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Dependence or Abuse	Total ¹ (2010)	Total ¹ (2011)	MDE (2010)	MDE (2011)	No MDE (2010)	No MDE (2011)
DEPENDENCE ²	(2010)	(2011)	(2010)	(2011)	(2010)	(2011)
Illicit Drugs ³	620	631	152	153	441	455
Marijuana	462	470	86	96	359	354
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	242	224	84	89	143	125
Alcohol	407	359	104	84	287	262
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	138	117	42	39	91	75
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	889	874	213	199	637	642
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ²						
Illicit Drugs ³	1,154	1,157	273	247	835	876
Marijuana	868	879	154	158	674	695
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	471	437	163	143	286	279
Alcohol	1,109 ^a	947	235	224	834 ^a	700
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	477 ^a	386	128	104	326	269
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	1,786	1,718	380	367	1,343	1,307

 Table 2.10A
 Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

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Dependence or Abuse	Total ¹ (2010)	Total ¹ (2011)	MDE (2010)	MDE (2011)	No MDE (2010)	No MDE (2011)
DEPENDENCE ²						
Illicit Drugs ³	2.5	2.5	8.0	7.6	2.0	2.0
Marijuana	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.8	1.6	1.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.0	0.9	4.4	4.4	0.7	0.6
Alcohol	1.7	1.4	5.4	4.2	1.3	1.2
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.3
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	3.6	3.5	11.2	9.9	2.9	2.9
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ²						
Illicit Drugs ³	4.7	4.6	14.3	12.3	3.8	3.9
Marijuana	3.6	3.5	8.1	7.9	3.1	3.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.9	1.7	8.5	7.1	1.3	1.2
Alcohol	4.6 ^b	3.8	12.3	11.2	3.8 ^b	3.1
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	2.0^{a}	1.5	6.7	5.2	1.5	1.2
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	7.3	6.9	19.9	18.2	6.1	5.8

Table 2.10BSubstance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):Percentages, 2010 and 2011

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.