Drug	Total¹ (2012)	Total ¹ (2013)	On Probation (2012)	On Probation (2013)	Not on Probation (2012)	Not on Probation (2013)
ILLICIT DRUGS ²	21,486	22,376	1,497	1,413	19,933	20,885
Marijuana and Hashish	17,055	18,048	1,245	1,057	15,767	16,961
Cocaine	1,620	1,505	188	174	1,424	1,325
Crack	443	375	82	54	353	317
Heroin	335	277	75	59	260	212
Hallucinogens	974	1,179	150	112	820	1,064
LSD	158	177	13	9	145	169
PCP	27	26	2	11	26	14
Ecstasy	554	611	114	60	439	549
Inhalants	305	375	36	21	269	355
Nonmedical Use of						
Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	6,138	5,935	501	555	5,614	5,314
Pain Relievers	4,304	4,096	377	381	3,908	3,692
OxyContin [®]	310	462	28	74	281	388
Tranquilizers	1,999	1,615	162	215	1,825 ^a	1,393
Stimulants ⁴	1,053	1,281	141	177	911	1,065
Methamphetamine ⁴	409	573	123	137	286	396
Sedatives	244	226	12	68	230	158
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN						
MARIJUANA ²	7,965	7,908	655	654	7,286	7,182

Table 6.98ATypes of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands,
2012 and 2013

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-thecounter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the* 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings.

Drug	Total¹ (2012)	Total¹ (2013)	On Probation (2012)	On Probation (2013)	Not on Probation (2012)	Not on Probation (2013)
ILLICIT DRUGS ²	9.1	9.4	30.2	31.4	8.7	9.0
Marijuana and Hashish	7.3	7.6	25.1	23.5	6.9	7.3
Cocaine	0.7	0.6	3.8	3.9	0.6	0.6
Crack	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.5	3.0	2.5	0.4	0.5
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
РСР	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.2	0.3	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2
Nonmedical Use of						
Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	2.6	2.5	10.1	12.3	2.4	2.3
Pain Relievers	1.8	1.7	7.6	8.5	1.7	1.6
OxyContin [®]	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.2
Tranquilizers	0.9 ^a	0.7	3.3	4.8	0.8^{a}	0.6
Stimulants ⁴	0.4	0.5	2.9	3.9	0.4	0.5
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.2	0.2	2.5	3.1	0.1	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.1
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN						

Table 6.98B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

MARIJUANA²

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status in the past year.

3.4

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

13.2

14.5

3.2

3.1

3.3

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-thecounter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the* 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings.

Drug	Total ¹ (2012)	Total¹ (2013)	On Probation (2012)	On Probation (2013)	Not on Probation (2012)	Not on Probation (2013)
ILLICIT DRUGS ²	17,321	18,073	1,404	1,238	15,869	16,793
Marijuana and Hashish	14,093	14,941	1,165	956	12,893 ^a	13,954
Cocaine	1,321	1,181	187	124	1,133	1,051
Crack	308	198	81	27	227	167
Heroin	333	235	75	59	259	170
Hallucinogens	922	1,005	149	99	769	902
LSD	158	177	13	9	145	169
PCP	23	26	2	11	21	14
Ecstasy	541	576	114	60	426	513
Inhalants	242	315	30	21	212	294
Nonmedical Use of						
Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	4,857	4,822	474	490	4,368	4,300
Pain Relievers	3,547	3,311	351	358	3,185	2,931
OxyContin [®]	303	322	28	61	275	261
Tranquilizers	1,562	1,373	161	195	1,397	1,172
Stimulants ⁴	896	1,157	136	177	759	977
Methamphetamine ⁴	342	453	117	137	225	312
Sedatives	181	160	12	27	167	134
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN						
MARIJUANA ²	6,329	6,286	622	560	5,691	5,689

Table 6.99A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Past Year Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-thecounter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the* 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings.

Drug	Total ¹ (2012)	Total¹ (2013)	On Probation (2012)	On Probation (2013)	Not on Probation (2012)	Not on Probation (2013)
ILLICIT DRUGS ²	13.1	13.6	32.2	32.7	12.4	13.1
Marijuana and Hashish	10.6	11.3	26.7	25.3	10.1 ^a	10.9
Cocaine	1.0	0.9	4.3	3.3	0.9	0.8
Crack	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.7	0.8	3.4	2.6	0.6	0.7
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.4	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.4
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of						
Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	3.7	3.6	10.9	13.0	3.4	3.3
Pain Relievers	2.7	2.5	8.0	9.5	2.5	2.3
OxyContin [®]	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.2	1.0	3.7	5.2	1.1	0.9
Stimulants ⁴	0.7	0.9	3.1	4.7	0.6	0.8
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.3	0.3	2.7	3.6	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN						
MARIJUANA ²	4.8	4.7	14.3	14.8	4.4	4.4

Table 6.99B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Past Year Probation Status: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-thecounter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the* 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings.

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2012)	Total ¹ (2013)	On Probation (2012)	On Probation (2013)	Not on Probation (2012)	Not on Probation (2013)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	21,486	22,376	1,497	1,413	19,933	20,885
AGE						
18-49	17,321	18,073	1,404	1,238	15,869	16,793
18-25	7,381	7,490	654	602	6,709	6,869
26-34	5,111	5,699	461	355	4,649	5,341
35-49	4,828	4,883	289	281	4,511	4,583
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	13,395	13,451	1,182	1,036	12,186	12,343
Male 18-49	10,758	10,908	1,089	885	9,642	9,987
Female 18 or Older	8,091	8,926	314	376	7,747	8,542
Female 18-49	6,563	7,166	314	353	6,227	6,806

 Table 6.100A
 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics:

 Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status in the past year.

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2012)	Total ¹ (2013)	On Probation (2012)	On Probation (2013)	Not on Probation (2012)	Not on Probation (2013)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	9.1	9.4	30.2	31.4	8.7	9.0
AGE						
18-49	13.1	13.6	32.2	32.7	12.4	13.1
18-25	21.3	21.5	40.9	40.2	20.4	20.7
26-34	13.8	15.3	35.0	32.6	13.1	14.7
35-49	7.9	8.1	20.0	23.5	7.6	7.8
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	11.8	11.8	33.1	32.1	11.1	11.1
Male 18-49	16.4	16.6	34.1	32.9	15.5	15.9
Female 18 or Older	6.6	7.3	22.8	29.6	6.4	7.0
Female 18-49	9.8	10.7	26.9	32.3	9.5	10.3

Table 6.100BIllicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Percentages, 2012 and 2013

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status in the past year.

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2012)	Total ¹ (2013)	On Probation (2012)	On Probation (2013)	Not on Probation (2012)	Not on Probation (2013)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	6,316	5,976	819	654	5,495	5,307
AGE						
18-49	5,630	5,191	761	625	4,866	4,552
18-25	2,706	2,557	376	366	2,327	2,181
26-34	1,612	1,606	250	199	1,362	1,403
35-49	1,312	1,028	135	59	1,177	968
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	4,270	3,798	670 ^a	458	3,597	3,329
Male 18-49	3,730	3,401	612	429	3,116	2,962
Female 18 or Older	2,046	2,179	149	196	1,897	1,978
Female 18-49	1,900	1,790	149	196	1,750	1,590

 Table 6.101A
 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.101B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2012)	Total ¹ (2013)	On Probation (2012)	On Probation (2013)	Not on Probation (2012)	Not on Probation (2013)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.7	2.5	16.5	14.5	2.4	2.3
AGE						
18-49	4.2	3.9	17.4	16.5	3.8	3.5
18-25	7.8	7.4	23.5	24.5	7.1	6.6
26-34	4.4	4.3	19.0	18.3	3.8	3.9
35-49	2.1	1.7	9.3	5.0	2.0	1.6
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3.8	3.3	18.7	14.2	3.3	3.0
Male 18-49	5.7	5.2	19.2	15.9	5.0	4.7
Female 18 or Older	1.7	1.8	10.8	15.4	1.6	1.6
Female 18-49	2.8	2.7	12.8	18.0	2.7	2.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2012)	Total ¹ (2013)	On Probation (2012)	On Probation (2013)	Not on Probation (2012)	Not on Probation (2013)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	20,669	20,259	1,834	1,574	18,820	18,629
AGE						
18-49	16,781	16,082	1,604	1,431	15,169	14,596
18-25	6,535 ^b	6,014	667	636	5,861 ^a	5,364
26-34	4,893	5,185	524	427	4,369	4,753
35-49	5,352	4,884	412	368	4,940	4,479
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	13,751	13,059	1,487 ^a	1,179	12,258	11,830
Male 18-49	10,791	10,407	1,287	1,074	9,497	9,283
Female 18 or Older	6,918	7,200	347	395	6,562	6,799
Female 18-49	5,990	5,675	317	357	5,672	5,313

Table 6.102AIllicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and
Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2012)	Total ¹ (2013)	On Probation (2012)	On Probation (2013)	Not on Probation (2012)	Not on Probation (2013)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.8	8.5	37.0	35.0	8.2	8.0
AGE						
18-49	12.7	12.1	36.8	37.8	11.9	11.4
18-25	18.9 ^b	17.3	41.7	42.5	17.8 ^b	16.2
26-34	13.3	13.9	39.8	39.3	12.3	13.1
35-49	8.8	8.1	28.5	30.8	8.3	7.6
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12.2	11.4	41.6	36.5	11.2	10.7
Male 18-49	16.5	15.9	40.3	39.9	15.3	14.8
Female 18 or Older	5.7	5.8	25.2	31.1	5.4	5.6
Female 18-49	8.9	8.5	27.1	32.7	8.6	8.1

 Table 6.102B
 Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.