

**Table 2.57C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	700	752	351	326	314	278
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	250	244	100	93	79	80
New England	129	135	39	47	29	38
Middle Atlantic	213	202	92	81	74	70
Midwest	286	279	135	165	115	150
East North Central	226	221	95	139	85	127
West North Central	178	159	99	92	78	82
South	471	495	247	208	226	175
South Atlantic	343	372	167	149	149	128
East South Central	215	179	124	93	120	80
West South Central	236	245	132	118	116	94
West	365	404	186	143	169	124
Mountain	203	191	142	77	131	72
Pacific	300	353	116	120	105	101
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	596	638	250	214	217	174
Small Metro	511	515	218	216	186	190
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	404	402	178	168	151	146
< 250K Pop.	323	315	125	129	109	118
Nonmetro	426	367	197	152	180	126
Urbanized	284	219	120	102	106	65
Less Urbanized	315	286	124	105	112	99
Completely Rural	155	138	94	52	88	50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.57D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.28	0.29	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.54	0.52	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.17
New England	1.05	1.09	0.32	0.38	0.24	0.31
Middle Atlantic	0.62	0.59	0.27	0.23	0.22	0.20
Midwest	0.52	0.50	0.24	0.30	0.21	0.27
East North Central	0.59	0.57	0.25	0.36	0.22	0.33
West North Central	1.06	0.94	0.59	0.54	0.47	0.48
South	0.51	0.52	0.27	0.22	0.24	0.18
South Atlantic	0.70	0.74	0.34	0.30	0.30	0.26
East South Central	1.43	1.17	0.82	0.61	0.80	0.52
West South Central	0.82	0.82	0.46	0.40	0.40	0.32
West	0.62	0.67	0.32	0.24	0.29	0.21
Mountain	1.12	1.05	0.79	0.42	0.73	0.39
Pacific	0.74	0.85	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.24
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.37	0.40	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.12
Small Metro	0.49	0.51	0.26	0.25	0.22	0.22
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.59	0.61	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.26
< 250K Pop.	0.93	0.86	0.45	0.43	0.39	0.41
Nonmetro	0.79	0.68	0.44	0.34	0.41	0.30
Urbanized	1.15	1.07	0.64	0.54	0.57	0.39
Less Urbanized	1.16	0.99	0.57	0.51	0.52	0.48
Completely Rural	2.43	2.23	1.92	1.00	1.86	0.99

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.57P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.5970		0.0750		0.0585	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0290		0.3491		0.1929	
New England	0.2084		0.7139		0.8480	
Middle Atlantic	0.0732		0.2220		0.1233	
Midwest	0.3440		0.1831		0.1511	
East North Central	0.4718		0.1873		0.3086	
West North Central	0.5492		0.6222		0.3103	
South	0.2678		0.0558		0.0531	
South Atlantic	0.2882		0.2118		0.3405	
East South Central	0.4571		0.4469		0.3082	
West South Central	0.1722		0.2097		0.1475	
West	0.8186		0.1012		0.0807	
Mountain	0.5396		0.0321		0.1913	
Pacific	0.4915		0.8079		0.2591	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.5666		0.4736		0.2280	
Small Metro	0.6531		0.3503		0.7380	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6721		0.1832		0.3552	
< 250K Pop.	0.7740		0.7342		0.4301	
Nonmetro	0.7325		0.1013		0.0629	
Urbanized	0.0822		0.3054		0.0456	
Less Urbanized	0.3167		0.6612		0.8159	
Completely Rural	0.9075		0.0238		0.0794	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.58C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	58	56	46	46	30	30
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	19	24	17	20	11	14
New England	9	9	9	7	6	4
Middle Atlantic	17	23	15	18	9	14
Midwest	22	25	18	21	12	15
East North Central	16	19	13	16	9	12
West North Central	16	16	13	13	8	8
South	43	36	30	30	22	18
South Atlantic	32	27	23	22	16	13
East South Central	16	15	12	12	9	9
West South Central	20	19	16	16	12	10
West	25	24	23	20	13	12
Mountain	15	11	14	9	8	6
Pacific	20	21	17	18	11	11
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	38	38	33	30	21	19
Small Metro	34	34	25	28	18	19
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	26	25	21	22	14	12
< 250K Pop.	22	21	16	18	11	15
Nonmetro	34	32	23	23	17	15
Urbanized	20	18	14	14	9	8
Less Urbanized	27	25	18	17	13	12
Completely Rural	9	11	8	9	7	6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.58D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.12	0.12
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.45	0.57	0.41	0.46	0.26	0.34
New England	0.86	0.81	0.82	0.65	0.54	0.38
Middle Atlantic	0.53	0.72	0.47	0.58	0.29	0.44
Midwest	0.41	0.45	0.34	0.38	0.22	0.27
East North Central	0.44	0.50	0.35	0.43	0.24	0.32
West North Central	0.98	0.95	0.81	0.78	0.49	0.52
South	0.48	0.39	0.34	0.32	0.25	0.20
South Atlantic	0.72	0.58	0.51	0.47	0.36	0.28
East South Central	1.14	1.00	0.85	0.84	0.65	0.59
West South Central	0.65	0.60	0.52	0.50	0.40	0.31
West	0.42	0.39	0.39	0.33	0.22	0.20
Mountain	0.82	0.59	0.81	0.51	0.43	0.31
Pacific	0.49	0.50	0.43	0.42	0.26	0.26
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.16	0.14
Small Metro	0.41	0.41	0.32	0.35	0.23	0.24
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.47	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.27	0.22
< 250K Pop.	0.80	0.85	0.58	0.74	0.43	0.61
Nonmetro	0.77	0.73	0.55	0.56	0.41	0.39
Urbanized	1.08	0.92	0.79	0.73	0.51	0.46
Less Urbanized	1.21	1.13	0.83	0.87	0.63	0.65
Completely Rural	2.44	2.52	2.19	2.24	1.90	1.45

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.58P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.0692		0.0582		0.1062	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.9055		0.6966		0.6835	
New England	0.6105		0.2136		0.3104	
Middle Atlantic	0.7184		0.8594		1.0000	
Midwest	0.7569		0.9616		0.4423	
East North Central	0.5311		0.8466		0.2563	
West North Central	0.7721		0.7516		0.7456	
South	0.0402		0.0458		0.0261	
South Atlantic	0.1949		0.1658		0.1103	
East South Central	0.0609		0.0953		0.3288	
West South Central	0.5920		0.6316		0.2884	
West	0.1917		0.3666		0.5647	
Mountain	0.1557		0.1453		0.2061	
Pacific	0.5209		0.9088		0.9525	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.4821		0.1559		0.3588	
Small Metro	0.0923		0.4761		0.2418	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1636		0.5414		0.0258	
< 250K Pop.	0.3955		0.7733		0.5384	
Nonmetro	0.4529		0.2693		0.5730	
Urbanized	0.2838		0.1153		0.6071	
Less Urbanized	0.9684		0.7962		0.9443	
Completely Rural	0.9522		0.5042		0.5336	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.59C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	137	127	102	93	81	70
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	48	50	33	32	25	22
New England	23	26	16	18	13	12
Middle Atlantic	42	43	28	27	22	19
Midwest	54	54	40	38	32	31
East North Central	44	45	32	32	25	25
West North Central	32	29	24	23	19	19
South	92	80	70	60	58	47
South Atlantic	62	58	47	45	38	35
East South Central	42	31	32	21	30	17
West South Central	52	45	40	33	33	26
West	68	67	49	45	39	31
Mountain	29	32	21	21	17	15
Pacific	62	60	44	41	35	27
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	114	105	71	70	54	50
Small Metro	110	105	73	62	52	44
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	75	79	49	45	37	34
< 250K Pop.	79	70	52	42	38	28
Nonmetro	79	64	57	45	48	34
Urbanized	49	43	29	32	20	21
Less Urbanized	62	45	49	30	43	24
Completely Rural	21	22	14	15	11	13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.59D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.40	0.37	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.20
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.80	0.82	0.54	0.53	0.42	0.36
New England	1.42	1.61	0.97	1.13	0.80	0.72
Middle Atlantic	0.96	0.96	0.64	0.59	0.49	0.42
Midwest	0.72	0.73	0.54	0.52	0.42	0.42
East North Central	0.87	0.88	0.63	0.64	0.49	0.50
West North Central	1.34	1.29	1.00	1.00	0.81	0.82
South	0.74	0.64	0.56	0.48	0.46	0.37
South Atlantic	0.99	0.90	0.75	0.70	0.61	0.54
East South Central	2.13	1.53	1.60	1.05	1.49	0.84
West South Central	1.27	1.09	0.97	0.80	0.80	0.62
West	0.84	0.82	0.60	0.55	0.49	0.38
Mountain	1.15	1.29	0.85	0.85	0.70	0.62
Pacific	1.11	1.04	0.78	0.70	0.63	0.47
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.52	0.49	0.36	0.36	0.28	0.26
Small Metro	0.71	0.69	0.53	0.48	0.42	0.37
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.83	0.86	0.60	0.57	0.47	0.46
< 250K Pop.	1.29	1.16	0.98	0.86	0.80	0.63
Nonmetro	1.09	0.96	0.90	0.76	0.83	0.64
Urbanized	1.33	1.42	0.95	1.15	0.74	0.86
Less Urbanized	1.76	1.52	1.54	1.14	1.45	1.00
Completely Rural	4.64	2.92	2.99	2.29	2.56	2.23

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.59P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.2586		0.0048		0.0014	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.1647		0.0067		0.0004	
New England	0.9165		0.4502		0.0429	
Middle Atlantic	0.1355		0.0079		0.0042	
Midwest	0.7732		0.3763		0.2959	
East North Central	0.5127		0.2606		0.2293	
West North Central	0.6305		0.9100		0.9287	
South	0.5032		0.1160		0.2347	
South Atlantic	0.4710		0.4283		0.6798	
East South Central	0.9931		0.8178		0.6120	
West South Central	0.7706		0.1031		0.2473	
West	0.9853		0.3403		0.1120	
Mountain	0.6102		0.0798		0.2260	
Pacific	0.8626		0.8496		0.2532	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.4348		0.4732		0.2950	
Small Metro	0.8932		0.0108		0.0089	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.3391		0.0669		0.1670	
< 250K Pop.	0.1249		0.0863		0.0155	
Nonmetro	0.2728		0.0371		0.0412	
Urbanized	0.1039		0.3553		0.9486	
Less Urbanized	0.8870		0.0257		0.0055	
Completely Rural	0.9796		0.7149		0.5304	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.60C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	677	726	333	305	302	266
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	247	235	93	84	75	76
New England	127	129	34	44	26	36
Middle Atlantic	212	196	88	71	70	66
Midwest	276	273	127	157	109	146
East North Central	219	217	91	135	82	123
West North Central	169	158	90	83	73	79
South	465	470	238	191	219	164
South Atlantic	337	352	158	129	145	117
East South Central	211	176	119	91	115	77
West South Central	231	231	126	114	111	90
West	355	396	175	133	162	120
Mountain	204	187	138	75	129	71
Pacific	289	346	105	109	97	97
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	571	604	230	189	205	161
Small Metro	476	483	196	197	170	179
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	383	385	165	158	141	140
< 250K Pop.	294	293	104	114	96	109
Nonmetro	389	337	178	139	165	119
Urbanized	258	203	111	91	101	59
Less Urbanized	281	260	106	95	98	94
Completely Rural	142	122	84	45	80	44

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.60D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.35	0.37	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.13
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.68	0.65	0.26	0.23	0.21	0.21
New England	1.33	1.34	0.36	0.45	0.28	0.38
Middle Atlantic	0.79	0.73	0.33	0.27	0.26	0.25
Midwest	0.65	0.64	0.30	0.37	0.26	0.34
East North Central	0.74	0.73	0.31	0.45	0.28	0.41
West North Central	1.31	1.21	0.70	0.63	0.56	0.60
South	0.65	0.64	0.33	0.26	0.31	0.22
South Atlantic	0.88	0.90	0.41	0.33	0.38	0.30
East South Central	1.81	1.49	1.02	0.77	0.98	0.65
West South Central	1.06	1.03	0.58	0.51	0.51	0.40
West	0.79	0.87	0.39	0.29	0.36	0.26
Mountain	1.49	1.35	1.00	0.54	0.94	0.51
Pacific	0.93	1.09	0.34	0.34	0.31	0.30
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.48	0.50	0.21	0.18	0.19	0.15
Small Metro	0.63	0.64	0.32	0.31	0.28	0.28
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.75	0.77	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.33
< 250K Pop.	1.18	1.11	0.52	0.53	0.47	0.52
Nonmetro	0.95	0.83	0.52	0.41	0.49	0.37
Urbanized	1.42	1.32	0.78	0.64	0.72	0.46
Less Urbanized	1.40	1.23	0.66	0.60	0.61	0.58
Completely Rural	2.79	2.77	2.18	1.23	2.13	1.20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.60P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.3475		0.4661		0.3536	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0551		1.0000		0.8691	
New England	0.2175		0.2909		0.1927	
Middle Atlantic	0.1363		0.6347		0.4596	
Midwest	0.2933		0.0862		0.0900	
East North Central	0.3973		0.0892		0.2170	
West North Central	0.5448		0.5292		0.2404	
South	0.1464		0.1943		0.1379	
South Atlantic	0.1784		0.3553		0.4624	
East South Central	0.5373		0.5941		0.4049	
West South Central	0.1250		0.4629		0.3012	
West	0.7390		0.1945		0.1849	
Mountain	0.5640		0.0977		0.3024	
Pacific	0.4270		0.8583		0.4143	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.4200		0.7108		0.3698	
Small Metro	0.5113		0.9799		0.5859	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7010		0.4866		0.7484	
< 250K Pop.	0.5069		0.2967		0.1437	
Nonmetro	0.9474		0.3045		0.1686	
Urbanized	0.1643		0.4447		0.0405	
Less Urbanized	0.2957		0.7697		0.5714	
Completely Rural	0.8794		0.0153		0.0555	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.61C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	693	746	345	319	310	275
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	248	242	98	90	79	78
New England	127	134	37	47	28	38
Middle Atlantic	213	201	91	77	73	68
Midwest	284	274	133	162	114	148
East North Central	225	219	94	138	85	126
West North Central	175	156	96	88	77	80
South	467	491	243	203	221	173
South Atlantic	341	369	162	143	146	126
East South Central	213	180	123	92	118	80
West South Central	232	240	130	118	113	93
West	364	404	183	142	168	124
Mountain	205	192	141	78	131	72
Pacific	299	353	115	119	104	101
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	590	629	245	208	213	171
Small Metro	503	510	212	211	182	187
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	398	397	174	164	148	144
< 250K Pop.	316	312	119	126	105	116
Nonmetro	416	356	190	148	176	125
Urbanized	276	214	118	98	104	64
Less Urbanized	308	276	118	101	109	97
Completely Rural	151	133	90	51	85	49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.61D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.30	0.32	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.12
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.59	0.57	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.18
New England	1.13	1.20	0.33	0.42	0.25	0.34
Middle Atlantic	0.68	0.64	0.29	0.25	0.24	0.22
Midwest	0.57	0.55	0.27	0.32	0.23	0.29
East North Central	0.65	0.63	0.27	0.40	0.24	0.36
West North Central	1.15	1.02	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.52
South	0.56	0.57	0.29	0.24	0.26	0.20
South Atlantic	0.77	0.81	0.36	0.31	0.33	0.28
East South Central	1.57	1.30	0.90	0.67	0.87	0.58
West South Central	0.90	0.90	0.50	0.44	0.44	0.35
West	0.69	0.75	0.35	0.26	0.32	0.23
Mountain	1.26	1.18	0.87	0.48	0.81	0.44
Pacific	0.81	0.94	0.31	0.32	0.28	0.27
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.41	0.44	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.14
Small Metro	0.54	0.56	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.24
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.64	0.67	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.29
< 250K Pop.	1.01	0.95	0.48	0.46	0.42	0.44
Nonmetro	0.86	0.74	0.48	0.37	0.44	0.33
Urbanized	1.26	1.18	0.70	0.58	0.62	0.43
Less Urbanized	1.28	1.08	0.61	0.55	0.57	0.52
Completely Rural	2.57	2.45	2.04	1.11	1.97	1.10

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.61P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.4823		0.1199		0.0817	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0273		0.3728		0.2080	
New England	0.2188		0.5376		0.7208	
Middle Atlantic	0.0663		0.1951		0.1168	
Midwest	0.3354		0.1732		0.1664	
East North Central	0.4884		0.1932		0.3635	
West North Central	0.5065		0.5772		0.2829	
South	0.1961		0.0922		0.0826	
South Atlantic	0.2375		0.2750		0.4221	
East South Central	0.5500		0.5644		0.3463	
West South Central	0.1474		0.2318		0.1776	
West	0.7412		0.1249		0.0905	
Mountain	0.6173		0.0470		0.2201	
Pacific	0.4595		0.8182		0.2575	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.5157		0.5908		0.2607	
Small Metro	0.5501		0.3961		0.8352	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5826		0.2078		0.4765	
< 250K Pop.	0.7243		0.6929		0.4777	
Nonmetro	0.8022		0.1322		0.0704	
Urbanized	0.1185		0.3988		0.0518	
Less Urbanized	0.3398		0.6398		0.7983	
Completely Rural	0.8998		0.0287		0.0878	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.