Table 1.64A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Dependence or Abuse	Total[1] (2011)	Total[1] (2012)	MDE (2011)	MDE (2012)	No MDE (2011)	No MDE (2012)
DEPENDENCE						
Illicit Drugs[2]	3,934[a]	4,557	974	1,080	2,898[a]	3,433
Marijuana	2,171	2,294	456	452	1,689	1,821
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana[2]	2,136[a]	2,679	641	805	1,452[a]	1,849
Alcohol	7,397[a]	8,316	1,569	1,823	5,735[a]	6,437
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol[2]	1,042	1,178	366	395	657	771
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol[2]	10,290[b]	11,695	2,177	2,508	7,976[b]	9,099
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE						
Illicit Drugs[2]	5,374[b]	6,316	1,163	1,328	4,144[b]	4,934
Marijuana	3,286	3,498	613	625	2,639	2,847
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana[2]	2,745[b]	3,572	753	957	1,948[b]	2,584
Alcohol	15,724[a]	16,859	2,403	2,637	13,149	14,120
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol[2]	2,212	2,506	531	625	1,650	1,864
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol[2]	18,887[b]	20,669	3,035	3,340	15,644[b]	17,190

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. Respondents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.

[a] Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

[b] Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

[1] Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

[2] Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

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Table 1.64B   Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Dependence or Abuse	Total[1] (2011)	Total[1] (2012)	MDE (2011)	MDE (2012)	No MDE (2011)	No MDE (2012)
DEPENDENCE						
Illicit Drugs[2]	1.7[a]	1.9	6.4	6.7	1.3[a]	1.6
Marijuana	0.9	1.0	3.0	2.8	0.8	0.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana[2]	0.9[a]	1.1	4.2	5.0	0.7[a]	0.9
Alcohol	3.2[a]	3.5	10.4	11.4	2.7	3.0
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol[2]	0.4	0.5	2.4	2.5	0.3	0.4
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol[2]	4.4[b]	5.0	14.4	15.6	3.7[b]	4.2
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE						
Illicit Drugs[2]	2.3[b]	2.7	7.7	8.3	1.9[b]	2.3
Marijuana	1.4	1.5	4.0	3.9	1.2	1.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana[2]	1.2[b]	1.5	5.0	6.0	0.9[b]	1.2
Alcohol	6.8	7.2	15.9	16.5	6.1	6.5
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol[2]	1.0	1.1	3.5	3.9	0.8	0.9
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol[2]	8.1[b]	8.8	20.0	20.8	7.3[a]	7.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. Respondents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.

[a] Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.
[b] Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

[1] Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.
[2] Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.