

Table 7.36C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2013

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	90	99	100	139	102	94	107	119	107	115	106	102
Marijuana and Hashish	70	70	81	121	79	77	89	79	93	97	96	86
Cocaine	61	56	65	50	60	57	52	47	57	48	48	47
Crack	44	36	29	30	31	72	34	15	20	14	16	13
Heroin	20	20	28	20	15	21	23	30	24	26	23	36
Hallucinogens	54	46	55	51	72	60	59	66	61	58	58	72
LSD	30	20	25	29	32	23	31	28	39	30	41	40
PCP	15	14	20	13	13	11	10	9	11	10	21	7
Ecstasy	68	44	47	46	68	53	58	68	56	59	60	50
Inhalants	43	44	43	47	41	47	44	48	51	47	42	51
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	108	110	120	111	110	117	105	121	113	118	124	100
Pain Relievers	107	109	100	102	93	105	94	100	91	102	99	82
OxyContin [®]	--	--	54	63	50	50	36	55	53	49	39	75
Tranquilizers	80	64	74	88	68	82	73	95	86	90	115	89
Stimulants ²	49	57	70	48	69	50	48	56	52	59	62	48
Sedatives	33	38	43	40	46	29	32	29	46	29	29	27
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	97	103	100	112	102	107	104	119	109	109	104	108
CIGARETTES	75	72	72	86	79	71	90	89	81	86	89	81
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	64	58	55	58	54	52	57	66	57	55	53	52
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	52	50	53	58	71	61	83	67	72	75	53	65
CIGARS	103	99	112	113	104	107	105	121	120	143	108	144
ALCOHOL	101	104	127	108	107	111	116	112	131	124	130	113

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

Table 7.36D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2013

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Marijuana and Hashish	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
Cocaine	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Crack	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Heroin	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Hallucinogens	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
LSD	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Ecstasy	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
Pain Relievers	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
Stimulants ²	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Sedatives	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
CIGARETTES	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
CIGARS	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06
ALCOHOL	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

Table 7.36P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2002-2012

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.4171	0.7242	0.2056	0.1049	0.4041	0.8939	0.1775	0.0097	0.1230	0.0614	0.6796	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.8375	0.0314	0.4644	0.3521	0.0619	0.0684	0.4699	0.6701	0.4584	0.0720	0.9553	
Cocaine	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0281	0.4713	0.3980	0.2266	0.5052	
Crack	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0488	0.2504	0.3082	0.1944	
Heroin	0.3576	0.1073	0.3819	0.2089	0.0552	0.1775	0.2703	0.6025	0.6136	0.7581	0.7796	
Hallucinogens	0.0184	0.3233	0.6199	0.6687	0.2187	0.5545	0.1850	0.0087	0.0261	0.3009	0.8389	
LSD	0.0427	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001	0.2224	0.0103	0.1262	0.0155	0.3176	
PCP	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0012	0.0062	0.0438	0.0621	0.2098	0.2423	0.1930	0.0101	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.5445	0.2114	0.2121	0.0503	0.3589	0.0176	0.0000	0.0025	0.0176	0.1100	
Inhalants	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0003	0.0026	0.0000	0.0003	0.0153	0.6912	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0130	0.0037	
Pain Relievers	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0043	0.0059	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.0143	0.1905	0.1402	0.0952	0.3992	0.0594	0.0440	0.5420	0.4727	
Tranquilizers	0.2623	0.9834	0.3737	0.1110	0.9202	0.3268	0.9244	0.4268	0.3999	0.7198	0.0778	
Stimulants ²	0.0002	0.0188	0.0038	0.1756	0.0005	0.2939	0.6701	0.0783	0.5296	0.3027	0.3083	
Sedatives	0.0233	0.0861	0.0138	0.0084	0.0056	0.0516	0.1425	0.1048	0.0162	0.3954	0.3297	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	0.0000	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0015	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0130	0.0224	
CIGARETTES	0.4238	0.2996	0.0310	0.0016	0.0000	0.0099	0.0000	0.0000	0.0005	0.0020	0.0141	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0058	0.0001	0.0023	0.0239	0.0000	0.0278	0.2792	0.6989	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	0.5306	0.2851	0.7677	0.2341	0.0019	0.0050	0.0009	0.0000	0.0003	0.0335	0.1916	
CIGARS	0.0232	0.1681	0.0028	0.0000	0.0068	0.0096	0.1094	0.0077	0.1395	0.6895	0.6415	
ALCOHOL	0.3163	0.7471	0.1842	0.7443	0.4733	0.1067	0.4225	0.2265	0.1126	0.1797	0.6673	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

Table 7.37C Past Year Initiation of Illicit Drugs and First Drug Initiated in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2013

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
PAST YEAR INITIATION OF ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	91	100	99	139	102	94	109	118	109	116	106	102
FIRST DRUG INITIATED³												
Marijuana and Hashish	58	60	67	116	67	64	75	69	80	88	83	77
Cocaine	10	8	31	7	11	6	9	4	2	3	3	2
Crack	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Heroin	1	1	1	*	0	*	3	2	2	2	2	*
Hallucinogens	14	13	11	13	23	11	21	16	16	17	12	19
LSD	1	4	1	2	4	2	2	1	1	2	1	3
PCP	2	0	1	1	5	*	1	0	2	3	5	1
Ecstasy	11	10	8	6	21	6	7	10	11	14	6	9
Inhalants	19	30	23	28	22	24	23	25	23	21	20	19
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,4}	60	68	67	73	67	64	68	90	70	64	57	60
Pain Relievers	50	60	55	54	55	44	60	50	43	53	45	42
OxyContin [®]	--	--	1	5	1	2	3	9	8	18	4	*
Tranquilizers	14	19	27	43	27	37	25	71	29	26	23	37
Stimulants ²	15	21	22	13	21	25	18	11	33	17	23	17
Sedatives	25	15	10	22	16	11	8	15	29	16	16	4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ^{1,2}	67	79	76	80	74	70	76	95	75	70	61	66

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

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NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than

Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.³ First Drug Initiated is based on imputation-revised month and year and imputed day of first use for each drug. Respondents may be counted in more than one drug category if they reported initiating multiple drugs on the same day the first time they used drugs. Also, several drugs listed are subcategories of other drugs, and will have the same start date. Therefore, the sum of the estimates for the first drug or drugs initiated may not equal the total estimates for past year initiates.⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, and sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

Table 7.37D Past Year Initiation of Illicit Drugs and First Drug Initiated in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2013

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
PAST YEAR INITIATION OF ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FIRST DRUG INITIATED³												
Marijuana and Hashish	1.67	1.93	1.87	2.39	1.77	1.82	1.80	1.98	1.87	1.73	1.65	1.79
Cocaine	0.38	0.29	1.10	0.26	0.40	0.21	0.32	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.07
Crack	*	*	*	0.04	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.03	*	0.01	*	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	*
Hallucinogens	0.54	0.50	0.40	0.45	0.79	0.40	0.71	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.42	0.65
LSD	0.02	0.17	0.05	0.06	0.14	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.10
PCP	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.16	*	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.18	0.02
Ecstasy	0.42	0.38	0.30	0.21	0.73	0.21	0.25	0.31	0.36	0.46	0.22	0.30
Inhalants	0.69	1.09	0.83	0.94	0.78	0.87	0.81	0.79	0.77	0.70	0.69	0.67
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,4}	1.70	1.98	1.93	2.23	1.85	1.87	1.83	2.15	1.91	1.71	1.62	1.77
Pain Relievers	1.52	1.90	1.70	1.77	1.69	1.47	1.74	1.43	1.30	1.55	1.40	1.33
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.05	0.18	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.28	0.27	0.59	0.14	*
Tranquilizers	0.54	0.72	0.95	1.42	0.95	1.31	0.85	2.09	0.94	0.82	0.78	1.26
Stimulants ²	0.54	0.77	0.77	0.46	0.74	0.92	0.62	0.34	1.08	0.53	0.76	0.60
Sedatives	0.91	0.58	0.35	0.74	0.57	0.41	0.27	0.48	0.94	0.51	0.54	0.13
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ^{1,2}	1.67	1.93	1.87	2.39	1.77	1.82	1.80	1.98	1.88	1.73	1.65	1.79

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

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Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ First Drug Initiated is based on imputation-revised month and year and imputed day of first use for each drug. Respondents may be counted in more than one drug category if they reported initiating multiple drugs on the same day the first time they used drugs. Also, several drugs listed are subcategories of other drugs, and will have the same start date. Therefore, the sum of the estimates for the first drug or drugs initiated may not equal the total estimates for past year initiates.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, and sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

Table 7.37P Past Year Initiation of Illicit Drugs and First Drug Initiated in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2002-2012

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
PAST YEAR INITIATION OF ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
FIRST DRUG INITIATED³												
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0018	0.2456	0.0446	
Cocaine	0.0091	0.0253	0.1927	0.0008	0.0058	0.0253	0.0274	0.2992	0.7657	0.4514	0.8767	
Crack	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Heroin	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Hallucinogens	0.3836	0.8329	0.4532	0.7282	0.4843	0.4873	0.5062	0.5685	0.6125	0.8265	0.4400	
LSD	0.1183	0.9695	0.1911	0.2572	0.9438	0.7348	0.3267	0.1026	0.3014	0.3679	0.1893	
PCP	0.3227	0.9410	0.6292	0.9862	0.0681	*	0.9608	0.5966	0.3801	0.4355	0.3833	
Ecstasy	0.0438	0.3118	0.9311	0.7292	0.3410	0.3551	0.8523	0.9325	0.3184	0.3921	0.5708	
Inhalants	0.0024	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0001	0.0012	0.0007	0.0109	0.2226	0.9674	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,4}												
Pain Relievers	0.0004	0.0018	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0224	0.0123	0.4703	0.0220	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Tranquilizers	0.0436	0.1921	0.4125	0.6011	0.4481	0.4840	0.1916	0.1712	0.6927	0.5206	0.4411	
Stimulants ²	0.3317	0.2157	0.3751	0.8408	0.1430	0.2122	0.6610	0.3170	0.8563	0.9109	0.3272	
Sedatives	0.0228	0.0753	0.0478	0.0349	0.0781	0.0519	0.0423	0.1396	0.0782	0.0701	0.0512	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ^{1,2}	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0013	0.2451	0.0442	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

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² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ First Drug Initiated is based on imputation-revised month and year and imputed day of first use for each drug. Respondents may be counted in more than one drug category if they reported initiating multiple drugs on the same day the first time they used drugs. Also, several drugs listed are subcategories of other drugs, and will have the same start date. Therefore, the sum of the estimates for the first drug or drugs initiated may not equal the total estimates for past year initiates.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, and sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

Table 7.38D Past Year Initiation of Nonmedical Methamphetamine Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Those at Risk for Initiation and Mean Age at First Use among Past Year Initiates Aged 12 or Older Who Used Methamphetamine Nonmedically, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2002-2013

Estimate Type/Demographic Characteristic	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)												
Total	31	35	35	21	42	20	16	26	16	20	27	21
Gender												
Male	22	26	21	17	17	12	10	14	10	12	20	16
Female	20	24	29	14	39	16	13	22	14	15	19	14
PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION												
Total	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Gender												
Male	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Female	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION¹												
Total	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Gender												
Male	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Female	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
MEAN AGE AT FIRST USE AMONG PAST YEAR INITIATES												
Total	0.66	1.04	1.59	0.73	2.14	1.18	0.90	0.94	0.81	0.86	0.79	0.63
Age 12-49	0.66	1.04	0.83	0.73	2.14	1.18	0.90	0.94	0.81	0.86	0.79	0.63
Gender/Age												
Male	0.73	1.44	0.88	0.89	1.05	2.77	1.20	0.99	0.66	1.52	0.69	1.11
12-49	0.73	1.44	0.88	0.89	1.05	2.77	1.20	0.99	0.66	1.52	0.69	1.11
Female	1.04	1.51	2.69	1.18	2.98	1.03	1.26	1.58	1.31	0.95	1.42	0.49
12-49	1.04	1.51	1.36	1.18	2.98	1.03	1.26	1.58	1.31	0.95	1.42	0.49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: Estimates in this table do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

Table 7.38P Past Year Initiation of Nonmedical Methamphetamine Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Those at Risk for Initiation and Mean Age at First Use among Past Year Initiates Aged 12 or Older Who Used Methamphetamine Nonmedically, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2002-2012

Estimate Type/Demographic Characteristic	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)												
Total	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Gender												
Male	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Female	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION												
Total	0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0409	0.0075	0.4631	0.1177	0.5864	0.2181	0.7824	0.7758	
Gender												
Male	0.0035	0.0298	0.0032	0.1812	0.3310	0.4612	0.1469	0.8782	0.2253	0.3707	0.9386	
Female	0.0001	0.0165	0.0004	0.1177	0.0124	0.0935	0.4527	0.5852	0.6118	0.6260	0.7304	
PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION¹												
Total	0.0000	0.0011	0.0000	0.0376	0.0069	0.4436	0.1218	0.5721	0.2265	0.7835	0.7779	
Gender												
Male	0.0028	0.0266	0.0027	0.1735	0.3104	0.4726	0.1493	0.8652	0.2311	0.3725	0.9420	
Female	0.0001	0.0149	0.0004	0.1125	0.0120	0.0886	0.4617	0.5771	0.6221	0.6272	0.7301	
MEAN AGE AT FIRST USE AMONG PAST YEAR INITIATES												
Total	0.9719	0.2108	0.0603	0.7969	0.1292	0.6763	0.7146	0.6779	0.9588	0.3448	0.3855	
Age 12-49	0.9719	0.2108	0.0963	0.7969	0.1292	0.6763	0.7146	0.6779	0.9588	0.3448	0.3855	
Gender/Age												
Male												
12-49	0.9015	0.6943	0.2727	0.9365	0.7001	0.7651	0.7213	0.7253	0.5280	0.8469	0.8221	
Female												
12-49	0.8294	0.1418	0.0925	0.7600	0.0967	0.6332	0.8004	0.7749	0.6432	0.2223	0.3268	
12-49	0.8294	0.1418	0.1861	0.7600	0.0967	0.6332	0.8004	0.7749	0.6432	0.2223	0.3268	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: Estimates in this table do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

Table 7.39D Standard Errors of Mean Age at First Use among Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 to 49: 2002-2013

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.39	0.26	0.34	0.39	0.42	0.37	0.40	0.20	0.50	0.39	0.34	0.42
Marijuana and Hashish	0.19	0.14	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.34	0.35	0.13	0.48	0.18	0.32	0.26
Cocaine	0.33	0.36	0.45	0.38	0.51	0.52	0.44	0.42	0.96	0.47	0.32	0.36
Crack	1.35	1.01	1.35	1.28	1.47	2.54	1.68	0.66	2.45	1.05	1.03	2.70
Heroin	2.51	1.36	2.53	1.55	1.51	1.23	3.18	1.40	1.05	1.22	1.18	1.26
Hallucinogens	0.39	0.31	0.57	0.42	0.67	0.45	0.34	0.31	0.21	0.30	0.28	0.42
LSD	0.49	0.32	0.71	0.78	0.72	0.29	0.31	0.21	0.40	0.27	0.44	0.37
PCP	0.27	0.49	1.17	0.40	0.61	0.51	0.63	0.80	0.57	0.94	0.50	0.61
Ecstasy	0.63	0.50	0.61	0.73	0.76	0.57	0.61	0.39	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.58
Inhalants	0.17	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.24	0.54	0.25	0.67	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.95
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.50	0.48	0.40	0.52	0.56	0.52	0.51	0.42	0.56	0.60	0.54	0.64
Pain Relievers	0.50	0.45	0.42	0.47	0.57	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.45	0.72	0.58	0.62
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.97	1.11	0.94	1.26	1.07	1.27	0.97	1.36	1.40	1.26
Tranquilizers	0.69	0.77	0.75	0.84	0.62	0.67	0.77	0.63	0.74	0.83	0.55	0.98
Stimulants ²	0.51	0.96	0.62	0.64	1.16	1.09	0.80	0.72	1.27	0.88	1.13	0.71
Sedatives	2.34	2.43	1.89	1.58	1.78	1.54	1.75	1.02	2.01	1.83	2.02	1.73
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	0.43	0.41	0.37	0.47	0.49	0.43	0.44	0.33	0.48	0.49	0.44	0.52
CIGARETTES	0.30	0.26	0.19	0.33	0.21	0.12	0.26	0.25	0.21	0.13	0.23	0.22
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	0.72	0.62	0.40	0.71	0.53	0.45	0.78	0.69	0.34	0.44	0.51	0.65
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	0.64	0.40	0.47	0.45	0.51	0.29	0.49	0.42	0.51	0.60	0.45	0.31
CIGARS	0.50	0.45	0.37	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.38	0.44	0.37	0.33	0.38	0.62
ALCOHOL	0.19	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.13	0.16	0.13	0.19	0.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than

Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

Table 7.39P P Values from Tests of Differences of Mean Age at First Use among Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 to 49: 2013 Versus 2002-2012

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.0480	0.0020	0.1133	0.5449	0.9970	0.0624	0.7375	0.0019	0.9194	0.1374	0.5755	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0009	0.0000	0.0071	0.0578	0.0627	0.2836	0.5904	0.0005	0.4661	0.0870	0.7507	
Cocaine	0.1916	0.2693	0.5395	0.1549	0.8922	0.7722	0.3321	0.4141	0.4470	0.5602	0.4287	
Crack	0.8461	0.3616	0.4050	0.7294	0.6041	0.1581	0.3994	0.1763	0.9142	0.2132	0.1816	
Heroin	0.2152	0.0522	0.9900	0.2626	0.0539	0.1337	0.7773	0.6680	0.0577	0.1561	0.4070	
Hallucinogens	0.0178	0.0002	0.0898	0.0446	0.7988	0.2141	0.0151	0.0557	0.0006	0.0215	0.0961	
LSD	0.0002	0.0000	0.0964	0.1082	0.7293	0.0013	0.0065	0.0013	0.2283	0.0182	0.2411	
PCP	0.1270	0.6752	0.1554	0.4318	0.4004	0.3965	0.1925	0.7739	0.5165	0.5062	0.5295	
Ecstasy	0.4088	0.3071	0.2461	0.8292	0.9045	0.7533	0.8075	0.7058	0.1508	0.1895	0.7626	
Inhalants	0.0007	0.0014	0.0017	0.0024	0.0004	0.0614	0.0010	0.0504	0.0052	0.0058	0.0227	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.1757	0.2965	0.3315	0.7587	0.6002	0.4761	0.6353	0.0547	0.9383	0.9640	0.5733	
Pain Relievers	0.2929	0.4369	0.3181	0.5625	0.7310	0.5716	0.5181	0.2506	0.3885	0.8994	0.4683	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.6735	0.8454	0.5489	0.8183	0.2685	0.4858	0.6416	0.6885	0.4251	
Tranquilizers	0.1825	0.0350	0.4222	0.8318	0.2421	0.4782	0.4225	0.0118	0.5439	0.5474	0.1238	
Stimulants ²	0.0081	0.9497	0.1024	0.1337	0.2974	0.7798	0.7854	0.9588	0.8188	0.5583	0.6660	
Sedatives	0.5878	0.2071	0.5655	0.3874	0.5359	0.7457	0.1648	0.0080	0.5616	0.2280	0.6445	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	0.1911	0.0887	0.2382	0.8646	0.9022	0.3756	0.7539	0.0314	0.5692	0.4833	0.3742	
CIGARETTES	0.0187	0.0055	0.0002	0.1765	0.0120	0.0003	0.1767	0.3340	0.1057	0.0097	0.9719	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	0.9340	0.9645	0.1848	0.8714	0.2499	0.4431	0.8089	0.3541	0.3336	0.3523	0.9220	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	0.3679	0.5788	0.5255	0.8759	0.3255	0.2812	0.4556	0.3910	0.1353	0.0401	0.5084	
CIGARS	0.7879	0.0917	0.0546	0.6417	0.0263	0.1514	0.0292	0.2428	0.1359	0.0092	0.1352	
ALCOHOL	0.0026	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0148	0.1284	0.0448	0.5001	0.2800	0.6584	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.