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3	ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW OF FREDERIC SHEPPARD
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5	January 29, 2003
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- 1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
- 2 MR. RUSSERT: Interview with
- 3 Frederic Sheppard, January 29th, 2003, Division of
- 4 Military Naval Affair Headquarters, Latham, New
- 5 York, approximately one o'clock in the afternoon.
- 6 Michael Russert and Wayne Clark
- 7 are the interviewers.
- BY MR. RUSSERT: 8
- 9 Could you give me your full name, 0.
- date of birth, and place of birth, please? 10
- 11 Frederick Gardner Sheppard. Born
- on June the 8th, 1924, Yonkers, New York. 12
- 13 Okay. What was your educational
- 14 background prior to your military service?
- 15 I finished grammar school and I
- 16 went to high school, two different schools.
- 17 second one it was a military school in Washington
- 18 D.C. A military business, it was called Theodore
- 19 Roosevelt Business School, I think it was northwest
- 20 section of Washington.
- 21 I -- back up, was there and
- 22 continued my high school education. I got as far
- as November of my senior year and I got drafted out 23
- 24 of school.

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	Q. Okay. So you were drafted into
3	the service?
4	A. I was drafted in the I
5	couldn't finish my last year of school which my
6	father got very upset.
7	Q. Let's go back a little bit to
8	December 7th. Where were you and what do you
9	what was your reaction to that? What were you
LO	doing?
L1	A. I was in a movie theater,
L2	Poughkeepsie, New York. We double dated, a friend
L3	of mine, and we had a couple girls with us. We
L4	went to the movies. I don't know the name of the
L5	movie but at the bottom of the screen, the Japanese
L6	bombed Pearl Harbor and so forth and so on. And we
L7	just looked at it, and it didn't hit us right away.
18	And then all of a sudden, in fact
19	the whole theatre all of a sudden we hear them
20	gasp. The whole theatre gasp at once, on the news.
21	And that was it.
22	Q. What what grade in school
23	what year in school were you in when that happened?
24	Were you still in school?

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	A. That was December 7th, '41? Yes
3	Q. Okay.
4	A. Yeah.
5	Q. Okay. So you were drafted, did
6	you select the airborne or were you?
7	A. More or less. I didn't know it
8	was the airborne. We landed I was with the
9	artillery and I put in two I put in basic
LO	training and then I was classified as I think
L1	would be limited service. I had just finished a
L2	bout with pneumonia and I was down to one hundred
L3	and twenty pounds. And I went up and got my
L4	physical and they said okay you passed but you're
L5	going to be living in service.
L6	So, with the basic the twelve
17	weeks of basic
18	Q. Where did you do your basic?
19	A. Fort Bragg, North Carolina.
20	Q. Okay.
21	A. And at twelve weeks I went from
22	one hundred and twenty to one hundred and
23	seventy-two pounds. The army agreed with me, the
24	army liked me. And the my dad told me when

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- 2. when I left that morning, he said, I'll give you
- some advice. He said, if they can dish it out, you 3
- can take it, but don't be a smart aleck about it. 4
- 5 And that's the attitude I did -- I took when I went
- 6 in. I tried to excel at everything in basic.
- 7 And during that course, I almost
- 8 had to pay for two gun stocks, I broke the gun
- 9 stocks and bayonet. Then I -- they took me to
- advance basic more or less. I was to stay in the 10
- 11 artillery. And then they -- we finished that and a
- 12 group of us -- we got called to the training
- 13 station and we were going to ship out but we didn't
- 14 know where. And about eight of us were left there
- 15 standing. They didn't call our name off. And to
- 16 make it a long story short, I wound up in the one
- 17 106th infantry division, being enthusiastic about
- 18 it. Okay?
- 19 And I stayed there -- or we
- 20 stayed there about eighty or sixty of us. And the
- 21 106th shipped out, no one knows where. It wound up
- 22 though that they got annihilated in the Battle of
- 23 the Bulge, 106th and 28th.
- 24 And there we are, we're stand

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	there again, and we wound up at Fort Meade,
3	Maryland. And we took these unusual courses and
4	and lectures and nomenclature on equipment. We
5	spent three days on tanks and we spend half a day
6	on this plastic explosive, I think it was called
7	C-3 or C-4. And which I never saw again the rest
8	of the war.
9	And we went through we a
LO	weapons carrier, we went through we did some
L1	grenade tossing and you know. But then we got
L2	shipped to Nyack, New York for the port
L3	embarkation, to Europe.
1.4	And we were on the North Atlantic
15	and in ten days nine days of it was stormy. And
16	we were on the I don't know, I can't think of
17	the name of the ship it was British cruise ship,
18	converted to a troop ship and Cape town Castle
19	which later burnt to the waterline.
20	And there were British and we
21	had British rations and we complained and one of
22	the British sailors said, "Don't complain, as long
23	as this storm lasts, we won't get torpedoed." I
24	guess it's too rough for the subs to surface or the

- Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 torpedoes to hit their target.
- 3 BY MR. CLARK:
- 4 Q. Were you in a convoy?
- 5 A. Yes. The first morning -- I was
- 6 shipped out at night. The first morning we were on
- 7 the southern -- as you're going like east, so,
- 8 north, we were on the southern flank of the convoy
- 9 on the outside. Which we didn't care too much for
- 10 that. And the next morning we woke up we were in
- 11 the center of the convoy. We had baby aircraft
- 12 carriers, we had I guess destroyers and whatever,
- 13 troop ships, and merchant ships.
- 14 The following day, we were in a
- 15 bad spot. We were on the tail end. That's where
- they pick them off, you know. They work from the
- 17 tail end up. And -- and if your ship gets crippled
- 18 somehow, the subs go after like you know, a shark
- 19 after a rodent fish or something.
- But without incident, we got over
- 21 there and we landed I believe Liverpool and we went
- 22 to a Repple Depot. About one hundred thousand guys
- in this place, you know? They're all coming on the
- 24 boat, and they've got to be assigned. Well, we

24

Telling us about this division. You get jump

boots, you get flight pay, you get this, you get

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	that. And you'd go in behind the lines, you know,
3	secure an area. So, I said to a fellow, I said to
4	his name, I said, "What do you think?" He said,
5	"Anything to get out this place." I said, "Okay,
6	let's go." So we signed up.
7	And they told us up there you're
8	going to be airborne division. And we said,
9	paratroops? He said yeah. We used to down in Fort
LO	Burnie used to watch these guys on the 101st jump
L1	out of the planes, you know? And and they said
L2	they were making an extra fifty dollars a month, we
L3	liked that. So, we're going to go to the
14	paratroopers. Now, he never detached the number
L5	that I didn't see.
16	So, about two days later we were
17	lined up in a six by six truck in England and we
18	were going down the country roads and we lined up
19	at this farm, it's called Watkins Farm. We come
20	out of the truck and there's this thing there with
21	no motor on it. It's got wings and everything.
22	What the hell is that? This guys says, "Uh oh." He
23	says, "It's a glider." Of course the only gliders
24	I know are down in Elmira so, we got out, we lined

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- 2 up, boy, we didn't like this idea at all, but you 3 know, we stuck it out. 4 And -- they sent me to a gun -- a 5 gun -- a gun battery -- I think it was a battery 6 and we had four guns and we had -- I don't 7 remember. Anyway, what we did was dig, fill sand 8 bags, and then dump them out and fill the hole and 9 then you have to pull the artillery piece out. 10 That -- that's -- that's not for me. 11 So, I went down to the orderly 12 room and talked to the -- to the corporal down
- there who is the orderly, or who is the captain's
 secretary. And I said, I've got to get out of this
 gun section. Look, I've got a military license to
 drive up to a six by six, pulling trailers, pulling
 guns. And he says, well I'll see what I can do.
 So, a few days later they were

looking for a driver, on a Saturday. I'd been to town with the guys, it's a two mile walk and a two mile back, so, I mean you're drilling all day long you know, you're tired. If you want to go out and have a beer and shoot darts you had to -- you had to walk, you know? So, I didn't go out too much.

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	So, they need a driver. And I'd
3	just walked out of the out of the company
4	orderly room and when I heard they said they need a
5	driver. They all the drivers are out on pass or
6	something. This was a Saturday. And I just went
7	back in, I said, I got a military license. I said,
8	"where do I have to go?" He said, "Put on your
9	OD's report to the motor pool. What's your name?"
10	I told him. I ran back, put my dress uniform on
11	and I went down and the corporal gave me a
12	dispatch. I had to take two officer's to London
13	the next evening and that started.
14	I was assigned to the motor pool.
15	And I got to see Stone Hedge, I'm sure you've heard
16	of that. I got to see that. It was dusk when we
17	got there, took the captain there one day. And
18	Q. What was your reaction when you
19	saw that?
20	A. That stone hedge? Well, he told
21	me I said, "Captain, where are we going?" This
22	is Mike Haffner (phonetic spelling), he was a
23	prince. I said, "Captain, where are we going?" He

says, "We're going to Stone Hedge." "Oh." I says,

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2 "Where's that?" He says, "I'll show you when we 3 get there." So, we hustle right along. We get 4 there about dusk. I got a couple pictures. And I 5 look at this thing I said, "Who did this?" You 6 know? And he says, "Nobody knows." I said, "You're 7 kidding?" And he says, you know, they had these 8 uprights and they had the stone going across the 9 top. We walked around. He took photographs. He 10 had what they called a rolleflex camera -- a 11 Rolex -- a rolleflex camera. And I had -- I had a 12 camera with me. Oh, that was after we came back 13 from Normandy. We -- we made that trip. Because 14 before Normandy I didn't have a camera so, it was 15 after Normandy. 16 So, anyway, I had a -- I had a 17 good career and they would -- they always knew that 18 I was around if I they needed a driver for a truck 19 or if they needed or needed -- an officer had to go 20 someplace, you know, I was there. 21 The only other driver was around 22 was -- would be colonel's driver. And of course 23 the colonel -- you don't take the colonel's driver, 24 you know?

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	So, I take a break from that,
3	okay? Right now?
4	Q. Sure. Okay.
5	A. Okay. We brought in Big Black,
6	it was nothing really exciting happened. The
7	the one exciting thing I had to pull guard duty
8	one night. One night, this was a twenty-four hour
9	period. And the they sent put me up on a
10	hill over looking the battalion area and they said
11	now you go down along the fence the wire
12	fence and you cut across where the wooden fence,
13	always keep the fence on your right. Then you come
14	back up the hill again. This is all on top of a
15	hill. Then you come around to the thorn tree. The
16	thorn tree it was like an apple orchard or
17	something. But there was a thorn tree there. So
18	he leaves me.
19	And I made maybe two trips, and I
20	used the thorn tree as a stop and go, take a break,
21	sit down or whatever, careful where you sit though
22	because some of the branches come down sit on them
23	and bam you you'd stand up.
24	So, I stood up and I heard this

- 2 plane, very faintly I heard the plane. It wasn't
- 3 laboring and it wasn't racing or anything like
- 4 that, you know? It was -- it was like way up, I
- 5 could just about hear it. All of a sudden I hear
- 6 this psst bang. It was a flare. That airplane
- 7 dropped a flare. And I quess there was times
- 8 though it would light up so many feet above the
- 9 ground. Well, all I'll tell you Mr. it was scary.
- 10 I was all by myself up there, you see.
- 11 So, I pulled on the chamber, you
- 12 know, the light around the chamber and I froze,
- 13 then I slowly slipped back and I went right into
- 14 the thorns of the thorn tree and I didn't care, you
- 15 know. All I wanted to do was get the hell out of
- that field of view. So, it burned, I don't know,
- maybe five minutes. And when it -- when it fired
- 18 on if you've ever been there in a flare, but the
- 19 flare is coming down and shadows are moving, you
- 20 know? A branch, a tree, or a post, everything is
- 21 moving all around me. I don't know if it's enemy
- or what that parachuted in, but I got through it
- 23 all right. And the -- that -- that was about the
- 24 most interesting -- interesting -- there was -- the

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2. first most scary thing I've -- I'd been in was that 3 Because we were told, you know. They will parachute in at night and fortunately we weren't on 4 5 the coastline. And they had the home guard taking 6 care of the coastline. 7 And then we got alerted for 8 Normandy. And I had a friend of mine who -- we 9 made friends. He was in South Africa for the --1.0 they call it the Big Red One, the 1st infantry 11 division. And he was an Italian. And his parents 12 were born over there, in Italy? And so all his 13 ancestors were born in Italy and you know, the 14 southern part. And he went to the training officer 15 and he said, I want to get out of Division if 16 you're going to invade Italy. He says, all my 17 relatives are over here. 18 So to make a long -- long story 19 short, they transferred him -- they put him on a 20 plane and with some officer's that were going to 21 England from North Africa. And he wound up -- he 22 wanted to be in the parachute -- the infantry 23 division. So he wound up in the artillery you see. And he and I became real good friends. 24

т.	riedelic Sheppard - 1-23-2005
2	And he finally he finally
3	signed up for he wanted to be a Pathfinder for
4	Normandy. The Pathfinder goes in like twenty-four
5	hours before the invasion starts. And the jumpers
6	go in the in Normandy the jumpers would enter
7	in about twelve hours ahead of time, roughly. And
8	a Pathfinder goes in, and he sets up a transmitter.
9	And he sets up the beacon. Now, he's he's got
LO	communications and of course it's turned down very
L1	low. Well, he had to go to school to learn Morse
L2	code. And I remember he told me that, he
L3	disappeared for awhile.
L4	Well, anyway, never heard
L5	anything about him after that. Never heard a
L6	thing. But after Normandy, we got back in July I
L7	guess, we go back to England, back to Moonton Farm.
18	Captain Williams who was my superior he's my
19	boss. He told me about Anthony he didn't
20	want to be called Tony. He'd rather be called Scag
21	you know, the name was Scaglari (phonetic spelling)
22	or something like that.
23	So anyway, Scag, he had a
24	teammate, you know a two man team. And his

24

there.

So they had troop ships down

Our division never participated in it but

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2 the British subs and the British -- the British run boats or something were supposed to 3 4 protect the -- the -- us, or the U.S. Army on this 5 invasion because you know, they had U-boats all 6 over the place, see. 7 Well, the British fell asleep, we 8 had a U-boat come in, I guess one U-boat and they 9 had some like PT boats, something like that come in 1.0 and killed seven hundred of our men, we had seven 11 hundred causalities. 12 The U.S. Army, okay? My friends were none of the 101st. And they kept it corend 13 14 (sic). Oh, it was a real disaster. 15 Well, now we go back to getting 16 ready for Normandy. We were down there about ten 17 days before -- my job of course wasn't what you 18 call really important for administration or 19 anything like that. And they sent us -- not 20 essential -- and they sent us down there first. I 21 had to turn in my jeep at compound and I said, "I 22 don't like doing this." And he said, "Don't worry 23 about it, it'll be over there. It might be done

before you get there."

Τ	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	I left, the last I saw him. And
3	we wandered around. We go here, we go while
4	we're walking, okay? We were supposed to
5	originally go supposed to go by glider but they
6	told us the British ran our of their Horsa gliders
7	they were made out of balsam. And they took some
8	of our gliders. And we wound up we were going in
9	by boat.
10	And let me jump ahead. I took
11	seven glider rides, while I was in the while I
12	was in the 321st glider infantry or artillery.
13	And I saw four smash ups. And we had Smash ups in
14	training, they were strange reasons. And so we
15	were glad to go by boat. We took the risks of
16	torpedoes and mines, and said we took our chances.
17	And we went on the Susan B we
18	wound up on the Susan B Anthony headed towards the
19	Utah Beach area. I don't know what we were doing
20	down off the shore of Omaha I don't know. But
21	somewhere along the line I lost a whole day. I
22	thought I'd land the 6th. And I found out about
23	six months ago, less than that, I found out now you
24	got me going.

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	June or July of this past year
3	that when we hit the mine it was off Omaha
4	Beach. It's right in here (indicating).
5	Q. You're saying your ship hit a
6	mine?
7	A. Yeah, we hit a mine, the Susan B.
8	Anthony sunk but we didn't lose we didn't lose a
9	man and anywhere about two thousand in the boat.
10	It was a converted cruise ship. And we were
11	transferred onto a British destroyer, British
12	Corvette and as I say the story goes we never lost
13	a man.
14	And from there they moved us west
15	where where we were supposed to be. Utah
16	Utah Beach. And we were trying to signal landing
17	craft to come and take us, see. But once these
18	guys got to the beach, to turn around, you know the
19	navy, turn around and got the hell out of there,
20	they wouldn't go back. They didn't want to pick us
21	up see, and take us to the beach. They had already
22	been there, they didn't like it.
23	So, finally we got a couple of
24	guys well, more than a couple but I was on the

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	second second boat load. We went we went to
3	the beach and we we landed and it was a quiet
4	area compared to the rest of it. There there
5	wasn't much artillery coming in, there or
6	borders, or small armed fire, or machine gun yet.
7	And we get up out of there, we ran like hell.
8	There were dunes and tall grass, we went up hill.
9	It was soft and you couldn't run too fast, it was
LO	soft sand. And then we ran down because we got
L1	near the top and the machine guns opened up so we
L2	ran back down again, crouched low, started running
L3	towards where most of the action was because our
L4	battalion and division was supposed to be up there,
L5	landed up in there, except the jumpers. And they
16	went in the night before.
1.7	So, finally we got we got a
18	break. And it was only two of us now. We had this
19	one lieutenant that says follow me, you know? He
20	says on the way, grab some a crate of supplies,
21	he says, of supplies or whatever it was from this
22	crate you know, and he says follow me.
23	So, a couple of guys they went in
24	well, a friend of mine, we went out to pee, you

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2 know, we were going with this guy. So, anyway we 3 get up -- we -- get up all our loose stuff the grass and we get into -- we get into like an 4 5 I think -- we didn't run across any pack orchard. 6 horsa and we wandered around and we were here. 7 there, and the supplies were coming in, you see. 8 And they were stacking them, and they're trying to 9 grab us to stack this stuff, see? And we take off. 10 But finally we got to our outfit. 11 And we had one gun, that's all we had. 12 seventy-five pack Howser, the barrel we had is only 13 about that long. It's a seventy-five millimeter 14 it's about that big around (indicating). And we 15 had one gun and well, everybody's not sitting 1.6 around but you know, trying to think keep from 17 getting shot. 18 So, we moved around finally got 19 another gun. The things would show up, the guns would show up. When I see guns the artillery. 20 Ιt 21 won't move I always like it. Excuse me, a 22 two-legged mule. Carrying stuff on my back, under 23 my arms, going here, coming back, going over there.

Changing positions -- we were support shooting the

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 second battalion of the 506th which we did most of 2 3 the war. And if you had read or seen the movie 4 "Band of Brothers" easy company. But we supported 5 easy company. 6 And in the book not so much in the -- in the VHS -- VHS tapes, but in the book, 7 8 Wares -- Dick Wares who is -- well, he started off 9 the -- said he would call for artillery and the 10 British would support him. We supported them. 11 Okay. The 341 supported him. And as I recognize 12 most of the names of these villages. They were --13 they were trained to not liberate trying to capture 14 and we'd get into and hold. 15 And finally one day my captain 16 says to me -- he said to me, you have a radio 17 operator -- I forget who the radio operator was, it 18 changed so about every week, said to me and he 19 says, "Look, are you tired of lugging this stuff?" 20 He says, "I am." I said, "Yeah." He says, "I 21 didn't tell you this but see if you can find a 22 truck for cheap with it." So, he says, doesn't make 23 any difference if it's enemy or what. We'll --24 somehow we'll paint it over or something.

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2 And I wound up back near the beach and 3 things were hot. But I caught a glimpse of a Jeep down by the beach, see. Not real close. 5 trying -- trying to get an idea. Maybe fifty years 6 from the water, the water mark. And it was buried, 7 all four wheels, you know, up to the hubs. 8 So, I went down there and there 9 was a beach master up -- they're -- they're --10 they're bad boys, you know. You can like cross 11 them up especially the British. Here we got buried 12 in the waters, so I go running down to this thing, 13 you know and it's in good shape. I didn't see 14 anything wrong, it's not wet or anything. 15 can see it's not going to move. So, I pop the hood 16 up, I look, everything looks all right, slam the 17 hood down, buckle it. I got the shovel off the 18 side of the jeep and I started to dig, see. 19 I did until I could go a few feet 20 you know. I figured I could get a quick run I can 21 get up and get right up on the upper high ground. 22 And I know it might be a foot or two, when I was 23 there. Along comes this six by six truck and there 24 was -- I think there was two guys in the back or

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2. three guys in the back, and two up front. And they 3 says, we'll give you a hand, he says. Take this 4 I took the rope, they tied it, I tied it, 5 out comes the Jeep but they took me for a way but 6 they took me the wrong way, you know. It was going 7 into the heavy fire. 8 And the beach master is screaming 9 his head off at all of us -- at both of us. And I 10 pulled the rope and knot out of the rope and I took 11 a left turn and went on forward. And -- and -- I 12 thought I was going to get stuck, buried, because 13 the sand was soft and dry, see. Down near the 14 water it was wet and packed but I hit some hard pan 15 and boy I jumped down, laid down, and I'm just --I'm panned (sic) -- I'm still panned from 16 17 shoveling. 18 So, anyway, I got back to the --19 I got back to -- found the Captain and brought the 20 Jeep back. But on the way I stopped, it was a 21 swampy area now this bumpers on the Jeep -- front, 22 back bumpers had ENG on it, and it had a number. 23 And -- which is the engineering battalion. So I --

so -- over the front bumper and the back bumper and

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 away I went see.
- It had a whip antenna, which we
- 4 needed. And then it had a radio. It had some
- 5 stuff in the back and I don't know, Devero took
- 6 care of that. And we loaded all our stuff and we
- 7 had a Jeep, full of gas. Full -- radiator. And I
- 8 head back and told -- and so we went back to
- 9 England. Yeah. The same old break through. Yeah,
- 10 I think it was just before or just after the break
- 11 through, we shot back to England for R&R. But we
- were only carrying ten commandos, our outfit.
- 13 BY MR. CLARK:
- 14 O. Where were you called then?
- 15 A. You know, it seems we couldn't
- 16 get as far as Carentan.
- 17 BY MR. RUSSERT:
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 A. You know? I think. Now, you got
- 20 to understand something. I never knew a hell of a
- lot what was going on, you know? Because I was on
- 22 the run like almost twenty-four hours a day. I'd
- 23 go here -- they -- some officer's would say, jeez,
- I need a Jeep, I need your driver and a Jeep, you

- 2 know? And the Captain said oh, take them, go
- 3 ahead, you know? So, I -- I knew some of the
- 4 names, some of the towns, some of the villages, the
- 5 hamlets. And -- but where they were? You know,
- 6 exactly, I don't know. I'd have to look at a road
- 7 sign or some -- I did a lot of running through the
- 8 fields. And -- because the roads were zeroed in,
- 9 the artillery had the roads zeroed in, you know,
- 10 even the little roads, you know, the pavement.
- And anyway, we got back to
- 12 England, July -- end of July and it was sort of
- evening then. It'll be there, it'll be there, you
- 14 know? So, they -- they're going to send two of us
- down to South Hampton, Portsmouth, we're going to
- go down by train. And we're going to pick out some
- jeeps at the compound, but that never -- that never
- worked out. They bought us a couple of Jeeps
- around and we helped ourselves to those. Can I
- 20 take a break for a minute?
- MR. CLARK: Sure.
- 22 BY MR. RUSSERT:
- Q. So, this is the ship you were on,
- the Susan B. Anthony?

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	A. Susan B. Anthony.
3	Q. And where was it struck?
4	A. We hit the mine right there, that
5	little black dot. We weren't supposed to be there.
6	We were supposed to be over here someplace. This
7	is Omaha we were supposed to land at at Utah.
8	But how we got down here, I don't know. But a
9	destroyer and a British Corvette took us off, we
10	didn't lose a man or a piece of equipment. And
11	took us over here the ships took us over here
12	where it passes the river, where LST's finally came
13	and took us off the destroyer and the British
14	Corvette and put us to shore in here.
15	Q. Okay.
16	A. The name of that river is I
17	don't know. Okay?
18	Q. Now, when you got back to England
19	then you were on R&R?
20	A. Yeah.
21	Q. How long were you in England and
22	what did you do there?
23	A. After Normandy?
24	Q. After Normandy.

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	A. Okay. We turned in our we
3	turned in our ammunition and we turned got new
4	clothes you know.
5	Q. What type of weapon were you
6	carrying?
7	A. Carrying a Carbine. And never
8	fired it. And we turned in our clothes, they were
9	ripped, turned them in you know. They didn't want
10	you to sew, you know. Give you new clothes.
11	And we got cleaned up. We didn't get much rest.
12	Went right back into training again. And I went
13	back to being a Chauffeur. And and part time
14	truck driver. And then we go on what we call
15	bivouac and field problems, make believe war you
16	know to keep us in shape.
17	And we'd get a lot of get a
18	lot of calisthenics got a lot of lectures and they
19	were they looked for pathfinders. And I was
20	going to sign up for it but every time everyone
21	told me don't do it, don't do it.
22	Q. Did you ever do any jumps?
23	A. Yeah. After the war was over.
24	Q. Oh, okay.

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	A. The war in Europe.
3	Q. Okay.
4	A. But to get ahead of the story but
5	we were we were destined after the war in Europe
6	was over they they told us we were going to
7	be make the airborne invasion in Japan you know,
8	the whole way. Jump us all in.
9	And it was it would be shipped
10	to the United States as soon as they could, you
11	know, make arrangements. We were going to get a
12	thirty day furlough we were supposed to be in San
13	Diego in thirty days. Get on the ship and head for
14	some island, I don't know which one to get ready
15	for the airborne invasion in Japan.
16	So, nothing was mentioned about
17	gliders. Nothing was mentioned about jumping, you
18	see. So, they had a jump school down in Moshier,
19	France and outside of town. And so we signed up,
20	we went to jump school. Ten days, we had our
21	wings, five jumps. Come back, this was August, I
22	believe we come back. And all of a sudden Japanese
23	surrendered, see.
24	So, we wanted to go back on

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2. glider status because glider pay, regardless of 3 what the book says, glider pay was fifty percent of 4 base. All right? The more rank you got, more 5 stripes, okay, the more money you got. So, if you 6 were a Corporal, you made more money than a jumper 7 made, because a jumper was a -- was a flat fifty 8 dollars no matter what rank you were. 9 And the book, "Band of Brothers" 10 Book said that the jumpers made more, you know, 11 made more money which was wrong. There's a lot of 12 inconsistencies in the -- in the book. 13 So, anyway, we got to -- that's 14 when I got to see Stone Hedge between --. 15 Our next -- our next -- our next 16 campaign was Holland, Netherlands Market Garden. 17 And we made two or three drive-ups to the airport. 18 What we were supposed to do -- we were supposed to 19 go to -- in France -- we were supposed to jump in, 20 glide in, whatever, and open up a big area for 21 Patton to come in and get ammunition, gasoline, 22 oil, they need twelve hours of rest of whatever for 23 his tankers. And we're supposed to have this whole 24 big area secured. And we got down to the airport,

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	we got all lined up ready to pull we had the
3	Jeep and the glider and tied down. And I said,
4	you already past that spot. He was going so
5	fast so then we went back we went back to
6	the our our Watkins Farm and the next thing
7	you know, well, Patton needs to get some
8	resupplied. So, back to the airport we go, you
9	know. We get all set, tie the Jeep in into the
LO	glider, everything is all set. He passed it, see.
11	So now we're getting ticked off. Go back to
12	Watkins Farm. Monty Montgomery took him into
1.3	Market Garden and of course that's history and that
14	was a bad decision.
15	Ike wanted to go up to Antwerp
16	because we needed the port at Antwerp. I mean PFC
17	I know we needed the port at Antwerp, see. Because
18	we got get me supplied for you know, Germany.
19	So, anyway, we got down in there
20	and to the airport and it was a devil, it was a go.
21	We our pilot was the rumor was that these
22	were Air Force pilots but they were wash out
23	wash outs from flight school. All right? So, they
24	put them in the glider, glider pilot, which was

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	comforting. They the co-pilot now in training,
3	the co-pilot was the highest-ranking officer in the
4	glider that have to get on board in the glider.
5	And we went to Holland. My captain was the was
6	the co-pilot and he didn't say anything about
7	flying the glider, see. And we have we had
8	nylon rope which I believed they said if you had
9	one hundred feet of nylon rope, when you took off,
10	it would stretch beyond one third. And then when
11	you get it up in the air and cruising it was
12	stretched one-third of its lower of its of
13	its length see.
14	So you for one hundred feet
15	you have one hundred and thirty-three feet or if it
16	was two hundred feet you know, sixty-six. So
17	then there was a telephone wire wrapped around
18	wrapped around the two rope. And the two pilots
19	were talking to one another. Not one single tow
20	rope was intact two minutes after we left the
21	ground. They snapped, the rope would stretch just
22	so far and the telephone wire would snap and that
23	was
24	So, we took off and regrouped, a

ш.	rrederic Sneppard - 1-29-2003
2	big circle. And we left the left door in the
3	runway in England so we wouldn't get airsick. And
4	Hiltz (phonetic spelling) was in the radio
5	head the radio operator was Hiltz, I think he's
6	from Missouri. And I was in the driver's seat of
7	the jeep and of course the gas tank was right under
8	me. And we had an extra barracks bag in back. I
9	had I had a two piece radio like this. One was
10	receiver I guess, the other was sender. We had
11	that. And you know whatever stuff we had, barracks

bedrolls, blankets, you know, equipment we needed.

bags -- not barracks bags particularly, but

- 14 The Captain was up as co-pilot and we started and
- 15 all of a sudden we --.
- 16 Q. How many were on board?
- 17 A. Just -- well, the pilot, Captain
- Williams (phonetic spelling) as co-pilot, myself,
- 19 and Darrel.

12

- Q. So this was more like a command
- 21 glider? You had the officer and his jeep on board?
- 22 A. That was my jeep.
- 23 Q. Well --.
- 24 A. Yeah, the officer -- yeah. He

Τ	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	was there's so much. I was I was in the
3	driver section motor pool until we got a letter. I
4	immediately went from there in my jeep, got
5	everything I had supposed to get. Got the
6	officer, got the radio operator, and we were three
7	man section, the Liaison section. Our code was
8	lucky one, first the Liaison section. We had two
9	Liaison. And we were responsible for two forward
10	observers. Each of the Liaison section was
11	responsible for two photo observer sections. And
12	the Liaison officer was a captain and the photo
13	observer officers were lieutenants, can be first or
14	second. And the forward observer had a radio
15	operator and he was a sergeant.
16	And we were responsible. My job
17	was to take care of him. Make sure they had
18	ammunition, they had radio batteries, they had
19	radio, they had food, they had drinking water. And
20	if one if they got shot up, I had look for
21	another one a radio operator or an officer or
22	whatever it was. And try to bring the wounded man
23	back if he wasn't already in the aide station in
24	the infantry.

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	And I had to keep them supplied
3	and I would go night and day. And I slept many
4	nights in the jeep, sitting up.
5	So, anyway, we got up in the air,
6	we hit this fog bank right over the channel. We
7	could see probably a total not as far as that
8	wall down there (indicating). That's all we saw.
9	All right. Maybe fifty feet.
10	To be up like this, going right
11	up, see the it was hooked up, up here the the
12	coupling. It came off the back of this the tug
13	shoe and when you want to release you throw the
14	handle in the cup and you go and of course the rope
15	being stretched out had snapped back like a rubber
16	band back to the tug ship. And you can see the
17	rope and all you could see was going over the
18	the the cockpit, the Plexiglas and caught me up
19	like his (indicating). And you'd have to pull
20	back.
21	We had the wait before the CG-48
22	gliders. They had to hate to tender something
23	which had a stick, nobody liked that. They found
24	out they had better control, like a steering wheel

- 1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
- 2 type, you know, that came down from up there.
- 3 And the -- the glider pilot was fighting the
- glider. My captain was hollering to up -- up, then 4
- 5 the tow roping people here. Ordered me over shear.
- 6 Or it would be -- go right straight down the nose
- 7 of the glider, down -- down, and of course we
- 8 got -- that tug ship must have had a hell of a
- 9 time, you know, trying to keep -- keep himself
- 10 going straight. And we dived -- and then he level
- 11 off a little bit by guess work. First thing you
- 12 know his tow rope would be out and then all of a
- 13 sudden, we were going down too fast, we didn't
- 14 know.
- 15 How well was that jeep tied down?
- 16 I tied it. Okav? And we had Α.
- 17 what we call baker's knots. And it's not even a
- 18 rope. A baker's knot is great. I used a Baker's
- 19 bow line. I have a tie -- and baker's -- baker's
- 20 not okay. Around a handle, tied down in the
- 21 glider. And then I tie one -- a baker's knot here
- 22 (indicating). And try to explain it, I use the two
- 23 knots as pulleys and I pull up -- boy would that
- 24 tighten the rope on it. Wow.

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	Of course the glider pilot when
3	he got in got ready to go in, he checked
4	everyone one of my knots. Every single one. And I
5	was waiting for him to say something. Now a
6	glider, it's got a tubular all those tubes as
7	part of the framework. There's a fabric on the
8	outside that that was somewhat to fabric you'd
9	have on a model airplane, you know, it's very
10	simple. And then it had a plywood bottom, the
11	bottom
12	it was probably hollow inside.
13	We had two ramps in a glider that
14	you would loaded and unloaded become ramps. And
15	well I had it tied on enough.
16	And our barge binder stuff you
17	know, I tied what I could tie. Sometimes you have
18	to stick rope and stuff to tie something like that.
19	But I didn't care. And we got May west we call
20	May west they were inflatable PFD's we called
21	them we called them something else.
22	Anyway, we cleared the fog. We
23	lost suddenly seven gliders in the fog. We lost
24	our nine battery the headquarters and service

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	battery. He went down the channel. We had head on
3	collisions, we had gliders that were tearing their
4	wings off on each other. You couldn't see
5	anything, you know?
6	By the time you saw the glider
7	next to you, where it came up behind your or
8	something, it's too late. And we cleared, lower
9	strands we got into Belgium and somewhere in there
10	we started to get small arms fire. And we had
11	the the company executive officer. We already
12	lost the company command or the Battery
13	commander, we lost him in a channel.
14	The executive officer he had
15	driver. He was little bit what I call, you
16	know, his name was Polls come from the hills
17	some either Tennessee or Kentucky, some place
18	like that. And he had a machine gun mounted on his
19	jeep, see. and the shaft went down to the floor
20	and bolted to the dashboard and he had a thirty
21	caliber machine gun air cooled.
22	They come in for a landing and
23	strafing. I mean, that draws fire, see? And the
24	lieutenant you know, the the executive officer,

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2 I'm hollering at him but he can't even hear, 3 machines going off, the wind is going through the 4 glider and all that. And -- excuse me -- Court 5 Marshall. 6 So, anyway, we had bullets going 7 through our glider. And you know we get a bullet 8 once in awhile. What they did is they aim at the 9 tug ship and the lead was automatic and the rider. 10 So, every once in awhile a bullet would go through 11 and you'd hear the pop going through the fabric 12 see. Well I could take -- don't hit that 13 framework, you know, then we'll be in trouble. 14 So we were at -- we were at 15 probably thousand feet -- one thousand -- I just 16 don't remember. Anyway, we went -- we were 17 going -- we were going -- coming along at so 18 many -- so many feet and the tug ship decided to 19 drop down to eliminate -- the -- the Anti-air-craft 20 guns, you know less of a target. And we had to 21 follow him, you know? And we're going along, we're 22 about three hundred feet off the ground. Sitting 23 here you look down and see these guys aiming at 24 you, you know, shoot -- and the -- anyway he drops

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	down like this (indicating) and all of a sudden a
3	whole bunch of bullets go through the glider
4	machine. And I turn around and look at Hiltz, to
5	see if he's okay, and his face is all blood. So I
6	reach around the seat, and I got the strap
7	because there's a safety strap over here. And I
8	reach around to get to my first aid packs, see?
9	I'm fine, he waved me off. He
10	says (laughter).
11	So anyway, we cut now the
12	now the word we got in England was that the the
13	Dutch underground or Dutch resistance. We're
14	supposed to have, make sure the whole corn field
15	was cut and stacked, you know and we're going to
16	land in that corn field. Well doing the big screw
17	up going over the channel in the fog we weren't in
18	the position that we were supposed to be up up
19	here in the front. We were supposed to spear head
20	this our glider won't be on of the spearheads.
21	And we were back away.
22	The gliders over head touched on
23	the ground only cleared half of the field. And the
24	German army drove them off, see. So of course the

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	first gliders, they got the open field. By the
3	time we got there Captain Williams tapped glider
4	pilot on the shoulder said you know, point it down
5	as we're supposed to land. Lucky that we're
6	looking too, it's all corn stalks, I mean, they
7	didn't cut the corn. So he cuts low and he cuts up
8	like this, and he comes up like this, we had enough
9	speed, okay? Comes up like this and I'm looking
10	right at the cornstalks outside the door, and we
11	come down and we hit the ground, just a beautiful
12	job. We hit the door you couldn't see anyway. The
13	cornstalks in front of us they were high, you know.
14	Cornstalks in emergency door, you know, and you
15	couldn't hear too much. And all of a sudden, bang,
16	we stop dead. We're like this. Our Artillery
17	shell hole crater we dropped into that. And of
18	course everything has stopped. You you could
19	hear a pin drop. The captain holler up, make for
20	the woods to the left. Make for the woods. Forget
21	the Jeep, head to the woods.
22	I'm out, I'm the first one out, I
23	went out through the emergency door. I run then I

come back to the Jeep, I wanted to make sure Hiltz

- 2 was getting out. He -- he's out, he goes out the
- 3 other side though. He took the door and out the
- other side. He goes, it was too hard for him to 4
- 5 get out the side that I went out. And we went over
- 6 to the woods.
- 7 Finally the three of us got
- 8 together. The pilot -- he finds us, he comes over.
- 9 He takes off his may west he still got it on, takes
- 10 off his may west hands it to me, you can have this.
- 11 Takes his shoulder holster with a forty-five in it,
- 12 hands it to me, he says you can have this. He says
- 13 which was is Zahn (phonetic spelling) I says,
- 14 straight that way. Zahn is the village. It's a --
- 15 we pronounce it Zahn but it's Zahn. And he says
- 16 okay, here take all this stuff. I says, what are
- 17 you going to do -- what are you going to do?
- 18 says, I'm waiting for Zahn. I'm going back to the
- 19 American lines. I said, you're not going to make
- 20 it. And he says, I'll make it. And he takes off.
- 2.1 We don't know what happened to him. We don't know.
- 22 But I had his forty-five. You
- 23 know his shoulder holster. I -- I like that -- I
- 24 liked that deal. And he gave me something else

- 1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
- 2 besides that a may west I didn't want that. Oh, a
- 3 flight jacket. May west gave me the flight jacket.
- 4 Which wound up that I picked up every flight jacket
- 5 that I could find that laid on the floor of the
- 6 jeep in case I ran over a mine, you know?
- 7 type of protection.
- 8 So, that night jet planes came
- 9 over. We were eating some rations we brought with
- 10 us you know. The -- the K rations were ten and
- 11 one's, I forget what it was. The ten and one is
- 12 ten -- ten men one meal or one man ten meals, right
- 13 on the crate.
- 14 So, we had something to eat. The
- 15 Captain gets all the -- or I help him myself and he
- 16 says we got to get a couple more guys he says and
- 17 we got to go out and get that jeep. And I -- I
- 18 looked at him and I said holy Jesus. And I said,
- 19 the -- the thing was like this (indicating), the
- 20 tail was above the cattails. And it made a great
- 21 aiming point for the enemy you know? They could
- 2.2 see the tail, they know there's people around the
- grounds there some place. So we got -- it was 23
- 24 nighttime and fortunately there only was a little

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2 burrowing you know, but not much. And we went. 3 We got to the -- we got to the 4 glider and Captain brought two -- two guys and he had himself, Hiltz, and two other guys. And they 5 6 could pull the tail down see, which was good. 7 means was can get the jeep out. 8 So, he says to me he said now get 9 in there, and he said get some of those knots of 10 yours untied. We're going to get this jeep out 11 tonight. 12 Let me -- let me stop you right Q. 13 there. 14 Α. Sure. 15 Q. We've got to change tapes. 16 MR. SHEPPARD: So, I -- I was 17 untying the ropes and you know you -- you try to be 18 quiet. They must have heard something because they 19 started to shoot some squirrel on fire, you know. 20 And they were -- we had to crank the cockpit --21 there was a cover for the cockpit -- the nose of 22 the glider so we could get the jeep out. And when 23 they cranked that all the -- the steering, the

controls go up with the hood.

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	I was ready. We got the the
3	tail down. And I looked I had to climb up like
4	this just to and I said holy Jesus, I don't know
5	if it's going to make it or not. So the Captain
6	checked with me and he says, "What do you think?"
7	I said, "You can you can drop this tail down a
8	little bit more I think I can get out." So he
9	says, "Now, we don't want to me make any noise."
LO	we were making all kinds of noise. So he pulled it
L1	down, I said, "That's good, that's good."
L2	So, I said, "Is everybody ready?"
L3	"Yeah." I didn't hear high range, through low gear
L4	put my foot down and you know hit it, the sucker
L5	started right up, you know fast as I'd ever seen
L 6	the jeep wanted out of there too, see. And popped
17	and grabbed popped the clutch, it went right up,
18	front wheels, you know hit the ground. The Captain
19	said keep going, he said don't wait for us. So of
20	course by then machine gun small arms fire. They
21	held down the tail is down, you know? They let
22	go and the tail pops up. And they ran for the
23	woods and we made it. And no casualties.

Now, understand that while living

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2 in Normandy we couldn't have any pictures. 3 only ID we could have were the dog tags. No money, no wallet, no nothing. And we can't -- you know, 4 no letters from home. But when we went into 5 6 Holland we could bring anything just about. And I 7 had sent home for a camera when I got back from Normandy, got back to Lincoln Farm. And my dad sent 8 9 me this camera see. And it was a 1920's -- one of 10 11 these things, a flat -- you know and you -- and you 12 open it up and then you pull this accordion type 13 thing out; do you know what I'm talking about? Well, I didn't know it and he 14 15 didn't know it he didn't -- but the corners were --16 were fractures and it left light in. Anyway, I had 17 a camera, such as it was. You'll see the pictures. 18 So, when we got our orders for 19 the next day, we had to go in and help the infantry 20 get into Zahn and you know, capture -- take the 21 town and liberate it more or less. And that's what 22 we did. And the next morning we walked to town. 23 camouflaged the jeep and walked to town. I had a 24 camouflaged net and we walked to town and we did

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 our share of chasing the enemy out -- out of Zahn.
- 3 And from there we went to Eindhoven later, which is
- 4 a larger town, and larger village I should say,
- 5 almost like a city. We did that.
- 6 And then they -- then they had to
- 7 go up -- I guess they called it the Red Ball
- 8 Highway and we had to go -- we went straight on up
- 9 to Niemagen but we had to fight our way up.
- 10 Every -- every inch of the way we had to find -- we
- 11 were like infantry half the time. And when we --
- 12 we opened the road -- half a mile or so, we turned
- 13 over to the British and then we keep going. And
- 14 then we turned some more over to the British. And
- 15 they had tanks in there and they had infantry.
- 16 Pretty soon we hear, the Germans
- 17 cut the rope. We had to turn around and go back.
- 18 Now, every tank -- British tank that we saw on the
- 19 very back end of the tank they had a -- they had a
- 20 hook there, we used to call it the pintle --
- 21 P-I-N-T-L-E. And they'd hook on a trailer or a --
- they could tow another tank or something, you know.
- 23 And on the back it was a tea kettle. They'd stop
- and have their tea and that's the honest God's

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 truth. What's going on? They had to have their
- 3 tea so, anyway, we get up to -- we had some -- we
- 4 had some fierce battles. We finally got up to the
- 5 Niemagen Bridge and they -- they -- Germans try to
- 6 blow the bridge. They succeeded, some sections.
- 7 Then they put the artillery onto it, but anyway, we
- 8 got across. We're talking an island. Now, we saw
- 9 windmills and all kinds of things.
- We get onto this island, now this
- 11 island is -- is an island. It's -- oh jeez, I
- 12 don't know how -- how long it was. It wasn't very
- 13 wide, but a river came like from Germany came --
- 14 came to this island and the river split. And one
- 15 leg of the river was the WAAL W-A-A-L, the other
- 16 leg was the grade, G-R-A-D-E.
- 17 And it goes both side of the
- island and meet again and I guess it went out to
- 19 sea we got on this island and I really saw the
- 20 first serious dike -- when I say serious -- I --
- 21 And I kept thinking, I said, jeez, how far is --
- 22 how far is the ocean from here? He says it's a
- 23 little ways. He says, do you really want to walk
- 24 it? I said, I think I saw it all there. Yeah,

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2 it's all there. And I said, why don't the Germans 3 blow the dike? They'll flood us right out? He says, that's a good question. He said, we talked 4 to -- down at headquarters, the division 5 6 headquarters, and certainly expect the dike to be 7 blown. And he said there's nothing we can do about 8 it if it's blown, you know, we're just going to get 9 washed out. They never blew it. 10 And I lost a jeep. I had a jeep, 11 I lost that sucker up there. I had to take the 12 They lost the driver in their jeep. They section. 13 never know what the hell happened to it. He never 14 came back. And the executive officer, Lieutenant I 15 think it's DePours (phonetic spelling), he asked 16 me, where is my boss? He says if they can borrow 17 me and the jeep for about an hour -- hour and a 18 half to lay new wire. So get communication up to 19 the photo observers which were in a three story 20 farm house up by the dike. 21 So, the captain says sure. So 22 they -- they got the framework, they had two spools 23 of wire on it. Like they got in the back, the two

guys climbed in and away we went. They knew where

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 to go.
- 3 So, this guy -- I guess he was a
- 4 Sergeant or a Corporal, he says, okay, stop right
- 5 here. He said park -- let's park under that tree.
- 6 Okay. So they unloaded everything and they were
- 7 going to start out. And he says, okay, you wait
- 8 here. I said, "Like hell." I said, "I'm going with
- 9 you guys, I'm not staying here by myself." So, I
- 10 went with them, and they started to lay the wire.
- 11 The wire got -- I don't know burned or something, I
- 12 don't know.
- So, they made a little bit too
- 14 much noise and this -- here's the dike, okay? The
- 15 dike is here, the river's here, the dike over here
- 16 (indicating throughout), the German's are over
- 17 there, they're watching us through their binoculars
- or whatever they're using and we're watching them,
- 19 see.
- 20 And our guys are watching them.
- 21 So, I called up I looked over, I didn't see
- 22 anything. So, I slid back down and by then -- oh
- 23 yeah, I had a -- picked up a Thompson submachine
- 24 gun. I left the carbine and left it there and I

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 had the Thompson clip see.
- 3 So we started -- started to lay
- 4 the one and we made too much noise and boy did they
- 5 open up on us. Oh my jeez, with tracers, they set
- 6 the haystack on fire, they set the barn on fire.
- 7 All right? And here we are, broad daylight just
- 8 about. And we got the wire down, the knew wire --
- 9 mortars started to come in. Mortar fire. And it was
- 10 quite a bit of it. In fact it stopped, it was cold
- 11 wind, and we had to flatten right out. Go back to
- the jeep and I got you know maybe one hundred feet
- 13 from the jeep and I smell gasoline. So I says, oh
- 14 Jesus. Arty says, "What's the matter?" I said, "I
- 15 smell gas, do you smell it?" He says, "Yeah. Is it
- 16 the Jeep?" I said, "Jeez, we didn't -- we didn't
- see any other machinery up in here." So, we got up
- 18 there, sure enough they hit the -- they didn't hit
- 19 the gas tank, they hit the five gallon tank on the
- 20 back. They ruined the spare tire hanging off the
- 21 back. It had holes in the side on the back. It
- 22 had -- so I says, let's make a run for it. So, we
- 23 ran back and got back there and the engine seized.
- 24 They -- they -- they got the radiator, the block or

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 something. I don't know.
- 3 And of course I caught hell for
- 4 that, from the Motor pool sergeant. I didn't like
- 5 him, he didn't liked me, you know right -- excuse
- 6 me from day one.
- 7 And the -- the battalion Motor
- 8 sergeant he was a good guy. And he said I will get
- 9 you another Jeep. So that would be jeep number
- 10 three. So I got a new jeep. And then we -- I woke
- 11 up one morning with malnutrition. This general and
- 12 I we were -- we were in a small railroad station.
- 13 We bunked there rather than sneak -- dig in the
- 14 dirt and sleep in that.
- We bunked in a railroad station,
- 16 which is not very smart, it's like being in church
- 17 steeple. And woke up and said Jesus he says,
- 18 you're like yellow jaundice. He says, look in the
- 19 mirror, since we were hanging at the train station.
- 20 I looked, and boy, my eye balls were yellow, my
- 21 face was yellow. And I says, stay the hell away
- 22 from me. At that time we've got to get some chow
- 23 so went to -- went right to -- we had a aide
- 24 station. You know, we had a medical detachment

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 with us, it was a Captain, sergeant, and a PFC. I
- 3 went in, they said holy jeez.
- 4 So they checked me all over, I
- 5 didn't have -- I didn't have yellow jaundice. I
- 6 had he said malnutrition from the British
- 7 rations. We're on British rations. Oh, jeez, that
- 8 stuff you know, and soda crackers that had no
- 9 taste. Tea, they never heard of coffee. But those
- 10 were the rations.
- 11 So, they made arrangements for me
- 12 to get down to the church, this medical officer.
- 13 Took me down to the church where the minister, his
- 14 wife, and his son and daughter were in the -- in
- 15 the house, which was part of the church. To make a
- 16 long story short, I wound up in the steeple, and I
- 17 had to bunk up there and they brought me a gallon
- of raw cow's milk, raw cow -- unpasteurized, you
- 19 know and long from the cow yet, and I had to drink
- 20 as much of that as I could handle. And I was there
- 21 like maybe three days -- two days anyway I was
- 22 there, and I cleared up, you see. And then we
- 23 started to get American rations. The word went out
- 24 that spread like wild fire through the division.

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 Hey, this one guy got malnutrition from the British
- 3 food, so somebody did something you know, to get us
- 4 American rations.
- 5 We had our -- things quieted
- 6 down. We had screaming mimi's which was rockets.
- 7 And you could hear when they left, the rocket
- 8 tubes, they'd start screaming and then they'd go
- 9 way up in the air and they'd come down. And it
- 10 would scream, it would drive you right out of your
- 11 mind. You'd sit there and you'd plug your ears.
- 12 And one hit between -- I had a little dug out
- 13 there, it's like a slit trench between -- along
- 14 side the jeep, between the jeep left rear wheel and
- 15 my little dug out there, just maybe this much. And
- 16 that one rocket hit right down, right between us.
- 17 Never exploded or anything. Never hit the wheel on
- 18 the jeep, or me, or anything else. But boy, the
- 19 scream is a -- it's a morale -- morale buster, see.
- 20 And anyway they brought us
- 21 Thanksgiving dinner up there. We were still on the
- 22 island. All on the island. They brought us -- we
- 23 had a Thanksgiving dinner and I -- I no longer
- 24 washed my mess kit and they said pack up Sheppard,

know.

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2. taking Captain White back to Morralon your the 3 advance party. See, we are pulling out and pull back. R&R. 4 5 So, that suited me fine. So, 6 anyway, he and I got started. And we got to -- we were coming into Brussels. And I saw this statute, 7 8 I said, that's got to be King Leopold -- you know, 9 on the horse. Oh, I stopped and took the picture, 10 you know. It was getting dark, I took the picture. 11 And he directed me to the Officer Billet where all 12 the officer's stayed. And he said, "Drop me off 13 here." He said, "Go find yourself a place to 14 stay." He says, "Pick me up at nine -- 9:30 15 tomorrow morning. Pick me up right here." Okay. 16 So I got into Brussels, I was 17 moving around, finally found a compound, and I 18 parked my jeep, I got out, they took care of my 19 jeep for me if you park it there. And I had the 20 forty-five shoulder holster and the Thompson 21 submachine gun, I'm walking around Brussels. 22 Nobody stopped me. Nobody stopped me. 23 I had dispatch in my pocket you

If MP or anybody stopped me or questioned me

- 1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
- 2 or anything I showed them my dispatch. I found a
- place to get some chow, had to pay for it. 3
- 4 And I really didn't have to you know, but I could
- have made a big issue, but I paid for it. And got 5
- 6 to a gin mill, this a tayern. I don't know where
- 7 the hell I slept. I don't have no idea where I
- 8 slept. But I know when I woke up it was kind of
- 9 late. Boy I took off.

800.523.7887

- 10 Finally got directions where the
- 11 jeep was, got the jeep and they -- they released
- 12 it. I picked up Captain White, oh, he looked
- 13 horrible, he must have been partying all night
- 14 long, you know. Took him -- we got back to
- 15 Moormalon and I got a good place to stay, I know
- 16 that. I got a horse stable, two of us were in a
- horse stable, two men to a stable. And the rest of 17
- 18 the division, the battalion got back. And we
- 19 hadn't even turned in our -- we didn't get fresh
- 20 clothes yet. We got plenty food. All we could
- 21 eat. And they set the kitchen all set up by the
- 22 time we got there. And we picked up some -- extra
- 23 blankets if we needed them or not.
- 24 Never turned in our guns, never

- Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 turned in our ammo, or our grenades. And we had to
- 3 go out one morning about ten days later, or two
- 4 weeks later and -- and what else did Sergeant say.
- 5 He says -- we get lined up for roll call you know.
- 6 And the sergeant says, you guys put on your
- 7 fighting clothes. We're leaving. And that's what
- 8 he said. He says get ready he says to bring your
- 9 barracks in and all that.
- He says to me, he says, "Shep,
- 11 can you get down to the mess hall?" He says, "You
- 12 get yourself your breakfast. Pick up some rations
- 13 at the supply tent, he says turn in your stuff to
- 14 the supply room. Take what you can for combat."
- 15 And he says, "Go pick Captain Williams, you've got
- 16 to pick him up in an hour."
- I picked him up, he gets in, we
- 18 take off, he tells me which way to turn. I says,
- 19 "Where are we going, Captain?" He says, "Bastogne."
- 20 I said, "What the hell is that?" And that was the
- 21 start of Bastogne. We stopped -- we got what they
- 22 call a transit, mess tank. The military if they
- 23 were in transit from one area to another area you
- 24 know? You got coffee and -- and food and water to

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 go to the bathroom.
- 3 So we hit one of those. We got
- 4 into Bastogne that night. As we were coming into
- 5 the outskirts we could see these guys coming up on
- 6 both sides of the road, and they were -- they
- 7 were -- their heads were bandaged, blood and arms
- 8 they were wounded, they limped, some had a homemade
- 9 crutch and they said, you guys are going the wrong
- 10 way -- you're going the wrong way. And then I got
- 11 up a little bit further he says, "Holy Jesus,
- 12 they're from the 101st airborne." We were going
- into town, they were leaving the whole are.
- 14 A. I mean just rows of them, one
- 15 right after the other. I never thought to ask them
- 16 for -- do you have any extra ammo? The infantry
- 17 didn't have any ammo.
- 18 And I never thought to ask him.
- 19 So, I didn't know exactly where to go. We got into
- 20 this big stone building, pieces of stone farm like
- 21 this, see. And I think -- I'm almost -- I'm
- 22 ninety-nine percent sure that Captain Williams and
- 23 I were the first two guys from the one hundred and
- 24 first airborne to get into Bastogne because we had

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2	to go to this big building which was the command
3	center. And the anti tank guys I never saw anybody
4	with the 101st patch. And Captain was in there for
5	about two hours. When he come out he took off and
6	he had to where every part of our division
7	the the infantry regiments, the the signals,
8	the wire and everything. You're going to go there,
9	you're going go there, you're going to go here,
10	you're going back that way. He had to know that.
11	And he wanted to take I had to
12	take him over to a certain spot in the country. In
13	suburbia we would call it. And on the way pretty
14	soon this other jeep rolls up and he has a shoulder
15	patch which I didn't recognize. And two of them
16	were working out this and working out that. And it
17	was dark and they told me to go find a place to
18	sleep. So I went to an apple orchard. And I still
19	had the camouflage net with me. I threw that on
20	the ground. I threw my rain shelter half down and
21	I was warm because I mean and I laid down and I
22	went to sleep. And when I woke up it was dusting
23	of snow and everything.
24	So, I hadn't eat, I just started

- 2 the jeep up, loaded the -- loaded the camouflage
- 3 net on there. And went up looking for the Captain.
- 4 And he says -- he says, "Shep, you're not going to
- 5 need that today." He says, "Winter time, they
- 6 won't be here for awhile." So I abandoned that.
- 7 And then it started -- that started.
- 8 BY MR. RUSSERT:
- 9 Q. Did you have winter gear?
- 10 A. No. But one thing -- when I was
- in Holland and it just started to get cold, see, so
- 12 when I wrote a letter home and I wrote my dad I
- said, dad, send me some long underwear, see. So,
- 14 when I got back -- when I got back from R&R from
- 15 Holland, before I left for Bastogne, they had a
- 16 package for me there. It was long underwear, it
- was one piece, you know. But it was -- and I just
- 18 unwrapped it and I stuck it in my zip bag and boy
- 19 was I glad I brought that. It will come in handy.
- 20 But I got cold -- I got plenty cold. And I got
- 21 hungry. But the infantry had it bad. They really
- 22 had it bad. These guys were wet. They couldn't
- 23 build fire, even a small one. They couldn't light
- 24 their cook stove, the little one burner cook stove.

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- 2 They couldn't light those. They couldn't smoke.
- 3 They had to throw -- the shelter half over top of
- 4 them if they wanted to light a cigarette or
- something like that, you know, you could do it out
- 6 in the open. These poor guys were -- were -- they
- 7 really had it miserable.
- 8 And that was the beginning of
- 9 Bastogne.
- 10 I think -- I get in on -- get in
- 11 there -- General and I got in there on the 17th. I
- 12 think it was the 17th of December of '44. And I
- 13 don't know if we spent a full day there before the
- 14 rest of the division got there. I'm not sure of
- 15 that. But they came in by truck, open bed truck.
- 16 These guvs were freezing and tractor-trailers come
- 17 and they're pulling cattle in the trailers.
- 18 They got there and we went on the
- 19 attack. And -- you're all right?
- 20 And we started up the road for in
- 21 Nobell and we went by this little Hamlet.
- 22 was a string of houses that were wall to wall.
- 23 The -- the wall on the outside wall of one house
- 24 was the outside wall of the other house, you know

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2	what I mean? And it just went like this.
3	And we were there and then I
4	recognized Reeman Sam Reeman (phonetic spelling)
5	who got a letter just he had a letter waiting
6	for him when we got back from Holland. They
7	brought the mail to him and his wife had the baby
8	you know? And he was telling me about it. And we
9	were standing in a room and an artillery shell
10	comes in. And he and I were as close as you are
11	right now and the rest of the guys are in the
12	ditch, see, we were standing in the road. An
13	artillery shell comes in and takes his head off,
14	from here, from just below took from here, and
15	just a little part of the cheek and up top like
16	this, and of course he hit the he hit the road
17	like crashed down. And therein lies and I never
18	got scratched or anything, you know? And Sam went
19	down, I heard the helmet hit, I turned around and I
20	went to him and I says, I looked at him and he says
21	to me, Shep, am I hit bad? And like a jerk, I
22	said, "Yeah, Sam," and that was it.
23	I felt so bad now because here he
24	had to his his wife and Sam should never

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 have been in the army. If he had, he should have
- 3 been back in bookkeeping some place,
- 4 administration. He was a real nice guy. His
- 5 buddy, Shats (phonetic spelling) -- Shats from
- 6 Brooklyn, and Shats took it awful bad. They were
- 7 both Jewish. He took it bad.
- 8 And then I hear -- then I hear
- 9 artillery shots started coming in 88's. Then I
- 10 heard somebody screaming down on that road. He
- 11 had -- "keep off the road," you know, for safety.
- 12 Worse, because he and I -- you know, we got along
- 13 pretty good even though he's a Colonel. And the
- 14 young guy in the ditch says, "Hey, is that your
- sister talking to you?" Shells are coming in three
- 16 at a time, bang, bang, bang. And there was a
- delay, you know, I guess they were loading. So, I
- waited for the third one and I jumped up, I left
- 19 the jeep running, jumped in sand went right
- 20 around -- swung around and these houses are brick,
- 21 you know. it was about as good a place as any and I
- 22 waited.
- 23 And finally Captain Williams said
- 24 were bound to I don't know if he said to go back or

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 what. But he said, we're down we -- and he said --
- 3 I guess I went back you know, and later for him
- 4 call. He called the CP and the CP said -- I had a
- 5 net, sleeping bag there and a couple extra
- 6 blankets. Like a little stove, I had that. I had
- 7 to hide that in the hay. Then when I got chance,
- 8 that's where I took a nap. They're always knew
- 9 where to find me.
- 10 And I was going -- I was going.
- 11 Didn't make any difference, night -- night or day,
- 12 you know. I -- I was -- he tell me to standby, I'd
- 13 standby, and sometimes I'd sleep sitting up in a
- jeep I would put the shelter half and a couple
- 15 blankets, just sit there and doze off and one of
- 16 the guys would wake me up.
- 17 And I had to take an overlay,
- 18 which is a map -- change of positions. I don't
- 19 know if you know what an overlay is. Okay.
- 20 Overlay if they change something up there or
- 21 something change back at battalion you know I was
- 22 running these things back and forth, rations and
- 23 whatever.
- 24 And actually I got one time I got

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	a chance to take a bath. You know, I got a couple
3	helmets of water and you know heated and I got sort
4	of a wash. So, then then one night I spent up
5	there and I don't remember where I slept. But in
6	daylight I left, and I had to go back with I
7	don't even know what I went back with. And they
8	say you can't go back on the roads the roads
9	been cut off. You know? So, I had a favorite
10	spot, I had broken through the gate a gate in a
11	pasture and I went right straight and I went to the
12	woods and I found a fire trail a fire break I
13	found a fire break down right to the end, and then
14	I would swing out into the open field. And then if
15	I bear right, I'd get right up on the road, see,
16	this road.
17	The first time I'd ever been on
18	it, see, but I knew I had to go left. So I took a
19	left. And then going along, and I went I come
20	to this little Hamlet. And I forget the name. And
21	come along like this and then all of a sudden you
22	drop down, and a sharp turn at the bottom. Well up
23	here, it was like a - a place for firewood, it was
24	a building a building. And it was a farm house

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2	that was up on here. And then right here there was
3	a laid up stone wall, cobble stone wall. Over here
4	was a two-story barn, black. And I get down and I
5	go around, shoot down a straight line, just as
6	straight as an arrow. Right at the end was a hard
7	left, and you had to go up the hill like this
8	(indicating). And you could almost see the CP from
9	there, the artillery CP.
.0	And this one morning I went down
L1	through there, I had been over this thing like
2	three or four times, you know, I used it for an
L3	escape route like. And I came along and it was
L 4	snow, we had we had enough snow, the road was
L5	packed. And I came and something caught my eye, it
L6	was a mussel breaker here of a bands a tank
L7	sticking out from this little patch of woods. All
L8	I could see was the mussel breaker on the end. I
L9	couldn't stop, there was no way I could stop. So,
20	I went around and turned like this and as I stepped
21	on it, there's twelve to fifteen German soldiers
22	lined up with a fire going, okay? In the front of
23	this barn. The barn and the road, and they had the
24	fire going, and their rifles all stacked in threes,

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 you know. They stack them in threes.
- 3 They looked at me, I looked at
- 4 them and I floored the jeep like this and I get
- 5 down at the end, made the turn. I don't know how I
- 6 ever got around the turn without going over the
- 7 ditch, and the first artillery shot hit. As I
- 8 started up, hit behind me. Well, it must have been
- 9 a awful soft snow deep or it must have been soft
- ground because as far as I know there wasn't a hell
- 11 of a lot of schrapnel that I came of this thing the
- 12 88's. I heard the bang, it exploded and then you
- 13 heard it you know. They must have loaded like hell
- 14 because I was still going up the hill, I still had
- 15 all -- everything. You know, I had my head, and I
- 16 had my arms and everything. They already had hit
- 17 the jeep. I just got over the crest of the hill
- 18 and the second one went. Right over my head like a
- 19 freight train.
- I get back to battalion. I told
- 21 Major Henderson (phonetic spelling). He -- he was
- 22 a good buddy of mine, I mean he was a prince, this
- 23 guy. And I told him S-2 Captain Perkins (phonetic
- 24 spelling) he and I didn't get along, nobody got

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	along with Perkins. And he was standing there, I
3	was telling Major Henderson. I says, the tower is
4	occupied by Germans and a tank. There's about a
5	twelve or fifteen of them and they got a tank there
6	in a clump of trees. "Oh, no, that's ours,"
7	Perkins, said. "Oh, we that's our, our men are
8	in there." I said no there not. After we went back
9	and forth, Perkins and I, Major said, I'll send
10	infantry down have them investigate.
11	Two days later when I got back to
12	the CP, Perkins comes over and apologizes. He
13	says, "You were right, I was wrong." I never I
14	just turned around and walked away and left. I
15	didn't say nothing to him. But yeah, that was
16	close.
17	Then we had had to bring up
18	another officer or two a general officer a
19	forward observer officer. The one who head up
20	there, the second story he got a piece of shrapnel
21	and it went into his ear and into head, and it
22	killed him. And I had to bring another officer up.
23	And I said, where where the hell did the
24	shrapnel come from? He says second floor the

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- 2 over the top of the windowsill. I said, okay
- 3 that's a German tank.
- 4 But he was -- this time the --
- 5 the -- the gun -- or the artillery on the piece of
- 6 the 88 wasn't pointed at the house it was pointed
- 7 off like this way (indicating).
- BY MR. RUSSERT: 8
- 9 How long were you in Bastogne? 0.
- On that's a good question, maybe 10
- 11 the first of the year.
- 12 The -- what's his name Patton he
- 13 broke through and those guys in the armored
- 14 division said they rescued us. No, they didn't
- 15 rescue us. They supported us so we could attack.
- 16 Then we had a resupply by air.
- 17 Boy when that happened the sky opened up and they
- 18 must have know the sky was going to open up. They
- 19 were PT-47's when that skies open up. I mean, it
- 20 wasn't five minutes or ten minutes or anything like
- 21 that and they started releasing what they call
- 22 parapacks. And they were full of food, full of
- 23 ammo, gasoline and they come down in a parachutes.
- 24 The parachutes were different colors. The red was

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 ammunition. And some of them were frozen, you know
- 3 from the flight. And the chutes never open and
- 4 they come down like a rock.
- 5 I grabbed the jeep and I wanted a
- 6 trailer -- I couldn't find a trailer, so I went out
- 7 with my jeep and loaded what I could load on my
- 8 jeep and brought it to the Battalion and I mean the
- 9 snow got deeper than hell, I almost got stuck out
- 10 there. Yeah, that was -- I got pictures of that
- 11 the camera leaked of course.
- 12 And -- I don't know the
- 13 clothes -- I just stopped one night. I left the
- 14 infantry area. I had to go back -- Captain says go
- on back to CP get some sleep. So, get a meal if
- 16 you can get it, get some sleep.
- 17 So, I got in the Jeep and I just
- 18 got up on the road and I got stopped. And as far
- 19 as I could tell there was about six of them. I
- 20 recognized the helmet, see. There was no -- there
- 21 was no moon and I recognized the helmet and they
- 22 were our helmets, but what had happened, is that
- 23 they captured so many guys you know in the
- 24 breakthrough they took their uniforms. And they had

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	some cameras you know?
3	And they said where are you
4	going? I said I'm going back through Bastogne back
5	to back to CP. He said, the roads cut off, you
6	can't get through. He says you got to turn around
7	and go back. Nobody's ever told me to turn around
8	and go back, you know? And he says, well, you
9	better, change your plans or whatever. What this
10	guy says, you better turn around and go back.
11	So, I thought it was kind of
12	strange. I said, well, I didn't want to go anyway.
13	I says, by the way I got had a Thompson you know,
14	safety off. And I says, "Oh, jeez, by the way, is
15	the password the same as it was last time?" He
16	says, "Yeah." Wrong answer. But they said I didn't
17	kill them because three died the Captain said. And
18	they're trying to get information out of the other
19	three and the only way you can do it if they refuse
20	to treat them for their wounds.
21	But I never killed anybody you
22	know? But they said they died after I shot them
23	but it didn't kill them on the spot so and Major
24	Henderson questioned me about it. He said, "Did

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2 you have any problem?" I said, "Yeah, I had a 3 little bit of a problem. I had a 4 misunderstanding." But then the next time I got in there he says, "You didn't tell me everything that went on up there that night." And of course the 6 infantry, it was quiet, not a shot being fired they 8 heard a submachine gun going off, of course the guy 9 in the infantry is sitting up, where the hell it's 10 coming from? What's going on? We have an attack 11 or what? Which I would probably do the same. 12 So, anyway, so there we left and 13 went into -- I guess we went into Germany and Hill country and we stayed there for a little while, 14 15 maybe three nights. My -- when we had to do -- get 16 billets for the troops get sleeping quarters for 17 our guys. And I was teamed up with Corporal John. 18 And he spoke fluent German I mean, perfect German 19 he spoke. And I spoke -- when I got over to Europe 20 I spoke high school French two years, see, but 21 that's a lot different than French -- French. 22 And -- you know, that -- That's okay. So, we had 23 to get going so we knocked on the door. 24 didn't want us to chase them out of the house.

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- 2 They have a kitchen, they have a kitchen, bathroom.
- 3 BY MR. RUSSERT:
- Q. So you billeted with the
- 5 families?
- 6 A. Yup, yup. So, we looked and we
- 7 saw how many guys could say in the house you know.
- 8 But -- we were supposed to take food, but we're not
- 9 supposed to take any guns from them or anything
- 10 like that, you know.
- 11 And so he and I -- this went on
- in France and it went on in -- it didn't go on in
- 13 Holland, it went on in Bastogne, Germany, and
- 14 the -- the CP -- artillery CP outside of Bastogne
- was in a -- was in a little Hamlet called Savy,
- 16 S-A-V-Y. And what it was, was a farmhouse, a
- woodshed, an outhouse, a hay wagon, and a large
- 18 barn. That was it. And the people who were in the
- 19 house took the barn downstairs, they slept in this
- 20 room and they -- they had the farm animals right
- 21 next to them, okay? With the pen, a cow, and a
- 22 horse, and whatever they had. See, we were
- 23 upstairs.
- 24 They -- maintenance and Motor

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	Pool section. We had that the floor there with
3	the hay. And then anyway, we moved out of
4	there. I can't I'm not clear where we went
5	where we went after that. But we wound up in
6	Alsace Lorraine. And that place, the city down
7	there, I can't think of the name of it. And we had
8	whole of that section. From Alsace Lorraine we
9	went to Austria. And that's a beautiful country,
10	beautiful country. And we were in we were in
11	Bedreganhall Salsburg after we went to the Eagle's
12	Nest. We had Eagle's nest, but the French first
13	met us there. And they had in the book in the
14	VHS that Easy Company took over took the Eagle's
15	Nest and we had a fire fight with the French
16	French first to try to get up the hill. We didn't
17	know anything about we never even heard Easy
18	Company being there, you know, but maybe they were.
19	And did I say they had boy they looted that
20	place. Holy mackerel. I wound up with a coat
21	hanger and a clothes brush. A good clothes brush.
22	I said I got the clothes brush, that's all I got.
23	They found Gorings car and
24	somebody found Hitler's car we found Goring's car

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- between the -- in the tunnel, behind Eagle's Nest.
- 3 I say we find him, I -- I wasn't with them but they
- 4 told me they found -- when the guys which I didn't
- 5 believe bullet proof plans from '45 back.
- 6 And we occupied for awhile. And
- 7 I was due for furlough for quite a while you know
- 8 and finally you are going to lose it if you don't
- 9 take you're going to lose it, you know the wars
- 10 over.
- 11 And well go to -- to the Riviera
- 12 stay here. I don't what to got to the Riviera
- nothing but G.I.'s down there. And I sat in the
- 14 back of the truck and all of a sudden this guy
- comes running up in the Jeep he jumps out and he
- has all this paperwork. I said, what you got?
- 17 Furlough's for Switzerland, so I went to
- 18 Switzerland for five days. the only thing with me
- was twenty-seven dollars, that's all. Swiss money.
- 20 Converted down there. And that's a nice country
- 21 but you can't drive all over country in a car, you
- 22 know. You can go by water, you may go by train, by
- 23 boats. That's about it.
- 24 BY MR. RUSSERT:

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	Q. Okay. Why don't you show us some
3	of the things you brought with you?
4	A. Sure. This here is the Belgium
5	Caude de'guerre it goes up here.
6	Q. Okay.
7	A. And then I have a French Caude
8	de' Guerre of Normandy. And that is gone. I tried
9	to get another one, I can't get it. And then they
10	have the similar to this one on this shoulder
11	which Orange from the Netherlands. I sent for
12	it and they sent me a letter back said I wasn't
13	there. And I fought and the guy from the from
14	the VA he said
15	Okay. Here's maybe something
16	that you never saw before. This here's a Jump
17	Jacket, okay? This is like a new one a second
18	issue. Here's a patch we wore on our right
19	shoulder. Okay? It was on our right shoulder. Of
20	course the 101st is on our left shoulder.
21	I kept this fixed up, my stripes
22	were I was actually a technician in fifth grade
23	it had a T underneath I can't find it, I can't find
24	a replacement. The stripes used to use I notice

- 1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
- 2 it's in two separate shades.
- 3 BY MR. CLARK:
- 4 I might have a set of those 0.
- 5 stripes at home. I'll give to your son to give to
- 6 you.
- 7 Technician fifth grade, Corporal Α.
- T? 8
- 9 Ο. Yup.
- 10 That'd be great. These are
- 11 replacements. This ones the originals. The little
- 12 bronze spearhead. That was from Holland, the
- 13 spearhead. And I had this embroidered in the back.
- 14 We have to go to Veterans Day.
- 15 Out of -- out of combat I was with this one.
- 16 Combat mode I was with this one. I spend the whole
- campaign with this. Okay. Got it? 17
- 18 O. Got it.
- 19 Okay. And you know about this.
- 20 As I said I got two of these things, two of them
- 21 are missing. Here's this stuff. I -- I had some
- 22 of this stuff replaced, all right? They send me
- 23 this. I never shot my carbine. They send me this
- darn thing. Never shot it. Never pulled the 24

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 trigger.
- 3 And here's the -- the different
- 4 medals, okay?
- 5 **BY MR. RUSSERT:**
- Q. You didn't tell us you received a
- 7 purple heart.
- A. Bastogne.
- 9 Q. Bastogne?
- 10 A. I got hit -- I got hit between
- 11 the eyes, slanted right -- right exactly right
- 12 there. And I got hit here.
- 13 Q. Was it a Shrapnel?
- 14 A. Rock. Rock. And what happened
- is I heard the mortar go boom, you know that's what
- 16 you hear.
- 17 And you know mortar shells are
- 18 coming in. So I flapped down face first in the
- snow, and when that thing hit it hit like, maybe
- 20 from here to that (indicating) -- down there, and
- 21 was shear rock underneath. You know, it hit that
- and I got splattered with the rock. My jacket, my
- 23 gloves, it hit me here, in two spots here. And it
- 24 was so cold it started to bleed, but then it dried

- 1 Frederic Sheppard 1-29-2003
- 2 and stopped and I went to the infantry second
- 3 battalion CP no I went to Colonel CP was there.
- 4 Went to Regimental the radio operator says "Jeez,
- 5 you're bleeding." I said, "Where?" He said, "Right
- 6 up here." So he says, running down -- it's running
- 7 down your nose. So I took my glove off and I felt
- 8 you know, and all of a sudden I see a blood here
- 9 here, whole in my glove. He says, boy you better
- 10 get care too. The doctor look at you one there and
- one there. And that's all. It was a rock.
- 12 Oh, I got one piece here, or
- 13 here. I don't know, either here or here. It was a
- 14 fair sized piece. And the guys said well, it'll
- 15 stop. It didn't. So it's rock. It would have
- gotten smaller and smaller, and yeah, I still got
- 17 it.
- 18 Here's that Battalion book if you
- 19 want to look through it. It's got -- I got these
- 20 pictures in here. This -- here's Eagle's Nest.
- 21 This is Eagle's Nest. Here's my --, there it is.
- 22 Eagle's Nest. Here and there. And I guess here
- 23 too. There's a -- the picture -- what you call
- 24 picture window? That's a view from the picture

1

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- window like the living room, right there.
- Q. Okay.
- 4 A. But this is -- the Air Force did
- 5 all this damage. Here's the -- here's the reply to
- 6 the General Commander Bastogne when Gen McAuliffe
- 7 told him "nuts" is a some kind of a copy.
- 8 O. Did you ever see McAuliffe?
- 9 A. Yeah. Not there somewhere
- 10 afterwards at a -- we had a ceremonial parade where
- 11 we get to presidential citation. The Gen McAuliffe
- 12 was there, the Gen Talyor was there, Ike Was there,
- 13 Secretary of State of war -- Secretary of war I
- 14 guess was there. We get a presidential citation,
- do you know what that looks like? Okay.
- 16 Q. Yes.
- A. And there's our -- there's our --
- 18 there's our artillery piece pack seventy-five they
- 19 call it. That's the size of the projectile. And
- 20 this is the gun. Not very much you can see of it
- 21 but --. All right?
- 22 And we got -- there's a
- 23 resupply -- that's the best picture we got.
- 24 There's the resupply coming in, see the chutes

1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 2 coming down? I don't know if you can see them or 3 not. BY MR. CLARK: 4 5 O. Yes. 6 They've got three forty-sevens. 7 They got two gliders in there too that crash landed 8 back in there. It was bringing the stuff in from 9 the field. 10 Ο. I think we've got about five minutes left on the tape. 11 12 Okay. And here is Ike's Sheaf 13 book. And here's some stuff here that -- oh boy. 14 Took up too much time. I wanted to show you this 15 stuff too. 16 Now, are some of these things 0. 17 your original photographs that you took --? Yeah, yes. 18 Α. 19 0. Would there be any chance that we 20 could borrow this and copy them? 21 No, I'd have to be here. Α. 22 Q. Okay. 23 Not that you would steal it. Α. 24 I know.

Q.

- 1 Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
- 2 But we've lost a lot of stuff.
- 3 Ο. Yes. I don't blame you. Maybe
- 4 sometime you can come over to the museum --
- 5 Α. Sure.
- 6 0. -- we can copy this.
- 7 Α. Sure.
- 8 Because then we would like to put Ο.
- 9 this in your -- the file especially the photographs
- 10 you took.
- 11 Here's a -- here's a classical
- 12 map of Germany. This is the one I carried.
- 13 Topography in Normandy and I got one here that's
- 14 very interesting that's put out by Michelin Tires.
- 15 I don't know which one it is.
- 16 BY MR. RUSSERT:
- 17 Ο. Yeah, if you wouldn't mind if we
- 18 could -- you know, if you came over to the museum
- 19 sometime, we'd like to be able to copy this.
- 20 Okay. There's the first glider Α.
- 21 ride.
- 22 Okay. Pieces of --. Q.
- 23 First glider ride. Α.
- 24 BY MR. CLARK:

. F	rederic	Sheppard	-	1-29-2003
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- Q. How many rides did you take in a
- 3 glider?
- 4 A. Seven.
- 5 Q. Seven wow.
- 6 A. Four crackups.
- 7 MR. RUSSERT: And you --.
- 8 BY MR. CLARK:
- 9 Q. And you lived to tell about it?
- 10 A. Yup, yup. Well, we had some bad
- 11 crackups, I want to tell you. There's -- there's
- 12 a --, there's my picture with the chief. What's
- 13 that? That's chief number one. And that's
- 14 cameraman over me. Here is -- remember
- 15 I told you I took King Leopold's picture in
- 16 Brussels?
- 17 BY MR. RUSSERT:
- Q. Oh, yeah. Okay.
- 19 A. Here is a -- two and a half
- 20 guilders printed by the Dutch people. This is not
- invasion money. This is the Dutch treasury. This
- is invasion money printed by U.S. Army. These are
- 23 marks. Oh, well. Anyways.
- Q. Well, if you bring this over we

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	would really like to make copies of those things.
3	A. Okay.
4	Q. I'd appreciate that very much.
5	A. I sent them to Detroit. I can
6	sent them, get down to where they do architecture
7	things. Building a building, what do you call
8	those things?
9	Q. Oh, the blue prints?
10	A. Blue prints, down on Erie
11	Boulevard and have these maps photocopied and I can
12	send it to the guy in Detroit who's doing a book on
13	the 101st Field Artillery. And there's some
14	pictures to that.
15	MR. RUSSERT: Okay. Thank you
16	very much.
17	Thank you for your interview.
18	(The interview concluded)
19	pwss
20	
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23	
24	

1	Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
2	This is a transcription of the audio
3	provided to us. It is completed to the best of our
4	skill and ability. The transcript consists of
5	pages 1 through 85 inclusive.
6	Tribal 45 - 1 /2006
7	In the Jackson
8	Judith Spriggs
9	Associated Reporters Int'l., Inc.
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