

Table 3.6C Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	58	54	71	68	64	59	68	61
AGE								
12-13	149	143	147	140	148	143	143	140
14-15	143	144	138	139	141	142	140	140
16-17	139	150	133	141	138	145	140	145
GENDER								
Male	41	38	49	50	46	46	45	47
Female	39	38	50	48	44	39	45	43
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	51	47	64	61	56	53	58	53
White	229	223	217	212	223	217	224	218
Black or African American	119	113	117	109	118	110	118	115
American Indian or Alaska Native	10	15	10	16	10	16	10	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	68	80	68	80	69	79	67	76
Two or More Races	29	42	28	39	28	40	28	40
Hispanic or Latino	27	29	30	31	28	28	31	33
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	250	266	242	250	247	262	243	258
Small Metro	190	197	183	188	189	192	186	189
Nonmetro	123	116	119	115	121	116	124	112

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.6D Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.24	0.22	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.28	0.25
AGE								
12-13	0.33	0.27	0.37	0.31	0.35	0.28	0.40	0.35
14-15	0.39	0.36	0.44	0.46	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.43
16-17	0.46	0.45	0.59	0.57	0.54	0.51	0.55	0.51
GENDER								
Male	0.33	0.30	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.38
Female	0.33	0.31	0.42	0.39	0.37	0.33	0.38	0.36
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.26	0.24	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.27
White	0.30	0.28	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.32
Black or African American	0.63	0.58	0.68	0.81	0.67	0.73	0.69	0.65
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.37	2.51	2.17	1.77	2.21	2.05	2.76	2.42
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.26	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.97	1.13	1.07	1.24	1.01	1.19	1.25	1.37
Two or More Races	1.31	1.28	1.69	2.09	1.59	2.08	1.56	1.85
Hispanic or Latino	0.56	0.55	0.63	0.58	0.57	0.53	0.65	0.63
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.34	0.31	0.44	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.39	0.37
Small Metro	0.39	0.40	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.45	0.39
Nonmetro	0.63	0.53	0.70	0.62	0.59	0.52	0.66	0.62

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.6P Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.0783		0.3720		0.4677		0.9927	
AGE								
12-13	0.9699		0.7396		0.3753		0.1382	
14-15	0.1832		0.2357		0.1319		0.2651	
16-17	0.1143		0.6578		0.7652		1.0000	
GENDER								
Male	0.1770		0.2537		0.2305		0.3624	
Female	0.2199		0.8939		0.7980		0.3477	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2332		0.2328		0.2261		0.5881	
White	0.1654		0.4925		0.6303		0.7315	
Black or African American	0.7873		0.5268		0.5756		0.4667	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6701		0.4854		0.5304		0.5027	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.3728		0.3191		0.2173		0.7926	
Two or More Races	1.0000		0.1568		0.1123		0.8290	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1555		0.8140		0.5072		0.3826	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.1356		0.5927		0.8433		0.4296	
Small Metro	0.9775		0.8588		0.6042		0.0858	
Nonmetro	0.1125		0.2903		0.3903		0.4603	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.7C Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	75	73	87	88	85	88	78	73
AGE								
12-13	146	142	146	140	146	140	146	142
14-15	135	137	128	129	128	131	132	137
16-17	138	145	122	128	122	129	136	141
GENDER								
Male	54	54	64	64	62	65	58	56
Female	47	45	58	60	56	58	47	45
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	64	60	76	74	74	72	67	60
White	223	214	202	197	205	200	217	213
Black or African American	114	110	109	102	108	102	113	106
American Indian or Alaska Native	10	15	10	15	10	15	10	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	13	*	13	*	13	*	*	*
Asian	67	76	67	74	67	74	66	77
Two or More Races	28	41	25	38	26	39	27	41
Hispanic or Latino	39	39	39	46	39	49	38	39
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	245	258	227	231	229	231	240	256
Small Metro	180	189	170	176	172	180	174	187
Nonmetro	118	109	113	104	113	105	115	106

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.7D Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.31	0.30	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.33	0.30
AGE								
12-13	0.39	0.36	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.37
14-15	0.52	0.49	0.63	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.51
16-17	0.56	0.55	0.71	0.73	0.68	0.70	0.62	0.57
GENDER								
Male	0.44	0.43	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.48	0.45
Female	0.40	0.37	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.40	0.37
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.31	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.31
White	0.38	0.35	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.44	0.39	0.36
Black or African American	0.83	0.70	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.91	0.85	0.80
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.73	3.87	3.01	3.88	2.96	3.68	2.43	2.72
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.48	*	2.95	*	2.96	*	*	*
Asian	1.21	1.66	1.22	1.57	1.27	1.65	1.37	1.38
Two or More Races	1.54	1.57	2.27	2.33	2.00	2.28	1.89	1.76
Hispanic or Latino	0.81	0.74	0.82	0.88	0.80	0.92	0.78	0.73
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.47	0.40	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.47	0.42
Small Metro	0.48	0.55	0.63	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.55	0.52
Nonmetro	0.70	0.76	0.84	0.78	0.84	0.74	0.72	0.74

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.7P Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.5257		0.0161		0.0341		0.0927	
AGE								
12-13	0.3069		0.7496		0.7140		0.3694	
14-15	0.2801		0.1899		0.4538		0.0219	
16-17	0.6972		0.0200		0.0137		0.9145	
GENDER								
Male	0.6903		0.1236		0.0654		0.1115	
Female	0.6011		0.0512		0.2240		0.4363	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6029		0.0155		0.0300		0.3467	
White	0.3148		0.2378		0.2147		0.2759	
Black or African American	0.1795		0.1463		0.5112		0.7633	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6141		0.7680		0.8977		0.4433	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.0229		0.0047		0.0068		0.4782	
Two or More Races	0.2980		0.4550		0.2822		0.9197	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6569		0.5327		0.6262		0.0488	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.6327		0.0017		0.0068		0.5143	
Small Metro	0.6019		0.6863		1.0000		0.0793	
Nonmetro	0.9800		0.5910		0.9257		0.5209	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.8C Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	68	64	92	89	88	90	73	77
AGE								
12-13	148	141	145	140	145	139	147	142
14-15	137	140	126	128	127	127	133	136
16-17	138	144	120	125	122	125	134	142
GENDER								
Male	51	46	67	62	64	64	54	56
Female	45	41	62	62	60	62	49	47
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	57	52	79	75	74	75	61	61
White	223	218	201	197	202	198	218	216
Black or African American	114	109	108	101	108	100	113	107
American Indian or Alaska Native	11	14	10	14	10	13	10	14
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	13	*	13	*	13	*	*	*
Asian	69	79	62	75	67	75	67	78
Two or More Races	28	42	26	37	25	37	28	41
Hispanic or Latino	35	38	44	49	44	51	39	43
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	247	257	226	229	229	226	240	256
Small Metro	182	189	165	175	169	179	183	188
Nonmetro	120	108	109	105	110	104	117	106

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.8D Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.28	0.26	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.30	0.31
AGE								
12-13	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.36
14-15	0.48	0.44	0.63	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.57	0.52
16-17	0.54	0.49	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.55	0.58
GENDER								
Male	0.41	0.37	0.54	0.49	0.52	0.51	0.43	0.45
Female	0.39	0.34	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.42	0.38
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.27	0.41	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.32	0.32
White	0.34	0.31	0.49	0.42	0.46	0.43	0.38	0.36
Black or African American	0.73	0.69	0.90	0.99	0.87	1.00	0.75	0.81
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.07	2.45	2.86	2.65	2.85	3.11	2.66	2.95
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.41	*	2.11	*	2.97	*	*	*
Asian	0.92	1.05	1.61	1.58	1.29	1.69	1.23	1.18
Two or More Races	1.45	1.54	2.10	2.23	2.33	2.31	1.78	1.85
Hispanic or Latino	0.72	0.71	0.90	0.93	0.90	0.96	0.81	0.82
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.39	0.36	0.57	0.52	0.56	0.52	0.45	0.44
Small Metro	0.48	0.46	0.60	0.63	0.57	0.64	0.50	0.54
Nonmetro	0.65	0.65	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.68	0.77

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.8P Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.1923		0.0199		0.0220		0.9645	
AGE								
12-13	0.5581		0.8649		0.5460		0.4624	
14-15	0.0479		0.9392		0.5055		0.1851	
16-17	0.9971		0.0007		0.0031		0.1590	
GENDER								
Male	0.3877		0.0323		0.0272		0.7403	
Female	0.3105		0.2316		0.3214		0.6878	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1699		0.0382		0.0490		0.8158	
White	0.0425		0.4370		0.3150		0.5060	
Black or African American	0.6877		0.0648		0.3647		0.6938	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3478		0.9769		0.3784		0.7867	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.0480		0.1020		0.0316		0.7382	
Two or More Races	0.9473		0.2833		0.6615		0.8184	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7114		0.2922		0.2781		0.8656	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.8676		0.0211		0.0850		0.7087	
Small Metro	0.1868		0.4034		0.2301		0.9773	
Nonmetro	0.2061		0.8544		0.3838		0.4767	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.