

**Table 6.33C Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	780	816	632	643	0.69	0.74
12	7	9	2	5	*	*
13	17	13	7	8	*	*
14	20	17	9	10	4.05	4.56
15	25	27	14	15	3.02	3.61
16	32	33	19	21	2.87	2.82
17	39	38	22	23	2.43	2.36
18	64	67	35	35	2.10	2.10
19	63	67	39	39	2.02	2.38
20	68	69	38	39	1.99	2.10
21	66	65	39	42	2.06	2.00
22	64	75	40	40	2.02	2.08
23	60	66	35	44	2.11	2.22
24	62	65	43	40	2.07	2.13
25	65	64	35	40	2.11	2.31
26-29	244	259	167	155	2.01	2.16
30-34	252	237	184	169	1.98	1.89
35-39	227	229	164	163	2.26	2.23
40-44	262	217	215	184	2.31	2.26
45-49	250	271	185	196	1.99	2.38
50-54	391	351	319	259	3.22	2.85
55-59	323	244	233	209	3.83	2.89
60-64	243	226	198	183	3.76	3.86
65 or Older	266	293	215	237	4.12	3.50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.33D Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.31	0.32	0.25	0.25	0.69	0.74
12	0.19	0.24	0.06	0.12	*	*
13	0.41	0.32	0.17	0.20	*	*
14	0.50	0.40	0.24	0.24	4.05	4.56
15	0.60	0.61	0.34	0.34	3.02	3.61
16	0.70	0.69	0.44	0.45	2.87	2.82
17	0.81	0.82	0.50	0.52	2.43	2.36
18	1.05	1.13	0.70	0.73	2.10	2.10
19	1.17	1.24	0.84	0.87	2.02	2.38
20	1.24	1.23	0.81	0.87	1.99	2.10
21	1.25	1.23	0.89	0.89	2.06	2.00
22	1.19	1.25	0.88	0.84	2.02	2.08
23	1.24	1.28	0.84	0.99	2.11	2.22
24	1.30	1.25	0.98	0.88	2.07	2.13
25	1.35	1.30	0.86	0.94	2.11	2.31
26-29	1.16	1.17	0.93	0.84	2.01	2.16
30-34	1.05	1.00	0.84	0.79	1.98	1.89
35-39	1.04	1.07	0.81	0.80	2.26	2.23
40-44	1.07	1.02	0.94	0.88	2.31	2.26
45-49	0.96	1.06	0.77	0.84	1.99	2.38
50-54	1.47	1.34	1.29	1.06	3.22	2.85
55-59	1.45	1.20	1.14	1.03	3.83	2.89
60-64	1.41	1.16	1.16	0.97	3.76	3.86
65 or Older	0.68	0.73	0.55	0.59	4.12	3.50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.33P Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.0308		0.2090		0.6637	
12	0.7915		0.6881		*	
13	0.0746		0.5295		*	
14	0.1211		0.6618		0.1448	
15	0.0396		0.3934		0.6511	
16	0.6679		0.8900		0.6231	
17	0.7056		0.2770		0.1277	
18	0.6899		0.7259		0.8946	
19	0.1013		0.2527		0.7703	
20	0.8357		0.7783		0.8426	
21	0.4037		0.5245		0.8574	
22	0.2291		0.2296		0.5986	
23	0.1678		0.1240		0.3955	
24	0.1704		0.1883		0.6109	
25	0.3257		0.1126		0.0095	
26-29	0.0562		0.0479		0.3547	
30-34	0.3950		0.2124		0.3636	
35-39	0.8100		0.9871		0.7910	
40-44	0.0852		0.5326		0.3316	
45-49	0.9226		0.9162		0.9724	
50-54	0.5264		0.9821		0.4909	
55-59	0.0348		0.8790		0.0140	
60-64	0.5147		0.1746		0.1732	
65 or Older	0.6150		0.3617		0.4283	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.34C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 26+ (2010)	Aged 26+ (2011)
TOTAL	632	643	36	37	110	123	616	610
GENDER								
Male	450	435	26	28	80	82	439	420
Female	418	411	22	23	70	75	408	396
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	608	619	32	33	106	113	590	591
White	553	556	29	31	97	106	589	565
Black or African American	225	183	11	10	42	45	251	187
American Indian or Alaska Native	39	53	3	4	9	9	37	50
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	29	1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	93	95	4	4	27	23	89	92
Two or More Races	50	88	6	9	12	18	48	85
Hispanic or Latino	183	181	15	17	33	40	179	171
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	311	359	18	21	69	79	300	339
\$20,000 - \$49,999	436	392	21	21	69	64	427	384
\$50,000 - \$74,999	242	232	12	14	40	42	241	225
\$75,000 or More	291	301	17	16	45	47	283	296

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.34D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 26+ (2010)	Aged 26+ (2011)
TOTAL	0.25	0.25	0.15	0.15	0.32	0.36	0.32	0.31
GENDER								
Male	0.36	0.35	0.21	0.22	0.46	0.48	0.47	0.44
Female	0.32	0.31	0.19	0.19	0.41	0.44	0.40	0.38
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.28	0.17	0.17	0.39	0.42	0.35	0.35
White	0.32	0.33	0.21	0.21	0.47	0.51	0.39	0.39
Black or African American	0.75	0.60	0.31	0.27	0.76	0.84	1.03	0.78
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.96	3.48	2.28	2.50	4.11	3.55	3.84	4.43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.04	0.91	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.83	0.75	0.40	0.35	1.77	1.17	1.02	0.96
Two or More Races	1.53	2.01	1.08	1.17	2.13	2.28	2.29	3.04
Hispanic or Latino	0.50	0.46	0.31	0.31	0.51	0.57	0.71	0.63
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.58	0.65	0.42	0.46	0.65	0.74	0.83	0.88
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.46	0.42	0.27	0.27	0.54	0.51	0.59	0.54
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.52	0.50	0.29	0.32	0.74	0.87	0.67	0.60
\$75,000 or More	0.36	0.36	0.21	0.18	0.61	0.61	0.43	0.44

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.34P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 26+ (2010)	Aged 26+ (2011)
TOTAL	0.2090		0.8187		0.8627		0.2142	
GENDER								
Male	0.5173		0.9211		0.1034		0.3481	
Female	0.2291		0.8062		0.0362		0.3802	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3307		0.4931		0.9022		0.3127	
White	0.4505		0.5191		0.8361		0.3960	
Black or African American	0.1717		0.8331		0.9589		0.1493	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4690		0.6859		0.9317		0.4654	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.6503		0.7213		0.7389		0.6220	
Two or More Races	0.2032		0.7444		0.6407		0.2172	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6297		0.5118		0.4920		0.5776	
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.8861		0.3462		0.8243		0.7614	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.4658		0.4161		0.1069		0.6968	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.1020		0.1892		0.1022		0.0407	
\$75,000 or More	0.6705		0.6648		0.8409		0.7458	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.35C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 26+ (2010)	Aged 26+ (2011)
TOTAL	632	643	36	37	110	123	616	610
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	247	263	14	15	47	46	240	251
New England	108	117	6	7	24	20	103	109
Middle Atlantic	221	237	12	14	40	42	217	227
Midwest	280	267	16	19	51	56	269	254
East North Central	217	222	13	14	39	48	207	210
West North Central	175	154	9	12	32	30	170	148
South	440	404	25	20	78	81	433	386
South Atlantic	348	296	19	15	64	63	336	284
East South Central	159	162	10	8	30	33	156	154
West South Central	202	206	11	11	36	35	199	198
West	297	298	15	18	49	53	290	284
Mountain	128	145	9	9	23	25	123	136
Pacific	272	257	12	16	44	46	266	247
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	513	480	26	29	82	91	494	458
Small Metro	419	371	20	18	69	71	396	347
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	336	292	17	14	56	54	320	272
< 250K Pop.	237	231	10	12	41	46	222	216
Nonmetro	307	339	17	17	57	62	295	319
Urbanized	182	220	10	11	39	47	175	207
Less Urbanized	254	237	12	12	43	36	241	219
Completely Rural	81	117	4	7	20	20	72	110

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.35D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 26+ (2010)	Aged 26+ (2011)
TOTAL	0.25	0.25	0.15	0.15	0.32	0.36	0.32	0.31
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.53	0.56	0.33	0.36	0.78	0.76	0.66	0.69
New England	0.88	0.95	0.57	0.62	1.49	1.24	1.08	1.14
Middle Atlantic	0.65	0.68	0.39	0.43	0.91	0.93	0.81	0.85
Midwest	0.51	0.48	0.29	0.34	0.68	0.76	0.63	0.59
East North Central	0.56	0.57	0.34	0.37	0.76	0.95	0.70	0.71
West North Central	1.04	0.91	0.56	0.73	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.13
South	0.47	0.42	0.28	0.22	0.63	0.64	0.60	0.53
South Atlantic	0.71	0.59	0.43	0.33	1.01	0.98	0.88	0.73
East South Central	1.05	1.06	0.72	0.52	1.50	1.63	1.34	1.30
West South Central	0.70	0.69	0.37	0.34	0.88	0.85	0.91	0.88
West	0.50	0.50	0.27	0.30	0.61	0.65	0.65	0.62
Mountain	0.71	0.80	0.52	0.49	0.91	1.03	0.90	0.98
Pacific	0.67	0.62	0.31	0.38	0.79	0.80	0.85	0.78
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.35	0.33	0.20	0.21	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.42
Small Metro	0.49	0.44	0.25	0.23	0.60	0.66	0.61	0.55
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.58	0.52	0.33	0.27	0.76	0.68	0.73	0.65
< 250K Pop.	0.85	0.79	0.39	0.44	1.02	1.34	1.06	0.97
Nonmetro	0.62	0.65	0.44	0.43	1.00	1.07	0.77	0.80
Urbanized	0.88	1.04	0.63	0.58	1.63	1.75	1.09	1.31
Less Urbanized	1.03	0.94	0.63	0.65	1.46	1.35	1.28	1.12
Completely Rural	1.66	2.09	1.29	1.68	3.95	3.94	1.86	2.54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.35P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 26+ (2010)	Aged 26+ (2011)
TOTAL	0.2090		0.8187		0.8627		0.2142	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.4455		0.9343		0.3665		0.5374	
New England	0.6994		0.5860		0.0533		0.9934	
Middle Atlantic	0.5110		0.7338		0.9420		0.4994	
Midwest	0.4063		0.8892		0.6399		0.4758	
East North Central	1.0000		0.2718		0.8046		0.8809	
West North Central	0.1893		0.2194		0.6607		0.1946	
South	0.5707		0.7136		0.9581		0.5810	
South Atlantic	0.1252		0.8099		0.4652		0.1557	
East South Central	0.2502		0.3020		0.1342		0.3718	
West South Central	0.6422		0.6137		0.9947		0.6340	
West	0.6586		0.1839		0.3285		0.4921	
Mountain	0.9601		0.6362		0.6036		0.9460	
Pacific	0.6225		0.1988		0.3890		0.4800	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.2086		0.8710		0.7405		0.1805	
Small Metro	0.2440		0.8644		0.8311		0.2523	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1349		0.2468		0.4029		0.1881	
< 250K Pop.	0.9139		0.1226		0.5306		0.9007	
Nonmetro	0.3671		0.6594		0.6192		0.3058	
Urbanized	0.6694		0.5829		0.5419		0.5160	
Less Urbanized	0.9261		0.7414		0.8317		0.8288	
Completely Rural	0.0176		0.7823		0.4946		0.0094	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.36C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2010)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2011)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2010)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2011)	First Used at Age 18+ (2010)	First Used at Age 18+ (2011)
TOTAL	685	667	429	416	355	357	343	314
AGE								
18-25	115	130	74	87	71	66	40	45
26-34	253	235	183	155	136	143	97	90
35-49	324	319	212	217	174	178	161	147
50 or Older	502	459	302	279	289	251	276	256
GENDER								
Male	492	455	336	306	243	263	230	228
Female	437	433	243	272	277	232	230	214
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	660	646	403	405	343	351	331	285
White	604	585	390	380	293	312	302	248
Black or African American	254	200	95	104	188	121	118	111
Other or Two or More Races	118	142	69	73	51	81	*	93
Hispanic or Latino	191	187	130	109	101	85	89	124
EDUCATION								
< High School	311	285	207	203	170	153	137	117
High School Graduate	413	382	275	243	232	220	217	183
Some College	336	326	210	207	200	192	160	163
College Graduate	196	220	123	120	98	128	122	134

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.36D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2010)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2011)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2010)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2011)	First Used at Age 18+ (2010)	First Used at Age 18+ (2011)
TOTAL	0.71	0.77	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.53	1.48
AGE								
18-25	0.78	0.85	1.17	1.25	1.18	1.17	1.39	1.41
26-34	1.40	1.45	2.16	2.39	2.25	2.32	2.82	2.79
35-49	1.26	1.38	1.90	1.84	2.16	2.25	2.68	2.78
50 or Older	1.84	1.71	2.87	2.61	3.10	2.78	3.64	3.27
GENDER								
Male	1.00	1.01	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.57	2.06	2.15
Female	1.04	1.06	1.50	1.60	1.71	1.67	2.17	2.05
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.74	0.80	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.19	1.63	1.58
White	0.84	0.86	1.21	1.18	1.29	1.31	1.92	1.92
Black or African American	2.08	2.19	4.28	4.17	3.78	3.57	3.45	3.28
Other or Two or More Races	3.31	2.97	4.13	4.40	5.54	4.69	*	5.97
Hispanic or Latino	2.21	2.17	4.30	4.07	3.19	2.99	3.64	4.15
EDUCATION								
< High School	1.53	1.44	1.94	2.09	2.61	2.17	3.97	3.93
High School Graduate	1.11	1.11	1.59	1.70	1.65	1.70	2.72	2.34
Some College	1.41	1.35	2.14	2.07	2.37	2.23	2.70	2.40
College Graduate	1.91	2.12	3.42	3.43	3.06	3.79	3.35	3.80

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.36P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2010)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2011)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2010)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2011)	First Used at Age 18+ (2010)	First Used at Age 18+ (2011)
TOTAL	0.7608		0.6786		0.6023		0.8791	
AGE								
18-25	0.4503		0.0665		0.9380		0.9454	
26-34	0.2025		0.0505		0.9252		0.9961	
35-49	0.7219		0.2009		0.7424		0.3567	
50 or Older	0.5881		0.7924		0.7101		0.7405	
GENDER								
Male	0.4170		0.6990		0.0485		0.8265	
Female	0.6640		0.2784		0.1892		0.6364	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7384		0.5006		0.3604		0.4282	
White	0.5187		0.5303		0.2382		0.5480	
Black or African American	0.3538		0.2201		0.4244		0.2152	
Other or Two or More Races	0.3291		0.1925		0.1261		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8407		0.7796		0.3161		0.1421	
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.3921		0.6369		0.0347		0.2090	
High School Graduate	0.6565		0.5683		0.4415		0.6119	
Some College	0.4334		0.6439		0.5456		0.3997	
College Graduate	0.0602		0.6054		0.1557		0.1680	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.37C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	685	667	299	261	383	352	434	446	102	107
AGE										
18-25	115	130	47	47	74	78	63	67	34	28
26-34	253	235	109	86	160	141	150	152	47	45
35-49	324	319	146	139	171	172	205	209	64	67
50 or Older	502	459	222	182	285	235	340	338	*	*
GENDER										
Male	492	455	240	198	279	254	298	306	85	83
Female	437	433	163	164	259	228	299	301	55	64
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	660	646	284	248	372	348	420	422	82	88
White	604	585	272	236	334	326	381	376	45	51
Black or African American	254	200	*	*	167	102	159	145	65	59
Other or Two or More Races	118	142	38	*	*	*	97	116	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	191	187	*	*	95	66	122	139	60	57
EDUCATION										
< High School	311	285	164	149	179	159	173	165	65	52
High School Graduate	413	382	199	151	236	216	272	253	54	73
Some College	336	326	112	124	220	177	213	240	39	24
College Graduate	196	220	*	*	86	101	166	173	42	49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.37D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ²						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ²	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.71	0.77	1.61	1.67	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.16	1.09	1.16
AGE										
18-25	0.78	0.85	1.92	1.99	1.40	1.33	1.32	1.36	0.88	0.73
26-34	1.40	1.45	3.22	4.51	2.16	2.41	2.26	2.18	2.15	2.14
35-49	1.26	1.38	3.09	2.30	1.99	2.03	1.84	2.03	3.06	3.11
50 or Older	1.84	1.71	3.12	3.44	3.08	2.99	2.58	2.34	*	*
GENDER										
Male	1.00	1.01	2.27	2.31	1.65	1.53	1.65	1.62	1.45	1.54
Female	1.04	1.06	2.09	2.36	1.74	1.76	1.66	1.62	1.58	1.65
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.74	0.80	1.52	1.58	1.23	1.21	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.35
White	0.84	0.86	1.45	1.48	1.22	1.27	1.37	1.37	1.04	1.19
Black or African American	2.08	2.19	*	*	4.69	4.57	2.50	3.01	3.70	3.61
Other or Two or More Races	3.31	2.97	4.17	*	*	*	5.14	4.41	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	2.21	2.17	*	*	5.08	4.25	3.97	3.89	2.34	2.05
EDUCATION										
< High School	1.53	1.44	2.20	3.13	2.58	1.96	3.05	2.92	3.25	2.93
High School Graduate	1.11	1.11	2.56	2.63	1.61	1.66	1.82	1.67	2.03	2.37
Some College	1.41	1.35	3.21	3.19	2.45	2.43	2.12	1.92	1.47	0.93
College Graduate	1.91	2.12	*	*	4.47	4.99	2.76	3.01	2.14	2.54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Standard errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older who used cigarettes in the past month, regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

² Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.37P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ²						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ²	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.7608		0.9437		0.8354		0.2063		0.6030	
AGE										
18-25	0.4503		0.7906		0.0103		0.1856		0.1678	
26-34	0.2025		0.4479		0.2317		0.9057		0.9412	
35-49	0.7219		0.5235		0.1976		0.9390		0.9476	
50 or Older	0.5881		0.8324		0.3891		0.1198		*	
GENDER										
Male	0.4170		0.4585		0.2872		0.2661		0.7161	
Female	0.6640		0.4071		0.4291		0.4943		0.7076	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7384		0.6604		0.9009		0.2666		0.7555	
White	0.5187		0.7080		0.8515		0.0788		0.5398	
Black or African American	0.3538		*		1.0000		0.0706		0.8525	
Other or Two or More Races	0.3291		*		*		0.5921		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8407		*		0.9858		0.4151		0.6632	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.3921		0.5738		0.0090		0.7204		0.2013	
High School Graduate	0.6565		0.9660		0.3738		0.4134		0.5884	
Some College	0.4334		0.7704		0.4843		0.8474		0.2269	
College Graduate	0.0602		*		0.8201		0.0875		0.6015	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ *P* values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older who used cigarettes in the past month, regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

² Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.