Table 3.16A Measures of Student Characteristics in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in the Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Participated in One or Fewer Activities ${ }^{1}$ |  | Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Were Seen or Heard in School ${ }^{2}$ |  | Youth Liked a Lot or Kind of Liked Going to School ${ }^{3}$ |  | Grade Average for Last Completed Period Was "D" or Lower ${ }^{4}$ |  |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 |
| TOTAL | 2,874 | 2,924 | 17,425 | 16,909 | 19,281 | 18,810 | 1,080 | 967 |
| AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12-13 | 729 | 773 | 5,478 | 5,212 | 6,202 | 5,890 | 248 | 214 |
| 14-15 | 907 | 984 | 6,309 | 6,192 | 6,595 | 6,519 | 428 | 373 |
| 16-17 | 1,239 | 1,168 | 5,638 | 5,504 | 6,484 | 6,402 | 404 | 379 |
| GENDER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 1,645 | 1,727 | 8,733 | 8,410 | 9,867 | 9,696 | 660 | 604 |
| Female | 1,229 | 1,197 | 8,692 | 8,499 | 9,414 | 9,114 | 420 | 363 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 2,064 | 2,126 | 13,744 | 13,293 | 15,033 | 14,564 | 769 | 749 |
| White | 1,506 | 1,547 | 9,905 | 9,562 | 10,568 | 10,226 | 513 | 511 |
| Black or African American | 376 | 357 | 2,290 | 2,180 | 2,754 | 2,613 | 195 | 169 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 22 | 17 | 96 | 88 | 107 | 104 | $5^{\text {a }}$ | 13 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 81 | 105 | 894 | 893 | 979 | 980 | 20 | 12 |
| Two or More Races | 71 | 77 | 495 | 506 | 553 | 568 | 35 | 41 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 810 | 798 | 3,681 | 3,616 | 4,249 | 4,246 | $311^{\text {a }}$ | 217 |
| COUNTY TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large Metro | 1,526 | 1,542 | 9,572 | 9,413 | 10,662 | 10,396 | 559 | 472 |
| Small Metro | 868 | 932 | 5,203 | 5,023 | 5,739 | 5,586 | 351 | 308 |
| Nonmetro | 479 | 451 | 2,650 | 2,473 | 2,880 | 2,829 | 169 | 187 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.
NOTE: Respondents with unknown Student Characteristics data were excluded.
NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.
${ }^{1}$ The number of activities participated in is based on four questions: participation in school-based activities, community-based activities, church or faith-based activities, and other activities. For each question, the response categories include "None," "One," "Two," and "3 or more." Respondents were excluded from the analysis if they had unknown data for at least three of the questions and if their known responses did not place them in the recoded "Two or more" category.
${ }^{2}$ Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Seen or Heard in School includes respondents who reported having a special class about drugs or alcohol in school or having had films, lectures, discussion, or printed information about drugs or alcohol in a regular school class, such as health or physical education, or outside of a regular school class, such as in a special assembly.
${ }^{3}$ Response categories for the School Satisfaction question include "You liked going to school a lot," "You kind of liked going to school," "You didn't like going to school very much," and "You hated going to school." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "You liked going to school a lot" or "You kind of liked going to school."
${ }^{4}$ Response categories for Grade Average question include "An 'A+,' 'A,' or 'A-minus' average"; "A 'B+,' 'B,' or 'B-minus' average"; "A 'C+,' 'C,' or 'C-minus' average"; "A 'D' or less than a 'D' average"; and "My school does not give these grades." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "A 'D' or less than a 'D' average." Respondents reporting that their school does not give these grades were excluded from the analysis.
Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 3.16B Measures of Student Characteristics in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in the Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Participated in One or Fewer Activities ${ }^{1}$ |  | Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Were Seen or Heard in School ${ }^{2}$ |  | Youth Liked a Lot or Kind of Liked Going to School ${ }^{3}$ |  | Grade Average for Last Completed Period Was "D" or Lower ${ }^{4}$ |  |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 |
| TOTAL | 12.3 | 12.6 | $75.0^{\text {a }}$ | 73.5 | $82.4{ }^{\text {b }}$ | 81.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12-13 | 10.1 | 10.9 | $76.7^{\text {a }}$ | 74.3 | $85.5{ }^{\text {b }}$ | 82.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| 14-15 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 79.1 | 77.8 | 82.4 | 81.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 |
| 16-17 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 69.6 | 68.6 | 79.7 | 79.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 |
| GENDER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 13.8 | 14.6 | $73.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 71.6 | 82.4 | 81.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| Female | 10.8 | 10.6 | 76.7 | 75.5 | $82.4{ }^{\text {b }}$ | 80.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 11.2 | 11.7 | $75.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 73.6 | $81.7^{\text {b }}$ | 80.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| White | 11.4 | 11.9 | 75.4 | 73.9 | $79.9{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 78.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Black or African American | 11.9 | 11.6 | 72.6 | 71.1 | 86.9 | 84.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 17.6 | 13.2 | 79.0 | 69.3 | 86.0 | 80.7 | $4.0{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 10.2 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 7.3 | 9.1 | 81.4 | 77.7 | 88.6 | 84.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Two or More Races | 10.2 | 11.0 | 71.9 | 72.8 | 79.9 | 81.4 | 5.4 | 6.2 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 16.3 | 16.0 | 74.6 | 73.3 | 85.2 | 85.0 | $6.6{ }^{\text {b }}$ | 4.6 |
| COUNTY TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large Metro | 12.0 | 12.2 | 75.6 | 74.9 | $83.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 82.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| Small Metro | 12.5 | 13.4 | $75.0{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 72.8 | $82.2^{\text {a }}$ | 80.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
| Nonmetro | 13.1 | 12.6 | $73.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 70.1 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 4.9 | 5.5 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported
NOTE: Respondents with unknown Student Characteristics data were excluded.
NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.
${ }^{1}$ The number of activities participated in is based on four questions: participation in school-based activities, community-based activities, church or faith-based activities, and other activities. For each question, the response categories include "None," "One," "Two," and "3 or more." Respondents were excluded from the analysis if they had unknown data for at least three of the questions and if their known responses did not place them in the recoded "Two or more" category.
${ }^{2}$ Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Seen or Heard in School includes respondents who reported having a special class about drugs or alcohol in school or having had films, lectures, discussion, or printed information about drugs or alcohol in a regular school class, such as health or physical education, or outside of a regular school class, such as in a special assembly.
${ }^{3}$ Response categories for the School Satisfaction question include "You liked going to school a lot," "You kind of liked going to school," "You didn't like going to school very much," and "You hated going to school." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "You liked going to school a lot" or "You kind of liked going to school."
${ }^{4}$ Response categories for Grade Average question include "An 'A+,' 'A,' or 'A-minus' average"; "A 'B+,' 'B,' or 'B-minus' average"; "A 'C+,' 'C,' or 'C-minus' average"; "A 'D' or less than a 'D' average"; and "My school does not give these grades." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "A 'D' or less than a 'D' average." Respondents reporting that their school does not give these grades were excluded from the analysis.
Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

