

Table 7.40C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2011

| Past Year Dependence or Abuse | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2} | 224 | 206 | 210 | 203 | 221 | 231 | 210 | 224 | 245 | 204 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 158 | 140 | 158 | 143 | 154 | 155 | 157 | 161 | 184 | 149 |
| Cocaine | 119 | 115 | 114 | 108 | 127 | 125 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 82 |
| Heroin | 45 | 37 | 49 | 36 | 66 | 43 | 46 | 64 | 55 | 63 |
| Hallucinogens | 38 | 34 | 44 | 36 | 41 | 42 | 38 | 41 | 44 | 41 |
| Inhalants | 31 | 27 | 28 | 38 | 27 | 22 | 28 | 20 | 28 | 19 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3} | 139 | 116 | 115 | 108 | 115 | 129 | 112 | 131 | 152 | 123 |
| Pain Relievers | 126 | 102 | 86 | 97 | 104 | 116 | 100 | 115 | 139 | 115 |
| Tranquilizers | 76 | 56 | 73 | 51 | 53 | 65 | 50 | 62 | 85 | 52 |
| Stimulants ² | 68 | 41 | 48 | 44 | 46 | 63 | 43 | 46 | 51 | 45 |
| Sedatives | 57 | 37 | 27 | 20 | 43 | 36 | 27 | 34 | 39 | 26 |
| ALCOHOL | 415 | 387 | 417 | 400 | 411 | 409 | 398 | 419 | 412 | 377 |
| BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2} | 145 | 138 | 143 | 141 | 141 | 145 | 128 | 157 | 131 | 122 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2} | 439 | 410 | 435 | 426 | 455 | 456 | 426 | 457 | 467 | 407 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.40D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2011

| Past Year Dependence or Abuse | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2} | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| Cocaine | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Heroin | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Inhalants | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3} | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
| Pain Relievers | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Tranquilizers | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Stimulants ² | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Sedatives | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| ALCOHOL | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.15 |
| BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2} | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2} | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.16 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.40P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2002-2010

| Past Year Dependence or Abuse | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2} | 0.0001 | 0.0038 | 0.0000 | 0.0160 | 0.0066 | 0.0577 | 0.0136 | 0.0127 | 0.0229 | |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 0.0183 | 0.0705 | 0.0059 | 0.4391 | 0.3139 | 0.7566 | 0.3582 | 0.2394 | 0.0855 | |
| Cocaine | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0176 | 0.1102 | |
| Heroin | 0.0171 | 0.0032 | 0.0965 | 0.0129 | 0.3543 | 0.0087 | 0.0850 | 0.5930 | 0.4949 | |
| Hallucinogens | 0.0321 | 0.9039 | 0.0243 | 0.3441 | 0.3442 | 0.4824 | 0.5823 | 0.5011 | 0.2859 | |
| Inhalants | 0.1507 | 0.2306 | 0.0024 | 0.0403 | 0.2080 | 0.3457 | 0.2625 | 0.3466 | 0.3771 | |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3} | 0.7158 | 0.7553 | 0.7542 | 0.7003 | 0.9680 | 0.5293 | 0.5108 | 0.2467 | 0.1579 | |
| Pain Relievers | 0.5222 | 0.1564 | 0.0556 | 0.3894 | 0.7224 | 0.9302 | 1.0000 | 0.3468 | 0.2981 | |
| Tranquilizers | 0.1078 | 0.3768 | 0.0228 | 0.5581 | 0.7663 | 0.4718 | 0.3499 | 0.2868 | 0.2065 | |
| Stimulants ² | 0.0883 | 0.2000 | 0.0113 | 0.1076 | 0.2336 | 0.2446 | 0.6081 | 0.3570 | 0.6097 | |
| Sedatives | 0.1771 | 0.0499 | 0.1289 | 0.4614 | 0.3470 | 0.0729 | 0.1703 | 0.0972 | 0.0654 | |
| ALCOHOL | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0042 | |
| BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2} | 0.0000 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0006 | 0.0003 | 0.0714 | |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2} | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0013 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.