DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Table 27 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in the *District of Columbia*, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2010-2011 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	71	5	23	43	67
Past Year Marijuana Use	97	6	34	58	91
Past Month Marijuana Use	59	3	21	34	55
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	23	1	6	15	21
Past Year Cocaine Use	16	0	4	12	16
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	25	1	8	16	23
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	134	7	12	115	127
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ²	7	2	5	1	5
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	331	5	68	258	327
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	169	2	46	121	167
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More					
Drinks Once or Twice a Week	216	14	27	175	202
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	214				
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	13 ⁴				
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	140	2	31	107	138
Past Month Cigarette Use	122	2	26	95	120
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More					
Packs of Cigarettes per Day	397	21	64	313	377
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	13	1	4	8	12
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	18	1	6	10	17
Alcohol Dependence	31	1	7	23	30
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	57	1	16	39	56
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	67	2	19	45	65
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	14	1	6	7	13
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	56	1	16	39	55
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸		2	8	27	35
Serious Mental Illness ⁹			3	14	18
Any Mental Illness ¹⁰			19	77	96
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide			6	14	20

⁻⁻ Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimates for serious mental illness (SMI) and any mental illness (AMI) presented in this table may differ from previously published SMI and AMI estimates because of revised estimation procedures. For details, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx.

Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 (Revised March 2012; SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013) and 2011 (SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings.*

² Average annual number of marijuana initiates = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For more details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on *State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs*.

⁹ Serious mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment.

¹⁰ Any mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Table 28 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Rates of First Use of Marijuana, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in the *District of Columbia*, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010-2011 NSDUHs

Past Month Illicit Drug Use¹ Past Year Marijuana Use Past Month Marijuana Use Past Month Marijuana Use Past Month Marijuana Use Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana¹ Past Year Cocaine Use Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana¹ Past Year Cocaine Use Past Year Cocaine Use Past Year Cocaine Use Past Year Cocaine Use Past Year Condel Pain Reliever Use Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana Once a Month Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana² Past Year Romedical Pain Reliever Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use³ Past Month Binge Alcohol Use³ Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Persons Product Use⁵ Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Month Cobacce Product Use⁵ Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT6 Illicit Drug Dependence 10.77 10.73 10.7	Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
Past Year Marijuana Use Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana¹ Past Year Cocaine Use Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use Past Ske of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana² Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use³ Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diagce Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diagce Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Cigarette Use Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT* Illicit Drug Dependence Alcohol Dependence Alcohol Dependence Alcohol Dependence or Abuse¹ Alcohol	ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Marijuana Use 11.15 10.60 23.08 8.50 11.18	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	13.56	14.52	25.51	10.78	13.49
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana	Past Year Marijuana Use	18.48	18.23	36.90	14.33	18.49
Past Year Cocaine Use 3.04 0.36 3.97 3.05 3.22 Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use 4.68 4.23 8.35 3.88 4.71 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ² 2.98 8.28 11.25 0.33 2.32 ALCOHOL	Past Month Marijuana Use	11.15	10.60	23.08	8.50	11.18
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use 4.68 4.23 8.35 3.88 4.71 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana² 2.98 8.28 11.25 0.33 2.32 ALCOHOL	Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	4.29	4.00	6.94	3.72	4.31
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ²	Past Year Cocaine Use	3.04	0.36	3.97	3.05	3.22
Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ² ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³ Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Tobacco Product Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³ TOBACCO PRODUCTS Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarette Use Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Tobacco Product Oral Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} Alcohol Oral Illicit Oral Illicit Drug Oral Illicit Oral	Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	4.68	4.23	8.35	3.88	4.71
ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Discore Product Use Past Month Tobacco Product Use Past Month Cigarette Use Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Month Cigarette Use Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Dependence Alcohol Dependence Alcohol Dependence Alcohol Dependence Alcohol Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode Past Month Cigarette But Month Cigarette Use Salva Use Sal	Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	25.47	22.21	13.32	28.49	25.69
Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Blinge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 34.09 ⁴	Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ²	2.98	8.28	11.25	0.33	2.32
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³ Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diacco Product Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ Past Month Cigarette Use Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ Any Mental Illness ⁹ Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 32.20 7.23 50.36 30.03 43.47 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 41.21 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 41.21 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 41.21 40.98 41.14 43.50 30.03 41.21 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50 40.98 41.14 43.50	ALCOHOL					
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ Past Month Cigarette Use Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ Any Mental Illness ⁹ Any Mental Illness ⁹ Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 10 10 20 34.09 21.07 34.09 34.00 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.39 34.39 35.6 3.35 36.20 34.40 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 26.51 27.96 34.40 20.2 2.52 38.18 23.55 24.39 39 47.4 2.02 2.52 38.18 3.73 4.74 2.02 2.52 33.35 4.74 4.54 6.84 2.56 3.35	Past Month Alcohol Use	62.93	14.16	74.76	64.26	66.19
Drinks Once or Twice a Week 41.14 43.50 30.03 43.47 40.98 Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 34.09⁴ <td< td=""><td>Past Month Binge Alcohol Use³</td><td>32.20</td><td>7.23</td><td>50.36</td><td>30.12</td><td>33.86</td></td<>	Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	32.20	7.23	50.36	30.12	33.86
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³ TOBACCO PRODUCTS Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ Past Month Cigarette Use Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode Any Mental Illness Any Mental Illness Any Mental Illness Any Mental Illness Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 34.09 21.07 21.07 21.07 21.07 21.07 22.02 23.24 25.99 28.18 23.55 24.39 26.51 27.96 23.24 5.99 28.18 23.55 24.39 25.4 27.3 4.74 2.02 2.52 2.52 2.52 2.53 2.54 2.73 4.74 2.02 2.52 2.52 2.52 2.53 3.35 6.12 2.54 2.73 3.42 4.54 6.84 2.56 3.35 6.12 2.30 9.73 11.25 12.68 6.71 21.30 11.22 13.08 11.25 13.08 11.26 10.59 2.91 17.67 9.61 11.10	Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More					
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³ TOBACCO PRODUCTS Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ Past Month Cigarette Use Packs of Cigarette Use Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 1 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 1 Alcohol Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 21.07 ⁴			43.50	30.03	43.47	40.98
TOBACCO PRODUCTS Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ 26.70 7.62 34.40 26.51 27.96 Past Month Cigarette Use 23.24 5.99 28.18 23.55 24.39 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More 75.49 63.08 69.96 77.78 76.32 PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Dependence ¹ 2.54 2.73 4.74 2.02 2.52 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 3.42 4.54 6.84 2.56 3.35 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 10.77 3.52 18.00 9.73 11.25 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 12.68 6.71 21.30 11.22 13.08 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 2.74 4.32 6.14 1.84 2.63 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH 10.59 2.91 17.67 9.61 11.10 PAST One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ 6.46 8.24 6.75 7.03 Serious Mental Illness ¹⁰ <td>Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ 26.70 7.62 34.40 26.51 27.96 Past Month Cigarette Use 23.24 5.99 28.18 23.55 24.39 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day 75.49 63.08 69.96 77.78 76.32 PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ¹ Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ¹ Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ DAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ Serious Mental Illness ⁹ Any Mental Illness ¹⁰	Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	21.07^4				
Past Month Cigarette Use 23.24 5.99 28.18 23.55 24.39 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More 75.49 63.08 69.96 77.78 76.32 PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ 2.54 2.73 4.74 2.02 2.52 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 3.42 4.54 6.84 2.56 3.35 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 10.77 3.52 18.00 9.73 11.25 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 12.68 6.71 21.30 11.22 13.08 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 2.74 4.32 6.14 1.84 2.63 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 10.59 2.91 17.67 9.61 11.10 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH 6.46 8.24 6.75 7.03 Serious Mental Illness ⁹ 3.34 3.56 3.52 Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 18.91 19.38 19.28	TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day 75.49 63.08 69.96 77.78 76.32 PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT6 Illicit Drug Dependence	Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	26.70		34.40	26.51	
Packs of Cigarettes per Day 75.49 63.08 69.96 77.78 76.32 PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ¹ Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ Serious Mental Illness ⁹ Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ P AST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Illness ¹⁰ F AND TREATMENT F AST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH F AST YEAR YEAR MENTAL HEALTH F AST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH F AST YEAR YEAR		23.24	5.99	28.18	23.55	24.39
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ 2.54 2.73 4.74 2.02 2.52 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 3.42 4.54 6.84 2.56 3.35 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 5.84 1.61 7.88 5.73 6.12 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 10.77 3.52 18.00 9.73 11.25 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 12.68 6.71 21.30 11.22 13.08 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 2.74 4.32 6.14 1.84 2.63 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 10.59 2.91 17.67 9.61 11.10 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ 6.46 8.24 6.75 7.03 Serious Mental Illness ¹⁰ 3.34 3.56 3.52 Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 18.91 19.38 19.28						
Illicit Drug Dependence 2.54 2.73 4.74 2.02 2.52 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 3.42 4.54 6.84 2.56 3.35 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 5.84 1.61 7.88 5.73 6.12 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 10.77 3.52 18.00 9.73 11.25 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 12.68 6.71 21.30 11.22 13.08 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use 1.7 2.74 4.32 6.14 1.84 2.63 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use 7 2.74 4.32 6.14 1.84 2.63 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use 7 2.74 4.32 6.14 1.84 2.63 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode 6.46 8.24 6.75 7.03 Serious Mental Illness 3.36 3.52 Any Mental Illness 10 19.38 19.28 Any Mental Illness 10 19.38 19.28 Angle Dependence or Abuse 2.54 4.54 4.54 4.54 Angle Dependence or Abuse 2.56 3.35 Angle Dependence or Abuse 2.56 Angle Dependence or Abuse 2.50 Angle Dependence or	Packs of Cigarettes per Day	75.49	63.08	69.96	77.78	76.32
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶					
Alcohol Dependence Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ Serious Mental Illness ¹⁰ Serious Mental Illness ¹⁰ Serious Mental Illness ¹⁰ Alcohol Dependence 5.84 1.61 7.88 5.73 6.12 7.88 5.73 6.12 7.88 6.12 7.8 8.20 8.21 8.20 8.21 8.20 8.22 8.24 8.24 8.24 8.24 6.75 7.03 8.21 8.22 8.22 8.23 8.24 8.24 8.24 8.24 8.24 8.25 8.24 8.24 8.24 8.25 8.24 8.24 8.24 8.26 8.24 8.24 8.26 8.24 8.24 8.26 8.24 8.26 8.24 8.24 8.26 8.24 8.26 8.24 8.26 8.27 8.26 8.27 8.26 8.27 8.26 8.27 8.27 8.27 8.28 8.28 8.28 8.28 8.28		2.54	2.73	4.74		
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode Serious Mental Illness Any Mental Illness 10.77 12.68 6.71 21.30 11.22 13.08 2.74 4.32 6.14 1.84 2.63 10.59 2.91 17.67 9.61 11.10 6.46 8.24 6.75 7.03 3.52 Any Mental Illness 18.91 19.38	Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	3.42	4.54	6.84		3.35
Alcohol or İllicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ Serious Mental Illness ⁹ Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 12.68 6.71 21.30 11.22 13.08 2.74 4.32 6.14 1.84 2.63 10.59 2.91 17.67 9.61 11.10 6.46 8.24 6.75 7.03 3.56 3.52 18.91 19.38 19.28		5.84	1.61	7.88		6.12
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 2.74 4.32 6.14 1.84 2.63 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 10.59 2.91 17.67 9.61 11.10 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ Serious Mental Illness ⁹ 3.34 3.56 3.52 Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 18.91 19.38 19.28		10.77	3.52	18.00	9.73	11.25
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 10.59 2.91 17.67 9.61 11.10 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ 6.46 8.24 6.75 7.03 Serious Mental Illness ⁹ 3.34 3.56 3.52 Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 18.91 19.38 19.28		12.68	6.71	21.30	11.22	13.08
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH 6.46 8.24 6.75 7.03 Serious Mental Illness ⁹ 3.34 3.56 3.52 Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 18.91 19.38 19.28	Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	2.74	4.32	6.14	1.84	2.63
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ 6.46 8.24 6.75 7.03 Serious Mental Illness ⁹ 3.34 3.56 3.52 Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 18.91 19.38 19.28	Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	10.59	2.91	17.67	9.61	11.10
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸ 6.46 8.24 6.75 7.03 Serious Mental Illness ⁹ 3.34 3.56 3.52 Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 18.91 19.38 19.28	PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Serious Mental Illness ⁹ 3.34 3.56 3.52 Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 18.91 19.38 19.28			6.46	8.24	6.75	7.03
Any Mental Illness ¹⁰ 18.91 19.38 19.28						
	Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide				3.50	4.03

⁻⁻ Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimates for serious mental illness (SMI) and any mental illness (AMI) presented in this table may differ from previously published SMI and AMI estimates because of revised estimation procedures. For details, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 (Revised March 2012; SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013) and 2011 (SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings.*

² Average annual marijuana initiation rate = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For more details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on *State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs*.

⁹ Serious mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment.

¹⁰ Any mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).