	39	20	18	3	1
California	1,454	1,024	57	319	34	20
Colorado	452	227	34	179	7	5
Connecticut	204	94	9	98	1	2
Delaware	39	20	3	14	2	--
District of Columbia	35	17	2	13	3	--
Florida	657	359	41	242	5	10
Georgia	353	161	43	146	--	3
Hawaii	177	151	2	21	--	3
Idaho	125	48	3	71	2	1
Illinois	682	418	29	215	9	11
Indiana	269	89	31	138	3	8
Iowa	152	106	5	35	1	5
Kansas	204	121	25	51	5	2
Kentucky	347	160	28	159	--	--
Louisiana	159	108	7	39	2	3
Maine	225	74	30	111	5	5
Maryland	375	254	12	99	6	4
Massachusetts	339	191	26	113	9	--
Michigan	478	199	61	200	8	10
Minnesota	369	271	12	82	2	2
Mississippi	96	37	14	44	1	--
Missouri	267	129	18	109	4	7
Montana	69	39	2	20	6	2
Nebraska	113	41	6	62	4	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.4a. Primary focus of facility, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities					
	Total	Primary focus ³				
		SA treatment services	MH services	Mix of MH and SA treatment services	General health care	Other
Nevada	77	38	1	32	4	2
New Hampshire	48	30	9	8	--	1
New Jersey	362	189	31	136	2	4
New Mexico	124	44	5	66	6	3
New York	935	791	30	89	12	13
North Carolina	436	207	41	175	6	7
North Dakota	67	35	2	28	--	2
Ohio	378	186	54	132	1	5
Oklahoma	214	99	23	79	9	4
Oregon	239	142	11	79	5	2
Pennsylvania	544	376	20	146	1	1
Puerto Rico	150	106	4	35	3	2
Rhode Island	61	39	5	15	1	1
South Carolina	110	84	5	19	2	--
South Dakota	70	41	4	21	4	--
Tennessee	213	79	39	78	4	13
Texas	480	345	32	94	5	4
Utah	178	73	14	86	2	3
Vermont	47	22	2	20	1	2
Virginia	223	88	14	117	2	2
Washington	442	284	16	132	1	9
West Virginia	105	29	12	63	1	--
Wisconsin	307	84	30	182	6	5
Wyoming	60	21	3	36	--	--
Other jurisdictions ²	9	3	--	5	--	1

MH= Mental health; SA = Substance abuse.

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

³ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.4b. Primary focus of facility, by state or jurisdiction: Percent distribution, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Percent distribution					
	Total	Primary focus ³				
		SA treatment services	MH services	Mix of MH and SA treatment services	General health care	Other
Total	100.0	57.1	6.8	33.2	1.5	1.4
Alabama	100.0	72.2	8.3	17.4	1.4	0.7
Alaska	100.0	42.9	8.8	42.9	4.4	1.1
Arizona	100.0	39.4	6.3	50.8	0.6	2.8
Arkansas	100.0	48.1	24.7	22.2	3.7	1.2
California	100.0	70.4	3.9	21.9	2.3	1.4
Colorado	100.0	50.2	7.5	39.6	1.5	1.1
Connecticut	100.0	46.1	4.4	48.0	0.5	1.0
Delaware	100.0	51.3	7.7	35.9	5.1	--
District of Columbia	100.0	48.6	5.7	37.1	8.6	--
Florida	100.0	54.6	6.2	36.8	0.8	1.5
Georgia	100.0	45.6	12.2	41.4	--	0.8
Hawaii	100.0	85.3	1.1	11.9	--	1.7
Idaho	100.0	38.4	2.4	56.8	1.6	0.8
Illinois	100.0	61.3	4.3	31.5	1.3	1.6
Indiana	100.0	33.1	11.5	51.3	1.1	3.0
Iowa	100.0	69.7	3.3	23.0	0.7	3.3
Kansas	100.0	59.3	12.3	25.0	2.5	1.0
Kentucky	100.0	46.1	8.1	45.8	--	--
Louisiana	100.0	67.9	4.4	24.5	1.3	1.9
Maine	100.0	32.9	13.3	49.3	2.2	2.2
Maryland	100.0	67.7	3.2	26.4	1.6	1.1
Massachusetts	100.0	56.3	7.7	33.3	2.7	--
Michigan	100.0	41.6	12.8	41.8	1.7	2.1
Minnesota	100.0	73.4	3.3	22.2	0.5	0.5
Mississippi	100.0	38.5	14.6	45.8	1.0	--
Missouri	100.0	48.3	6.7	40.8	1.5	2.6
Montana	100.0	56.5	2.9	29.0	8.7	2.9
Nebraska	100.0	36.3	5.3	54.9	3.5	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.4b. Primary focus of facility, by state or jurisdiction:
Percent distribution, 2014 (continued)**

State or jurisdiction ¹	Percent distribution					
	Total	Primary focus ³				
		SA treatment services	MH services	Mix of MH and SA treatment services	General health care	Other
Nevada	100.0	49.4	1.3	41.6	5.2	2.6
New Hampshire	100.0	62.5	18.8	16.7	--	2.1
New Jersey	100.0	52.2	8.6	37.6	0.6	1.1
New Mexico	100.0	35.5	4.0	53.2	4.8	2.4
New York	100.0	84.6	3.2	9.5	1.3	1.4
North Carolina	100.0	47.5	9.4	40.1	1.4	1.6
North Dakota	100.0	52.2	3.0	41.8	--	3.0
Ohio	100.0	49.2	14.3	34.9	0.3	1.3
Oklahoma	100.0	46.3	10.7	36.9	4.2	1.9
Oregon	100.0	59.4	4.6	33.1	2.1	0.8
Pennsylvania	100.0	69.1	3.7	26.8	0.2	0.2
Puerto Rico	100.0	70.7	2.7	23.3	2.0	1.3
Rhode Island	100.0	63.9	8.2	24.6	1.6	1.6
South Carolina	100.0	76.4	4.5	17.3	1.8	--
South Dakota	100.0	58.6	5.7	30.0	5.7	--
Tennessee	100.0	37.1	18.3	36.6	1.9	6.1
Texas	100.0	71.9	6.7	19.6	1.0	0.8
Utah	100.0	41.0	7.9	48.3	1.1	1.7
Vermont	100.0	46.8	4.3	42.6	2.1	4.3
Virginia	100.0	39.5	6.3	52.5	0.9	0.9
Washington	100.0	64.3	3.6	29.9	0.2	2.0
West Virginia	100.0	27.6	11.4	60.0	1.0	--
Wisconsin	100.0	27.4	9.8	59.3	2.0	1.6
Wyoming	100.0	35.0	5.0	60.0	--	--
Other jurisdictions ²	100.0	33.3	--	55.6	--	11.1

MH = Mental health; SA = Substance abuse.

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

³ Every facility included in this report had a substance abuse treatment program, but not all facilities made providing substance abuse treatment their main emphasis or primary focus.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.5a. Type of care offered, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹		Number of facilities ²													
		Type of care offered													
		Outpatient						Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient			
Total	Any out-patient	Regular	Intensive	Day treatment or partial hospitalization	Detox	Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ⁴	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox		
Total	14,152	11,618	10,826	6,409	1,759	1,422	2,498	3,473	1,785	2,845	914	762	550	664	
Alabama	144	113	83	67	14	18	29	31	17	20	3	10	7	9	
Alaska	91	78	78	50	10	7	8	24	9	20	3	2	--	2	
Arizona	317	263	234	167	31	33	59	80	41	69	19	23	18	21	
Arkansas	81	73	71	41	24	3	9	25	18	23	14	8	5	7	
California	1,454	1,041	924	592	242	219	200	547	313	501	176	46	38	41	
Colorado	452	415	407	230	23	19	34	61	29	46	18	12	10	10	
Connecticut	204	153	131	92	28	29	47	56	25	40	3	14	10	13	
Delaware	39	33	31	17	6	7	14	7	3	6	--	2	2	1	
District of Columbia	35	27	26	19	4	2	9	10	8	6	3	4	4	3	
Florida	657	544	495	250	137	75	93	199	104	158	59	44	33	38	
Georgia	353	293	261	119	62	68	68	80	36	63	17	23	18	22	
Hawaii	177	170	170	60	15	9	9	15	9	13	6	--	--	--	
Idaho	125	119	117	110	12	8	15	15	11	12	6	3	2	2	
Illinois	682	614	602	430	82	65	104	109	60	74	25	31	14	28	
Indiana	269	247	239	136	29	25	28	35	16	30	7	31	18	27	
Iowa	152	136	132	85	20	8	11	33	25	27	7	8	4	8	
Kansas	204	195	194	96	8	13	21	27	20	21	13	3	2	1	
Kentucky	347	306	295	113	25	29	38	49	18	40	18	18	12	17	
Louisiana	159	123	105	79	20	19	25	49	24	37	13	15	13	14	
Maine	225	205	199	40	9	19	36	24	9	20	2	7	4	6	
Maryland	375	323	298	181	23	55	128	76	20	66	15	14	10	14	
Massachusetts	339	213	190	64	31	44	95	128	35	98	13	31	20	28	
Michigan	478	431	426	160	36	46	77	86	64	69	30	12	8	10	
Minnesota	369	290	256	226	56	10	33	137	86	111	22	5	4	3	
Mississippi	96	68	62	35	21	4	7	33	20	30	12	15	9	14	
Missouri	267	250	242	173	82	21	47	62	51	26	25	6	4	5	
Montana	69	60	58	37	7	10	12	18	10	11	4	4	4	4	
Nebraska	113	97	94	43	7	4	8	36	15	30	8	--	--	--	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.5a. Type of care offered, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹		Number of facilities ²												
		Type of care offered												
		Outpatient						Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient		
Total	Any out-patient	Regular	Intensive	Day treatment or partial hospitalization	Detox	Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ⁴	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox	
Nevada	77	65	59	38	5	18	16	17	6	15	4	6	5	6
New Hampshire	48	37	34	16	5	11	11	18	12	14	7	3	1	3
New Jersey	362	326	311	224	76	37	66	56	23	51	11	12	8	11
New Mexico	124	106	99	51	4	10	18	20	9	15	8	5	5	4
New York	935	635	576	254	83	74	347	259	64	211	40	81	67	54
North Carolina	436	362	338	174	62	38	98	84	30	62	19	22	16	19
North Dakota	67	59	57	32	19	6	2	24	19	21	11	5	4	5
Ohio	378	335	320	202	43	40	98	84	38	75	13	16	11	15
Oklahoma	214	184	181	69	13	15	16	50	22	40	13	7	4	6
Oregon	239	213	204	173	31	24	23	47	34	42	25	5	2	4
Pennsylvania	544	424	401	261	75	34	116	136	68	109	40	26	19	24
Puerto Rico	150	60	50	29	22	17	19	96	20	94	25	18	14	15
Rhode Island	61	52	50	29	9	14	21	17	15	15	1	3	3	3
South Carolina	110	88	83	46	10	15	23	19	12	8	2	18	12	17
South Dakota	70	56	54	44	9	--	4	24	16	17	4	8	7	1
Tennessee	213	177	148	99	32	17	19	72	46	63	27	15	13	15
Texas	480	388	318	243	62	54	90	130	89	115	41	46	38	44
Utah	178	144	139	97	44	23	34	52	37	50	15	7	5	5
Vermont	47	38	37	13	3	4	18	9	4	7	4	4	4	4
Virginia	223	190	173	82	29	27	50	42	25	33	12	15	12	14
Washington	442	395	389	340	21	21	49	63	42	40	21	8	8	7
West Virginia	105	83	80	33	5	20	30	27	12	20	8	7	3	7
Wisconsin	307	264	250	100	26	25	57	54	32	42	7	28	12	27
Wyoming	60	48	46	43	6	6	7	17	10	15	13	4	3	4
Other jurisdictions ³	9	9	9	5	1	3	2	4	4	4	2	2	1	2

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the *Total* column because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

³ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

⁴ Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.5b. Type of care offered, by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹		Percent ²													
		Type of care offered													
		Outpatient						Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient			
No. of facilities	Any out-patient	Regular	Intensive	Day treatment or partial hospitalization	Detox	Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ⁴	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox		
	Total	14,152	82.1	76.5	45.3	12.4	10.0	17.7	24.5	12.6	20.1	6.5	5.4	3.9	4.7
Alabama	144	78.5	57.6	46.5	9.7	12.5	20.1	21.5	11.8	13.9	2.1	6.9	4.9	6.3	
Alaska	91	85.7	85.7	54.9	11.0	7.7	8.8	26.4	9.9	22.0	3.3	2.2	--	2.2	
Arizona	317	83.0	73.8	52.7	9.8	10.4	18.6	25.2	12.9	21.8	6.0	7.3	5.7	6.6	
Arkansas	81	90.1	87.7	50.6	29.6	3.7	11.1	30.9	22.2	28.4	17.3	9.9	6.2	8.6	
California	1,454	71.6	63.5	40.7	16.6	15.1	13.8	37.6	21.5	34.5	12.1	3.2	2.6	2.8	
Colorado	452	91.8	90.0	50.9	5.1	4.2	7.5	13.5	6.4	10.2	4.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	
Connecticut	204	75.0	64.2	45.1	13.7	14.2	23.0	27.5	12.3	19.6	1.5	6.9	4.9	6.4	
Delaware	39	84.6	79.5	43.6	15.4	17.9	35.9	17.9	7.7	15.4	--	5.1	5.1	2.6	
District of Columbia	35	77.1	74.3	54.3	11.4	5.7	25.7	28.6	22.9	17.1	8.6	11.4	11.4	8.6	
Florida	657	82.8	75.3	38.1	20.9	11.4	14.2	30.3	15.8	24.0	9.0	6.7	5.0	5.8	
Georgia	353	83.0	73.9	33.7	17.6	19.3	19.3	22.7	10.2	17.8	4.8	6.5	5.1	6.2	
Hawaii	177	96.0	96.0	33.9	8.5	5.1	5.1	8.5	5.1	7.3	3.4	--	--	--	
Idaho	125	95.2	93.6	88.0	9.6	6.4	12.0	12.0	8.8	9.6	4.8	2.4	1.6	1.6	
Illinois	682	90.0	88.3	63.0	12.0	9.5	15.2	16.0	8.8	10.9	3.7	4.5	2.1	4.1	
Indiana	269	91.8	88.8	50.6	10.8	9.3	10.4	13.0	5.9	11.2	2.6	11.5	6.7	10.0	
Iowa	152	89.5	86.8	55.9	13.2	5.3	7.2	21.7	16.4	17.8	4.6	5.3	2.6	5.3	
Kansas	204	95.6	95.1	47.1	3.9	6.4	10.3	13.2	9.8	10.3	6.4	1.5	1.0	0.5	
Kentucky	347	88.2	85.0	32.6	7.2	8.4	11.0	14.1	5.2	11.5	5.2	5.2	3.5	4.9	
Louisiana	159	77.4	66.0	49.7	12.6	11.9	15.7	30.8	15.1	23.3	8.2	9.4	8.2	8.8	
Maine	225	91.1	88.4	17.8	4.0	8.4	16.0	10.7	4.0	8.9	0.9	3.1	1.8	2.7	
Maryland	375	86.1	79.5	48.3	6.1	14.7	34.1	20.3	5.3	17.6	4.0	3.7	2.7	3.7	
Massachusetts	339	62.8	56.0	18.9	9.1	13.0	28.0	37.8	10.3	28.9	3.8	9.1	5.9	8.3	
Michigan	478	90.2	89.1	33.5	7.5	9.6	16.1	18.0	13.4	14.4	6.3	2.5	1.7	2.1	
Minnesota	369	78.6	69.4	61.2	15.2	2.7	8.9	37.1	23.3	30.1	6.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	
Mississippi	96	70.8	64.6	36.5	21.9	4.2	7.3	34.4	20.8	31.3	12.5	15.6	9.4	14.6	
Missouri	267	93.6	90.6	64.8	30.7	7.9	17.6	23.2	19.1	9.7	9.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	
Montana	69	87.0	84.1	53.6	10.1	14.5	17.4	26.1	14.5	15.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	
Nebraska	113	85.8	83.2	38.1	6.2	3.5	7.1	31.9	13.3	26.5	7.1	--	--	--	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.5b. Type of care offered, by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹		Percent ²												
		Type of care offered												
		Outpatient						Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient		
No. of facilities	Any out-patient	Regular	Intensive	Day treatment or partial hospitalization	Detox	Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ⁴	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox	
														Nevada
New Hampshire	48	77.1	70.8	33.3	10.4	22.9	22.9	37.5	25.0	29.2	14.6	6.3	2.1	6.3
New Jersey	362	90.1	85.9	61.9	21.0	10.2	18.2	15.5	6.4	14.1	3.0	3.3	2.2	3.0
New Mexico	124	85.5	79.8	41.1	3.2	8.1	14.5	16.1	7.3	12.1	6.5	4.0	4.0	3.2
New York	935	67.9	61.6	27.2	8.9	7.9	37.1	27.7	6.8	22.6	4.3	8.7	7.2	5.8
North Carolina	436	83.0	77.5	39.9	14.2	8.7	22.5	19.3	6.9	14.2	4.4	5.0	3.7	4.4
North Dakota	67	88.1	85.1	47.8	28.4	9.0	3.0	35.8	28.4	31.3	16.4	7.5	6.0	7.5
Ohio	378	88.6	84.7	53.4	11.4	10.6	25.9	22.2	10.1	19.8	3.4	4.2	2.9	4.0
Oklahoma	214	86.0	84.6	32.2	6.1	7.0	7.5	23.4	10.3	18.7	6.1	3.3	1.9	2.8
Oregon	239	89.1	85.4	72.4	13.0	10.0	9.6	19.7	14.2	17.6	10.5	2.1	0.8	1.7
Pennsylvania	544	77.9	73.7	48.0	13.8	6.3	21.3	25.0	12.5	20.0	7.4	4.8	3.5	4.4
Puerto Rico	150	40.0	33.3	19.3	14.7	11.3	12.7	64.0	13.3	62.7	16.7	12.0	9.3	10.0
Rhode Island	61	85.2	82.0	47.5	14.8	23.0	34.4	27.9	24.6	24.6	1.6	4.9	4.9	4.9
South Carolina	110	80.0	75.5	41.8	9.1	13.6	20.9	17.3	10.9	7.3	1.8	16.4	10.9	15.5
South Dakota	70	80.0	77.1	62.9	12.9	--	5.7	34.3	22.9	24.3	5.7	11.4	10.0	1.4
Tennessee	213	83.1	69.5	46.5	15.0	8.0	8.9	33.8	21.6	29.6	12.7	7.0	6.1	7.0
Texas	480	80.8	66.3	50.6	12.9	11.3	18.8	27.1	18.5	24.0	8.5	9.6	7.9	9.2
Utah	178	80.9	78.1	54.5	24.7	12.9	19.1	29.2	20.8	28.1	8.4	3.9	2.8	2.8
Vermont	47	80.9	78.7	27.7	6.4	8.5	38.3	19.1	8.5	14.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Virginia	223	85.2	77.6	36.8	13.0	12.1	22.4	18.8	11.2	14.8	5.4	6.7	5.4	6.3
Washington	442	89.4	88.0	76.9	4.8	4.8	11.1	14.3	9.5	9.0	4.8	1.8	1.8	1.6
West Virginia	105	79.0	76.2	31.4	4.8	19.0	28.6	25.7	11.4	19.0	7.6	6.7	2.9	6.7
Wisconsin	307	86.0	81.4	32.6	8.5	8.1	18.6	17.6	10.4	13.7	2.3	9.1	3.9	8.8
Wyoming	60	80.0	76.7	71.7	10.0	10.0	11.7	28.3	16.7	25.0	21.7	6.7	5.0	6.7
Other jurisdictions ³	9	100.0	100.0	55.6	11.1	33.3	22.2	44.4	44.4	44.4	22.2	22.2	11.1	22.2

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

³ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

⁴ Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.6a. Clinical/therapeutic approaches used always or often or sometimes, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities ^{2,3}														
	Total	Clinical/therapeutic approach used always or often or sometimes													
		Substance abuse counseling	Relapse prevention	Cognitive-behavioral therapy	Motivational interviewing	Anger management	Brief intervention	Trauma-related counseling	12-step facilitation	Continuity management	Rational emotive behavioral therapy	Matrix Model	Computerized substance abuse treatment	Community reinforcement plus vouchers	Other treatment approaches
Total	14,152	13,923	13,465	13,099	12,907	11,723	11,689	10,728	10,513	8,277	6,835	6,129	2,126	2,054	1,687
Alabama	144	142	135	122	130	122	118	89	116	95	102	72	25	20	5
Alaska	91	91	89	86	87	73	71	81	54	55	49	39	25	15	22
Arizona	317	314	300	294	289	247	281	247	178	186	140	159	57	36	50
Arkansas	81	79	73	69	71	71	69	55	62	43	37	59	15	5	5
California	1,454	1,435	1,380	1,245	1,308	1,196	1,196	1,066	1,140	955	526	700	185	238	174
Colorado	452	449	437	438	421	386	361	345	209	248	181	201	58	133	81
Connecticut	204	201	194	192	195	180	168	181	159	108	83	73	19	37	26
Delaware	39	39	37	37	39	30	37	35	31	25	19	16	7	11	6
District of Columbia	35	35	33	34	32	34	31	30	27	24	20	22	8	9	2
Florida	657	644	613	610	561	568	516	523	482	396	356	261	95	94	96
Georgia	353	340	331	318	304	303	306	271	246	220	182	195	85	50	47
Hawaii	177	169	173	171	169	148	136	124	133	119	65	87	7	50	6
Idaho	125	123	119	120	116	115	100	108	69	78	53	100	17	21	31
Illinois	682	670	656	637	624	533	551	439	530	387	346	313	84	70	68
Indiana	269	260	253	256	241	224	222	223	212	130	126	132	39	27	31
Iowa	152	152	149	146	145	128	121	118	122	81	81	101	49	31	14
Kansas	204	202	197	199	193	158	178	132	142	97	82	96	34	18	14
Kentucky	347	342	331	319	299	271	292	260	261	187	203	126	83	36	39
Louisiana	159	152	145	143	137	123	120	96	125	89	85	76	22	18	20
Maine	225	220	211	211	203	182	179	174	140	92	77	43	13	17	29
Maryland	375	370	354	350	333	301	324	244	294	233	186	143	65	61	36
Massachusetts	339	327	329	314	321	290	286	296	254	204	103	88	41	53	37
Michigan	478	471	451	459	432	421	408	412	368	259	216	124	69	53	53
Minnesota	369	366	358	336	341	262	270	250	317	243	196	213	49	59	57
Mississippi	96	96	92	94	74	93	81	80	81	56	68	24	12	10	4
Missouri	267	259	253	252	246	230	236	225	224	184	139	165	98	33	20
Montana	69	68	68	64	64	45	54	52	55	40	39	40	18	6	10
Nebraska	113	113	109	111	107	101	94	102	85	66	62	50	17	31	15

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.6a. Clinical/therapeutic approaches used always or often or sometimes, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities ^{2,3}														
	Total	Clinical/therapeutic approach used always or often or sometimes													
		Substance abuse counseling	Relapse prevention	Cognitive-behavioral therapy	Motivational interviewing	Anger management	Brief intervention	Trauma-related counseling	12-step facilitation	Continuity management	Rational emotive behavioral therapy	Matrix Model	Computerized substance abuse treatment	Community reinforcement plus vouchers	Other treatment approaches
Nevada	77	75	71	65	69	59	61	54	49	40	40	37	17	5	5
New Hampshire	48	47	47	46	44	40	39	34	37	24	20	19	7	8	6
New Jersey	362	358	349	340	340	316	302	274	312	209	228	157	46	44	45
New Mexico	124	119	120	113	111	109	110	109	78	78	49	63	25	30	28
New York	935	928	912	859	897	817	779	707	683	513	449	291	97	102	96
North Carolina	436	424	408	411	401	355	365	306	322	272	196	208	73	59	51
North Dakota	67	63	63	54	53	44	50	36	47	34	18	20	7	10	6
Ohio	378	376	358	368	352	317	302	295	304	204	187	126	51	54	33
Oklahoma	214	208	197	200	188	193	178	183	137	121	128	120	44	27	27
Oregon	239	239	232	229	238	190	196	211	167	151	125	145	45	42	35
Pennsylvania	544	543	527	514	485	461	441	413	472	291	286	170	55	74	51
Puerto Rico	150	142	109	115	124	115	125	95	61	82	78	34	27	54	12
Rhode Island	61	61	60	60	59	55	52	54	48	38	30	20	6	9	7
South Carolina	110	108	104	105	98	91	98	77	88	70	56	64	15	6	11
South Dakota	70	69	67	67	68	55	56	52	56	45	36	44	8	13	14
Tennessee	213	209	195	197	194	190	185	185	186	122	104	109	58	16	24
Texas	480	476	465	445	434	390	397	321	382	307	258	229	70	70	55
Utah	178	177	173	171	170	162	145	155	130	128	113	80	36	47	32
Vermont	47	42	42	40	41	37	40	37	33	25	18	18	7	5	6
Virginia	223	220	213	212	213	195	193	184	155	120	96	85	23	22	28
Washington	442	433	422	401	398	267	359	263	310	223	210	187	34	43	69
West Virginia	105	105	103	100	102	98	93	94	76	55	81	43	25	10	5
Wisconsin	307	304	289	292	280	266	260	264	215	170	164	106	37	45	34
Wyoming	60	59	60	60	57	57	49	58	41	47	36	31	16	15	7
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	9	9	8	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	5	1	2	2

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the *Total* column because a facility could use more than one clinical/therapeutic approach.

³ This question used a Likert scale response: *Always or Often, Sometimes, Never, Rarely, and Not familiar with this approach*. This table combines responses of *Always or Often* and *Sometimes*.

⁴ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.6b. Clinical/therapeutic approaches used always or often or sometimes, by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities	Percent ^{2,3}													
		Clinical/therapeutic approach used always or often or sometimes													
		Substance abuse counseling	Relapse prevention	Cognitive-behavioral therapy	Motivational interviewing	Anger management	Brief intervention	Trauma-related counseling	12-step facilitation	Contingency management	Rational emotive behavioral therapy	Matrix Model	Computerized substance abuse treatment	Community reinforcement plus vouchers	Other treatment approaches
Total	14,152	98.4	95.1	92.6	91.2	82.8	82.6	75.8	74.3	58.5	48.3	43.3	15.0	14.5	11.9
Alabama	144	98.6	93.8	84.7	90.3	84.7	81.9	61.8	80.6	66.0	70.8	50.0	17.4	13.9	3.5
Alaska	91	100.0	97.8	94.5	95.6	80.2	78.0	89.0	59.3	60.4	53.8	42.9	27.5	16.5	24.2
Arizona	317	99.1	94.6	92.7	91.2	77.9	88.6	77.9	56.2	58.7	44.2	50.2	18.0	11.4	15.8
Arkansas	81	97.5	90.1	85.2	87.7	87.7	85.2	67.9	76.5	53.1	45.7	72.8	18.5	6.2	6.2
California	1,454	98.7	94.9	85.6	90.0	82.3	82.3	73.3	78.4	65.7	36.2	48.1	12.7	16.4	12.0
Colorado	452	99.3	96.7	96.9	93.1	85.4	79.9	76.3	46.2	54.9	40.0	44.5	12.8	29.4	17.9
Connecticut	204	98.5	95.1	94.1	95.6	88.2	82.4	88.7	77.9	52.9	40.7	35.8	9.3	18.1	12.7
Delaware	39	100.0	94.9	94.9	100.0	76.9	94.9	89.7	79.5	64.1	48.7	41.0	17.9	28.2	15.4
District of Columbia	35	100.0	94.3	97.1	91.4	97.1	88.6	85.7	77.1	68.6	57.1	62.9	22.9	25.7	5.7
Florida	657	98.0	93.3	92.8	85.4	86.5	78.5	79.6	73.4	60.3	54.2	39.7	14.5	14.3	14.6
Georgia	353	96.3	93.8	90.1	86.1	85.8	86.7	76.8	69.7	62.3	51.6	55.2	24.1	14.2	13.3
Hawaii	177	95.5	97.7	96.6	95.5	83.6	76.8	70.1	75.1	67.2	36.7	49.2	4.0	28.2	3.4
Idaho	125	98.4	95.2	96.0	92.8	92.0	80.0	86.4	55.2	62.4	42.4	80.0	13.6	16.8	24.8
Illinois	682	98.2	96.2	93.4	91.5	78.2	80.8	64.4	77.7	56.7	50.7	45.9	12.3	10.3	10.0
Indiana	269	96.7	94.1	95.2	89.6	83.3	82.5	82.9	78.8	48.3	46.8	49.1	14.5	10.0	11.5
Iowa	152	100.0	98.0	96.1	95.4	84.2	79.6	77.6	80.3	53.3	53.3	66.4	32.2	20.4	9.2
Kansas	204	99.0	96.6	97.5	94.6	77.5	87.3	64.7	69.6	47.5	40.2	47.1	16.7	8.8	6.9
Kentucky	347	98.6	95.4	91.9	86.2	78.1	84.1	74.9	75.2	53.9	58.5	36.3	23.9	10.4	11.2
Louisiana	159	95.6	91.2	89.9	86.2	77.4	75.5	60.4	78.6	56.0	53.5	47.8	13.8	11.3	12.6
Maine	225	97.8	93.8	93.8	90.2	80.9	79.6	77.3	62.2	40.9	34.2	19.1	5.8	7.6	12.9
Maryland	375	98.7	94.4	93.3	88.8	80.3	86.4	65.1	78.4	62.1	49.6	38.1	17.3	16.3	9.6
Massachusetts	339	96.5	97.1	92.6	94.7	85.5	84.4	87.3	74.9	60.2	30.4	26.0	12.1	15.6	10.9
Michigan	478	98.5	94.4	96.0	90.4	88.1	85.4	86.2	77.0	54.2	45.2	25.9	14.4	11.1	11.1
Minnesota	369	99.2	97.0	91.1	92.4	71.0	73.2	67.8	85.9	65.9	53.1	57.7	13.3	16.0	15.4
Mississippi	96	100.0	95.8	97.9	77.1	96.9	84.4	83.3	84.4	58.3	70.8	25.0	12.5	10.4	4.2
Missouri	267	97.0	94.8	94.4	92.1	86.1	88.4	84.3	83.9	68.9	52.1	61.8	36.7	12.4	7.5
Montana	69	98.6	98.6	92.8	92.8	65.2	78.3	75.4	79.7	58.0	56.5	58.0	26.1	8.7	14.5
Nebraska	113	100.0	96.5	98.2	94.7	89.4	83.2	90.3	75.2	58.4	54.9	44.2	15.0	27.4	13.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.6b. Clinical/therapeutic approaches used always or often or sometimes, by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities	Percent ^{2,3}													
		Clinical/therapeutic approach used always or often or sometimes													
		Substance abuse counseling	Relapse prevention	Cognitive-behavioral therapy	Motivational interviewing	Anger management	Brief intervention	Trauma-related counseling	12-step facilitation	Contingency management	Rational emotive behavioral therapy	Matrix Model	Computerized substance abuse treatment	Community reinforcement plus vouchers	Other treatment approaches
Nevada	77	97.4	92.2	84.4	89.6	76.6	79.2	70.1	63.6	51.9	51.9	48.1	22.1	6.5	6.5
New Hampshire	48	97.9	97.9	95.8	91.7	83.3	81.3	70.8	77.1	50.0	41.7	39.6	14.6	16.7	12.5
New Jersey	362	98.9	96.4	93.9	93.9	87.3	83.4	75.7	86.2	57.7	63.0	43.4	12.7	12.2	12.4
New Mexico	124	96.0	96.8	91.1	89.5	87.9	88.7	87.9	62.9	62.9	39.5	50.8	20.2	24.2	22.6
New York	935	99.3	97.5	91.9	95.9	87.4	83.3	75.6	73.0	54.9	48.0	31.1	10.4	10.9	10.3
North Carolina	436	97.2	93.6	94.3	92.0	81.4	83.7	70.2	73.9	62.4	45.0	47.7	16.7	13.5	11.7
North Dakota	67	94.0	94.0	80.6	79.1	65.7	74.6	53.7	70.1	50.7	26.9	29.9	10.4	14.9	9.0
Ohio	378	99.5	94.7	97.4	93.1	83.9	79.9	78.0	80.4	54.0	49.5	33.3	13.5	14.3	8.7
Oklahoma	214	97.2	92.1	93.5	87.9	90.2	83.2	85.5	64.0	56.5	59.8	56.1	20.6	12.6	12.6
Oregon	239	100.0	97.1	95.8	99.6	79.5	82.0	88.3	69.9	63.2	52.3	60.7	18.8	17.6	14.6
Pennsylvania	544	99.8	96.9	94.5	89.2	84.7	81.1	75.9	86.8	53.5	52.6	31.3	10.1	13.6	9.4
Puerto Rico	150	94.7	72.7	76.7	82.7	76.7	83.3	63.3	40.7	54.7	52.0	22.7	18.0	36.0	8.0
Rhode Island	61	100.0	98.4	98.4	96.7	90.2	85.2	88.5	78.7	62.3	49.2	32.8	9.8	14.8	11.5
South Carolina	110	98.2	94.5	95.5	89.1	82.7	89.1	70.0	80.0	63.6	50.9	58.2	13.6	5.5	10.0
South Dakota	70	98.6	95.7	95.7	97.1	78.6	80.0	74.3	80.0	64.3	51.4	62.9	11.4	18.6	20.0
Tennessee	213	98.1	91.5	92.5	91.1	89.2	86.9	86.9	87.3	57.3	48.8	51.2	27.2	7.5	11.3
Texas	480	99.2	96.9	92.7	90.4	81.3	82.7	66.9	79.6	64.0	53.8	47.7	14.6	14.6	11.5
Utah	178	99.4	97.2	96.1	95.5	91.0	81.5	87.1	73.0	71.9	63.5	44.9	20.2	26.4	18.0
Vermont	47	89.4	89.4	85.1	87.2	78.7	85.1	78.7	70.2	53.2	38.3	38.3	14.9	10.6	12.8
Virginia	223	98.7	95.5	95.1	95.5	87.4	86.5	82.5	69.5	53.8	43.0	38.1	10.3	9.9	12.6
Washington	442	98.0	95.5	90.7	90.0	60.4	81.2	59.5	70.1	50.5	47.5	42.3	7.7	9.7	15.6
West Virginia	105	100.0	98.1	95.2	97.1	93.3	88.6	89.5	72.4	52.4	77.1	41.0	23.8	9.5	4.8
Wisconsin	307	99.0	94.1	95.1	91.2	86.6	84.7	86.0	70.0	55.4	53.4	34.5	12.1	14.7	11.1
Wyoming	60	98.3	100.0	100.0	95.0	95.0	81.7	96.7	68.3	78.3	60.0	51.7	26.7	25.0	11.7
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	100.0	100.0	88.9	100.0	100.0	88.9	100.0	88.9	88.9	77.8	55.6	11.1	22.2	22.2

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than the *Total* column because a facility could use more than one clinical/therapeutic approach.

³ This question used a Likert scale response: *Always or Often, Sometimes, Never, Rarely, and Not familiar with this approach*. This table combines responses of *Always or Often* and *Sometimes*.

⁴ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.7a. Facilities offering specifically tailored programs or groups for specific client types, by state or jurisdiction: Number and percent, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total	Client type															
		Number of facilities ²								Percent ²							
		Any program or group	Adult women	Clients with co-occurring disorders	Adult men	Criminal justice clients	Adolescents	Clients who have experienced trauma	DUI/DWI clients	Any program or group	Adult women	Clients with co-occurring disorders	Adult men	Criminal justice clients	Adolescents	Clients who have experienced trauma	DUI/DWI clients
Total	14,152	11,781	6,212	6,258	5,853	4,753	3,828	4,483	3,996	83.2	43.9	44.2	41.4	33.6	27.0	31.7	28.2
Alabama	144	101	46	49	44	29	34	27	13	70.1	31.9	34.0	30.6	20.1	23.6	18.8	9.0
Alaska	91	80	44	48	37	30	30	39	35	87.9	48.4	52.7	40.7	33.0	33.0	42.9	38.5
Arizona	317	268	137	151	129	109	88	119	102	84.5	43.2	47.6	40.7	34.4	27.8	37.5	32.2
Arkansas	81	68	36	32	35	26	30	25	28	84.0	44.4	39.5	43.2	32.1	37.0	30.9	34.6
California	1,454	1,257	734	679	681	554	365	569	137	86.5	50.5	46.7	46.8	38.1	25.1	39.1	9.4
Colorado	452	426	226	212	215	258	159	171	293	94.2	50.0	46.9	47.6	57.1	35.2	37.8	64.8
Connecticut	204	185	128	141	119	81	39	112	20	90.7	62.7	69.1	58.3	39.7	19.1	54.9	9.8
Delaware	39	36	17	25	19	16	10	20	14	92.3	43.6	64.1	48.7	41.0	25.6	51.3	35.9
District of Columbia	35	31	22	21	22	15	3	17	7	88.6	62.9	60.0	62.9	42.9	8.6	48.6	20.0
Florida	657	531	272	305	251	210	139	245	153	80.8	41.4	46.4	38.2	32.0	21.2	37.3	23.3
Georgia	353	279	162	150	157	106	97	117	67	79.0	45.9	42.5	44.5	30.0	27.5	33.1	19.0
Hawaii	177	171	29	29	29	66	130	20	15	96.6	16.4	16.4	16.4	37.3	73.4	11.3	8.5
Idaho	125	111	71	74	63	77	60	52	44	88.8	56.8	59.2	50.4	61.6	48.0	41.6	35.2
Illinois	682	598	272	229	266	212	188	131	357	87.7	39.9	33.6	39.0	31.1	27.6	19.2	52.3
Indiana	269	197	79	64	75	81	94	68	74	73.2	29.4	23.8	27.9	30.1	34.9	25.3	27.5
Iowa	152	129	67	60	50	34	58	37	47	84.9	44.1	39.5	32.9	22.4	38.2	24.3	30.9
Kansas	204	162	67	76	62	93	73	46	71	79.4	32.8	37.3	30.4	45.6	35.8	22.5	34.8
Kentucky	347	300	147	119	138	145	94	102	192	86.5	42.4	34.3	39.8	41.8	27.1	29.4	55.3
Louisiana	159	121	64	56	59	38	34	33	35	76.1	40.3	35.2	37.1	23.9	21.4	20.8	22.0
Maine	225	158	76	83	73	46	50	59	77	70.2	33.8	36.9	32.4	20.4	22.2	26.2	34.2
Maryland	375	341	191	182	187	122	83	104	171	90.9	50.9	48.5	49.9	32.5	22.1	27.7	45.6
Massachusetts	339	281	161	192	167	96	52	152	53	82.9	47.5	56.6	49.3	28.3	15.3	44.8	15.6
Michigan	478	354	190	200	174	146	110	140	129	74.1	39.7	41.8	36.4	30.5	23.0	29.3	27.0
Minnesota	369	310	162	166	147	79	96	96	92	84.0	43.9	45.0	39.8	21.4	26.0	26.0	24.9
Mississippi	96	84	46	45	43	30	26	26	38	87.5	47.9	46.9	44.8	31.3	27.1	27.1	39.6
Missouri	267	204	79	99	74	72	41	63	102	76.4	29.6	37.1	27.7	27.0	15.4	23.6	38.2
Montana	69	60	21	25	20	12	27	17	30	87.0	30.4	36.2	29.0	17.4	39.1	24.6	43.5
Nebraska	113	77	37	47	34	30	27	26	18	68.1	32.7	41.6	30.1	26.5	23.9	23.0	15.9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.7a. Facilities offering specifically tailored programs or groups for specific client types, by state or jurisdiction: Number and percent, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Client type																
	Total	Number of facilities ²							Percent ²								
		Any program or group	Adult women	Clients with co-occurring disorders	Adult men	Criminal justice clients	Adolescents	Clients who have experienced trauma	DUI/DWI clients	Any program or group	Adult women	Clients with co-occurring disorders	Adult men	Criminal justice clients	Adolescents	Clients who have experienced trauma	DUI/DWI clients
Nevada	77	61	36	32	33	35	22	17	23	79.2	46.8	41.6	42.9	45.5	28.6	22.1	29.9
New Hampshire	48	45	22	22	20	13	8	13	13	93.8	45.8	45.8	41.7	27.1	16.7	27.1	27.1
New Jersey	362	317	195	177	176	122	116	123	154	87.6	53.9	48.9	48.6	33.7	32.0	34.0	42.5
New Mexico	124	107	58	68	59	55	40	54	31	86.3	46.8	54.8	47.6	44.4	32.3	43.5	25.0
New York	935	774	517	505	522	348	234	309	199	82.8	55.3	54.0	55.8	37.2	25.0	33.0	21.3
North Carolina	436	370	183	199	169	128	93	149	145	84.9	42.0	45.6	38.8	29.4	21.3	34.2	33.3
North Dakota	67	57	28	27	19	18	17	20	31	85.1	41.8	40.3	28.4	26.9	25.4	29.9	46.3
Ohio	378	316	161	179	127	120	113	109	49	83.6	42.6	47.4	33.6	31.7	29.9	28.8	13.0
Oklahoma	214	166	91	93	89	73	60	86	42	77.6	42.5	43.5	41.6	34.1	28.0	40.2	19.6
Oregon	239	218	132	118	122	92	80	103	122	91.2	55.2	49.4	51.0	38.5	33.5	43.1	51.0
Pennsylvania	544	445	247	252	232	159	141	161	113	81.8	45.4	46.3	42.6	29.2	25.9	29.6	20.8
Puerto Rico	150	129	35	69	88	71	26	56	15	86.0	23.3	46.0	58.7	47.3	17.3	37.3	10.0
Rhode Island	61	53	28	31	29	23	13	18	16	86.9	45.9	50.8	47.5	37.7	21.3	29.5	26.2
South Carolina	110	96	61	40	47	46	44	30	53	87.3	55.5	36.4	42.7	41.8	40.0	27.3	48.2
South Dakota	70	64	24	36	24	28	31	16	33	91.4	34.3	51.4	34.3	40.0	44.3	22.9	47.1
Tennessee	213	159	74	96	62	52	38	50	38	74.6	34.7	45.1	29.1	24.4	17.8	23.5	17.8
Texas	480	362	162	174	158	139	119	114	47	75.4	33.8	36.3	32.9	29.0	24.8	23.8	9.8
Utah	178	160	93	97	80	88	56	86	83	89.9	52.2	54.5	44.9	49.4	31.5	48.3	46.6
Vermont	47	41	17	23	19	14	12	17	18	87.2	36.2	48.9	40.4	29.8	25.5	36.2	38.3
Virginia	223	178	102	97	85	59	61	67	44	79.8	45.7	43.5	38.1	26.5	27.4	30.0	19.7
Washington	442	375	173	163	156	111	144	105	155	84.8	39.1	36.9	35.3	25.1	32.6	23.8	35.1
West Virginia	105	83	36	42	32	26	24	27	31	79.0	34.3	40.0	30.5	24.8	22.9	25.7	29.5
Wisconsin	307	225	121	122	102	87	75	89	91	73.3	39.4	39.7	33.2	28.3	24.4	29.0	29.6
Wyoming	60	51	27	30	28	28	21	25	31	85.0	45.0	50.0	46.7	46.7	35.0	41.7	51.7
Other jurisdictions ³	9	9	6	7	5	5	3	6	5	100.0	66.7	77.8	55.6	55.6	33.3	66.7	55.6

DUI/DWI = Driving under the influence/driving while intoxicated.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the *Total* column and percentages sum to more than 100 because a facility could offer a specifically tailored program or group for more than one client type.

³ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.7b. Facilities offering specifically tailored programs or groups for specific client types, by state or jurisdiction: Number and percent, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Client type															
	Total	Number of facilities ²							Percent ²							
		Any program or group	Young adults	Clients who have experienced domestic violence	Clients who have experienced sexual abuse	Pregnant /postpartum women	Clients with HIV/AIDS	Veterans	Any program or group	Young adults	Clients who have experienced domestic violence	Clients who have experienced sexual abuse	Pregnant /postpartum women	Clients with HIV/AIDS	Veterans	
Total	14,152	11,781	3,716	3,277	3,138	2,795	2,506	2,440	83.2	26.3	23.2	22.2	19.7	17.7	17.2	
Alabama	144	101	21	21	24	31	30	22	70.1	14.6	14.6	16.7	21.5	20.8	15.3	
Alaska	91	80	23	29	22	13	11	19	87.9	25.3	31.9	24.2	14.3	12.1	20.9	
Arizona	317	268	88	108	86	61	49	69	84.5	27.8	34.1	27.1	19.2	15.5	21.8	
Arkansas	81	68	23	19	23	21	14	21	84.0	28.4	23.5	28.4	25.9	17.3	25.9	
California	1,454	1,257	435	430	385	374	333	290	86.5	29.9	29.6	26.5	25.7	22.9	19.9	
Colorado	452	426	145	133	104	97	77	83	94.2	32.1	29.4	23.0	21.5	17.0	18.4	
Connecticut	204	185	71	63	70	58	61	34	90.7	34.8	30.9	34.3	28.4	29.9	16.7	
Delaware	39	36	12	11	16	12	13	11	92.3	30.8	28.2	41.0	30.8	33.3	28.2	
District of Columbia	35	31	10	15	15	6	20	12	88.6	28.6	42.9	42.9	17.1	57.1	34.3	
Florida	657	531	180	176	192	147	158	143	80.8	27.4	26.8	29.2	22.4	24.0	21.8	
Georgia	353	279	99	94	83	75	67	71	79.0	28.0	26.6	23.5	21.2	19.0	20.1	
Hawaii	177	171	16	15	13	14	12	14	96.6	9.0	8.5	7.3	7.9	6.8	7.9	
Idaho	125	111	40	29	38	29	23	25	88.8	32.0	23.2	30.4	23.2	18.4	20.0	
Illinois	682	598	165	132	108	92	101	108	87.7	24.2	19.4	15.8	13.5	14.8	15.8	
Indiana	269	197	58	49	41	41	20	32	73.2	21.6	18.2	15.2	15.2	7.4	11.9	
Iowa	152	129	22	29	21	20	9	10	84.9	14.5	19.1	13.8	13.2	5.9	6.6	
Kansas	204	162	49	43	36	30	30	27	79.4	24.0	21.1	17.6	14.7	14.7	13.2	
Kentucky	347	300	98	88	71	90	46	70	86.5	28.2	25.4	20.5	25.9	13.3	20.2	
Louisiana	159	121	34	23	26	32	28	29	76.1	21.4	14.5	16.4	20.1	17.6	18.2	
Maine	225	158	51	44	44	46	34	40	70.2	22.7	19.6	19.6	20.4	15.1	17.8	
Maryland	375	341	116	79	79	72	90	63	90.9	30.9	21.1	21.1	19.2	24.0	16.8	
Massachusetts	339	281	120	100	108	99	104	69	82.9	35.4	29.5	31.9	29.2	30.7	20.4	
Michigan	478	354	122	104	94	78	61	78	74.1	25.5	21.8	19.7	16.3	12.8	16.3	
Minnesota	369	310	76	67	67	58	54	47	84.0	20.6	18.2	18.2	15.7	14.6	12.7	
Mississippi	96	84	23	16	21	16	12	13	87.5	24.0	16.7	21.9	16.7	12.5	13.5	
Missouri	267	204	35	34	35	32	22	29	76.4	13.1	12.7	13.1	12.0	8.2	10.9	
Montana	69	60	13	8	8	6	5	9	87.0	18.8	11.6	11.6	8.7	7.2	13.0	
Nebraska	113	77	23	20	20	17	13	19	68.1	20.4	17.7	17.7	15.0	11.5	16.8	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.7b. Facilities offering specifically tailored programs or groups for specific client types, by state or jurisdiction: Number and percent, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Client type														
	Total	Number of facilities ²							Percent ²						
		Any program or group	Young adults	Clients who have experienced domestic violence	Clients who have experienced sexual abuse	Pregnant /postpartum women	Clients with HIV/AIDS	Veterans	Any program or group	Young adults	Clients who have experienced domestic violence	Clients who have experienced sexual abuse	Pregnant /postpartum women	Clients with HIV/AIDS	Veterans
Nevada	77	61	21	16	17	18	12	17	79.2	27.3	20.8	22.1	23.4	15.6	22.1
New Hampshire	48	45	13	11	6	12	9	4	93.8	27.1	22.9	12.5	25.0	18.8	8.3
New Jersey	362	317	127	102	98	81	88	66	87.6	35.1	28.2	27.1	22.4	24.3	18.2
New Mexico	124	107	46	42	43	33	28	31	86.3	37.1	33.9	34.7	26.6	22.6	25.0
New York	935	774	282	224	199	127	178	135	82.8	30.2	24.0	21.3	13.6	19.0	14.4
North Carolina	436	370	105	102	105	99	82	82	84.9	24.1	23.4	24.1	22.7	18.8	18.8
North Dakota	67	57	13	13	14	11	8	10	85.1	19.4	19.4	20.9	16.4	11.9	14.9
Ohio	378	316	78	61	73	74	46	51	83.6	20.6	16.1	19.3	19.6	12.2	13.5
Oklahoma	214	166	60	56	59	36	26	41	77.6	28.0	26.2	27.6	16.8	12.1	19.2
Oregon	239	218	58	65	56	41	29	42	91.2	24.3	27.2	23.4	17.2	12.1	17.6
Pennsylvania	544	445	132	105	109	119	105	87	81.8	24.3	19.3	20.0	21.9	19.3	16.0
Puerto Rico	150	129	73	62	53	22	77	54	86.0	48.7	41.3	35.3	14.7	51.3	36.0
Rhode Island	61	53	14	9	12	10	8	11	86.9	23.0	14.8	19.7	16.4	13.1	18.0
South Carolina	110	96	32	23	23	35	22	19	87.3	29.1	20.9	20.9	31.8	20.0	17.3
South Dakota	70	64	25	10	9	9	7	10	91.4	35.7	14.3	12.9	12.9	10.0	14.3
Tennessee	213	159	37	30	35	32	27	31	74.6	17.4	14.1	16.4	15.0	12.7	14.6
Texas	480	362	114	80	85	90	88	80	75.4	23.8	16.7	17.7	18.8	18.3	16.7
Utah	178	160	51	67	65	41	35	41	89.9	28.7	37.6	36.5	23.0	19.7	23.0
Vermont	47	41	13	6	8	16	3	4	87.2	27.7	12.8	17.0	34.0	6.4	8.5
Virginia	223	178	45	32	41	54	24	25	79.8	20.2	14.3	18.4	24.2	10.8	11.2
Washington	442	375	104	83	72	82	44	54	84.8	23.5	18.8	16.3	18.6	10.0	12.2
West Virginia	105	83	18	19	21	29	17	18	79.0	17.1	18.1	20.0	27.6	16.2	17.1
Wisconsin	307	225	68	56	60	42	37	50	73.3	22.1	18.2	19.5	13.7	12.1	16.3
Wyoming	60	51	15	18	19	12	8	17	85.0	25.0	30.0	31.7	20.0	13.3	28.3
Other jurisdictions ³	9	9	4	6	6	3	1	3	100.0	44.4	66.7	66.7	33.3	11.1	33.3

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the *Total* column and percentages sum to more than 100 because a facility could offer a specifically tailored program or group for more than one client type.

³ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.7c. Facilities offering specifically tailored programs or groups for specific client types, by state or jurisdiction: Number and percent, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Client type														
	Total	Number of facilities ²							Percent ²						
		Any program or group	LGBT	Seniors or older adults	Members of military families	Active duty military	Other	No program or group offered	Any program or group	LGBT	Seniors or older adults	Members of military families	Active duty military	Other	No program or group offered
Total	14,152	11,781	2,340	2,572	1,520	1,305	1,477	3,201	83.2	16.5	18.2	10.7	9.2	10.4	22.6
Alabama	144	101	18	16	12	12	6	44	70.1	12.5	11.1	8.3	8.3	4.2	30.6
Alaska	91	80	10	15	14	12	10	21	87.9	11.0	16.5	15.4	13.2	11.0	23.1
Arizona	317	268	68	58	42	37	38	67	84.5	21.5	18.3	13.2	11.7	12.0	21.1
Arkansas	81	68	12	15	12	12	8	15	84.0	14.8	18.5	14.8	14.8	9.9	18.5
California	1,454	1,257	318	307	169	128	162	228	86.5	21.9	21.1	11.6	8.8	11.1	15.7
Colorado	452	426	89	96	56	65	43	66	94.2	19.7	21.2	12.4	14.4	9.5	14.6
Connecticut	204	185	43	58	29	20	14	21	90.7	21.1	28.4	14.2	9.8	6.9	10.3
Delaware	39	36	12	9	6	3	5	3	92.3	30.8	23.1	15.4	7.7	12.8	7.7
District of Columbia	35	31	14	13	4	1	3	4	88.6	40.0	37.1	11.4	2.9	8.6	11.4
Florida	657	531	143	148	97	77	72	162	80.8	21.8	22.5	14.8	11.7	11.0	24.7
Georgia	353	279	69	70	48	36	42	79	79.0	19.5	19.8	13.6	10.2	11.9	22.4
Hawaii	177	171	13	14	14	10	8	6	96.6	7.3	7.9	7.9	5.6	4.5	3.4
Idaho	125	111	18	20	21	21	8	16	88.8	14.4	16.0	16.8	16.8	6.4	12.8
Illinois	682	598	88	114	64	57	88	199	87.7	12.9	16.7	9.4	8.4	12.9	29.2
Indiana	269	197	17	27	16	17	19	91	73.2	6.3	10.0	5.9	6.3	7.1	33.8
Iowa	152	129	9	14	8	8	14	34	84.9	5.9	9.2	5.3	5.3	9.2	22.4
Kansas	204	162	29	34	21	21	14	51	79.4	14.2	16.7	10.3	10.3	6.9	25.0
Kentucky	347	300	56	78	44	44	33	95	86.5	16.1	22.5	12.7	12.7	9.5	27.4
Louisiana	159	121	24	24	14	16	15	44	76.1	15.1	15.1	8.8	10.1	9.4	27.7
Maine	225	158	31	43	34	29	18	90	70.2	13.8	19.1	15.1	12.9	8.0	40.0
Maryland	375	341	60	75	46	38	36	78	90.9	16.0	20.0	12.3	10.1	9.6	20.8
Massachusetts	339	281	78	85	42	34	37	63	82.9	23.0	25.1	12.4	10.0	10.9	18.6
Michigan	478	354	72	87	41	38	63	148	74.1	15.1	18.2	8.6	7.9	13.2	31.0
Minnesota	369	310	56	53	24	24	40	72	84.0	15.2	14.4	6.5	6.5	10.8	19.5
Mississippi	96	84	10	19	9	7	9	20	87.5	10.4	19.8	9.4	7.3	9.4	20.8
Missouri	267	204	22	24	18	14	20	99	76.4	8.2	9.0	6.7	5.2	7.5	37.1
Montana	69	60	5	5	4	9	5	23	87.0	7.2	7.2	5.8	13.0	7.2	33.3
Nebraska	113	77	14	18	13	13	9	37	68.1	12.4	15.9	11.5	11.5	8.0	32.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.7c. Facilities offering specifically tailored programs or groups for specific client types, by state or jurisdiction: Number and percent, 2014
(continued)**

State or jurisdiction ¹	Client type														
	Total	Number of facilities ²							Percent ²						
		Any program or group	LGBT	Seniors or older adults	Members of military families	Active duty military	Other	No program or group offered	Any program or group	LGBT	Seniors or older adults	Members of military families	Active duty military	Other	No program or group offered
Nevada	77	61	12	18	9	3	5	18	79.2	15.6	23.4	11.7	3.9	6.5	23.4
New Hampshire	48	45	4	5	3	3	6	6	93.8	8.3	10.4	6.3	6.3	12.5	12.5
New Jersey	362	317	70	80	44	33	40	71	87.6	19.3	22.1	12.2	9.1	11.0	19.6
New Mexico	124	107	35	32	25	18	24	25	86.3	28.2	25.8	20.2	14.5	19.4	20.2
New York	935	774	142	163	57	49	135	170	82.8	15.2	17.4	6.1	5.2	14.4	18.2
North Carolina	436	370	75	74	63	48	51	108	84.9	17.2	17.0	14.4	11.0	11.7	24.8
North Dakota	67	57	11	9	6	8	3	26	85.1	16.4	13.4	9.0	11.9	4.5	38.8
Ohio	378	316	46	44	22	21	39	71	83.6	12.2	11.6	5.8	5.6	10.3	18.8
Oklahoma	214	166	33	40	24	15	33	52	77.6	15.4	18.7	11.2	7.0	15.4	24.3
Oregon	239	218	39	36	23	20	32	39	91.2	16.3	15.1	9.6	8.4	13.4	16.3
Pennsylvania	544	445	93	94	49	40	75	117	81.8	17.1	17.3	9.0	7.4	13.8	21.5
Puerto Rico	150	129	58	74	38	22	5	24	86.0	38.7	49.3	25.3	14.7	3.3	16.0
Rhode Island	61	53	8	10	5	5	4	12	86.9	13.1	16.4	8.2	8.2	6.6	19.7
South Carolina	110	96	12	19	15	14	13	20	87.3	10.9	17.3	13.6	12.7	11.8	18.2
South Dakota	70	64	9	12	6	9	4	13	91.4	12.9	17.1	8.6	12.9	5.7	18.6
Tennessee	213	159	21	25	17	15	6	62	74.6	9.9	11.7	8.0	7.0	2.8	29.1
Texas	480	362	76	85	56	47	29	131	75.4	15.8	17.7	11.7	9.8	6.0	27.3
Utah	178	160	45	41	28	28	18	30	89.9	25.3	23.0	15.7	15.7	10.1	16.9
Vermont	47	41	5	6	4	3	5	10	87.2	10.6	12.8	8.5	6.4	10.6	21.3
Virginia	223	178	19	21	21	22	18	57	79.8	8.5	9.4	9.4	9.9	8.1	25.6
Washington	442	375	55	66	34	33	36	108	84.8	12.4	14.9	7.7	7.5	8.1	24.4
West Virginia	105	83	17	18	11	11	8	39	79.0	16.2	17.1	10.5	10.5	7.6	37.1
Wisconsin	307	225	45	47	30	27	36	103	73.3	14.7	15.3	9.8	8.8	11.7	33.6
Wyoming	60	51	9	10	6	6	11	13	85.0	15.0	16.7	10.0	10.0	18.3	21.7
Other jurisdictions ³	9	9	3	4	2	2	2	--	100.0	33.3	44.4	22.2	22.2	22.2	--

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBT = Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the *Total* column and percentages sum to more than 100 because a facility could offer a specifically tailored program or group for more than one client type.

³ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.8a. Facilities offering services in sign language for the hearing impaired and in languages other than English, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities								
	Total	Sign language	Any language other than English	Language services provided by:			Languages provided by staff counselor ²		
				Staff counselor only	On-call interpreter only ³	Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	Spanish	American Indian/Alaska Native language	Other
Total	14,152	4,153	6,279	2,214	2,539	1,526	3,494	100	814
Alabama	144	71	54	9	39	6	13	--	2
Alaska	91	13	23	9	8	6	6	10	2
Arizona	317	144	197	44	62	91	120	26	16
Arkansas	81	31	39	5	28	6	11	--	1
California	1,454	297	799	460	92	247	688	9	162
Colorado	452	76	156	77	26	53	129	--	9
Connecticut	204	52	120	57	12	51	107	--	26
Delaware	39	8	14	8	3	3	11	--	1
District of Columbia	35	9	16	8	5	3	11	--	1
Florida	657	266	358	159	87	112	265	1	72
Georgia	353	110	133	27	66	40	65	--	13
Hawaii	177	25	28	4	21	3	2	--	6
Idaho	125	18	37	10	15	12	21	1	2
Illinois	682	139	336	150	112	74	203	--	87
Indiana	269	115	129	19	91	19	35	1	5
Iowa	152	39	57	8	37	12	20	--	1
Kansas	204	41	64	16	39	9	23	--	2
Kentucky	347	158	189	11	172	6	17	--	--
Louisiana	159	39	39	4	32	3	7	--	--
Maine	225	78	66	10	54	2	5	1	6
Maryland	375	70	109	35	56	18	48	--	17
Massachusetts	339	128	212	80	43	89	159	--	61
Michigan	478	177	185	26	127	32	42	2	29
Minnesota	369	66	78	17	51	10	12	3	13
Mississippi	96	33	21	3	18	--	2	1	--
Missouri	267	152	125	2	118	5	7	--	--
Montana	69	19	17	6	10	1	2	5	--
Nebraska	113	39	58	6	43	9	15	--	1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.8a. Facilities offering services in sign language for the hearing impaired and in languages other than English, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities								
	Total	Sign language	Any language other than English	Language services provided by:			Languages provided by staff counselor ²		
				Staff counselor only	On-call interpreter only ³	Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	Spanish	American Indian/Alaska Native language	Other
Nevada	77	5	33	19	6	8	27	--	3
New Hampshire	48	13	19	6	8	5	10	--	4
New Jersey	362	56	151	101	20	30	121	--	40
New Mexico	124	19	88	53	13	22	58	22	4
New York	935	163	458	269	69	120	367	1	91
North Carolina	436	93	145	37	85	23	56	1	8
North Dakota	67	10	7	--	7	--	--	--	--
Ohio	378	204	177	9	133	35	41	--	7
Oklahoma	214	73	83	10	50	23	30	2	5
Oregon	239	103	129	32	60	37	65	2	10
Pennsylvania	544	121	160	61	69	30	86	--	21
Puerto Rico	150	17	127	106	1	20	126	--	5
Rhode Island	61	18	39	16	12	11	26	--	13
South Carolina	110	54	65	8	42	15	22	--	1
South Dakota	70	26	24	5	14	5	5	6	--
Tennessee	213	117	119	8	102	9	15	--	5
Texas	480	152	246	108	69	69	176	1	8
Utah	178	64	98	20	24	54	70	1	20
Vermont	47	24	22	--	19	3	3	--	1
Virginia	223	82	89	12	54	23	32	--	7
Washington	442	150	161	38	81	42	72	1	16
West Virginia	105	33	12	2	10	--	2	--	--
Wisconsin	307	122	132	14	103	15	27	1	5
Wyoming	60	21	29	5	19	5	9	1	2
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	--	7	5	2	--	2	1	3

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Number of facilities based on facilities where languages services are provided by staff counselors only and by both staff counselors and on-call interpreters.

³ Facilities that offered services in any language other than English but did not have a valid response to language provider were classified as providing services by an on-call interpreter only.

⁴ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.8b. Facilities offering services in sign language for the hearing impaired and in languages other than English, by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities	Percent								
		Sign language	Any language other than English	Language services provided by:				Languages provided by staff counselor ²		
				Total	Staff counselor only	On-call interpreter only ³	Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	Spanish	American Indian/Alaska Native language	Other
Total	14,152	29.3	44.4	100.0	35.3	40.4	24.3	93.4	2.7	21.8
Alabama	144	49.3	37.5	100.0	16.7	72.2	11.1	86.7	--	13.3
Alaska	91	14.3	25.3	100.0	39.1	34.8	26.1	40.0	66.7	13.3
Arizona	317	45.4	62.1	100.0	22.3	31.5	46.2	88.9	19.3	11.9
Arkansas	81	38.3	48.1	100.0	12.8	71.8	15.4	100.0	--	9.1
California	1,454	20.4	55.0	100.0	57.6	11.5	30.9	97.3	1.3	22.9
Colorado	452	16.8	34.5	100.0	49.4	16.7	34.0	99.2	--	6.9
Connecticut	204	25.5	58.8	100.0	47.5	10.0	42.5	99.1	--	24.1
Delaware	39	20.5	35.9	100.0	57.1	21.4	21.4	100.0	--	9.1
District of Columbia	35	25.7	45.7	100.0	50.0	31.3	18.8	100.0	--	9.1
Florida	657	40.5	54.5	100.0	44.4	24.3	31.3	97.8	0.4	26.6
Georgia	353	31.2	37.7	100.0	20.3	49.6	30.1	97.0	--	19.4
Hawaii	177	14.1	15.8	100.0	14.3	75.0	10.7	28.6	--	85.7
Idaho	125	14.4	29.6	100.0	27.0	40.5	32.4	95.5	4.5	9.1
Illinois	682	20.4	49.3	100.0	44.6	33.3	22.0	90.6	--	38.8
Indiana	269	42.8	48.0	100.0	14.7	70.5	14.7	92.1	2.6	13.2
Iowa	152	25.7	37.5	100.0	14.0	64.9	21.1	100.0	--	5.0
Kansas	204	20.1	31.4	100.0	25.0	60.9	14.1	92.0	--	8.0
Kentucky	347	45.5	54.5	100.0	5.8	91.0	3.2	100.0	--	--
Louisiana	159	24.5	24.5	100.0	10.3	82.1	7.7	100.0	--	--
Maine	225	34.7	29.3	100.0	15.2	81.8	3.0	41.7	8.3	50.0
Maryland	375	18.7	29.1	100.0	32.1	51.4	16.5	90.6	--	32.1
Massachusetts	339	37.8	62.5	100.0	37.7	20.3	42.0	94.1	--	36.1
Michigan	478	37.0	38.7	100.0	14.1	68.6	17.3	72.4	3.4	50.0
Minnesota	369	17.9	21.1	100.0	21.8	65.4	12.8	44.4	11.1	48.1
Mississippi	96	34.4	21.9	100.0	14.3	85.7	--	66.7	33.3	--
Missouri	267	56.9	46.8	100.0	1.6	94.4	4.0	100.0	--	--
Montana	69	27.5	24.6	100.0	35.3	58.8	5.9	28.6	71.4	--
Nebraska	113	34.5	51.3	100.0	10.3	74.1	15.5	100.0	--	6.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.8b. Facilities offering services in sign language for the hearing impaired and in languages other than English, by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities	Percent								
		Sign language	Any language other than English	Language services provided by:				Languages provided by staff counselor ²		
				Total	Staff counselor only	On-call interpreter only ³	Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	Spanish	American Indian/Alaska Native language	Other
Nevada	77	6.5	42.9	100.0	57.6	18.2	24.2	100.0	--	11.1
New Hampshire	48	27.1	39.6	100.0	31.6	42.1	26.3	90.9	--	36.4
New Jersey	362	15.5	41.7	100.0	66.9	13.2	19.9	92.4	--	30.5
New Mexico	124	15.3	71.0	100.0	60.2	14.8	25.0	77.3	29.3	5.3
New York	935	17.4	49.0	100.0	58.7	15.1	26.2	94.3	0.3	23.4
North Carolina	436	21.3	33.3	100.0	25.5	58.6	15.9	93.3	1.7	13.3
North Dakota	67	14.9	10.4	100.0	--	100.0	--	--	--	--
Ohio	378	54.0	46.8	100.0	5.1	75.1	19.8	93.2	--	15.9
Oklahoma	214	34.1	38.8	100.0	12.0	60.2	27.7	90.9	6.1	15.2
Oregon	239	43.1	54.0	100.0	24.8	46.5	28.7	94.2	2.9	14.5
Pennsylvania	544	22.2	29.4	100.0	38.1	43.1	18.8	94.5	--	23.1
Puerto Rico	150	11.3	84.7	100.0	83.5	0.8	15.7	100.0	--	4.0
Rhode Island	61	29.5	63.9	100.0	41.0	30.8	28.2	96.3	--	48.1
South Carolina	110	49.1	59.1	100.0	12.3	64.6	23.1	95.7	--	4.3
South Dakota	70	37.1	34.3	100.0	20.8	58.3	20.8	50.0	60.0	--
Tennessee	213	54.9	55.9	100.0	6.7	85.7	7.6	88.2	--	29.4
Texas	480	31.7	51.3	100.0	43.9	28.0	28.0	99.4	0.6	4.5
Utah	178	36.0	55.1	100.0	20.4	24.5	55.1	94.6	1.4	27.0
Vermont	47	51.1	46.8	100.0	--	86.4	13.6	100.0	--	33.3
Virginia	223	36.8	39.9	100.0	13.5	60.7	25.8	91.4	--	20.0
Washington	442	33.9	36.4	100.0	23.6	50.3	26.1	90.0	1.3	20.0
West Virginia	105	31.4	11.4	100.0	16.7	83.3	--	100.0	--	--
Wisconsin	307	39.7	43.0	100.0	10.6	78.0	11.4	93.1	3.4	17.2
Wyoming	60	35.0	48.3	100.0	17.2	65.5	17.2	90.0	10.0	20.0
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	--	77.8	100.0	71.4	28.6	--	40.0	20.0	60.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages of facilities based on facilities where languages services are provided by staff counselors only and by both staff counselors and on-call interpreters.

³ Facilities that offered services in any language other than English but did not have a valid response to language provider were classified as providing services by an on-call interpreter only.

⁴ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.9. Facilities with websites, by state or jurisdiction: Number and percent, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Has website		State or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Has website	
		Number of facilities	Percent			Number of facilities	Percent
Total	14,152	11,456	80.9				
Alabama	144	125	86.8	New Jersey	362	290	80.1
Alaska	91	68	74.7	New Mexico	124	78	62.9
Arizona	317	262	82.6	New York	935	792	84.7
Arkansas	81	61	75.3	North Carolina	436	335	76.8
California	1,454	1,238	85.1	North Dakota	67	38	56.7
Colorado	452	349	77.2	Ohio	378	319	84.4
Connecticut	204	182	89.2	Oklahoma	214	155	72.4
Delaware	39	36	92.3	Oregon	239	200	83.7
District of Columbia	35	34	97.1	Pennsylvania	544	478	87.9
Florida	657	557	84.8	Puerto Rico	150	60	40.0
Georgia	353	272	77.1	Rhode Island	61	59	96.7
Hawaii	177	122	68.9	South Carolina	110	92	83.6
Idaho	125	90	72.0	South Dakota	70	55	78.6
Illinois	682	520	76.2	Tennessee	213	194	91.1
Indiana	269	225	83.6	Texas	480	392	81.7
Iowa	152	138	90.8	Utah	178	139	78.1
Kansas	204	162	79.4	Vermont	47	44	93.6
Kentucky	347	252	72.6	Virginia	223	189	84.8
Louisiana	159	112	70.4	Washington	442	366	82.8
Maine	225	134	59.6	West Virginia	105	82	78.1
Maryland	375	291	77.6	Wisconsin	307	239	77.9
Massachusetts	339	310	91.4	Wyoming	60	48	80.0
Michigan	478	385	80.5	Other jurisdictions ²	9	5	55.6
Minnesota	369	312	84.6				
Mississippi	96	85	88.5				
Missouri	267	226	84.6				
Montana	69	58	84.1				
Nebraska	113	94	83.2				
Nevada	77	60	77.9				
New Hampshire	48	47	97.9				

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.10a. Types of client payments accepted by facility, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities ²											Sliding fee scale	Treatment at no charge for clients who cannot pay
	Total	Type of payment accepted											
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance	Federal military insurance	No payment accepted	Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers ³	IHS/638 contract care funds	Other		
Total	14,152	12,712	9,467	4,714	8,523	6,248	4,758	485	1,782	667	761	8,610	6,710
Alabama	144	133	91	39	82	51	52	4	n/a	2	5	89	78
Alaska	91	78	78	43	61	51	62	4	32	25	3	69	55
Arizona	317	263	187	137	184	122	105	3	21	65	15	136	126
Arkansas	81	72	53	23	30	26	39	3	22	2	5	53	47
California	1,454	1,245	736	272	413	340	198	63	105	60	103	934	770
Colorado	452	435	224	94	239	129	122	10	238	18	29	336	174
Connecticut	204	186	148	97	175	138	80	6	44	7	4	152	104
Delaware	39	36	25	15	29	20	17	1	n/a	--	2	25	15
District of Columbia	35	18	15	11	20	15	7	1	11	2	4	8	21
Florida	657	625	431	163	246	179	188	15	67	8	37	419	236
Georgia	353	306	173	115	201	140	135	12	n/a	9	15	187	153
Hawaii	177	55	51	29	42	43	28	83	13	4	33	17	119
Idaho	125	118	84	42	101	76	58	1	101	10	6	79	56
Illinois	682	645	439	163	345	217	189	11	75	13	30	479	313
Indiana	269	264	204	160	175	150	145	2	71	2	8	203	86
Iowa	152	147	133	38	135	107	72	2	98	4	4	112	59
Kansas	204	196	162	49	149	97	83	2	n/a	4	28	138	100
Kentucky	347	333	209	142	170	134	156	8	n/a	7	11	218	157
Louisiana	159	128	91	39	91	41	50	13	22	3	9	74	105
Maine	225	214	183	118	192	107	122	1	n/a	6	14	148	93
Maryland	375	346	225	85	254	174	75	9	88	5	11	238	132
Massachusetts	339	288	217	179	227	211	129	18	34	6	18	204	214
Michigan	478	456	377	280	331	246	203	3	58	21	23	296	190
Minnesota	369	342	342	97	167	331	126	2	n/a	54	36	104	106
Mississippi	96	89	63	47	63	38	50	--	n/a	4	1	65	47
Missouri	267	253	200	68	177	100	124	4	61	4	19	211	166
Montana	69	61	57	26	51	49	37	--	33	22	1	50	38
Nebraska	113	103	86	44	88	56	64	4	n/a	8	8	83	59

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.10a. Types of client payments accepted by facility, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities ²											Sliding fee scale	Treatment at no charge for clients who cannot pay
	Total	Type of payment accepted											
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance	Federal military insurance	No payment accepted	Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers ³	IHS/638 contract care funds	Other		
Nevada	77	65	52	15	58	37	25	3	n/a	12	--	44	43
New Hampshire	48	47	28	13	28	12	13	1	19	1	1	27	25
New Jersey	362	332	228	100	187	110	98	16	18	3	28	263	194
New Mexico	124	85	79	52	89	74	53	9	30	32	9	62	81
New York	935	857	693	421	804	534	258	17	43	18	49	737	441
North Carolina	436	389	262	152	276	225	155	10	n/a	13	16	202	193
North Dakota	67	56	40	20	25	27	22	4	n/a	13	5	20	22
Ohio	378	355	292	179	329	154	168	4	76	3	10	288	262
Oklahoma	214	169	111	54	149	83	70	11	19	24	15	107	145
Oregon	239	224	214	68	190	157	93	4	45	21	7	183	142
Pennsylvania	544	501	369	148	429	256	116	2	33	3	31	245	192
Puerto Rico	150	68	31	18	19	27	18	72	n/a	3	7	24	130
Rhode Island	61	58	56	27	55	50	35	--	44	2	1	22	28
South Carolina	110	97	75	28	71	50	43	8	n/a	--	2	48	64
South Dakota	70	56	54	24	47	37	32	4	38	23	1	41	44
Tennessee	213	197	157	98	127	125	93	6	49	4	9	144	96
Texas	480	442	288	107	269	175	108	12	47	12	25	236	236
Utah	178	175	150	73	104	86	102	--	n/a	16	5	110	51
Vermont	47	44	38	30	42	40	23	--	n/a	2	1	30	25
Virginia	223	209	167	101	134	79	117	3	n/a	5	13	129	68
Washington	442	403	388	89	261	238	113	3	73	49	22	274	195
West Virginia	105	97	84	67	89	68	58	4	n/a	2	2	49	78
Wisconsin	307	286	265	176	249	172	175	3	42	22	13	143	94
Wyoming	60	59	58	38	52	42	51	1	12	9	6	51	34
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	6	4	1	2	2	3	3	n/a	--	1	4	8

-- Quantity is zero; n/a Not applicable; state does not have an ATR voucher program.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the *Total* column because a facility could accept more than one payment option.

³ Available only in AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, LA, MA, MD, MI, MO, MT, NH, NJ, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SD, TN, TX, WA, WI, and WY.

⁴ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.10b. Types of client payments accepted by facility, by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	No. of facilities	Percent ²										Sliding fee scale	Treatment at no charge for clients who cannot pay
		Type of payment accepted											
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance	Federal military insurance	No payment accepted	Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers ³	IHS/638 contract care funds	Other		
Total	14,152	89.8	66.9	33.3	60.2	44.1	33.6	3.4	12.6	4.7	5.4	60.8	47.4
Alabama	144	92.4	63.2	27.1	56.9	35.4	36.1	2.8	n/a	1.4	3.5	61.8	54.2
Alaska	91	85.7	85.7	47.3	67.0	56.0	68.1	4.4	35.2	27.5	3.3	75.8	60.4
Arizona	317	83.0	59.0	43.2	58.0	38.5	33.1	0.9	6.6	20.5	4.7	42.9	39.7
Arkansas	81	88.9	65.4	28.4	37.0	32.1	48.1	3.7	27.2	2.5	6.2	65.4	58.0
California	1,454	85.6	50.6	18.7	28.4	23.4	13.6	4.3	7.2	4.1	7.1	64.2	53.0
Colorado	452	96.2	49.6	20.8	52.9	28.5	27.0	2.2	52.7	4.0	6.4	74.3	38.5
Connecticut	204	91.2	72.5	47.5	85.8	67.6	39.2	2.9	21.6	3.4	2.0	74.5	51.0
Delaware	39	92.3	64.1	38.5	74.4	51.3	43.6	2.6	n/a	--	5.1	64.1	38.5
District of Columbia	35	51.4	42.9	31.4	57.1	42.9	20.0	2.9	31.4	5.7	11.4	22.9	60.0
Florida	657	95.1	65.6	24.8	37.4	27.2	28.6	2.3	10.2	1.2	5.6	63.8	35.9
Georgia	353	86.7	49.0	32.6	56.9	39.7	38.2	3.4	n/a	2.5	4.2	53.0	43.3
Hawaii	177	31.1	28.8	16.4	23.7	24.3	15.8	46.9	7.3	2.3	18.6	9.6	67.2
Idaho	125	94.4	67.2	33.6	80.8	60.8	46.4	0.8	80.8	8.0	4.8	63.2	44.8
Illinois	682	94.6	64.4	23.9	50.6	31.8	27.7	1.6	11.0	1.9	4.4	70.2	45.9
Indiana	269	98.1	75.8	59.5	65.1	55.8	53.9	0.7	26.4	0.7	3.0	75.5	32.0
Iowa	152	96.7	87.5	25.0	88.8	70.4	47.4	1.3	64.5	2.6	2.6	73.7	38.8
Kansas	204	96.1	79.4	24.0	73.0	47.5	40.7	1.0	n/a	2.0	13.7	67.6	49.0
Kentucky	347	96.0	60.2	40.9	49.0	38.6	45.0	2.3	n/a	2.0	3.2	62.8	45.2
Louisiana	159	80.5	57.2	24.5	57.2	25.8	31.4	8.2	13.8	1.9	5.7	46.5	66.0
Maine	225	95.1	81.3	52.4	85.3	47.6	54.2	0.4	n/a	2.7	6.2	65.8	41.3
Maryland	375	92.3	60.0	22.7	67.7	46.4	20.0	2.4	23.5	1.3	2.9	63.5	35.2
Massachusetts	339	85.0	64.0	52.8	67.0	62.2	38.1	5.3	10.0	1.8	5.3	60.2	63.1
Michigan	478	95.4	78.9	58.6	69.2	51.5	42.5	0.6	12.1	4.4	4.8	61.9	39.7
Minnesota	369	92.7	92.7	26.3	45.3	89.7	34.1	0.5	n/a	14.6	9.8	28.2	28.7
Mississippi	96	92.7	65.6	49.0	65.6	39.6	52.1	--	n/a	4.2	1.0	67.7	49.0
Missouri	267	94.8	74.9	25.5	66.3	37.5	46.4	1.5	22.8	1.5	7.1	79.0	62.2
Montana	69	88.4	82.6	37.7	73.9	71.0	53.6	--	47.8	31.9	1.4	72.5	55.1
Nebraska	113	91.2	76.1	38.9	77.9	49.6	56.6	3.5	n/a	7.1	7.1	73.5	52.2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.10b. Types of client payments accepted by facility, by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Percent ²												Treatment at no charge for clients who cannot pay	
	No. of facilities	Type of payment accepted												Sliding fee scale
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance	Federal military insurance	No payment accepted	Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers ³	IHS/638 contract care funds	Other			
Nevada	77	84.4	67.5	19.5	75.3	48.1	32.5	3.9	n/a	15.6	--	57.1	55.8	
New Hampshire	48	97.9	58.3	27.1	58.3	25.0	27.1	2.1	39.6	2.1	2.1	56.3	52.1	
New Jersey	362	91.7	63.0	27.6	51.7	30.4	27.1	4.4	5.0	0.8	7.7	72.7	53.6	
New Mexico	124	68.5	63.7	41.9	71.8	59.7	42.7	7.3	24.2	25.8	7.3	50.0	65.3	
New York	935	91.7	74.1	45.0	86.0	57.1	27.6	1.8	4.6	1.9	5.2	78.8	47.2	
North Carolina	436	89.2	60.1	34.9	63.3	51.6	35.6	2.3	n/a	3.0	3.7	46.3	44.3	
North Dakota	67	83.6	59.7	29.9	37.3	40.3	32.8	6.0	n/a	19.4	7.5	29.9	32.8	
Ohio	378	93.9	77.2	47.4	87.0	40.7	44.4	1.1	20.1	0.8	2.6	76.2	69.3	
Oklahoma	214	79.0	51.9	25.2	69.6	38.8	32.7	5.1	8.9	11.2	7.0	50.0	67.8	
Oregon	239	93.7	89.5	28.5	79.5	65.7	38.9	1.7	18.8	8.8	2.9	76.6	59.4	
Pennsylvania	544	92.1	67.8	27.2	78.9	47.1	21.3	0.4	6.1	0.6	5.7	45.0	35.3	
Puerto Rico	150	45.3	20.7	12.0	12.7	18.0	12.0	48.0	n/a	2.0	4.7	16.0	86.7	
Rhode Island	61	95.1	91.8	44.3	90.2	82.0	57.4	--	72.1	3.3	1.6	36.1	45.9	
South Carolina	110	88.2	68.2	25.5	64.5	45.5	39.1	7.3	n/a	--	1.8	43.6	58.2	
South Dakota	70	80.0	77.1	34.3	67.1	52.9	45.7	5.7	54.3	32.9	1.4	58.6	62.9	
Tennessee	213	92.5	73.7	46.0	59.6	58.7	43.7	2.8	23.0	1.9	4.2	67.6	45.1	
Texas	480	92.1	60.0	22.3	56.0	36.5	22.5	2.5	9.8	2.5	5.2	49.2	49.2	
Utah	178	98.3	84.3	41.0	58.4	48.3	57.3	--	n/a	9.0	2.8	61.8	28.7	
Vermont	47	93.6	80.9	63.8	89.4	85.1	48.9	--	n/a	4.3	2.1	63.8	53.2	
Virginia	223	93.7	74.9	45.3	60.1	35.4	52.5	1.3	n/a	2.2	5.8	57.8	30.5	
Washington	442	91.2	87.8	20.1	59.0	53.8	25.6	0.7	16.5	11.1	5.0	62.0	44.1	
West Virginia	105	92.4	80.0	63.8	84.8	64.8	55.2	3.8	n/a	1.9	1.9	46.7	74.3	
Wisconsin	307	93.2	86.3	57.3	81.1	56.0	57.0	1.0	13.7	7.2	4.2	46.6	30.6	
Wyoming	60	98.3	96.7	63.3	86.7	70.0	85.0	1.7	20.0	15.0	10.0	85.0	56.7	
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	66.7	44.4	11.1	22.2	22.2	33.3	33.3	n/a	--	11.1	44.4	88.9	

-- Quantity is zero; n/a Not applicable; state does not have an ATR voucher program.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent because a facility could accept more than one payment option.

³ Available only in AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, LA, MA, MD, MI, MO, MT, NH, NJ, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SD, TN, TX, WA, WI, and WY.

⁴ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.11a. Type of care offered in facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs), by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014

		Number of facilities with OTPs ^{2,3}													
		Type of care offered													
State or jurisdiction ¹	Total	Outpatient						Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient			
		Any out-patient	Regular	Intensive	Day treatment or partial hospitalization	Detox	Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ⁵	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox	
Total	1,312	1,184	905	354	83	604	1,145	112	82	61	57	125	92	111	
Alabama	22	22	14	2	1	9	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Alaska	2	2	2	1	--	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Arizona	28	28	20	8	1	9	27	1	1	--	1	1	1	1	
Arkansas	6	6	6	1	--	1	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
California	128	127	88	23	8	106	118	2	2	2	1	2	--	2	
Colorado	11	10	9	7	--	2	10	2	--	2	1	--	--	--	
Connecticut	43	35	24	18	3	27	32	9	7	4	1	6	3	6	
Delaware	8	8	8	5	--	6	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
District of Columbia	6	5	4	2	2	2	5	1	1	--	1	3	3	3	
Florida	59	47	34	14	11	24	42	17	13	10	12	11	8	10	
Georgia	56	55	40	4	2	31	55	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	
Hawaii	3	3	3	3	--	3	3	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Idaho	2	2	2	2	--	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Illinois	65	60	57	31	3	29	59	7	7	5	3	4	1	4	
Indiana	14	14	11	9	--	12	14	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	
Iowa	6	6	5	2	--	3	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Kansas	8	8	7	1	--	5	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Kentucky	13	13	13	4	--	9	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Louisiana	10	10	7	2	--	5	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Maine	11	11	9	1	1	5	11	--	--	--	--	2	2	1	
Maryland	61	60	40	23	1	24	60	2	1	1	1	1	--	1	
Massachusetts	70	46	35	9	3	30	44	19	14	4	9	16	10	14	
Michigan	34	33	32	7	3	21	33	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	
Minnesota	17	17	13	5	--	2	16	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Mississippi	1	1	--	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Missouri	13	13	12	2	1	7	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Montana	3	3	2	--	--	1	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Nebraska	3	3	3	--	--	2	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11a. Type of care offered in facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs), by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014 (continued)

		Number of facilities with OTPs ^{2,3}												
		Type of care offered												
State or jurisdiction ¹	Total	Outpatient						Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient		
		Any out-patient	Regular	Intensive	Day treatment or partial hospitalization	Detox	Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ⁵	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox
Nevada	11	10	10	7	--	10	10	--	--	--	--	1	1	1
New Hampshire	8	8	8	1	1	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	35	35	34	28	9	21	32	5	4	4	2	--	--	--
New Mexico	11	11	8	--	--	7	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New York	161	109	65	21	8	28	105	14	5	8	7	48	37	39
North Carolina	45	43	29	7	4	15	42	1	1	--	1	2	2	2
North Dakota	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Ohio	22	21	20	12	4	9	20	6	5	4	2	3	3	3
Oklahoma	11	11	10	3	1	3	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	15	14	11	7	2	11	13	1	--	1	--	1	1	--
Pennsylvania	80	70	56	29	4	14	69	12	9	8	7	8	7	8
Puerto Rico	7	6	4	2	--	3	6	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	16	15	13	6	1	9	12	2	2	1	1	3	3	3
South Carolina	13	13	12	4	1	7	13	1	1	--	1	1	1	1
South Dakota	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	5	5	5	--	--	4	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	72	72	41	13	1	35	71	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Utah	13	13	13	1	--	7	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	11	9	8	3	2	2	8	1	1	1	1	3	3	3
Virginia	24	22	15	5	3	11	22	2	2	1	2	1	--	1
Washington	23	23	20	12	--	3	22	1	1	--	--	1	1	1
West Virginia	10	10	10	3	1	7	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	14	14	12	3	1	12	14	--	--	--	--	1	1	1
Wyoming	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other jurisdictions ⁴	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No facilities in this category.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Facilities that have Opioid Treatment Programs certified by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

³ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the *Total* column because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

⁴ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

⁵ Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.11b. Type of care offered in facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs), by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹		Percent of facilities with OTPs ³													
		Type of care offered													
		Outpatient						Residential (non-hospital)				Hospital inpatient			
No. of facilities with OTPs ²	Any out-patient	Regular	Intensive	Day treatment or partial hospitalization	Detox	Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ⁵	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox		
														Total	1,312
Alabama	22	100.0	63.6	9.1	4.5	40.9	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Alaska	2	100.0	100.0	50.0	--	50.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Arizona	28	100.0	71.4	28.6	3.6	32.1	96.4	3.6	3.6	--	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	
Arkansas	6	100.0	100.0	16.7	--	16.7	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
California	128	99.2	68.8	18.0	6.3	82.8	92.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.6	--	1.6	
Colorado	11	90.9	81.8	63.6	--	18.2	90.9	18.2	--	18.2	9.1	--	--	--	
Connecticut	43	81.4	55.8	41.9	7.0	62.8	74.4	20.9	16.3	9.3	2.3	14.0	7.0	14.0	
Delaware	8	100.0	100.0	62.5	--	75.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
District of Columbia	6	83.3	66.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	83.3	16.7	16.7	--	16.7	50.0	50.0	50.0	
Florida	59	79.7	57.6	23.7	18.6	40.7	71.2	28.8	22.0	16.9	20.3	18.6	13.6	16.9	
Georgia	56	98.2	71.4	7.1	3.6	55.4	98.2	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Hawaii	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	
Idaho	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Illinois	65	92.3	87.7	47.7	4.6	44.6	90.8	10.8	10.8	7.7	4.6	6.2	1.5	6.2	
Indiana	14	100.0	78.6	64.3	--	85.7	100.0	--	--	--	--	7.1	7.1	7.1	
Iowa	6	100.0	83.3	33.3	--	50.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Kansas	8	100.0	87.5	12.5	--	62.5	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Kentucky	13	100.0	100.0	30.8	--	69.2	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Louisiana	10	100.0	70.0	20.0	--	50.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Maine	11	100.0	81.8	9.1	9.1	45.5	100.0	--	--	--	--	18.2	18.2	9.1	
Maryland	61	98.4	65.6	37.7	1.6	39.3	98.4	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	--	1.6	
Massachusetts	70	65.7	50.0	12.9	4.3	42.9	62.9	27.1	20.0	5.7	12.9	22.9	14.3	20.0	
Michigan	34	97.1	94.1	20.6	8.8	61.8	97.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.9	2.9	5.9	
Minnesota	17	100.0	76.5	29.4	--	11.8	94.1	11.8	11.8	5.9	--	--	--	--	
Mississippi	1	100.0	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Missouri	13	100.0	92.3	15.4	7.7	53.8	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Montana	3	100.0	66.7	--	--	33.3	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Nebraska	3	100.0	100.0	--	--	66.7	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11b. Type of care offered in facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs), by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹		Percent of facilities with OTPs ³												
		Type of care offered											Hospital inpatient	
		Outpatient					Residential (non-hospital)							
No. of facilities with OTPs ²	Any out-patient	Regular	Intensive	Day treatment or partial hospitalization	Detox	Methadone/buprenorphine maintenance or injectable naltrexone ⁵	Any residential	Short-term	Long-term	Detox	Any hospital inpatient	Treatment	Detox	
Nevada	11	90.9	90.9	63.6	--	90.9	90.9	--	--	--	--	9.1	9.1	9.1
New Hampshire	8	100.0	100.0	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	35	100.0	97.1	80.0	25.7	60.0	91.4	14.3	11.4	11.4	5.7	--	--	--
New Mexico	11	100.0	72.7	--	--	63.6	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New York	161	67.7	40.4	13.0	5.0	17.4	65.2	8.7	3.1	5.0	4.3	29.8	23.0	24.2
North Carolina	45	95.6	64.4	15.6	8.9	33.3	93.3	2.2	2.2	--	2.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
North Dakota	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Ohio	22	95.5	90.9	54.5	18.2	40.9	90.9	27.3	22.7	18.2	9.1	13.6	13.6	13.6
Oklahoma	11	100.0	90.9	27.3	9.1	27.3	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	15	93.3	73.3	46.7	13.3	73.3	86.7	6.7	--	6.7	--	6.7	6.7	--
Pennsylvania	80	87.5	70.0	36.3	5.0	17.5	86.3	15.0	11.3	10.0	8.8	10.0	8.8	10.0
Puerto Rico	7	85.7	57.1	28.6	--	42.9	85.7	14.3	--	14.3	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	16	93.8	81.3	37.5	6.3	56.3	75.0	12.5	12.5	6.3	6.3	18.8	18.8	18.8
South Carolina	13	100.0	92.3	30.8	7.7	53.8	100.0	7.7	7.7	--	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
South Dakota	1	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	5	100.0	100.0	--	--	80.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	72	100.0	56.9	18.1	1.4	48.6	98.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.8	1.4	2.8
Utah	13	100.0	100.0	7.7	--	53.8	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	11	81.8	72.7	27.3	18.2	18.2	72.7	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	27.3	27.3	27.3
Virginia	24	91.7	62.5	20.8	12.5	45.8	91.7	8.3	8.3	4.2	8.3	4.2	--	4.2
Washington	23	100.0	87.0	52.2	--	13.0	95.7	4.3	4.3	--	--	4.3	4.3	4.3
West Virginia	10	100.0	100.0	30.0	10.0	70.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	14	100.0	85.7	21.4	7.1	85.7	100.0	--	--	--	--	7.1	7.1	7.1
Wyoming	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other jurisdictions ⁴	1	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No facilities in this category.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Facilities that have Opioid Treatment Programs certified by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

³ Percentages sum to more than 100 percent because a facility could provide more than one type of care.

⁴ Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

⁵ Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.12a Medication-assisted opioid therapy provided at facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) and other facilities, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total facilities			OTP facilities						Non-OTP Facilities		
	OTP	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Methadone only	Methadone and buprenorphine	Methadone, buprenorphine, and injectable naltrexone	Methadone and injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone only	Buprenorphine only	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone
Total	1,312	3,280	1,935	523	498	227	25	23	16	1,394	538	1,122
Alabama	22	21	21	13	7	2	--	--	--	5	12	7
Alaska	2	10	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	3	4	7
Arizona	28	103	34	8	16	4	--	--	--	59	6	24
Arkansas	6	12	6	3	1	2	--	--	--	5	--	4
California	128	298	158	56	52	19	1	--	--	127	38	100
Colorado	11	78	72	2	1	6	--	2	--	30	25	39
Connecticut	43	52	36	19	13	5	5	1	--	22	14	11
Delaware	8	13	14	--	3	5	--	--	--	--	4	5
District of Columbia	6	11	5	3	--	2	--	--	1	5	--	3
Florida	59	151	93	8	31	9	3	8	--	51	21	52
Georgia	56	62	27	30	24	1	1	--	--	21	9	16
Hawaii	3	10	6	1	2	--	--	--	--	3	1	5
Idaho	2	15	19	--	--	2	--	--	--	5	9	8
Illinois	65	115	63	37	16	7	5	--	--	44	3	48
Indiana	14	41	39	4	2	8	--	--	--	15	15	16
Iowa	6	18	7	--	4	2	--	--	--	9	2	3
Kansas	8	22	21	5	2	1	--	--	--	7	8	12
Kentucky	13	37	43	3	7	3	--	--	--	10	23	17
Louisiana	10	33	20	1	3	5	1	--	--	16	5	9
Maine	11	45	21	4	6	1	--	--	--	20	2	18
Maryland	61	137	57	24	28	8	--	--	1	55	4	45
Massachusetts	70	144	82	23	24	18	--	2	3	43	8	54
Michigan	34	101	47	11	16	7	--	--	--	47	9	31
Minnesota	17	72	29	4	8	4	--	--	1	39	5	20
Mississippi	1	15	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	14	1	1
Missouri	13	58	98	2	8	1	2	--	--	3	49	46
Montana	3	15	5	--	3	--	--	--	--	9	2	3
Nebraska	3	12	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	7	4	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12a. Medication-assisted opioid therapy provided at facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) and other facilities, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total Facilities			OTP facilities						Non-OTP Facilities		
	OTP	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Methadone only	Methadone, and buprenorphine	Methadone, buprenorphine, and injectable naltrexone	Methadone and injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone only	Buprenorphine only	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone
Nevada	11	22	11	1	4	6	--	--	--	8	1	4
New Hampshire	8	12	6	4	4	--	--	--	--	5	3	3
New Jersey	35	85	72	14	14	5	--	2	--	29	30	35
New Mexico	11	22	18	5	4	2	--	--	--	7	7	9
New York	161	453	177	75	56	17	2	4	7	253	38	116
North Carolina	45	119	48	9	28	8	--	--	--	55	12	28
North Dakota	--	3	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	6	2
Ohio	22	109	80	5	7	9	--	1	--	47	25	45
Oklahoma	11	18	9	10	1	--	--	--	--	9	1	8
Oregon	15	36	23	4	5	6	--	--	--	15	7	10
Pennsylvania	80	120	84	44	12	18	4	1	1	52	25	36
Puerto Rico	7	20	2	5	2	--	--	--	--	17	1	1
Rhode Island	16	22	13	9	5	2	--	--	--	7	3	8
South Carolina	13	30	15	2	8	3	--	--	--	10	3	9
South Dakota	1	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	2
Tennessee	5	45	39	1	3	1	--	--	--	16	13	25
Texas	72	120	40	40	28	3	1	--	--	59	6	30
Utah	13	58	43	--	11	2	--	--	--	13	9	32
Vermont	11	22	10	1	6	1	--	2	1	8	3	4
Virginia	24	70	39	8	7	9	--	--	--	30	6	24
Washington	23	69	33	9	9	4	--	--	1	32	6	23
West Virginia	10	35	36	1	1	8	--	--	--	10	12	16
Wisconsin	14	66	64	8	5	1	--	--	--	26	29	34
Wyoming	--	15	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	8	9
Other jurisdictions ²	1	1	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1

-- Quantity is zero.

Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

Table 4.12b Medication-assisted opioid therapy provided at facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) and other facilities, by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total facilities			OTP facilities						Non-OTP Facilities		
	OTP	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Methadone only	Methadone and buprenorphine	Methadone, buprenorphine, and injectable naltrexone	Methadone and injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone only	Buprenorphine only	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alabama	1.7	0.6	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.9	--	--	--	0.4	2.2	0.6
Alaska	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.7	0.6
Arizona	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.5	3.2	1.8	--	--	--	4.2	1.1	2.1
Arkansas	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.9	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.4
California	9.8	9.1	8.2	10.7	10.4	8.4	4.0	--	--	9.1	7.1	8.9
Colorado	0.8	2.4	3.7	0.4	0.2	2.6	--	8.7	--	2.2	4.6	3.5
Connecticut	3.3	1.6	1.9	3.6	2.6	2.2	20.0	4.3	--	1.6	2.6	1.0
Delaware	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	2.2	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.4
District of Columbia	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	--	0.9	--	--	6.3	0.4	--	0.3
Florida	4.5	4.6	4.8	1.5	6.2	4.0	12.0	34.8	--	3.7	3.9	4.6
Georgia	4.3	1.9	1.4	5.7	4.8	0.4	4.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.4
Hawaii	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.4
Idaho	0.2	0.5	1.0	--	--	0.9	--	--	--	0.4	1.7	0.7
Illinois	5.0	3.5	3.3	7.1	3.2	3.1	20.0	--	--	3.2	0.6	4.3
Indiana	1.1	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.4	3.5	--	--	--	1.1	2.8	1.4
Iowa	0.5	0.5	0.4	--	0.8	0.9	--	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.3
Kansas	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	--	--	--	0.5	1.5	1.1
Kentucky	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	--	--	--	0.7	4.3	1.5
Louisiana	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.6	2.2	4.0	--	--	1.1	0.9	0.8
Maine	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.4	--	--	--	1.4	0.4	1.6
Maryland	4.6	4.2	2.9	4.6	5.6	3.5	--	--	6.3	3.9	0.7	4.0
Massachusetts	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	7.9	--	8.7	18.8	3.1	1.5	4.8
Michigan	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.1	--	--	--	3.4	1.7	2.8
Minnesota	1.3	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.8	--	--	6.3	2.8	0.9	1.8
Mississippi	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.2	0.1
Missouri	1.0	1.8	5.1	0.4	1.6	0.4	8.0	--	--	0.2	9.1	4.1
Montana	0.2	0.5	0.3	--	0.6	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.3
Nebraska	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.7	0.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12b. Medication-assisted opioid therapy provided at facilities with Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) and other facilities, by state or jurisdiction: Percent, 2014 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total Facilities			OTP facilities						Non-OTP Facilities		
	OTP	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Methadone only	Methadone, and buprenorphine	Methadone, buprenorphine, and injectable naltrexone	Methadone and injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone only	Buprenorphine only	Buprenorphine	Injectable naltrexone	Buprenorphine and injectable naltrexone
Nevada	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.8	2.6	--	--	--	0.6	0.2	0.4
New Hampshire	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.6	0.3
New Jersey	2.7	2.6	3.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	--	8.7	--	2.1	5.6	3.1
New Mexico	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	--	--	--	0.5	1.3	0.8
New York	12.3	13.8	9.1	14.3	11.2	7.5	8.0	17.4	43.8	18.1	7.1	10.3
North Carolina	3.4	3.6	2.5	1.7	5.6	3.5	--	--	--	3.9	2.2	2.5
North Dakota	--	0.1	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	1.1	0.2
Ohio	1.7	3.3	4.1	1.0	1.4	4.0	--	4.3	--	3.4	4.6	4.0
Oklahoma	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.2	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.2	0.7
Oregon	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	2.6	--	--	--	1.1	1.3	0.9
Pennsylvania	6.1	3.7	4.3	8.4	2.4	7.9	16.0	4.3	6.3	3.7	4.6	3.2
Puerto Rico	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.4	--	--	--	--	1.2	0.2	0.1
Rhode Island	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.9	--	--	--	0.5	0.6	0.7
South Carolina	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.3	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.8
South Dakota	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.2
Tennessee	0.4	1.4	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	--	--	--	1.1	2.4	2.2
Texas	5.5	3.7	2.1	7.6	5.6	1.3	4.0	--	--	4.2	1.1	2.7
Utah	1.0	1.8	2.2	--	2.2	0.9	--	--	--	0.9	1.7	2.9
Vermont	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	--	8.7	6.3	0.6	0.6	0.4
Virginia	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	4.0	--	--	--	2.2	1.1	2.1
Washington	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	--	--	6.3	2.3	1.1	2.0
West Virginia	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.2	0.2	3.5	--	--	--	0.7	2.2	1.4
Wisconsin	1.1	2.0	3.3	1.5	1.0	0.4	--	--	--	1.9	5.4	3.0
Wyoming	--	0.5	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	1.5	0.8
Other jurisdictions ²	0.1	*	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.1

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

Injectable naltrexone = extended release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Includes the territory of Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

APPENDIX A

N-SSATS BACKGROUND

Survey History

N-SSATS has evolved from national survey efforts begun in the 1970s by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) to measure the scope and use of drug abuse treatment services in the United States. The sixth of these surveys, conducted in 1976, introduced the data elements and format that have formed the core of subsequent surveys. These include organizational focus, service orientation, services available, clients in treatment by type of care, and hospital inpatient/residential capacity. The 1976 survey, called the National Drug Abuse Treatment Utilization Survey, was repeated in 1977 and 1978.

In 1979, the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA) became a cosponsor of the survey, alcoholism treatment facilities were added, and the study was renamed the National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Utilization Survey. This survey was repeated in 1980 and 1982. In 1984, a one-page version called the National Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Program Inventory was used. In 1987, the full version of the survey was reinstated and renamed the National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Unit Survey (NDATUS). NDATUS was conducted annually from 1989 to 1993.

In 1992, with the creation of SAMHSA, responsibility for conducting the survey shifted to SAMHSA's Office of Applied Studies (now the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality). The survey was redesigned, and it was conducted annually as the Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS) survey from 1995 to 1998. During these years, the survey was conducted by mail with telephone follow-up of non-respondents. The 1999 survey year was a transition year during which the survey was redesigned and an abbreviated telephone survey of treatment facilities was conducted. In 2000, a redesigned full mail survey was reinstated with telephone follow-up; it was renamed the National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS). The reference date for the annual survey had always been the end of September or beginning of October. After the 2000 survey, the reference date was changed to the end of March, and no survey was conducted during 2001.

In 2000, the use of an Internet-based questionnaire was tested; beginning in 2002, all facilities were offered the opportunity to respond via the Internet.

Beginning in 2013, the full N-SSATS questionnaire (with client counts) alternates with an alternate version of the questionnaire. The full questionnaire, fielded in odd-numbered years, collects data on programs and clients; in the alternate (even-numbered) years, an alternate N-SSATS questionnaire collects the program information needed to update the substance abuse section of the Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator and collects information on other facility-related topics.

N-SSATS in the Context of the Behavioral Health Services Information System (BHSIS)

N-SSATS is one of the three components of SAMHSA’s Behavioral Health Services Information System (BHSIS—formerly the Drug and Alcohol Services Information System, or DASIS) that contain information on substance abuse treatment.¹⁴ The core of BHSIS includes the Inventory of Behavioral Health Services (I-BHS), until recently called the Inventory of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (I-SATS). I-BHS includes a continuously updated, comprehensive listing of all known substance abuse and mental health treatment facilities. The third component of BHSIS is the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS), a client-level database of admissions to and discharges from substance abuse treatment. Together, the components provide national- and state-level information on the numbers and characteristics of individuals admitted to alcohol and drug treatment programs and describe the facilities that deliver care to those individuals.

I-BHS is the list frame for N-SSATS. Facilities in I-BHS fall into two general categories and are distinguished by the relationship of the facility to its state substance abuse agency. These categories are described below.

Treatment facilities approved by state substance abuse agencies

The largest group of facilities (11,496 in 2014) includes facilities that are licensed, certified, or otherwise approved by the state substance abuse agency to provide substance abuse treatment. State BHSIS representatives maintain this segment of I-BHS by reporting new facilities, closures, and address changes to SAMHSA. The approved facility group also includes programs operated by federal agencies—the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), the Department of Defense, the Indian Health Service—and Opioid Treatment Programs certified by SAMHSA. I-BHS records for federally-operated facilities are updated annually through lists provided by these agencies.

Some facilities are not licensed, certified, or otherwise approved by the state agency. Some private for-profit facilities fall into this category. States are able to indicate in the I-BHS that such facilities are approved for listing in the Locator/Directory.

Treatment facilities not approved by state substance abuse agencies

This group of facilities (2,656 in 2014) represents the SAMHSA effort since the mid-1990s to make I-BHS as comprehensive as possible by including treatment facilities that state substance abuse agencies, for a variety of reasons, do not fund, license, or certify. Many of these facilities are private for-profit, small group practices, or hospital-based programs. Most of them are identified through periodic screening of alternative source databases. (See *Special efforts to improve survey coverage* below.) State substance abuse agencies are given the opportunity to review these facilities and to add them to the state agency-approved list, if appropriate.

Survey Coverage

The use of I-BHS as the list frame for N-SSATS imposes certain constraints related to the unit of response and the scope of facilities included. In addition, the expansion of I-BHS in recent years to provide a more complete enumeration of substance abuse treatment facilities means that year-to-year comparisons of the numbers of facilities reporting to N-SSATS must be interpreted with caution.

¹⁴ The fourth BHSIS component is the National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS).

Unit of response

N-SSATS is designed to collect data from each physical location where treatment services are provided. Accordingly, SAMHSA requests that state substance abuse agencies use the point of delivery of service (i.e., physical location) as the defining factor for a facility. Because of the different state administrative systems, however, there are some inconsistencies in implementation. For example, in some states, multiple treatment programs (e.g., detoxification, residential, and outpatient) at the same address and under the same management have separate state licenses. These are treated as separate by the state substance abuse agency, and are given separate I-BHS ID numbers. In other states, multiple sites are included as a single entity under a parent or administrative unit. In many of these cases, individual sites can report services data in N-SSATS, but client data (when collected) are available only at a higher administrative level. Beginning in 1995, efforts have been made to identify facility networks and to eliminate duplicate reporting by networks. For most facilities, reporting level remains consistent from year to year. However, beginning in 1998, an emphasis was placed on collecting minimum information from all physical locations, and this has resulted in an increase in the number of facilities.

Special efforts to improve survey coverage

The great majority of treatment facilities in I-BHS are administratively monitored by state substance abuse agencies. Therefore, the scope of facilities included in I-BHS is affected by differences in state systems of licensure, certification, accreditation, and the disbursement of public funds. For example, some state substance abuse agencies regulate private facilities and individual practitioners while others do not. In some states, hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are not licensed through the state substance abuse agency.

To address these differences, SAMHSA conducted a large-scale effort during 1995 and 1996 to identify substance abuse treatment facilities that, for a variety of reasons, were not on the inventory. Some 15 source lists were examined, and facilities not on the inventory were contacted to ascertain whether or not they provided substance abuse treatment. As expected, this yielded a number of hospital-based and small private facilities that were not on the inventory. (These facilities were surveyed in 1995 and 1996, but they were not included in the published results of the survey until 1997.) Analysis of the results of this effort led to similar but more targeted updates before subsequent surveys. Potential new facilities are identified using data from the American Business Index and the annual American Hospital Association survey, and SAMHSA's National Mental Health Services Survey (which was then called the Inventory of Mental Health Organizations), the source lists that yielded the most new facilities in 1995 and 1996. Survey participants, who are asked to report all of the treatment facilities in their administrative networks, also identify additional facilities during the survey itself. All newly identified facilities are initially included as not approved by the state substance abuse agency. State substance abuse agencies are given the opportunity to review these facilities and to add them to the state agency-approved list, if appropriate.

Expansion of survey coverage to include all sites within networks at which treatment was provided yielded a net increase of about 2,600 facilities between 1997 and 1998. These additions were not necessarily new facilities, but were facilities not previously included in the survey as separate sites. The number of facilities reporting continued to increase in 1999, but at a slower pace, a net increase of 1,800 facilities. The increase between 1998 and 1999 was in large part because of the

improved survey response rate (95 percent in 1999 vs. 90 percent in 1998). Between 2004 and 2014, the number of facilities eligible for inclusion in this report increased steadily, from 13,454 to 14,152. The total number is deceptive, however. There was significant turnover as facilities closed and others opened. (See Table 2.1.)

Data collection

Until 1996, state substance abuse agencies distributed and collected the facility survey forms. Beginning in 1996, data collection was centralized; and SAMHSA began mailing survey forms directly to and collected forms directly from the facilities and conducting follow-up telephone interviews with the facility director or his/her designee. In 2000, SAMHSA introduced an on-line trial web version of the questionnaire for a few facilities in addition to the hard-copy questionnaire. The web version of the questionnaire was fully implemented in 2002. The proportion of facilities using the web survey to respond to N-SSATS has increased steadily since its full inception in 2002.

Non-response

Beginning in 1992, SAMHSA expanded efforts to obtain information from non-responding facilities. A representative sample of non-respondents was contacted and administered an abbreviated version of the survey instrument via telephone. In 1993 and later years, this effort was extended to all non-responding facilities. In 1997, a series of measures was introduced to enhance the survey response rate. These included advance notification and improved methods for updating address and contact information. Between 2004 and 2014, use of these methods and intensive telephone follow-up resulted in an annual follow-up rate (i.e., facilities in the sample either completed the survey or were determined to be closed or otherwise ineligible) of 92 to 96 percent. In 2014, the final response rate among eligible facilities was 94 percent.

Exclusions

In 1997, facilities offering only DUI/DWI programs were excluded; these facilities were reinstated in 1998.

Facilities operated by the Bureau of Prisons (BOP) were excluded from the 1997 survey and subsequent surveys after SAMHSA conducted a separate survey of correctional facilities.¹⁵ During that survey, it was discovered that jails, prisons, and other organizations treating incarcerated persons only were poorly enumerated on the inventory. Beginning in 1999, these facilities were identified during the survey and excluded from analyses and public-use data files.

I-BHS and N-SSATS are designed to include specialty substance abuse treatment facilities rather than individuals. Solo practitioners are listed on I-BHS and surveyed in N-SSATS only if the state substance abuse agency explicitly requests that they be included.

Beginning in 2000, halfway houses that did not provide substance abuse treatment were included on the inventory and in N-SSATS so that they could be listed in the *National Directory of Drug and Alcohol Abuse Treatment Programs* and on the Treatment Facility Locator (<https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>). These facilities are excluded from analyses and public-use data files.

¹⁵ SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies. *Substance Abuse Treatment in Adult and Juvenile Correctional Facilities: Findings from the Uniform Facility Data Set 1997 Survey of Correctional Facilities*. Drug and Alcohol Services Information System Series: S-9. DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 00-3380. Rockville, MD, 2000.

Changes in Survey Content

Table A.1 shows the major content areas for the survey from 1996 to 2014. Since 1992, SAMHSA has made adjustments each year to the survey design, both to minimize non-response and to include areas of emerging interest. For example, questions on the number of clients in treatment receiving specific medication-assisted opioid therapies have changed over the years: LAAM was replaced by buprenorphine in 2004 and extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol® was added in 2013. Questions about clinical/therapeutic methods, standard practices, and Access to Recovery grants were added in 2007. Questions about facility smoking policy were added in 2011; questions about outpatient facility operating capacity and extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol® as a pharmacotherapy were added in 2012; and questions about work activity and means to accomplish them (as well as the extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol® client count question mentioned above) were added in 2013.

There have also been changes within content areas. For example, in response to concerns about over-reporting of programs or groups for specific client types, the survey question was revised in 2003 to distinguish between those facilities that accepted specific client types and those facilities that offered specially designed programs or groups for that client type. As a result, the number and proportion of facilities offering programs or groups for each of the specified client types decreased. Surveys from 2003 and later are believed to more accurately represent the number and proportions of facilities providing programs or groups for the specified client types. In addition, over time more categories have been added to the specific client types (e.g., persons who have experienced trauma, active duty military, members of military families, and veterans in 2012 and young adults, persons who have experienced sexual abuse, and persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence in 2013). Because of the increase in client types, the question was split in 2013. The portion asking if specific client types were served was limited to adolescents, adult women, and adult men. In addition, programs or groups were described as “specifically tailored.” In 2014, the first part of the question was revised again to collect another level of detail (i.e., the age range of males and females served, if any). The client types of adolescents, adult women, and adult men were added back to the second part of the question.

Starting in 2013, the full questionnaire alternates with an alternate version of the questionnaire. The alternate questionnaire, first introduced in 2014, collects the facility, program, and services information that are needed to update the Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator. It omits Section B, which includes the client counts. Other changes to the 2014 questionnaire:

- The primary focus question, which was dropped from the 2013 questionnaire, was reinstated.
- The question asking if a facility operates an Opioid Treatment Program (OTP) was revised. The informational bullets describing OTPs were reworded and the response categories are more explicit about whether the facility operates an OTP and whether or not methadone and/or buprenorphine are used.

Table A.1. Survey contents: 1997-2014

Survey question	1997	1998	1999	2000	2002	2003	2004- 2005	2006	2007- 2008	2009- 2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Facility information														
Location and contact information	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Operating entity (ownership)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Halfway house	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hospital and type	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Managed care agreements or contracts	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
Hotline	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
Public funding earmarked for substance abuse treatment	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Solo practice	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Licensure/certification of facility			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Primary focus			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
Types of payment accepted			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sliding fee scale			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Website			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Religious affiliation					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Treatment at no charge			X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Internet access					X	X	X				X	X	X	
Parent/subsidiary relationship	X	X		X	X									
Any payment assistance				X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X
Staff/counselor credentials			X											
Organizational setting	X	X												
Revenue	X	X												
Work activity methods													X	
One-day census														
No. of clients by type of care	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
No. of clients receiving methadone	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
No. of clients receiving buprenorphine							X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
No. of clients receiving Vivitrol [®]														X
No. of clients receiving LAAM	X	X		X	X	X						X	X	
No. of beds designated for substance abuse treatment	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Outpatient facility operating capacity												X	X	
No. of clients under age 18				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Client demographics	X	X												
Client types	X	X												

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A.1. Survey contents: 1997-2014 (cont.)

Survey question	1997	1998	1999	2000	2002	2003	2004- 2005	2006	2007- 2009- 2008	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Program and services information														
Types of care provided (independent of client counts)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Special programs or groups for specific client types	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Services offered	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Opioid maintenance or detoxification program	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Languages other than English				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Details of languages other than English				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Opioid program type					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Services provided in sign language					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Language provider							X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Clinical/therapeutic approaches									X	X	X	X	X	X
Standard practices									X	X	X	X	X	
Detoxification from specific substances and use of medication									X	X	X	X	X	
Waiting list	X													
Facility smoking policy											X	X	X	
Other client counts														
Annual admissions	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Percent of clients by substance abuse problem treated	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Annual admissions funded by ATR									X	X	X	X	X	
Percent of clients with co-occurring substance abuse and mental disorders									X	X	X	X	X	
Percent of clients by counseling type									X	X	X	X	X	
Annual unduplicated client count	X	X												

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS), 1996-1999; National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000, 2002-2014.

APPENDIX B

2014 N-SSATS QUESTIONNAIRE

This Appendix contains the hard copy version of the 2014 N-SSATS questionnaire. Facilities also had the option of responding to the questionnaire on the Internet. For those facilities that had not completed the survey after extensive follow-up efforts (see Chapter 1), the questionnaire was administered by computer-assisted telephone interview (CATI).

Of the responding eligible treatment facilities included in this report, 84 percent completed the questionnaire on the Internet, 15 percent completed it by CATI, and 2 percent completed it by mail [Table 1.1 and Figure 1].

Text versions of the Internet and CATI surveys are not included here because they are computer programs that contain complex skip patterns, are difficult to read, and are extremely long in text format.

National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS)

March 31, 2014

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)

[Empty rectangular box for data entry]

***PLEASE REVIEW THE FACILITY INFORMATION PRINTED ABOVE.
CROSS OUT ERRORS AND ENTER CORRECT OR MISSING INFORMATION.***

CHECK ONE

- Information is complete and correct, no changes needed
- All missing or incorrect information has been corrected



PLEASE READ THIS ENTIRE PAGE BEFORE COMPLETING THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Would you prefer to complete this questionnaire online? See the pink flyer enclosed in your packet for the Internet address and your unique user ID and password. You can log on and off the website as often as needed to complete the questionnaire. When you log on again, the program will take you to the next unanswered question. If you need more information, call the N-SSATS helpline at 1-888-324-8337.

INSTRUCTIONS

- All of the questions in this survey ask about “this facility.” By “this facility” we mean the specific treatment facility or program whose name and location are printed on the front cover.
- Please answer **ONLY** for the specific facility or program whose name and location are printed on the front cover.
- For additional information about this survey and definitions of some of the terms used, please visit our website at <http://info.nssats.com>.
- If you have any questions, please contact:

MATHEMATICA POLICY RESEARCH
1-888-324-8337
NSSATWeb@mathematica-mpr.com

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

* **Asterisked questions.** Information from asterisked (*) questions will be published in SAMHSA’s *National Directory of Drug and Alcohol Abuse Treatment Programs* and will be available online at <http://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>, SAMHSA’s online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator.

Mapping feature in online Locator. Complete and accurate name and address information is needed for the online Locator so it can correctly map the facility location.

Eligibility for *Directory* and online Locator. Only facilities designated as eligible by their state substance abuse office will be listed in the *Directory* and online Locator. Your state N-SSATS representative can tell you if your facility is eligible to be listed in the *Directory* and online Locator. For the name and telephone number of your state representative, call the N-SSATS helpline at 1-888-324-8337.

1. Which of the following substance abuse services are offered by this facility at this location, that is, the location listed on the front cover?

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

YES NO

- 1. Intake, assessment, or referral 1 0
- * 2. Detoxification 1 0
- * 3. Substance abuse treatment
(services that focus on initiating and maintaining an individual's recovery from substance abuse and on averting relapse) 1 0
- 4. Any other substance abuse services 1 0

1a. To which of the following clients does this facility, at this location, offer mental health treatment services (interventions such as therapy or psychotropic medication that treat a person's mental health problem or condition, reduce symptoms, and improve behavioral functioning and outcomes)?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Substance abuse clients
- 2 Clients other than substance abuse clients
- 3 No clients are offered mental health treatment services

2. DID YOU ANSWER "YES" TO DETOXIFICATION IN OPTION 2 OF QUESTION 1 ABOVE?

- 1 YES → SKIP TO Q.4 (BELOW)
- 0 NO

3. DID YOU ANSWER "YES" TO SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT IN OPTION 3 OF QUESTION 1?

- 1 YES
- 0 NO → SKIP TO Q.23 (PAGE 6)

4. Is this facility a jail, prison, or other organization that provides treatment exclusively for incarcerated persons or juvenile detainees?

- 1 YES → SKIP TO Q.29 (PAGE 6)
- 0 NO

5. Is this facility a solo practice, meaning, an office with only one independent practitioner or counselor?

- 1 YES
- 0 NO

*6. What is the primary focus of this facility at this location, that is, the location listed on the front cover?

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Substance abuse treatment services
- 2 Mental health services
- 3 Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services (neither is primary)
- 4 General health care
- 5 Other (Specify: _____)

7. Is this facility operated by ...

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 A private for-profit organization
- 2 A private non-profit organization
- 3 State government
- 4 Local, county, or community government
- 5 Tribal government
- 6 Federal Government

SKIP TO Q.8
→ (BELOW)

7a. Which Federal Government agency?

MARK ONE ONLY

- * 1 Department of Veterans Affairs
- 2 Department of Defense
- 3 Indian Health Service
- 4 Other (Specify: _____)

*8. What telephone number(s) should a potential client call to schedule an intake appointment?

- 1. (_____) _____ - _____ ext. _____
- 2. (_____) _____ - _____ ext. _____

*9. Which of the following pharmacotherapies are dispensed, prescribed, or administered by this facility at this location, that is, the location listed on the front cover?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1. Disulfiram (Antabuse®)
- * 2. Naltrexone (oral)
- * 3. Vivitrol® (injectable Naltrexone)
- 4. Acamprosate (Campral®)
- 5. Nicotine replacement
- 6. Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications (for example, Bupropion, Varenicline)
- 7. Medications for psychiatric disorders
- * 8. Methadone
- * 9. Buprenorphine with naloxone (Suboxone®)
- * 10. Buprenorphine without naloxone
- 11. We do not offer any of these pharmacotherapy services

***10. Does this facility operate an Opioid Treatment Program (OTP) at this location?**

- *OTPs are certified by SAMHSA's Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (CSAT) to dispense the opioid drugs methadone and buprenorphine for the treatment of opioid (narcotic) addiction.*
- *Almost all SAMHSA-certified OTPs dispense methadone, some dispense both methadone and buprenorphine, and a few dispense only buprenorphine.*
- *Facilities that are not OTPs may prescribe (not dispense) buprenorphine for their patients if they have a specially qualified physician on staff. Therefore, not all facilities that prescribe buprenorphine are OTPs.*

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Yes, this facility operates a SAMHSA-certified Opioid Treatment Program (OTP) and dispenses methadone and/or buprenorphine
- 2 No, this facility is not a SAMHSA-certified OTP but it prescribes buprenorphine for the treatment of opioid addiction
- 3 No, this facility does not use methadone or buprenorphine to treat opioid addiction → **SKIP TO Q.11 (BELOW)**

***10a. Are ALL of the substance abuse clients at this facility currently receiving methadone or buprenorphine?**

- 1 YES
- 0 NO

***10b. Does the program for opioid addiction at this location provide maintenance services, detoxification services, or both?**

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Maintenance services
- 2 Detoxification services
- 3 Both

11. For each type of clinical/therapeutic approach listed below, please mark the box that best describes how often that approach is used at this facility.

- *Definitions of these approaches can be found at: <http://info.nssats.com>*

CLINICAL/THERAPEUTIC APPROACHES	MARK ONE FREQUENCY FOR EACH APPROACH				
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Always or Often	Not Familiar With This Approach
1. Substance abuse counseling	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
2. 12-step facilitation	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
3. Brief intervention	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
4. Cognitive-behavioral therapy	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
5. Contingency management/motivational incentives	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
6. Motivational interviewing	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
7. Trauma-related counseling	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
8. Anger management	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
9. Matrix Model	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
10. Community reinforcement plus vouchers	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
11. Rational emotive behavioral therapy (REBT)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
12. Relapse prevention	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
* 13. Computerized substance abuse treatment/telemedicine (including Internet, Web, mobile, and desktop programs)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
14. Other treatment approach (Specify: _____)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	

*12. Does this facility, at this location, offer a specialty designed program or group intended exclusively for DUI/DWI or other drunk driver offenders?

- 1 YES
0 NO → SKIP TO Q.13 (BELOW)

*12a. Does this facility serve only DUI/DWI clients?

- 1 YES
0 NO

*13. Does this facility provide substance abuse treatment services in sign language at this location for the hearing impaired (for example, *American Sign Language, Signed English, or Cued Speech*)?

- Mark "yes" if either a staff counselor or an on-call interpreter provides this service.
- 1 YES
0 NO

*14. Does this facility provide substance abuse treatment services in a language other than English at this location?

- 1 YES
0 NO → SKIP TO Q.15 (PAGE 4)

14a. At this facility, who provides substance abuse treatment services in a language other than English?

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Staff counselor who speaks a language other than English
2 On-call interpreter (*in person or by phone*) brought in when needed → SKIP TO Q.15 (PAGE 4)
3 BOTH staff counselor and on-call interpreter

*14a1. Do staff counselors provide substance abuse treatment in Spanish at this facility?

- 1 YES
0 NO → SKIP TO Q.14b (BELOW)

14a2. Do staff counselors at this facility provide substance abuse treatment in any other languages?

- 1 YES
0 NO → SKIP TO Q.15 (PAGE 4)

*14b. In what other languages do staff counselors provide substance abuse treatment at this facility?

- Do not count languages provided only by on-call interpreters.

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

American Indian or Alaska Native:

- 1 Hopi
2 Lakota
3 Navajo
4 Ojibwa
5 Yupik
6 Other American Indian or Alaska Native language

(Specify: _____)

Other Languages:

- 7 Arabic
8 Any Chinese language
9 Creole
10 French
11 German
12 Greek
13 Hmong
14 Italian
15 Japanese
16 Korean
17 Polish
18 Portuguese
19 Russian
20 Tagalog
21 Vietnamese
22 Any other language

(Specify: _____)

***15. Individuals seeking substance abuse treatment can vary by age, gender or other characteristics. Which categories of individuals listed below are served by this facility, at this location?**

Type of Client	MARK YES OR NO FOR EACH CATEGORY		IF SERVED, WHAT IS THE LOWEST AGE SERVED		IF SERVED, WHAT IS THE HIGHEST AGE SERVED	
	SERVED BY THIS FACILITY		_____ YEARS	<input type="checkbox"/> No minimum age	_____ YEARS	<input type="checkbox"/> No maximum age
1. Female	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	_____ YEARS	<input type="checkbox"/> No minimum age	_____ YEARS	<input type="checkbox"/> No maximum age
2. Male	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	_____ YEARS	<input type="checkbox"/> No minimum age	_____ YEARS	<input type="checkbox"/> No maximum age

***15a. Many facilities have clients in one or more of the following categories. For which client categories does this facility at this location offer a substance abuse treatment program or group specifically tailored for clients in that category? If this facility treats clients in any of these categories but does not have a specifically tailored program or group for them, do not mark the box for that category.**

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Adolescents
- 2 Young adults
- 3 Adult women
- 4 Pregnant/postpartum women
- 5 Adult men
- 6 Seniors or older adults
- 7 Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender (LGBT) clients
- 8 Veterans
- 9 Active duty military
- 10 Members of military families
- 11 Criminal justice clients (*other than DUI/DWI*)
- 12 Clients with co-occurring mental and substance abuse disorders
- 13 Clients with HIV or AIDS
- 14 Clients who have experienced sexual abuse
- 15 Clients who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence
- 16 Clients who have experienced trauma
- 17 Specifically tailored programs or groups for any other types of clients
(Specify: _____)
- 18 No specifically tailored programs or groups are offered

***16. Does this facility offer HOSPITAL INPATIENT substance abuse services at this location, that is, the location listed on the front cover?**

- 1 YES
- 0 NO → SKIP TO Q.17 (PAGE 5)

***16a. Which of the following HOSPITAL INPATIENT services are offered at this facility?**

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

- | | YES | NO |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Hospital inpatient detoxification
(Similar to ASAM Levels IV-D and III.7-D, <i>medically managed or monitored inpatient detoxification</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Hospital inpatient treatment
(Similar to ASAM Levels IV and III.7, <i>medically managed or monitored intensive inpatient treatment</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

NOTE: ASAM is the American Society of Addiction Medicine.
For more information on ASAM please visit <http://info.nssats.com>.

***17. Does this facility offer RESIDENTIAL (non-hospital) substance abuse services at this location, that is, the location listed on the front cover?**

- 1 YES
 0 NO → SKIP TO Q.19 (BELOW)

***17a. Which of the following RESIDENTIAL services are offered at this facility?**

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

- | | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> |
|--|------------|-----------|
| 1. Residential detoxification 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>(Similar to ASAM Level III.2-D, clinically managed residential detoxification or social detoxification)</i> | | |
| 2. Residential short-term treatment 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>(Similar to ASAM Level III.5, clinically managed high-intensity residential treatment, typically 30 days or less)</i> | | |
| 3. Residential long-term treatment..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>(Similar to ASAM Levels III.3 and III.1, clinically managed medium- or low-intensity residential treatment, typically more than 30 days)</i> | | |

IF Qs. 17a.1, 17a.2, OR 17a.3 EQUALS "YES":

***18. Does this facility provide residential beds for clients' children?**

- 1 YES
 0 NO

***19. Does this facility offer OUTPATIENT substance abuse services at this location, that is, the location listed on the front cover?**

- 1 YES → SKIP TO Q.19a (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)
 0 NO → SKIP TO Q.20 (NEXT COLUMN)

***19a. Which of the following OUTPATIENT services are offered at this facility?**

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

- | | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> |
|---|------------|-----------|
| 1. Outpatient detoxification 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>(Similar to ASAM Levels I-D and II-D, ambulatory detoxification)</i> | | |
| 2. Outpatient methadone/
buprenorphine maintenance
or Vivitrol® treatment 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 3. Outpatient day treatment or
partial hospitalization 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>(Similar to ASAM Level II.5,
20 or more hours per week)</i> | | |
| 4. Intensive outpatient treatment 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>(Similar to ASAM Level II.1,
9 or more hours per week)</i> | | |
| 5. Regular outpatient treatment 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>(Similar to ASAM Level I,
outpatient treatment, non-intensive)</i> | | |

***20. Does this facility use a sliding fee scale?**

- 1 YES
 0 NO → SKIP TO Q.21 (BELOW)

***20a. Do you want the availability of a sliding fee scale published in SAMHSA's Directory and online Locator?**

- *The Directory and online Locator will explain that sliding fee scales are based on income and other factors.*

- 1 YES
 0 NO

***21. Does this facility offer treatment at no charge to clients who cannot afford to pay?**

- 1 YES
 0 NO → SKIP TO Q.22 (PAGE 6)

***21a. Do you want the availability of free care for eligible clients published in SAMHSA's Directory and online Locator?**

- *The Directory and online Locator will explain that potential clients should call the facility for information on eligibility.*

- 1 YES
 0 NO

***22. Which of the following types of client payments or insurance are accepted by this facility for substance abuse treatment?**

MARK "YES," "NO," OR "DON'T KNOW" FOR EACH

- | | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> | <u>DON'T KNOW</u> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. No payment accepted
(free treatment for ALL clients) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | d <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Cash or self-payment..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | d <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Medicare | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | d <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Medicaid..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | d <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | d <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Federal military insurance (e.g., TRICARE)..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | d <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Private health insurance | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | d <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. Access To Recovery (ATR) vouchers | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | d <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9. IHS/638 contract care funds | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | d <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. Other (Specify:.....
_____) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> | d <input type="checkbox"/> |

***23. Does this facility operate transitional housing or a halfway house for substance abuse clients at this location, that is, the location listed on the front cover?**

- 1 YES
0 NO

***24. Does this facility have a website or web page with information about the facility's substance abuse treatment programs?**

- 1 YES
0 NO → SKIP TO Q.25 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)

***24a. If eligible, the website address for this facility will appear in the *Directory* and online Locator. Please provide the address exactly as it should be entered in order to reach your site.**

Web Address: _____

25. If eligible, does this facility want to be listed in the *Directory* and the online Locator? (See inside front cover for eligibility information.)

- 1 YES
0 NO

26. The *Directory* will be published on CD. Would you like to receive a free copy of the CD?

- 1 YES
0 NO

27. Is this facility part of an organization with multiple facilities or sites that provide substance abuse treatment?

- 1 YES
0 NO → SKIP TO Q.29 (BELOW)

28. What is the name, address, and phone number of the facility that is the parent, or master site, of the organization?

Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone Number: (____) - ____ - _____

29. Who was primarily responsible for completing this form? This information will only be used if we need to contact you about your responses. It will not be published.

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Ms. 2 Mrs. 3 Mr. 4 Dr.

- 5 Other (Specify: _____)

Name: _____

Title: _____

Phone Number: (____) ____ - ____ Ext. ____

Fax Number: (____) ____ - ____

Email Address: _____

Facility Email Address: _____

PLEDGE TO RESPONDENTS: The information you provide will be protected to the fullest extent allowable under Section 501(n) of the Public Health Service Act (42 USC 290aa(n)). This law permits the public release of identifiable information about an establishment only with the consent of that establishment and limits the use of the information to the purposes for which it was supplied. With the explicit consent of eligible treatment facilities, information provided in response to survey questions marked with an asterisk will be published in SAMHSA's *National Directory of Drug and Alcohol Abuse Treatment Programs* and the online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator. Responses to non-asterisked questions will be published only in statistical summaries so that individual treatment facilities cannot be identified.

Public Burden Statement: An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The OMB control number for this project is 0930-0106. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 25 minutes per respondent, per year, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to SAMHSA Reports Clearance Officer, 1 Choke Cherry Road, Room 2-1057, Rockville, Maryland 20857.

APPENDIX C

ITEM RESPONSE AND IMPUTATION FOR 2014 N-SSATS

This Appendix contains Table C.1, a list of item response rates for questions from the N-SSATS 2014 questionnaire. Item non-response was minimized through careful editing and extensive follow-up.

The item response rate for the 2014 N-SSATS averaged 99 percent across 129 separate response categories.

Item non-response was 10 percent or more for only 2 of 129 separate response categories.

There was no imputation for 2014 N-SSATS data.

Table C.1. N-SSATS item percentage response rates: 2014

<i>Question number</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Response rate (%)</i>	<i>Question number</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Response rate (%)</i>
Q1-1	Offered intake/assessment/referral	100.0	Q12a	All SA Tx clients DUI/DWI	100.0
Q1-2	Offered detoxification	100.0	Q13	Tx in sign language-y/n	100.0
Q1-3	Offered substance abuse treatment	100.0	Q14	Tx in language other than English-y/n	100.0
Q1-4	Offered any other substance abuse services	100.0	Q14a	Tx lang provid by staff counselor/interpreter/both	99.8
Q1a-1	Offered mental health treatment to SA clients	100.0	Q14a1	Do staff counselors provide SA Tx in Spanish	99.9
Q1a-2	Offered mental health treatment to clients other than SA clients	100.0	Q14a2	Do staff counselors provide SA Tx in any other lang	99.9
Q1a-3	No client offered mental health treatment services	100.0	Q14b-1	Tx in Hopi	99.4
Q4	Jail, Prison, or other	100.0	Q14b-2	Tx in Lakota	99.4
Q5	Solo practice	100.0	Q14b-3	Tx in Navajo	99.4
Q6	Primary focus	100.0	Q14b-4	Tx in Ojibwa	99.4
Q7	Facility operation	100.0	Q14b-5	Tx in Yupik	99.4
Q7a	Federal Government Agency	100.0	Q14b-6	Tx in Other American Indian/Alaska Native	99.4
Q9-1	Pharmacotherapies Disulfiram (Antabuse [®])	100.0	Q14b-7	Tx in Arabic	99.4
Q9-2	Pharmacotherapies Naltrexone (oral)	100.0	Q14b-8	Tx in Chinese	99.4
Q9-3	Pharmacotherapies Vivitrol (injectable Naltrexone)	100.0	Q14b-9	Tx in Creole	99.4
Q9-4	Pharmacotherapies Acamprosate (Campral [®])	100.0	Q14b-10	Tx in French	99.4
Q9-5	Pharmacotherapies Nicotine Replacement	100.0	Q14b-11	Tx in German	99.4
Q9-6	Pharmacotherapies Non-nicotine cessation	100.0	Q14b-12	Tx in Greek	99.4
Q9-7	Pharmacotherapies Psychiatric Disorders	100.0	Q14b-13	Tx in Hmong	99.4
Q9-8	Pharmacotherapies Methadone	100.0	Q14b-14	Tx in Italian	99.4
Q9-9	Pharmacotherapies Buprenorphine with naloxone-Suboxone	100.0	Q14b-15	Tx in Japanese	99.4
Q9-10	Pharmacotherapies Buprenorphine without naloxone	100.0	Q14b-16	Tx in Korean	99.4
Q9-11	No pharmacotherapy services	100.0	Q14b-17	Tx in Polish	99.4
Q10	Operate opiod treatment program	100.0	Q14b-18	Tx in Portuguese	99.4
Q10a	All clients in OTP	100.0	Q14b-19	Tx in Russian	99.4
Q10b	OTP for maintenance/detoxification/both	100.0	Q14b-20	Tx in Tagalog	99.4
Q11-1	Use frequency of substance abuse counseling	99.2	Q14b-21	Tx in Vietnamese	99.4
Q11-2	Use frequency of 12 step facilitation	97.4	Q14b-22	Tx in Other Language	99.4
Q11-3	Use frequency of brief intervention	96.9	Q15-1-1	Female served by this facility	100.0
Q11-4	Use frequency of cognitive behavioral therapy	98.0	Q15-1-2	Female no minimum age served	100.0
Q11-5	Use frequency of contingency management	96.5	Q15-1-3	Female lowest age served	100.0
Q11-6	Use frequency of motivational interviewing	98.2	Q15-1-4	Female no maximum age served	100.0
Q11-7	Use frequency of trauma-related counseling	97.1	Q15-1-5	Female highest age served	99.8
Q11-8	Use frequency of anger management	97.8	Q15-2-1	Male served by this facility	100.0
Q11-9	Use frequency of matrix model	95.1	Q15-2-2	Male no minimum age served	100.0
Q11-10	Use frequency of community reinforcement plus vouchers	95.1	Q15-2-3	Male lowest age served	100.0
Q11-11	Use frequency of rational emotive behavioral therapy	96.0	Q15-2-4	Male no maximum age served	100.0
Q11-12	Use frequency of relapse prevention	97.7	Q15-2-5	Male highest age served	99.8
Q11-13	Use frequency of computerized substance abuse	94.8	Q15a-1	Specific Program/gr/p for adolescents	100.0
Q11-14	Use frequency of other treatment approach	100.0	Q15a-2	Specific Program/gr/p for young adults	100.0
Q12	Program for DUI/DWI/other offenders	100.0	Q15a-3	Specific Program/gr/p for adult women	100.0

Continued.

Table C.1. N-SSATS item percentage response rates: 2014 (continued)

<i>Question number</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Response rate (%)</i>	<i>Question number</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Response rate (%)</i>
Q15a-4	Specific Program/gr'p for preg't/postpart'm women	100.0	Q22-8	Accepts ATR Vouchers	62.3
Q15a-5	Specific Program/gr'p for adult men	100.0	Q22-9	Accepts IHS/638 contract care funds	69.9
Q15a-6	Specific Program/gr'p for seniors	100.0	Q22-10	Accepts other payments	99.2
Q15a-7	Specific Program/gr'p for lesbian/gay/bisexual/trans (LGBT)	100.0	Q23	Setting, Halfway House	100.0
Q15a-8	Specific Program/gr'p for veterans	100.0	Q24	Has Web site - y/n	100.0
Q15a-9	Specific Program/gr'p for active duty military	100.0	Q25	List facility in directory	99.9
Q15a-10	Specific Program/gr'p for military families	100.0	Q26	Requests 2014 National Directory on CD	99.9
Q15a-11	Specific Program/gr'p for crimn'l justice clients	100.0			
Q15a-12	Specific Program/gr'p for co-occurring	100.0			
Q15a-13	Specific Program/gr'p for clients with HIV/AIDS	100.0			
Q15a-14	Specific Program/gr'p for clients who exp'd sexual abuse	100.0			
Q15a-15	Specific Program/gr'p for clients who exp'd domestic violence	100.0			
Q15a-16	Specific Program/gr'p for clients who have experienced trauma	100.0			
Q15a-17	Specific Program/gr'p for other groups	100.0			
Q15a-18	No specifically tailored programs or groups are offered	100.0			
Q16	Hosp Inpatient SA care offered currently	100.0			
Q16a-1	Hosp Inpatient Detoxification care offered	100.0			
Q16a-2	Hosp Inpatient Treatment care offered	100.0			
Q17	Non-hosp Res SA care offered currently	100.0			
Q17a-1	Non-hosp Res Detoxification care offered	100.0			
Q17a-2	Non-hosp Res Short Term Tx offered	100.0			
Q17a-3	Non-hosp Res Long Term Tx offered	100.0			
Q18	Ancillary Residential Beds for children	100.0			
Q19	Any Outpat'nt SA care offered currently	100.0			
Q19a-1	Outpat'nt Detox offered	100.0			
Q19a-2	Outpatient meth/bup maint. or Vivitrol tx offered	100.0			
Q19a-3	Day Tx/partial hosp offered	100.0			
Q19a-4	Intensive outpat'nt Tx offered	100.0			
Q19a-5	Regular outpat'nt Tx offered	100.0			
Q20	Uses sliding fee scale	99.9			
Q20a	Sliding fee scale included in Directory	99.9			
Q21	Offers no charge or free Tx	99.9			
Q21a	Free Tx included in Directory	99.9			
Q22-1	Free Tx to all clients	99.3			
Q22-2	Accepts cash or self-payment	99.4			
Q22-3	Accepts Medicare payments	97.5			
Q22-4	Accepts Medicaid payments	98.3			
Q22-5	Accepts state financed health ins	94.2			
Q22-6	Accepts Federal military insurance	92.7			
Q22-7	Accepts private health insurance	98.5			

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2014.

APPENDIX D

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

This report was prepared by Synectics for Management Decisions, Inc. (SMDI), and by the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ), Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Work by SMDI was performed under Contract No. HHSS283200700048I/HHSS28342001T.

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