Table 2.1A Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-13 (2010)	Aged 12-13 (2011)	Aged 14-15 (2010)	Aged 14-15 (2011)	Aged 16-17 (2010)	Aged 16-17 (2011)
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	2,950	3,129	872	912	1,084	1,113	995	1,104
Outpatient	$2,635^{a}$	2,842	767	821	980	1,008	888^{a}	1,013
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or								
Counselor	2,265	2,409	633	663	860	867	772	879
Mental Health Clinic or Center Partial Day Hospital or Day	547	547	138	126	196	190	213	231
Treatment Program	362	393	123	111	130	157	109	125
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or								
Family Preservation Worker	674	767	197	249	274	277	203	241
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or								
Longer Stay)	588	602	173	180	221	228	193	194
Hospital	447	438	126	125	155	175	166	139
Residential Treatment Center	217	240	61	61	77	97	79	83
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster								
Care Home	108	140	41	49	41	42	26	50
EDUCATION ^{2,3}	2,957	2,920	1,046	1,063	1,027	1,023	884	835
School Social Worker, School								
Psychologist, or School Counselor	2,214	2,188	793	798	782	759	639	631
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students								
with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	1,054	1,063	371	371	362	389	321	303
MEDICAL	,	ŕ						
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	601	619	158	179	233	207	211	233
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND								
EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{3,4}	1,253	1,283	422	372	453	459	377	452
JUVENILE JUSTICE	,	,						
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail ⁵	80	103	17	17	25	35	37	51

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

³ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁴ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁵ These services were often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Table 2.1B Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-13 (2010)	Aged 12-13 (2011)	Aged 14-15 (2010)	Aged 14-15 (2011)	Aged 16-17 (2010)	Aged 16-17 (2011)
	` ,			. ,	` ′	` ′	` ′	` ′
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	12.3	12.7	11.2	11.8	13.7	13.3	11.9	13.0
Outpatient	10.9	11.5	9.9	10.6	12.3	12.0	10.6	11.9
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or								
Counselor	9.4	9.8	8.1	8.6	10.8	10.3	9.2	10.3
Mental Health Clinic or Center	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7
Partial Day Hospital or Day								
Treatment Program	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or								
Family Preservation Worker	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.8
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or								
Longer Stay)	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3
Hospital	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.6
Residential Treatment Center	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster								
Care Home	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
EDUCATION ^{2,3}	12.4	11.9	13.6	13.9	13.0	12.3	10.6	9.8
School Social Worker, School								
Psychologist, or School Counselor	9.2	8.9	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.1	7.7	7.4
Special School or Program								
within a Regular School for Students								
with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.6
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND								
EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{3,4}	5.2	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.5	4.5	5.3
JUVENILE JUSTICE								
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail ⁵	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

³ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁴ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁵ These services were often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Table 2.2A Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

	SI	PECIALTY	Y MENTA	L HEALT	H SERVIC	E					SPECL			
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²		EDUCATION ^{3,4}		MEDICAL ⁵		MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷	
Demographic Characteristic	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	2,950	3,129	$2,635^{a}$	2,842	588	602	2,957	2,920	601	619	1,253	1,283	80	103
GENDER														
Male	$1,250^{a}$	1,388	$1,088^{a}$	1,216	283	330	1,335	1,362	258	271	486	521	52	49
Female	1,700	1,741	1,547	1,626	304	272	1,622	1,558	343	347	766	761	27 ^a	54
AGE GROUP														
12-13	872	912	767	821	173	180	1,046	1,063	158	179	422	372	17	17
14-15	1,084	1,113	980	1,008	221	228	1,027	1,023	233	207	453	459	25	35
16-17	995	1,104	888^{a}	1,013	193	194	884	835	211	233	377	452	37	51
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND														
RACE														
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,421	2,544	2,178	2,328	485	481	2,390	2,334	507	519	1,014	1,061	65	78
White	1,867	1,893	1,727	1,761	325	287	1,636	1,548	407	383	791	779	41	39
Black or African														
American	383	416	296	351	130	149	541	516	69	74	153	186	18	32
American Indian or														
Alaska Native	17	21	14	18	4	6	17	20	4	7	6	7	2	2
Native Hawaiian or														
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	2	*	*	*
Asian	37 ^a	81	29 ^b	76	8	11	95	123	9	24	11 ^a	43	0	1
Two or More Races	110	126	104	116	17	22	91	119	17	26	51	41	3	5
Hispanic or Latino	529	585	457	515	103	121	567	586	94	99	239	221	15	25

^{*}Low precision: no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) inhome therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.
⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Table 2.2B Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

	Sl	PECIALTY	MENTA	L HEALT	H SERVIC	E					SPECI			
											HEALT	MENTAL HEALTH AND		
	To	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²		EDUCATION ^{3,4}		CAL ⁵	EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷	
Demographic Characteristic	2010					2011	2010 2011		2010 2011		2010 2011		2010 2011	
TOTAL	12.3	12.7	10.9	11.5	2.4	2.4	12.4	11.9	2.5	2.5	5.2	5.2	0.3	0.4
GENDER														
Male	10.2	11.1	8.8	9.7	2.3	2.6	10.9	10.9	2.1	2.2	3.9	4.2	0.4	0.4
Female	14.5	14.5	13.1	13.5	2.6	2.3	13.9	13.0	2.9	2.9	6.5	6.3	0.2	0.4
AGE GROUP														
12-13	11.2	11.8	9.9	10.6	2.2	2.3	13.6	13.9	2.0	2.3	5.4	4.8	0.2	0.2
14-15	13.7	13.3	12.3	12.0	2.8	2.7	13.0	12.3	2.9	2.5	5.7	5.5	0.3	0.4
16-17	11.9	13.0	10.6	11.9	2.3	2.3	10.6	9.8	2.5	2.7	4.5	5.3	0.4	0.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND														
RACE														
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.6	13.2	11.3	12.1	2.5	2.5	12.5	12.1	2.6	2.7	5.3	5.5	0.3	0.4
White	13.4	13.8	12.4	12.8	2.3	2.1	11.8	11.3	2.9	2.8	5.7	5.7	0.3	0.3
Black or African														
American	10.9	12.1	8.4	10.2	3.7	4.3	15.5	15.0	2.0	2.1	4.3	5.4	0.5	0.9
American Indian or														
Alaska Native	12.9	15.5	10.7	13.7	3.4	4.1	13.5	14.9	2.9	5.0	4.5	4.8	1.7	1.2
Native Hawaiian or														
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	1.2	*	*	*	0.9	*	2.5	*	*	*
Asian	3.5 ^a	6.8	2.8 ^a	6.3	0.7	0.9	9.2	10.3	0.9	2.0	1.1 ^a	3.6	0.0	0.1
Two or More Races	21.2	17.9	20.1	16.5	3.3	3.1	17.6	17.0	3.2	3.7	9.8	5.9	0.5	0.6
Hispanic or Latino	10.9	11.0	9.4	9.7	2.1	2.3	11.9	11.2	1.9	1.9	4.9	4.2	0.3	0.5

^{*}Low precision: no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) inhome therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Table 2.3A Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

	S	SPECIALT	Y MENTA	L HEALTI	I SERVICE	2					SPECL	ALTY		
									MEN'	ΓAL				
									HEALTH AND					
						Inpatient or					EDUCATION OR		JUVENILE	
Geographic/Socioeconomic	To	tal	Outpa	Outpatient ¹		Residential ²		EDUCATION ^{3,4}		CAL ⁵	MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUSTICE ⁷	
Characteristic	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	2,950	3,129	$2,635^{a}$	2,842	588	602	2,957	2,920	601	619	1,253	1,283	80	103
GEOGRAPHIC REGION	,							•						
Northeast	581	635	546	576	91 ^a	129	623	583	117	113	276	281	7	13
Midwest	666	731	602	665	128	135	648	643	144	114	288	268	19	23
South	1,048	1,013	891	899	260	230	1,002	999	211	243	406	432	38	48
West	656	750	597	702	108	106	684	695	130	149	282	301	16	18
COUNTY TYPE														
Large Metro	1,584	1,641	1,397	1,505	304	292	1,593	1,577	272 ^a	346	672	695	33	56
Small Metro	933	1,019	854	935	186	189	943	876	216	179	395	397	30	32
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	637	722	573	661	131	137	621	607	151 ^a	102	276	276	21	22
< 250K Pop.	296	297	281	274	56	52	321	270	64	78	120	121	9	10
Nonmetro	434	469	384	402	98	120	421	467	113	93	186	190	16	14
Urbanized	183	217	165	192	32	51	181	213	47	50	77	97	12	7
Less Urbanized	210	212	181	180	57	55	214	217	58 ^a	35	95	77	4	6
Completely Rural	42	40	39	30	8	14	26	37	9	8	14	15	0	1
POVERTY LEVEL ⁸														
Less Than 100%	605	699	490 ^a	602	206	207	662	740	116	149	268	315	29	37
100-199%	742	744	642	650	171	169	792	697	152	121	314	292	29	33
200% or More	1,604	1,687	1,503	1,590	211	225	1,503	1,483	333	348	671	676	21	33
GOVERNMENT														
ASSISTANCE ⁹														
Yes	896	924	753	792	272	270	940	959	167	186	395	393	37	45
No	2,054	2,205	1,882	2,051	316	331	2,017	1,961	433	433	858	890	43	58

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

⁸ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

⁹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Table 2.3B Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE										SPECL	ALTY		
							1				MEN	TAL		
											HEALT	H AND		
					Inpati	Inpatient or					EDUCATION OR		JUVENILE	
Geographic/Socioeconomic	To	tal	Outpa	Outpatient ¹		Residential ²		EDUCATION ^{3,4}		CAL ⁵	MEDIO	$CAL^{4,6}$	JUSTICE ⁷	
Characteristic	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010 2011		2010 2011		2010 2011		2010 2011		2010 2011	
TOTAL	12.3	12.7	10.9	11.5	2.4	2.4	12.4	11.9	2.5	2.5	5.2	5.2	0.3	0.4
GEOGRAPHIC REGION														
Northeast	13.9	15.0	13.0	13.6	2.2^{a}	3.1	14.9	13.9	2.8	2.7	6.6	6.7	0.2	0.3
Midwest	12.6	13.6	11.4	12.4	2.4	2.5	12.3	12.0	2.7^{a}	2.1	5.4	5.0	0.4	0.4
South	11.8	11.1	10.1	9.9	2.9	2.5	11.4	11.0	2.4	2.7	4.6	4.7	0.4	0.5
West	11.4	12.7	10.4	11.9	1.9	1.8	12.1	11.9	2.3	2.5	4.9	5.1	0.3	0.3
COUNTY TYPE														
Large Metro	12.3	12.5	10.8	11.5	2.3	2.2	12.4	12.1	2.1	2.6	5.2	5.3	0.3	0.4
Small Metro	12.6	13.2	11.5	12.1	2.5	2.4	12.8 ^a	11.4	2.9	2.3	5.3	5.1	0.4	0.4
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	12.8	13.6	11.5	12.5	2.6	2.6	12.6	11.5	3.0^{b}	1.9	5.5	5.2	0.4	0.4
< 250K Pop.	12.1	12.2	11.4	11.2	2.3	2.1	13.1	11.1	2.6	3.2	4.9	5.0	0.4	0.4
Nonmetro	11.6	12.5	10.2	10.7	2.6	3.2	11.4	12.5	3.0	2.5	5.0	5.0	0.4	0.4
Urbanized	12.1	13.0	10.9	11.4	2.1	3.0	12.0	12.8	3.1	3.0	5.1	5.8	0.8	0.4
Less Urbanized	10.9	12.2	9.4	10.4	3.0	3.2	11.3	12.5	3.0	2.0	5.0	4.5	0.2	0.4
Completely Rural	13.2	11.2	12.4	8.7	2.5	4.1	8.6	10.6	2.7	2.3	4.4	4.2	0.1	0.2
POVERTY LEVEL ⁸														
Less Than 100%	12.8	13.6	10.3	11.7	4.3	4.0	14.1	14.5	2.5	2.9	5.7	6.1	0.6	0.7
100-199%	12.4	13.2	10.8	11.5	2.9	3.0	13.4	12.5	2.5	2.2	5.3	5.2	0.5	0.6
200% or More	12.0	12.2	11.2	11.5	1.6	1.6	11.3	10.7	2.5	2.5	5.0	4.9	0.2	0.2
GOVERNMENT														
ASSISTANCE ⁹														
Yes	15.6	14.6	13.1	12.5	4.7	4.2	16.5	15.2	2.9	2.9	6.9	6.2	0.6	0.7
No	11.2	12.1	10.3 ^a	11.2	1.7	1.8	11.1	10.8	2.4	2.4	4.7	4.9	0.2	0.3

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital. (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source: however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

⁸ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

⁹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.