Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
MR. RUSSERT: Interview with
Frederic Sheppard, January 29th, 2003, Division of Military Naval Affair Headquarters, Latham, New York, approximately one o'clock in the afternoon.

Michael Russert and Wayne Clark
are the interviewers.
BY MR. RUSSERT:
Q. Could you give me your full name, date of birth, and place of birth, please?
A. Frederick Gardner Sheppard. Born on June the 8th, 1924, Yonkers, New York.
Q. Okay. What was your educational background prior to your military service?
A. I finished grammar school and I went to high school, two different schools. The second one it was a military school in Washington D.C. A military business, it was called Theodore Roosevelt Business School, I think it was northwest section of Washington.

I -- back up, was there and
continued my high school education. I got as far as November of my senior year and I got drafted out of school.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
Q. Okay. So you were drafted into the service?
A. I was drafted in the -- I
couldn't finish my last year of school which my father got very upset.
Q. Let's go back a little bit to December 7 th. Where were you and what do you -what was your reaction to that? What were you doing?
A. I was in a movie theater, Poughkeepsie, New York. We double dated, a friend of mine, and we had a couple girls with us. We went to the movies. I don't know the name of the movie but at the bottom of the screen, the Japanese bombed Pearl Harbor and so forth and so on. And we just looked at it, and it didn't hit us right away. And then all of a sudden, in fact the whole theatre all of a sudden we hear them gasp. The whole theatre gasp at once, on the news. And that was it.
Q. What -- what grade in school -what year in school were you in when that happened? Were you still in school?

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
A. That was December 7th, '41? Yes.
Q. Okay.
A. Yeah.
Q. Okay. So you were drafted, did
you select the airborne or were you?
A. More or less. I didn't know it
was the airborne. We landed -- I was with the artillery and I put in two -- I put in basic training and then I was classified as -- I think would be limited sexvice. I had just finished a bout with pneumonia and I was down to one hundred and twenty pounds. And I went up and got my physical and they said okay you passed but you're going to be living in service.

So, with the basic -- the twelve weeks of basic --.
Q. Where did you do your basic?
A. Fort Bragg, North Carolina.
Q. Okay.
A. And at twelve weeks I went from one hundred and twenty to one hundred and seventy-two pounds. The army agreed with me, the army liked me. And the -- my dad told me when --

> Associated Reporters Int'l., Inc.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 when $I$ left that morning, he said, I'll give you some advice. He said, if they can dish it out, you can take it, but don't be a smart aleck about it. And that's the attitude I did -- I took when $I$ went in. I tried to excel at everything in basic.

And during that course, I almost had to pay for two gun stocks, I broke the gun stocks and bayonet. Then I -- they took me to advance basic more or less. I was to stay in the artillery. And then they -- we finished that and a group of us -- we got called to the training station and we were going to ship out but we didn't know where. And about eight of us were left there standing. They didn't call our name off. And to make it a long story short, I wound up in the one 106th infantry division, being enthusiastic about it. Okay?

And I stayed there -- or we stayed there about eighty or sixty of us. And the 106th shipped out, no one knows where. It wound up though that they got annihilated in the Battle of the Bulge, 106th and 28th.

And there we are, we're stand

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 there again, and we wound up at Fort Meade, Maryland. And we took these unusual courses and -and lectures and nomenclature on equipment. We spent three days on tanks and we spend half a day on this plastic explosive, $I$ think it was called C-3 or C-4. And which I never saw again the rest of the war.

And we went through -- we -- a weapons carrier, we went through -- we did some grenade tossing and you know. But then we got shipped to Nyack, New York for the port embarkation, to Europe.

And we were on the North Atlantic and in ten days -- nine days of it was stormy. And we were on the -- I don't know, I can't think of the name of the ship -- it was British cruise ship, converted to a troop ship and -- Cape town Castle which later burnt to the waterline.

And there were British -- and we had British rations and we complained and one of the British sailors said, "Don't complain, as long as this storm lasts, we won't get torpedoed." I guess it's too rough for the subs to surface or the Associated Reporters Int'l., Inc.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
torpedoes to hit their target.
BY MR. CLARK:
Q. Were you in a convoy?
A. Yes. The first morning -- I was shipped out at night. The first morning we were on the southern -- as you're going like east, so, north, we were on the southern flank of the convoy on the outside. Which we didn't care too much for that. And the next morning we woke up we were in the center of the convoy. We had baby aircraft carriers, we had I guess destroyers and whatever, troop ships, and merchant ships.

The following day, we were in a bad spot. We wexe on the tail end. That's where they pick them off, you know. They work from the tail end up. And -- and if your ship gets crippled somehow, the subs go after like you know, a shark after a rodent fish or something.

But without incident, we got over there and we landed I believe Liverpool and we went to a Repple Depot. About one hundred thousand guys in this place, you know? They're all coming on the boat, and they've got to be assigned. Well, we

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
wound up doing every single day we did the coal detail -- and this is October. We did the coal detail or we did garbage detail. We helped load the trucks, load it -- load the trucks, and we couldn't wait to get out of there. I mean we were filthy. Garbage and coal, we were filthy, rotten, dirty at the end of the day. And when we -everybody wanted to get out of that place.

So, they had a -- they had a
bulletin board, we watched the bulletin board for our names to come up, see? And they wouldn't come up. But there was -- there was a notice on there that they're forming a new division over in England and they -- it was going to be a -- a what you would call -- a like a -- it went behind enemy lines. They called it something. It wasn't a covert operation or anything like that. So, new division, we decided hey, you know, we signed up. Our chances of promotion are good. So about six of us went down and we listened to this guy. I think it was a captain. Telling us about this division. You get jump boots, you get flight pay, you get this, you get
Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
that. And you'd go in behind the lines, you know, secure an area. So, I said to a fellow, I said to his name, I said, "What do you think?" He said, "Anything to get out this place." I said, "Okay, let's go." So we signed up.

And they told us up there you're going to be airborne division. And we said, paratroops? He said yeah. We used to down in Fort Burnie used to watch these guys on the 101st jump out of the planes, you know? And -- and they said they were making an extra fifty dollars a month, we liked that. So, we're going to go to the paratroopers. Now, he never detached the number that I didn't see.

So, about two days later we were lined up in a six by six truck in England and we were going down the country roads and we lined up at this farm, it's called Watkins Farm. We come out of the truck and there's this thing there with no motor on it. It's got wings and everything. What the hell is that? This guys says, "Uh oh." He says, "It's a glider." Of course the only gliders I know are down in Elmira so, we got out, we lined

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 up, boy, we didn't like this idea at all, but you know, we stuck it out.

And -- they sent me to a gun -- a gun -- a gun battery -- I think it was a battery and we had four guns and we had -- I don't remember. Anyway, what we did was dig, fill sand bags, and then dump them out and fill the hole and then you have to pull the artillery piece out. That -- that's -- that's not for me.

So, I went down to the orderly room and talked to the -- to the corporal down there who is the orderly, or who is the captain's secretary. And I said, I've got to get out of this gun section. Look, I've got a military license to drive up to a six by six, pulling trailers, pulling guns. And he says, well I'll see what I can do.

So, a few days later they were looking for a driver, on a Saturday. I'd been to town with the guys, it's a two mile walk and a two mile back, so, I mean you're drilling all day long you know, you're tired. If you want to go out and have a beer and shoot darts you had to -- you had to walk, you know? So, I didn't go out too much.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
So, they need a driver. And I'd
just walked out of the -- out of the company orderly room and when $I$ heard they said they need a driver. They -- all the drivers are out on pass or something. This was a Saturday. And I just went back in, I said, I got a military license. I said, "where do I have to go?" He said, "Put on your OD's report to the motor pool. What's your name?" I told him. I ran back, put my dress uniform on and I went down and the corporal gave me a dispatch. I had to take two officer's to London the next evening and that started.

I was assigned to the motor pool. And I got to see Stone Hedge, I'm sure you've heard of that. I got to see that. It was dusk when we got there, took the captain there one day. And --.
Q. What was your reaction when you saw that?
A. That stone hedge? Well, he told me -- I said, "Captain, where are we going?" This is Mike Haffner (phonetic spelling), he was a prince. I said, "Captain, where are we going?" He says, "We're going to Stone Hedge." "Oh." I says,

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 "Where's that?" He says, "I'll show you when we get there." So, we hustle right along. We get there about dusk. I got a couple pictures. And I look at this thing I said, "Who did this?" You know? And he says, "Nobody knows." I said, "You're kidding?" And he says, you know, they had these uprights and they had the stone going across the top. We walked around. He took photographs. He had what they called a rolleflex camera -- a Rolex -- a rolleflex camera. And I had -- I had a camera with me. Oh, that was after we came back from Normandy. We -- we made that trip. Because before Normandy I didn't have a camera so, it was after Normandy.

So, anyway, I had a -- I had a good career and they would -- they always knew that I was around if $I$ they needed a driver for a truck or if they needed or needed -- an officer had to go someplace, you know, I was there.

The only other driver was around was -- would be colonel's driver. And of course the colonel -- you don't take the colonel's driver, you know?

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
So, I take a break from that,
okay? Right now?
Q. Sure. Okay.
A. Okay. We brought in Big Black,
it was nothing really exciting happened. The -the one exciting thing -- I had to pull guard duty one night. One night, this was a twenty-four hour period. And the -- they sent -- put me up on a hill over looking the battalion area and they said now you -- go down along the fence -- the wire fence and you cut across where the wooden fence, always keep the fence on your right. Then you come back up the hill again. This is all on top of a hill. Then you come around to the thorn tree. The thorn tree -- it was like an apple orchard or something. But there was a thorn tree there. So he leaves me.

And I made maybe two trips, and I used the thorn tree as a stop and go, take a break, sit down or whatever, careful where you sit though because some of the branches come down sit on them and bam you -- you'd stand up.

So, I stood up and I heard this

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 plane, very faintly $I$ heard the plane. It wasn't laboring and it wasn't racing or anything like that, you know? It was -- it was like way up, I could just about hear it. All of a sudden I hear this psst bang. It was a flare. That airplane dropped a flare. And I guess there was times though it would light up so many feet above the ground. Well, all I'll tell you Mr. it was scary. I was all by myself up there, you see.

So, I pulled on the chamber, you
know, the light around the chamber and I froze, then I slowly slipped back and $I$ went right into the thorns of the thorn tree and I didn't care, you know. All I wanted to do was get the hell out of that field of view. So, it burned, I don't know, maybe five minutes. And when it -- when it fired on if you've ever been there in a flare, but the flare is coming down and shadows are moving, you know? A branch, a tree, or a post, everything is moving all around me. I don't know if it's enemy or what that parachuted in, but I got through it all right. And the -- that -- that was about the most interesting -- interesting -- there was -- the

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 first most scary thing I've -- I'd been in was that flare. Because we were told, you know. They will parachute in at night and fortunately we weren't on the coastline. And they had the home guard taking care of the coastline.

And then we got alerted for
Normandy. And I had a friend of mine who -- we made friends. He was in South Africa for the -they call it the Big Red One, the 1st infantry division. And he was an Italian. And his parents were born over there, in Italy? And so all his ancestors were born in Italy and you know, the southern part. And he went to the training officer and he said, I want to get out of Division if you're going to invade Italy. He says, all my relatives are over here.

So to make a long -- long story short, they transferred him -- they put him on a plane and with some officer's that were going to England from North Africa. And he wound up -- he wanted to be in the parachute -- the infantry division. So he wound up in the artillery you see. And he and I became real good friends.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
And he finally -- he finally
signed up for -- he wanted to be a Pathfinder for Normandy. The Pathfinder goes in like twenty-four hours before the invasion starts. And the jumpers go in -- the -- in Normandy the jumpers would enter in about twelve hours ahead of time, roughly. And a Pathfinder goes in, and he sets up a transmitter. And he sets up the beacon. Now, he's -- he's got communications and of course it's turned down very low. Well, he had to go to school to learn Morse code. And I remember he told me that, he disappeared for awhile.

Well, anyway, never heard anything about him after that. Never heard a thing. But after Normandy, we got back in July I guess, we go back to England, back to Moonton Farm. Captain Williams who was my superior -- he's my boss. He told me about -- Anthony -- he didn't want to be called Tony. He'd rather be called Scag you know, the name was Scaglari (phonetic spelling) or something like that.

So anyway, Scag, he had a
teammate, you know a two man team. And his

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
teammate landed okay at night as a Pathfinder. But Scag went through a roof of a barn and both his legs were broken. This is the story that came back to us. And his partner had to leave him. And nobody knows whatever happened to him. The 50 the 5 -- he was with the 502 but we called -- we called it the deuce, he was with the 502 and don't know if he got killed or captured or what.

So we could move into Normandy now. We got ready for Normandy like, oh, gee whiz. We were down the southern coast -- oh, before that happened, you may know it you may not know it. But there was a real disaster. We lost seven hundred men before Normandy had started.

It was a place called Slapton -Slapton Sands. S-L-A-P-T-O-N Sands. Where the coastline resembled Normandy and Utah beach areas, we found out much later. And they were going to have practice there, practice the invasion, landing on the beach, you know, and slapton Sands was the ideal thing.

So they had troop ships down there. Our division never participated in it but

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 the British subs and the British -- the British run boats or something were supposed to protect the -- the -- us, or the U.S. Army on this invasion because you know, they had U -boats all over the place, see.

Well, the British fell asleep, we had a U-boat come in, I guess one U-boat and they had some like PT boats, something like that come in and killed seven hundred of our men, we had seven hundred causalities.

The U.S. Army, okay? My friends were none of the 101st. And they kept it corend (sic). Oh, it was a real disaster.

Well, now we go back to getting ready for Normandy. We were down there about ten days before -- my job of course wasn't what you call really important for administration or anything like that. And they sent us -- not essential -- and they sent us down there first. I had to turn in my jeep at compound and $I$ said, "I don't like doing this." And he said, "Don't worry about it, it'll be over there. It might be done before you get there."

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
I left, the last $I$ saw him. And we wandered around. We go here, we go -- while we're walking, okay? We were supposed to originally go supposed to go by glider but they told us the British ran our of their Horsa gliders they were made out of balsam. And they took some of our gliders. And we wound up we were going in by boat.

And let me jump ahead. I took seven glider rides, while $I$ was in the -- while I was in the 321 st glider infantry -- or artillery. And I saw four smash ups. And we had Smash ups in training, they were strange reasons. And so we were glad to go by boat. We took the risks of torpedoes and mines, and said we took our chances. And we went on the Susan B -- we wound up on the Susan B Anthony headed towards the Utah Beach area. I don't know what we were doing down off the shore of Omaha I don't know. But somewhere along the line I lost a whole day. I thought I'd land the 6th. And I found out about six months ago, less than that, $I$ found out now you got me going.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
June or July of this past year
that -- when we hit the mine it was off Omaha
Beach. It's right in here (indicating).
Q. You're saying your ship hit a
mine?
A. Yeah, we hit a mine, the Susan B. Anthony sunk but we didn't lose -- we didn't lose a man and anywhere about two thousand in the boat. It was a converted cruise ship. And we were transferred onto a British destroyer, British Corvette and as I say the story goes we never lost a man.

And from there they moved us west where -- where we were supposed to be. Utah -Utah Beach. And we were trying to signal landing craft to come and take us, see. But once these guys got to the beach, to turn around, you know the navy, turn around and got the hell out of there, they wouldn't go back. They didn't want to pick us up see, and take us to the beach. They had already been there, they didn't like it.

So, finally we got a couple of guys -- well, more than a couple but $I$ was on the

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
second -- second boat load. We went -- we went to the beach and we -- we landed and it was a quiet area compared to the rest of it. There -- there wasn't much artillery coming in, there -- or borders, or small armed fire, or machine gun yet. And we get up out of there, we ran like hell. There were dunes and tall grass, we went up hill. It was soft and you couldn't run too fast, it was soft sand. And then we ran down because we got near the top and the machine guns opened up so we ran back down again, crouched low, started running towards where most of the action was because our battalion and division was supposed to be up there, landed up in there, except the jumpers. And they went in the night before.

So, finally we got -- we got a break. And it was only two of us now. We had this one lieutenant that says follow me, you know? He says on the way, grab some -- a crate of supplies, he says, of supplies or whatever it was from this crate you know, and he says follow me.

So, a couple of guys they went in well, a friend of mine, we went out to pee, you

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
know, we were going with this guy. So, anyway we get up -- we -- get up all our loose stuff the grass and we get into -- we get into like an orchard. I think -- we didn't run across any pack horsa and we wandered around and we were here, there, and the supplies were coming in, you see. And they were stacking them, and they're trying to grab us to stack this stuff, see? And we take off.

But finally we got to our outfit.
And we had one gun, that's all we had. A seventy-five pack Howser, the barrel we had is only about that long. It's a seventy-five millimeter it's about that big around (indicating). And we had one gun and well, everybody's not sitting around but you know, trying to think keep from getting shot.

So, we moved around finally got another gun. The things would show up, the guns would show up. When I see guns the artillery. It won't move $I$ always like it. Excuse me, a two-legged mule. Carrying stuff on my back, under my arms, going here, coming back, going over there. Changing positions -- we were support shooting the

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
second battalion of the 506 th which we did most of the war. And if you had read or seen the movie "Band of Brothers" easy company. But we supported easy company.

And in the book not so much in the -- in the VHS -- VHS tapes, but in the book, Wares -- Dick Wares who is -- well, he started off the -- said he would call for artillery and the British would support him. We supported them. Okay. The 341 supported him. And as I recognize most of the names of these villages. They were -they were trained to not liberate trying to capture and we'd get into and hold.

And finally one day my captain says to me -- he said to me, you have a radio operator -- I forget who the radio operator was, it changed so about every week, said to me and he says, "Look, are you tired of lugging this stuff?" He says, "I am." I said, "Yeah." He says, "I didn't tell you this but see if you can find a truck for cheap with it." So, he says, doesn't make any difference if it's enemy or what. We'll -somehow we'll paint it over or something. So, I

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
went. And I wound up back near the beach and things were hot. But I caught a glimpse of a Jeep down by the beach, see. Not real close. I'm trying -- trying to get an idea. Maybe fifty years from the water, the water mark. And it was buried, all four wheels, you know, up to the hubs.

So, I went down there and there was a beach master up -- they're -- they're -they're bad boys, you know. You can like cross them up especially the British. Here we got buried in the waters, so $I$ go running down to this thing, you know and it's in good shape. I didn't see anything wrong, it's not wet or anything. So, I can see it's not going to move. So, I pop the hood up, I look, everything looks all right, slam the hood down, buckle it. I got the shovel off the side of the jeep and $I$ started to dig, see.

I did until I could go a few feet
you know. I figured I could get a quick run $I$ can get up and get right up on the upper high ground. And I know it might be a foot or two, when $I$ was there. Along comes this six by six truck and there was -- I think there was two guys in the back or

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
three guys in the back, and two up front. And they says, we'll give you a hand, he says. Take this rope. I took the rope, they tied it, I tied it, out comes the Jeep but they took me for a way but they took me the wrong way, you know. It was going into the heavy fire.

And the beach master is screaming his head off at all of us -- at both of us. And I pulled the rope and knot out of the rope and I took a left turn and went on forward. And -- and -- I thought $I$ was going to get stuck, buried, because the sand was soft and dry, see. Down near the water it was wet and packed but I hit some hard pan and boy I jumped down, laid down, and I'm just -I'm panned (sic) -- I'm still panned from shoveling.

So, anyway, I got back to the --
I got back to -- found the Captain and brought the Jeep back. But on the way I stopped, it was a swampy area now this bumpers on the Jeep -- front, back bumpers had ENG on it, and it had a number. And -- which is the engineering battalion. So I -so -- over the front bumper and the back bumper and

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
away I went see.
It had a whip antenna, which we needed. And then it had a radio. It had some stuff in the back and I don't know, Devero took care of that. And we loaded all our stuff and we had a Jeep, full of gas. Full -- radiator. And I head back and told -- and so we went back to England. Yeah. The same old break through. Yeah, I think it was just before or just after the break through, we shot back to England for R\&R. But we were only carrying ten commandos, our outfit. BY MR. CIARK:
Q. Where were you called then?
A. You know, it seems we couldn't get as far as Carentan. BY MR. RUSSERT:
Q. Okay.
A. You know? I think. Now, you got to understand something. I never knew a hell of a lot what was going on, you know? Because I was on the run like almost twenty-four hours a day. I'd go here -- they -- some officer's would say, jeez, I need a Jeep, I need your driver and a Jeep, you

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
know? And the Captain said oh, take them, go ahead, you know? So, I -- I knew some of the names, some of the towns, some of the villages, the hamlets. And -- but where they were? You know, exactly, I don't know. I'd have to look at a road sign or some -- I did a lot of running through the fields. And -- because the roads were zeroed in, the artillery had the roads zeroed in, you know, even the little roads, you know, the pavement. And anyway, we got back to England, July -- end of July and it was sort of evening then. It'll be there, it'll be there, you know? So, they -- they're going to send two of us down to South Hampton, Portsmouth, we're going to go down by train. And we're going to pick out some jeeps at the compound, but that never -- that never worked out. They bought us a couple of Jeeps around and we helped ourselves to those. Can I take a break for a minute?

MR. CLARK: Sure.
BY MR. RUSSERT:
Q. So, this is the ship you were on, the Susan B. Anthony?

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
A. Susan B. Anthony.
Q. And where was it struck?
A. We hit the mine right there, that
little black dot. We weren't supposed to be there.
We were supposed to be over here someplace. This
is Omaha we were supposed to land at -- at Utah. But how we got down here, I don't know. But a destroyer and a British Corvette took us off, we didn't lose a man or a piece of equipment. And took us over here -- the ships took us over here where it passes the river, where LST's finally came and took us off the destroyer and the British Corvette and put us to shore in here.
Q. Okay.
A. The name of that river is -- I don't know. Okay?
Q. Now, when you got back to England then you were on $R \& R$ ?
A. Yeah.
Q. How long were you in England and what did you do there?
A. After Normandy?
Q. After Normandy.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
A. Okay. We turned in our -- we
turned in our ammunition and we turned -- got new clothes you know.
Q. What type of weapon were you
carrying?
A. Carrying a Carbine. And never fired it. And we turned in our clothes, they were ripped, turned them in you know. They didn't want you to sew, you know. Give you new clothes.

And we got cleaned up. We didn't get much rest. Went right back into training again. And I went back to being a Chauffeur. And -- and part time truck driver. And then we go on what we call bivouac and field problems, make believe war you know to keep us in shape.

And we'd get a lot of -- get a lot of calisthenics got a lot of lectures and they were -- they looked for pathfinders. And I was going to sign up for it but every time -- everyone told me don't do it, don't do it.
Q. Did you ever do any jumps?
A. Yeah. After the war was over.
Q. Oh, okay.

> Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
A. The war in Europe.
Q. Okay.
A. But to get ahead of the story but we were -- we were destined after the war in Europe was over they -- they told us we were going to be -- make the airborne invasion in Japan you know, the whole way. Jump us all in.

And it was -- it would be shipped
to the United States as soon as they could, you know, make arrangements. We were going to get a thirty day furlough we were supposed to be in San Diego in thirty days. Get on the ship and head for some island, I don't know which one to get ready for the airborne invasion in Japan.

So, nothing was mentioned about gliders. Nothing was mentioned about jumping, you see. So, they had a jump school down in Moshier, France and outside of town. And so we signed up, we went to jump school. Ten days, we had our wings, five jumps. Come back, this was August, I believe we come back. And all of a sudden Japanese surrendered, see.

So, we wanted to go back on
Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
glider status because glider pay, regardless of what the book says, glider pay was fifty percent of base. All right? The more rank you got, more stripes, okay, the more money you got. So, if you were a Corporal, you made more money than a jumper made, because a jumper was a -- was a flat fifty dollars no matter what rank you were.

And the book, "Band of Brothers" Book said that the jumpers made more, you know, made more money which was wrong. There's a lot of inconsistencies in the -- in the book.

So, anyway, we got to -- that's when I got to see Stone Hedge between --.

Our next -- our next -- our next
campaign was Holland, Netherlands Market Garden. And we made two or three drive-ups to the airport. What we were supposed to do -- we were supposed to go to -- in France -- we were supposed to jump in, glide in, whatever, and open up a big area for Patton to come in and get ammunition, gasoline, oil, they need twelve hours of rest of whatever for his tankers. And we're supposed to have this whole big area secured. And we got down to the airport,

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 we got all lined up ready to pull -- we had the Jeep and the glider and -- tied down. And I said, you already past that spot. He was going so fast -- so then we went back -- we went back to the -- our -- our Watkins Farm and the next thing you know, well, Patton needs to get some -resupplied. So, back to the airport we go, you know. We get all set, tie the Jeep in -- into the glider, everything is all set. He passed it, see. So now we're getting ticked off. Go back to Watkins Farm. Monty Montgomery took him into Market Garden and of course that's history and that was a bad decision.

Ike wanted to go up to Antwerp because we needed the port at Antwerp. I mean PFC I know we needed the port at Antwerp, see. Because we got -- get me supplied for you know, Germany.

So, anyway, we got down in there and to the airport and it was a devil, it was a go. We -- our pilot was -- the rumor was that these were Air Force pilots but they were wash out -wash outs from flight school. All right? So, they put them in the glider, glider pilot, which was

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
comforting. They -- the co-pilot now in training, the co-pilot was the highest-ranking officer in the glider that have to get on board in the glider. And we went to Holland. My captain was the -- was the co-pilot and he didn't say anything about flying the glider, see. And we have -- we had nylon rope which I believed they said if you had one hundred feet of nylon rope, when you took off, it would stretch beyond one third. And then when you get it up in the air and cruising it was stretched one-third of its -- lower of its -- of its length see.

So you -- for one hundred feet you have one hundred and thirty-three feet or if it was two hundred feet you know, sixty-six. So -then there was a telephone wire wrapped around -wrapped around the two rope. And the two pilots were talking to one another. Not one single tow rope was intact two minutes after we left the ground. They snapped, the rope would stretch just so far and the telephone wire would snap and that was --.

So, we took off and regrouped, a Associated Reporters Int'l., Inc.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 big circle. And we left the -- left door in the runway in England so we wouldn't get airsick. And Hiltz (phonetic spelling) was in -- the radio head -- the radio operator was Hiltz, I think he's from Missouri. And $I$ was in the driver's seat of the jeep and of course the gas tank was right under me. And we had an extra barracks bag in back. I had -- I had a two piece radio like this. One was receiver I guess, the other was sender. We had that. And you know whatever stuff we had, barracks bags -- not barracks bags particularly, but bedrolls, blankets, you know, equipment we needed. The Captain was up as co-pilot and we started and all of a sudden we --.
Q. How many were on board?
A. Just -- well, the pilot, Captain Williams (phonetic spelling) as co-pilot, myself, and Darrel.
Q. So this was more like a command glider? You had the officer and his jeep on board?
A. That was my jeep.
Q. Well --.
A. Yeah, the officer -- yeah. He

Associated Reporters Int'l., Inc.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
was -- there's so much. I was -- I was in the driver section motor pool until we got a letter. I immediately went from there in my jeep, got everything I had -- supposed to get. Got the officer, got the radio operator, and we were three man section, the Liaison section. Our code was lucky one, first the Liaison section. We had two Liaison. And we were responsible for two forward observers. Each of the Liaison section was responsible for two photo observer sections. And the Liaison officer was a captain and the photo observer officers were lieutenants, can be first or second. And the forward observer had a radio operator and he was a sergeant.

And we were responsible. My job
was to take care of him. Make sure they had ammunition, they had radio batteries, they had radio, they had food, they had drinking water. And if one -- if they got shot up, I had -- look for another one a radio operator or an officer or whatever it was. And try to bring the wounded man back if he wasn't already in the aide station in the infantry.

> Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003

And I had to keep them supplied and I would go night and day. And I slept many nights in the jeep, sitting up.

So, anyway, we got up in the air, we hit this fog bank right over the channel. We could see probably a total -- not as far as that wall down there (indicating). That's all we saw. All right. Maybe fifty feet. To be up like this, going right up, see the -- it was hooked up, up here the -- the coupling. It came off the back of this -- the tug shoe and when you want to release you throw the handle in the cup and you go and of course the rope being stretched out had snapped back like a rubber band back to the tug ship. And you can see the rope and all you could see was going over the -the -- the cockpit, the Plexiglas and caught me up like his (indicating). And you'd have to pull back.

We had the wait before the CG-48
gliders. They had to hate to tender something which had a stick, nobody liked that. They found out they had better control, like a steering wheel

> Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
type, you know, that came down from up there. And the -- the glider pilot was fighting the glider. My captain was hollering to up -- up, then the tow roping people here. Ordered me over shear. Or it would be -- go right straight down the nose of the glider, down -- down, and of course we got -- that tug ship must have had a hell of a time, you know, trying to keep -- keep himself going straight. And we dived -- and then he level off a little bit by guess work. First thing you know his tow rope would be out and then all of a sudden, we were going down too fast, we didn't know.
Q. How well was that jeep tied down?
A. I tied it. Okay? And we had what we call baker's knots. And it's not even a rope. A baker's knot is great. I used a Baker's bow line. I have a tie -- and baker's -- baker's not okay. Around a handle, tied down in the glider. And then I tie one -- a baker's knot here (indicating). And try to explain it, I use the two knots as pulleys and I pull up -- boy would that tighten the rope on it. Wow.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
Of course the glider pilot when
he got in -- got ready to go in, he checked everyone one of my knots. Every single one. And I was waiting for him to say something. Now a glider, it's got a tubular -- all those tubes as part of the framework. There's a fabric on the outside that -- that was somewhat to fabric you'd have on a model airplane, you know, it's very simple. And then it had a plywood bottom, the bottom
it was probably hollow inside.
We had two ramps in a glider that you would loaded and unloaded become ramps. And well I had it tied on enough.

And our barge binder stuff you know, I tied what I could tie. Sometimes you have to stick rope and stuff to tie something like that. But I didn't care. And we got May west -- we call May west -- they were inflatable PFD's -- we called them -- we called them something else.

Anyway, we cleared the fog. We lost suddenly seven gliders in the fog. We lost our nine battery the headquarters and service

## Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003

battery. He went down the channel. We had head on collisions, we had gliders that were tearing their wings off on each other. You couldn't see anything, you know?

By the time you saw the glider next to you, where it came up behind your or something, it's too late. And we cleared, lower strands we got into Belgium and somewhere in there we started to get small arms fire. And we had the -- the company executive officer. We already lost the company command -- or the Battery commander, we lost him in a channel.

The executive officer he had driver. He was little bit -- what I call, you know, his name was Polls come from the hills some -- either Tennessee or Kentucky, some place like that. And he had a machine gun mounted on his jeep, see. and the shaft went down to the floor and bolted to the dashboard and he had a thirty caliber machine gun air cooled.

They come in for a landing and strafing. I mean, that draws fire, see? And the lieutenant you know, the -- the executive officer,

> Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003

I'm hollering at him but he can't even hear, machines going off, the wind is going through the glider and all that. And -- excuse me -- Court Marshall.

So, anyway, we had bullets going through our glider. And you know we get a bullet once in awhile. What they did is they aim at the tug ship and the lead was automatic and the rider. So, every once in awhile a bullet would go through and you'd hear the pop going through the fabric see. Well I could take -- don't hit that framework, you know, then we'll be in trouble. So we were at -- we were at
probably thousand feet -- one thousand -- I just don't remember. Anyway, we went -- we were going -- we were going -- coming along at so many -- so many feet and the tug ship decided to drop down to eliminate -- the -- the Anti-air-craft guns, you know less of a target. And we had to follow him, you know? And we're going along, we're about three hundred feet off the ground. Sitting here you look down and see these guys aiming at you, you know, shoot -- and the -- anyway he drops

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
down like this (indicating) and all of a sudden a whole bunch of bullets go through the glider machine. And I turn around and look at Hiltz, to see if he's okay, and his face is all blood. So I reach around the seat, and I got the strap -because there's a safety strap over here. And I reach around to get to my first aid packs, see?

I'm fine, he waved me off. He

```
says (laughter).
```

So anyway, we cut -- now the --
now the word we got in England was that the -- the Dutch underground -- or Dutch resistance. We're supposed to have, make sure the whole corn field was cut and stacked, you know and we're going to land in that corn field. Well doing the big screw up going over the channel in the fog we weren't in the position that we were supposed to be up -- up here in the front. We were supposed to spear head this -- our glider won't be on of the spearheads. And we were back away.

The gliders over head touched on the ground only cleared half of the field. And the German army drove them off, see. So of course the

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
first gliders, they got the open field. By the time we got there Captain Williams tapped glider pilot on the shoulder said you know, point it down as we're supposed to land. Lucky that we're looking too, it's all corn stalks, I mean, they didn't cut the corn. So he cuts low and he cuts up like this, and he comes up like this, we had enough speed, okay? Comes up like this and I'm looking right at the cornstalks outside the door, and we come down and we hit the ground, just a beautiful job. We hit the door you couldn't see anyway. The cornstalks in front of us they were high, you know. Cornstalks in emergency door, you know, and you couldn't hear too much. And all of a sudden, bang, we stop dead. We're like this. Our Artillery shell hole crater we dropped into that. And of course everything has stopped. You -- you could hear a pin drop. The captain holler up, make for the woods to the left. Make for the woods. Forget the Jeep, head to the woods.

I'm out, I'm the first one out, I went out through the emergency door. I run then I come back to the Jeep, $I$ wanted to make sure Hiltz

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
was getting out. He -- he's out, he goes out the other side though. He took the door and out the other side. He goes, it was too hard for him to get out the side that $I$ went out. And we went over to the woods.

Finally the three of us got together. The pilot -- he finds us, he comes over. He takes off his may west he still got it on, takes off his may west hands it to me, you can have this. Takes his shoulder holster with a forty-five in it, hands it to me, he says you can have this. He says which was is Zahn (phonetic spelling) I says, straight that way. Zahn is the village. It's a -we pronounce it Zahn but it's Zahn. And he says okay, here take all this stuff. I says, what are you going to do -- what are you going to do? He says, I'm waiting for Zahn. I'm going back to the American lines. I said, you're not going to make it. And he says, I'll make it. And he takes off. We don't know what happened to him. We don't know. But I had his forty-five. You know his shoulder holster. I -- I like that -- I liked that deal. And he gave me something else

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
besides that a may west $I$ didn't want that. $O h, a$ flight jacket. May west gave me the flight jacket. Which wound up that I picked up every flight jacket that I could find that laid on the floor of the jeep in case $I$ ran over a mine, you know? Some type of protection.

So, that night jet planes came over. We were eating some rations we brought with us you know. The -- the $k$ rations were ten and one's, I forget what it was. The ten and one is ten -- ten men one meal or one man ten meals, right on the crate.

So, we had something to eat. The Captain gets all the -- or 1 help him myself and he says we got to get a couple more guys he says and we got to go out and get that jeep. And I -- I looked at him and I said holy Jesus. And I said, the -- the thing was like this (indicating), the tail was above the cattails. And it made a great aiming point for the enemy you know? They could see the tail, they know there's people around the grounds there some place. So we got -- it was nighttime and fortunately there only was a little

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
burrowing you know, but not much. And we went.
We got to the -- we got to the glider and Captain brought two -- two guys and he had himself, Hiltz, and two other guys. And they could pull the tail down see, which was good. That means was can get the jeep out.

So, he says to me he said now get in there, and he said get some of those knots of yours untied. We're going to get this jeep out tonight.
Q. Let me -- let me stop you right there.
A. Sure.
Q. We've got to change tapes.

MR. SHEPPARD: So, I -- I was
untying the ropes and you know you -- you try to be quiet. They must have heard something because they started to shoot some squirrel on fire, you know. And they were -- we had to crank the cockpit -there was a cover for the cockpit -- the nose of the glider so we could get the jeep out. And when they cranked that all the -- the steering, the controls go up with the hood.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
I was ready. We got the -- the
tail down. And I looked -- I had to climb up like this just to -- and I said holy Jesus, I don't know if it's going to make it or not. So the Captain checked with me and he says, "What do you think?" I said, "You can -- you can drop this tail down a little bit more I think I can get out." So he says, "Now, we don't want to me make any noise." we were making all kinds of noise. So he pulled it down, I said, "That's good, that's good."

So, I said, "Is everybody ready?"
"Yeah." I didn't hear high range, through low gear put my foot down and you know hit it, the sucker started right up, you know fast as I'd ever seen -the jeep wanted out of there too, see. And popped and grabbed -- popped the clutch, it went right up, front wheels, you know hit the ground. The Captain said keep going, he said don't wait for us. So of course by then machine gun small arms fire. They held down -- the tail is down, you know? They let go and the tail pops up. And they ran for the woods and we made it. And no casualties.

Now, understand that while living

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
in Normandy we couldn't have any pictures. The only ID we could have were the dog tags. No money, no wallet, no nothing. And we can't -- you know, no letters from home. But when we went into Holland we could bring anything just about. And I had sent home for a camera when I got back from Normandy, got back to Lincoln Farm. And my dad sent me this camera see.

And it was a 1920's -- one of
these things, a flat -- you know and you -- and you open it up and then you pull this accordion type thing out; do you know what I'm talking about?

Well, I didn't know it and he didn't know it he didn't -- but the corners were -were fractures and it left light in. Anyway, I had a camera, such as it was. You'll see the pictures.

So, when we got our orders for the next day, we had to go in and help the infantry get into Zahn and you know, capture --. take the town and liberate it more or less. And that's what we did. And the next morning we walked to town. I camouflaged the jeep and walked to town. I had a camouflaged net and we walked to town and we did

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 our share of chasing the enemy out -- out of Zahn. And from there we went to Eindhoven later, which is a larger town, and larger village I should say, almost like a city. We did that.

And then they -- then they had to go up -- I guess they called it the Red Ball Highway and we had to go -- we went straight on up to Niemagen but we had to fight our way up. Every -- every inch of the way we had to find -- we were like infantry half the time. And when we -we opened the road -- half a mile or so, we turned over to the British and then we keep going. And then we turned some more over to the British. And they had tanks in there and they had infantry.

Pretty soon we hear, the Germans cut the rope. We had to turn around and go back. Now, every tank -- British tank that we saw on the very back end of the tank they had a -- they had a hook there, we used to call it the pintle --$\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{I}-\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{T}-\mathrm{L}-\mathrm{E}$. And they'd hook on a trailer or a -they could tow another tank or something, you know. And on the back it was a tea kettle. They'd stop and have their tea and that's the honest God's

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
truth. What's going on? They had to have their tea so, anyway, we get up to -- we had some -- we had some fierce battles. We finally got up to the Niemagen Bridge and they -- they -- Germans try to blow the bridge. They succeeded, some sections. Then they put the artillery onto it, but anyway, we got across. We're talking an island. Now, we saw windmills and all kinds of things.

We get onto this island, now this
island is -- is an island. It's -- oh jeez, I don't know how -- how long it was. It wasn't very wide, but a river came like from Germany came -came to this island and the river split. And one leg of the river was the WAAL W-A-A-L, the other leg was the grade, G-R-A-D-E.

And it goes both side of the island and meet again and I guess it went out to sea we got on this island and I really saw the first serious dike -- when I say serious -- I -And I kept thinking, I said, jeez, how far is -how far is the ocean from here? He says it's a little ways. He says, do you really want to walk it? I said, I think I saw it all there. Yeah,

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
it's all there. And I said, why don't the Germans blow the dike? They'll flood us right out? He says, that's a good question. He said, we talked to -- down at headquarters, the division headquarters, and certainly expect the dike to be blown. And he said there's nothing we can do about it if it's blown, you know, we're just going to get washed out. They never blew it.

And I lost a jeep. I had a jeep,
I lost that sucker up there. I had to take the section. They lost the driver in their jeep. They never know what the hell happened to it. He never came back. And the executive officer, Lieutenant I think it's DePours (phonetic spelling), he asked me, where is my boss? He says if they can borrow me and the jeep for about an hour -- hour and a half to lay new wire. So get communication up to the photo observers which were in a three story farm house up by the dike.

So, the captain says sure. So
they -- they got the framework, they had two spools of wire on it. Like they got in the back, the two guys climbed in and away we went. They knew where

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
to go.
So, this guy -- I guess he was a
Sergeant or a Corporal, he says, okay, stop right here. He said park -- let's park under that tree. Okay. So they unloaded everything and they were going to start out. And he says, okay, you wait here. I said, "Like hell." I said, "I'm going with you guys, I'm not staying here by myself." so, I went with them, and they started to lay the wire. The wire got -- I don't know burned or something, I don't know.

So, they made a little bit too much noise and this -- here's the dike, okay? The dike is here, the river's here, the dike over here (indicating throughout), the German's are over there, they're watching us through their binoculars or whatever they're using and we're watching them, see.

And our guys are watching them.
So, I called up - I looked over, I didn't see anything. So, I slid back down and by then -- oh yeah, I had a -- picked up a Thompson submachine gun. I left the carbine and left it there and I
Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
had the Thompson clip see.
So we started -- started to lay
the one and we made too much noise and boy did they open up on us. Oh my jeez, with tracers, they set the haystack on fire, they set the barn on fire. All right? And here we are, broad daylight just about. And we got the wire down, the knew wire -mortars started to come in. Mortar fire. And it was quite a bit of it. In fact it stopped, it was cold wind, and we had to flatten right out. Go back to the jeep and I got you know maybe one hundred feet from the jeep and I smell gasoline. So I says, oh Jesus. Arty says, "What's the matter?" I said, "I smell gas, do you smell it?" He says, "Yeah. Is it the Jeep?" I said, "Jeez, we didn't -- we didn't see any other machinery up in here." So, we got up there, sure enough they hit the -- they didn't hit the gas tank, they hit the five gallon tank on the back. They ruined the spare tire hanging off the back. It had holes in the side on the back. It had -- so I says, let's make a run for it. So, we ran back and got back there and the engine seized. They -- they -- they got the radiator, the block or

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
something. I don't know.
And of course I caught hell for that, from the Motor pool sergeant. I didn't like him, he didn't liked me, you know right -- excuse me from day one.

And the -- the battalion Motor sergeant he was a good guy. And he said I will get you another Jeep. So that would be jeep number three. So I got a new jeep. And then we -- I woke up one morning with malnutrition. This general and I we were -- we were in a small railroad station. We bunked there rather than sneak -- dig in the dirt and sleep in that.

We bunked in a railroad station, which is not very smart, it's like being in church steeple. And woke up and said Jesus he says, you're like yellow jaundice. He says, look in the mirror, since we were hanging at the train station.

I looked, and boy, my eye balls were yellow, my face was yellow. And I says, stay the hell away from me. At that time we've got to get some chow so went to -- went right to -- we had a aide station. You know, we had a medical detachment

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
with us, it was a Captain, sergeant, and a PFC. I went in, they said holy jeez.

So they checked me all over, I
didn't have -- I didn't have yellow jaundice. I had - he said malnutrition from the British rations. We're on British rations. Oh, jeez, that stuff you know, and soda crackers that had no taste. Tea, they never heard of coffee. But those were the rations.

So, they made arrangements for me to get down to the church, this medical officer. Took me down to the church where the minister, his wife, and his son and daughter were in the -- in the house, which was part of the church. To make a long story short, I wound up in the steeple, and I had to bunk up there and they brought me a gallon of raw cow's milk, raw cow -- unpasteurized, you know and long from the cow yet, and I had to drink as much of that as I could handle. And I was there like maybe three days -- two days anyway I was there, and I cleared up, you see. And then we started to get American rations. The word went out that spread like wild fire through the division.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
Hey, this one guy got malnutrition from the British food, so somebody did something you know, to get us American rations.

We had our -- things quieted
down. We had screaming mimi's which was rockets.
And you could hear when they left, the rocket tubes, they'd start screaming and then they'd go way up in the air and they'd come down. And it would scream, it would drive you right out of your mind. You'd sit there and you'd plug your ears. And one hit between -- I had a little dug out there, it's like a slit trench between -- along side the jeep, between the jeep left rear wheel and my little dug out there, just maybe this much. And that one rocket hit right down, right between us. Never exploded or anything. Never hit the wheel on the jeep, or me, or anything else. But boy, the scream is a -- it's a morale -- morale buster, see.

And anyway they brought us
Thanksgiving dinner up there. We were still on the island. All on the island. They brought us -- we had a Thanksgiving dinner and I -- I no longer washed my mess kit and they said pack up Sheppard,

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
taking Captain White back to Morralon your the advance party. See, we are pulling out and pull back. R\&R.

So, that suited me fine. So, anyway, he and I got started. And we got to -- we were coming into Brussels. And I saw this statute, I said, that's got to be King Leopold -- you know, on the horse. Oh, I stopped and took the picture, you know. It was getting dark, I took the picture. And he directed me to the Officer Billet where all the officer's stayed. And he said, "Drop me off here." He said, "Go find yourself a place to stay." He says, "Pick me up at nine -- 9:30 tomorrow morning. Pick me up right here." Okay. So I got into Brussels, I was moving around, finally found a compound, and I parked my jeep, I got out, they took care of my jeep for me if you park it there. And I had the forty-five shoulder holster and the Thompson submachine gun, I'm walking around Brussels. Nobody stopped me. Nobody stopped me.

I had dispatch in my pocket you know. If MP or anybody stopped me or questioned me

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
or anything I showed them my dispatch. I found a place to get some chow, had to pay for it. And I really didn't have to you know, but I could have made a big issue, but I paid for it. And got to a gin mill, this a tavern. I don't know where the hell I slept. I don't have no idea where I slept. But I know when I woke up it was kind of late. Boy I took off.

Finally got directions where the
jeep was, got the jeep and they -- they released it. I picked up Captain White, oh, he looked horrible, he must have been partying all night long, you know. Took him -- we got back to Moormalon and I got a good place to stay, I know that. I got a horse stable, two of us were in a horse stable, two men to a stable. And the rest of the division, the battalion got back. And we hadn't even turned in our -- we didn't get fresh clothes yet. We got plenty food. All we could eat. And they set the kitchen all set up by the time we got there. And we picked up some -- extra blankets if we needed them or not.

Never turned in our guns, never

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
turned in our ammo, or our grenades. And we had to go out one morning about ten days later, or two weeks later and -- and what else did Sergeant say. He says -- we get lined up for roll call you know. And the sergeant says, you guys put on your fighting clothes. We're leaving. And that's what he said. He says get ready he says to bring your barracks in and all that.

He says to me, he says, "Shep, can you get down to the mess hall?" He says, "You get yourself your breakfast. Pick up some rations at the supply tent, he says turn in your stuff to the supply room. Take what you can for combat." And he says, "Go pick Captain Williams, you've got to pick him up in an hour."

I picked him up, he gets in, we take off, he tells me which way to turn. I says, "Where are we going, Captain?" He says, "Bastogne." I said, "What the hell is that?" And that was the start of Bastogne. We stopped -- we got what they call a transit, mess tank. The military if they were in transit from one area to another area you know? You got coffee and -- and food and water to

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
go to the bathroom.
So we hit one of those. We got
into Bastogne that night. As we were coming into the outskirts we could see these guys coming up on both sides of the road, and they were -- they were -- their heads were bandaged, blood and arms they were wounded, they limped, some had a homemade crutch and they said, you guys are going the wrong way -- you're going the wrong way. And then I got up a little bit further he says, "Holy Jesus, they're from the 101st airborne." We were going into town, they were leaving the whole are.
A. I mean just rows of them, one right after the other. I never thought to ask them for -- do you have any extra ammo? The infantry didn't have any ammo.

And I never thought to ask him. So, I didn't know exactly where to go. We got into this big stone building, pieces of stone farm like this, see. And I think -- I'm almost -- I'm ninety-nine percent sure that Captain Williams and I were the first two guys from the one hundred and first airborne to get into Bastogne because we had

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
to go to this big building which was the command center. And the anti tank guys I never saw anybody with the 101st patch. And Captain was in there for about two hours. When he come out he took off and he had to -- where every part of our division -the -- the infantry regiments, the -- the signals, the wire and everything. You're going to go there, you're going go there, you're going to go here, you're going back that way. He had to know that. And he wanted to take -- I had to take him over to a certain spot in the country. In suburbia we would call it. And on the way pretty soon this other jeep rolls up and he has a shoulder patch which I didn't recognize. And two of them were working out this and working out that. And it was dark and they told me to go find a place to sleep. So I went to an apple orchard. And I still had the camouflage net with me. I threw that on the ground. I threw my rain shelter half down and I was warm because I mean and I laid down and I went to sleep. And when $I$ woke up it was dusting of snow and everything.

So, I hadn't eat, I just started

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
the jeep up, loaded the -- loaded the camouflage net on there. And went up looking for the Captain. And he says -- he says, "Shep, you're not going to need that today." He says, "Winter time, they won't be here for awhile." So I abandoned that. And then it started -- that started. BY MR. RUSSERT:
Q. Did you have winter gear?
A. No. But one thing -- when I was in Holland and it just started to get cold, see, so when I wrote a letter home and I wrote my dad I said, dad, send me some long underwear, see. So, when I got back -- when I got back from R\&R from Holland, before I left for Bastogne, they had a package for me there. It was long underwear, it was one piece, you know. But it was -- and I just unwrapped it and I stuck it in my zip bag and boy was I glad I brought that. It will come in handy. But I got cold -- I got plenty cold. And I got hungry. But the infantry had it bad. They really had it bad. These guys were wet. They couldn't build fire, even a small one. They couldn't light their cook stove, the little one burner cook stove.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
They couldn't light those. They couldn't smoke. They had to throw -- the shelter half over top of them if they wanted to light a cigarette or something like that, you know, you could do it out in the open. These poor guys were -- were -- they really had it miserable.

And that was the beginning of

## Bastogne.

I think -- I get in on -- get in there -- General and $I$ got in there on the 17 th . I think it was the 17 th of December of '44. And I don't know if we spent a full day there before the rest of the division got there. I'm not sure of that. But they came in by truck, open bed truck. These guys were freezing and tractor-trailers come and they're pulling cattle in the trailers.

They got there and we went on the attack. And -- you're all right?

And we started up the road for in Nobell and we went by this little Hamlet. There was a string of houses that were wall to wall. The -- the wall on the outside wall of one house was the outside wall of the other house, you know

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
what I mean? And it just went like this.
And we were there and then $I$
recognized Reeman -- Sam Reeman (phonetic spelling)
who got a letter just -- he had a letter waiting for him when we got back from Holland. They brought the mail to him and his wife had the baby you know? And he was telling me about it. And we were standing in a room and an artillery shell comes in. And he and $I$ were as close as you are right now and the rest of the guys are in the ditch, see, we were standing in the road. An artillery shell comes in and takes his head off, from here, from just below -- took from here, and just a little part of the cheek and up top like this, and of course he hit the -- he hit the road like -- crashed down. And therein lies and I never got scratched or anything, you know? And Sam went down, I heard the helmet hit, I turned around and I went to him and I says, I looked at him and he says to me, Shep, am I hit bad? And like a jerk, I said, "Yeah, Sam," and that was it.

I felt so bad now because here he had to -- his -- his wife and -- Sam should never

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
have been in the army. If he had, he should have been back in bookkeeping some place, administration. He was a real nice guy. His buddy, Shats (phonetic spelling) -- Shats from Brooklyn, and Shats took it awful bad. They were both Jewish. He took it bad.

And then I hear -- then I hear artillery shots started coming in 88's. Then $I$ heard somebody screaming down on that road. He had -- "keep off the road," you know, for safety. Worse, because he and I -- you know, we got along pretty good even though he's a Colonel. And the young guy in the ditch says, "Hey, is that your sister talking to you?" Shells are coming in three at a time, bang, bang, bang. And there was a delay, you know, I guess they were loading. So, I waited for the third one and I jumped up, I left the jeep running, jumped in sand went right around -- swung around and these houses are brick, you know. it was about as good a place as any and I waited.

And finally Captain Williams said were bound to $I$ don't know if he said to go back or

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
what. But he said, we're down we -- and he said -I guess I went back you know, and later for him call. He called the $C P$ and the $C P$ said -- I had a net, sleeping bag there and a couple extra blankets. Like a little stove, I had that. I had to hide that in the hay. Then when I got chance, that's where I took a nap. They're always knew where to find me.

And I was going -- I was going. Didn't make any difference, night -- night or day, you know. I -- I was -- he tell me to standby, I'd standby, and sometimes I'd sleep sitting up in a jeep I would put the shelter half and a couple blankets, just sit there and doze off and one of the guys would wake me up.

And I had to take an overlay, which is a map -- change of positions. I don't know if you know what an overlay is. Okay. Overlay if they change something up there or something change back at battalion you know I was running these things back and forth, rations and whatever.

And actually I got one time I got

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
a chance to take a bath. You know, I got a couple helmets of water and you know heated and I got sort of a wash. So, then -- then one night $I$ spent up there and I don't remember where I slept. But in daylight I left, and I had to go back with -- I don't even know what $I$ went back with. And they say you can't go back on the roads -- the roads been cut off. You know? So, I had a favorite spot, I had broken through the gate -- a gate in a pasture and $I$ went right straight and $I$ went to the woods and I found a fire trail -- a fire break -- I found a fire break down right to the end, and then I would swing out into the open field. And then if I bear right, I'd get right up on the road, see, this road.

The first time I'd ever been on it, see, but $I$ knew I had to go left. So I took a left. And then going along, and $I$ went -- I come to this little Hamlet. And I forget the name. And come along like this and then all of a sudden you drop down, and a sharp turn at the bottom. Well up here, it was like a - a place for firewood, it was a building -- a building. And it was a farm house

## Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003

that was up on here. And then right here there was a laid up stone wall, cobble stone wall. Over here was a two-story barn, black. And I get down and I go around, shoot down a straight line, just as straight as an arrow. Right at the end was a hard left, and you had to go up the hill like this (indicating). And you could almost see the CP from there, the artillery CP.

And this one morning $I$ went down
through there, I had been over this thing like three or four times, you know, I used it for an escape route like. And I came along and it was snow, we had -- we had enough snow, the road was packed. And I came and something caught my eye, it was a mussel breaker here of a bands a tank sticking out from this little patch of woods. All I could see was the mussel breaker on the end. I couldn't stop, there was no way I could stop. So, I went around and turned like this and as I stepped on it, there's twelve to fifteen German soldiers lined up with a fire going, okay? In the front of this barn. The barn and the road, and they had the fire going, and their rifles all stacked in threes,

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 you know. They stack them in threes.

They looked at me, I looked at them and I floored the jeep like this and I get down at the end, made the turn. I don't know how I ever got around the turn without going over the ditch, and the first artillery shot hit. As I started up, hit behind me. Well, it must have been a awful soft snow deep or it must have been soft ground because as far as I know there wasn't a hell of a lot of schrapnel that 1 came of this thing the 88's. I heard the bang, it exploded and then you heard it you know. They must have loaded like hell because I was still going up the hill, I still had all -- everything. You know, I had my head, and I had my arms and everything. They already had hit the jeep. I just got over the crest of the hill and the second one went. Right over my head like a freight train.

I get back to battalion. I told Major Henderson (phonetic spelling). He -- he was a good buddy of mine, I mean he was a prince, this guy. And I told him s-2 Captain Perkins (phonetic spelling) he and I didn't get along, nobody got

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
along with Perkins. And he was standing there, I was telling Major Henderson. I says, the tower is occupied by Germans and a tank. There's about a twelve or fifteen of them and they got a tank there in a clump of trees. "Oh, no, that's ours," Perkins, said. "Oh, we -- that's our, our men are in there." I said no there not. After we went back and forth, Perkins and $I$, Major said, I'Il send infantry down have them investigate.

Two days later when I got back to the CP, Perkins comes over and apologizes. He says, "You were right, $I$ was wrong." I never -- I just turned around and walked away and left. I didn't say nothing to him. But -- yeah, that was close.

Then we had -- had to bring up another officer or two -- a general officer a forward observer officer. The one who head up there, the second story he got a piece of shrapnel and it went into his ear and into head, and it killed him. And I had to bring another officer up. And I said, where -- where the hell did the shrapnel come from? He says second floor the --

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
over the top of the windowsill. I said, okay that's a German tank.

But he was -- this time the --
the -- the gun -- or the artillery on the piece of the 88 wasn't pointed at the house it was pointed off like this way (indicating). BY MR. RUSSERT:
Q. How long were you in Bastogne?
A. On that's a good question, maybe the first of the year.

The -- what's his name Patton he broke through and those guys in the armored. division said they rescued us. No, they didn't rescue us. They supported us so we could attack.

Then we had a resupply by air. Boy when that happened the sky opened up and they must have know the sky was going to open up. They were PT-47's when that skies open up. I mean, it wasn't five minutes or ten minutes or anything like that and they started releasing what they call parapacks. And they were full of food, full of ammo, gasoline and they come down in a parachutes. The parachutes were different colors. The red was

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
ammunition. And some of them were frozen, you know from the flight. And the chutes never open and they come down like a rock.

I grabbed the jeep and I wanted a trailer -- I couldn't find a trailer, so $I$ went out with my jeep and loaded what I could load on my jeep and brought it to the Battalion and I mean the snow got deeper than hell, I almost got stuck out there. Yeah, that was -- I got pictures of that the camera leaked of course.

And -- I don't know the clothes -- I just stopped one night. I left the infantry area. I had to go back -- Captain says go on back to $C P$ get some sleep. So, get a meal if you can get it, get some sleep.

So, I got in the Jeep and I just got up on the road and I got stopped. And as far as I could tell there was about six of them. I recognized the helmet, see. There was no -- there was no moon and I recognized the helmet and they were our helmets, but what had happened, is that they captured so many guys you know in the breakthrough they took their uniforms. And they had

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
some cameras you know?
And they said where are you
going? I said I'm going back through Bastogne back to -- back to CP. He said, the roads cut off, you can't get through. He says you got to turn around and go back. Nobody's ever told me to turn around and go back, you know? And he says, well, you better, change your plans or whatever. What this guy says, you better turn around and go back.

So, I thought it was kind of
strange. I said, well, I didn't want to go anyway. I says, by the way I got had a Thompson you know, safety off. And I says, "Oh, jeez, by the way, is the password the same as it was last time?" He says, "Yeah." Wrong answer. But they said I didn't kill them because three died the Captain said. And they're trying to get information out of the other three and the only way you can do it if they refuse to treat them for their wounds.

But I never killed anybody you
know? But they said they died after I shot them but it didn't kill them on the spot so -- and Major Henderson questioned me about it. He said, "Did

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
you have any problem?" I said, "Yeah, I had a little bit of a problem. I had a misunderstanding." But then the next time I got in there he says, "You didn't tell me everything that went on up there that night." And of course the infantry, it was quiet, not a shot being fired they heard a submachine gun going off, of course the guy in the infantry is sitting up, where the hell it's coming from? What's going on? We have an attack or what? Which I would probably do the same.

So, anyway, so there we left and went into -- I guess we went into Germany and Hill country and we stayed there for a little while, maybe three nights. My -- when we had to do -- get billets for the troops get sleeping quarters for our guys. And I was teamed up with Corporal John. And he spoke fluent German I mean, perfect German he spoke. And I spoke -- when I got over to Europe I spoke high school French two years, see, but that's a lot different than French -- French. And -- you know, that -- That's okay. So, we had to get going so we knocked on the door. They didn't want us to chase them out of the house.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
They have a kitchen, they have a kitchen, bathroom. BY MR. RUSSERT:
Q. So you billeted with the
families?
A. Yup, yup. So, we looked and we saw how many guys could say in the house you know. But -- we were supposed to take food, but we're not supposed to take any guns from them or anything like that, you know.

And so he and I -- this went on in France and it went on in -- it didn't go on in Holland, it went on in Bastogne, Germany, and the -- the CP -- artillery CP outside of Bastogne was in a -- was in a little Hamlet called Savy, S-A-V-Y. And what it was, was a farmhouse, a woodshed, an outhouse, a hay wagon, and a large barn. That was it. And the people who were in the house took the barn downstairs, they slept in this room and they -- they had the farm animals right next to them, okay? With the pen, a cow, and a horse, and whatever they had. See, we were upstairs.

They -- maintenance and Motor
Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003

Pool section. We had that -- the floor there with the hay. And then -- anyway, we moved out of there. I can't -- I'm not clear where we went -where we went after that. But we wound up in Alsace Lorraine. And that place, the city down there, $I$ can't think of the name of it. And we had whole of that section. From Alsace Lorraine we went to Austria. And that's a beautiful country, beautiful country. And we were in -- we were in Bedreganhall Salsburg after we went to the Eagle's Nest. We had -- Eagle's nest, but the French first met us there. And they had in the book -- in the VHS that Easy Company took over -- took the Eagle's Nest and we had a fire fight with the French -French first to try to get up the hill. We didn't know anything about -- we never even heard Easy Company being there, you know, but maybe they were. And did I say they had -- boy they looted that place. Holy mackerel. I wound up with a coat hanger and a clothes brush. A good clothes brush. I said I got the clothes brush, that's all I got. They found Gorings car and somebody found Hitler's car we found Goring's car

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 between the -- in the tunnel, behind Eagle's Nest. I say we find him, I -- I wasn't with them but they told me they found -- when the guys which I didn't believe bullet proof plans from '45 back.

And we occupied for awhile. And
I was due for furlough for quite a while you know and finally you are going to lose it if you don't take you're going to lose it, you know the wars over.

And well go to -- to the Riviera stay here. I don't what to got to the Riviera nothing but G.I.'s down there. And $I$ sat in the back of the truck and all of a sudden this guy comes running up in the Jeep he jumps out and he has all this paperwork. I said, what you got? Furlough's for Switzerland, so $I$ went to Switzerland for five days. the only thing with me was twenty-seven dollars, that's all. Swiss money. Converted down there. And that's a nice country but you can't drive all over country in a car, you know. You can go by water, you may go by train, by boats. That's about it.

BY MR. RUSSERT:

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
Q. Okay. Why don't you show us some
of the things you brought with you?
A. Sure. This here is the Belgium Caude de'guerre it goes up here.
Q. Okay.
A. And then I have a French Caude de' Guerre of Normandy. And that is gone. I tried to get another one, $I$ can't get it. And then they have the -- similar to this one on this shoulder which Orange -- from the Netherlands. I sent for it and they sent me a letter back said I wasn't there. And I fought and the guy from the -- from the VA he said -...

Okay. Here's maybe something that you never saw before. This here's a Jump Jacket, okay? This is like a new one a second issue. Here's a patch we wore on our right shoulder. Okay? It was on our right shoulder. Of course the 101st is on our left shoulder.

I kept this fixed up, my stripes were -- I was actually a technician in fifth grade it had a $T$ underneath $I$ can't find it, $I$ can't find a replacement. The stripes used to use I notice

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
it's in two separate shades.
BY MR. CLARK:
Q. I might have a set of those
stripes at home. I'll give to your son to give to you.
A. Technician fifth grade, Corporal

T?
Q. Yup.
A. That'd be great. These are replacements. This ones the originals. The little bronze spearhead. That was from Holland, the spearhead. And I had this embroidered in the back. We have to go to Veterans Day. Out of -- out of combat $I$ was with this one. Combat mode I was with this one. I spend the whole campaign with this. Okay. Got it?
Q. Got it.
A. Okay. And you know about this. As I said I got two of these things, two of them are missing. Here's this stuff. I -- I had some of this stuff replaced, all right? They send me this. I never shot my carbine. They send me this darn thing. Never shot it. Never pulled the

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
trigger.
And here's the -- the different
medals, okay?
BY MR. RUSSERT:
Q. You didn't tell us you received a purple heart.
A. Bastogne.
Q. Bastogne?
A. I got hit -- I got hit between
the eyes, slanted right -- right exactly right there. And I got hit here.
Q. Was it a Shrapnel?
A. Rock. Rock. And what happened is I heard the mortar go boom, you know that's what you hear.

And you know mortar shells are coming in. So I flapped down face first in the snow, and when that thing hit it hit like, maybe from here to that (indicating) -- down there, and was shear rock underneath. You know, it hit that and I got splattered with the rock. My jacket, my gloves, it hit me here, in two spots here. And it was so cold it started to bleed, but then it dried

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003 and stopped and $I$ went to the infantry second battalion CP no I went to Colonel CP was there. Went to Regimental the radio operator says "Jeez, you're bleeding." I said, "Where?" He said, "Right up here." So he says, running down -- it's running down your nose. So I took my glove off and I felt you know, and all of a sudden I see a blood here here, whole in my glove. He says, boy you better get care too. The doctor look at you one there and one there. And that's all. It was a rock. Oh, I got one piece here, or here. I don't know, either here or here. It was a fair sized piece. And the guys said well, it'll stop. It didn't. So it's rock. It would have gotten smallex and smaller, and yeah, I still got it.

Here's that Battalion book if you want to look through it. It's got -- I got these pictures in here. This -- here's Eagle's Nest. This is Eagle's Nest. Here's my --, there it is. Eagle's Nest. Here and there. And I guess here too. There's a -- the picture -- what you call picture window? That's a view from the picture

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
window like the living room, right there.
Q. Okay.
A. But this is -- the Air Force did all this damage. Here's the -- here's the reply to the General Commander Bastogne when Gen McAuliffe told him "nuts" is a some kind of a copy.
Q. Did you ever see McAuliffe?
A. Yeah. Not there somewhere afterwards at a -- we had a ceremonial parade where we get to presidential citation. The Gen McAuliffe was there, the Gen Talyor was there, Ike Was there, Secretary of State of war -- Secretary of war I guess was there. We get a presidential citation, do you know what that looks like? Okay.
Q. Yes.
A. And there's our -- there's our -there's our artillery piece pack seventy-five they call it. That's the size of the projectile. And this is the gun. Not very much you can see of it but --. All right?

And we got -- there's a
resupply -- that's the best picture we got. There's the resupply coming in, see the chutes

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
coming down? I don't know if you can see them or not.

BY MR. CLARK:
Q. Yes.
A. They've got three forty-sevens. They got two gliders in there too that crash landed back in there. It was bringing the stuff in from the field.
Q. I think we've got about five minutes left on the tape.
A. Okay. And here is Ike's Sheaf book. And here's some stuff here that -- oh boy. Took up too much time. I wanted to show you this stuff too.
Q. Now, are some of these things your original photographs that you took --?
A. Yeah, yes.
Q. Would there be any chance that we could borrow this and copy them?
A. No, I'd have to be here.
Q. Okay.
A. Not that you would steal it.
Q. I know.

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
A. But we've lost a lot of stuff.
Q. Yes. I don't blame you. Maybe sometime you can come over to the museum --
A. Sure.
Q. -- we can copy this.
A. Sure.
Q. Because then we would like to put this in your -- the file especially the photographs you took.
A. Here's a -- here's a classical
map of Germany. This is the one I carried.
Topography in Normandy and I got one here that's very interesting that's put out by Michelin Tires. I don't know which one it is. BY MR. RUSSERT:
Q. Yeah, if you wouldn't mind if we could -- you know, if you came over to the museum sometime, we'd like to be able to copy this.
A. Okay. There's the first glider ride.
Q. Okay. Pieces of --.
A. Fixst glider ride.

BY MR. CLARK:

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
Q. How many rides did you take in a glider?
A. Seven.
Q. Seven wow.
A. Four crackups.

MR. RUSSERT: And you --.
BY MR. CLARK:
Q. And you lived to tell about it?
A. Yup, yup. Well, we had some bad crackups, I want to tell you. There's -- there's a --, there's my picture with the chief. What's that? That's chief number one. And that's cameraman over me. Here is -- remember I told you I took King Leopold's picture in Brussels? BY MR. RUSSERT:
Q. Oh, yeah. Okay.
A. Here is a -- two and a half guilders printed by the Dutch people. This is not invasion money. This is the Dutch treasury. This is invasion money printed by U.S. Army. These are marks. Oh, well. Anyways.
Q. Well, if you bring this over we

## Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003

would really like to make copies of those things.
A. Okay.
Q. I'd appreciate that very much.
A. I sent them to Detroit. I can sent them, get down to where they do architecture things. Building a building, what do you call those things?
Q. Oh, the blue prints?
A. Blue prints, down on Erie Boulevard and have these maps photocopied and I can send it to the guy in Detroit who's doing a book on the 101st Field Artillery. And there's some pictures to that.

MR. RUSSERT: Okay. Thank you
very much.
Thank you for your interview.
(The interview concluded)
pwss

Frederic Sheppard - 1-29-2003
This is a transcription of the audio provided to us. It is completed to the best of our skill and ability. The transcript consists of pages 1 through 85 inclusive.


| A | Anti-air-craft 40:19 | automatic $40: 9$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| abandoned 61:6 | Antwerp 32:15,16,17 | awful 64:6 68:9 |
| ability $86: 4$ | anybody 56:24 60:3 72:21 | awhile 16:13 40:8,10 61:6 |
| able 83:19 | anyway 10:7 12:16 16:14 | 76:6 |
| accordion 47:12 | 16:23 22:2 $25: 18$ 27:11 | B |
| action 21:13 | 31:13 32:19 36:5 38:22 | $\frac{\text { B }}{\text { B 19:17.18 } 20 \cdot 7 \text { 27:24 28.2 }}$ |
| administration 18:18 64:4 | 40:6,16,24 41:11 42:12 | B 19:17,18 20:7 27:24 28:2 |
| advance 5:10 56:3 | 47:16 49:3,7 54:21 55:20 | baby 7:11 63:7 |
| advice 5:3 | 56:6 72:12 73:12 75:3 | back 2:21 3:7 10:21 11:7 |
| Affair 2:4 | Anyways 84:23 | 11:10 12:12 13:14 14:13 |
| Africa | apologizes 69:12 | 16:16,17,17 17:4 18:15 |
| afternoon 2:5 | apple 13:16 60:18 | 20:20 21:12 22:22,23 |
| ago 19:23 | appreciate 85:4 | 24:2,24 25:2,18,19,20,22 |
| agreed 4:23 | approximately $2: 5$ | 25:24 26:5,8,8,11 27:11 |
| ahead 16:7 19:10 27:3 30:4 | architecture 85:6 | 28:18 29:12,13 30:21,22 |
| aid 41:8 | area 9:3 13:10 19:19 21:4 | 30:24 32:5,5,8,11 34:8 |
| aide 35:23 53:23 | 25:21 31:20,24 58:23,23 | 35:23 36:12,15,16,20 |
| $\operatorname{aim} 40: 8$ | 71:14 | 41:21 42:24 43:18 47:7,8 |
| aiming 40:23 44:21 | areas 17:18 | 48:17,19,23 50:14,23 |
| air 32:22 33:11 36:5 39:21 | armed 21:6 | 51:22 52:11,20,21,21,23 |
| 55:970:1681:4 | armored 70:13 | 52:23 56:2,4 57:14,18 |
| airborne 4:6,8 9:8 30:7,15 | arms 22:23 39:10 46:20 | 60:10 61:14,14 63:6 64:3 |
| 59:12,24 | 59:7 68:16 | 64:24 65:3,21,22 66:6,7,8 |
| aircraft 7:11 | army 4:23,24 18:4,12 | 68:20 69:8,11 71:14,15 |
| airplane 14:638:9 | 41:24 64:2 84:22 | 72:4,4,5,7,8,10 76:5,14 |
| airport 31:17,24 32:8,20 | arrangements 30:11 54:11 | 77:12 78:13 82:8 |
| airsick 34:3 | arrow 67:6 | background 2:14 |
| aleck 5:4 | artillery 4:9 5:11 10:9 | bad 7:15 24:10 32:14 61:21 |
| alerted 15:7 | 15:23 19:12 21:5 22:20 | 61:22 63:21,23 64:6,7 |
| Alsace 75:6,8 | 23:9 27:9 42:16 49:7 63:9 | 84:10 |
| American 43:19 54:23 | 63:13 64:9 67:9 68:7 70:5 | bag 34:8 61:18 65:5 |
| 55:4 | 74:14 81:18 85:13 | bags 10:8 34:12,12 |
| ammo 58:2 59:16,17 70:23 | Arty 52:14 | baker's 37:17,18,18,19,19 |
| ammunition 29:3 31:21 | asked 50:15 | 37:21 |
| 35:1871:2 | asleep 18:7 | Ball 48:7 <br> balls 53:20 |
| ancestors 15:13 | assigned 7:24 11:14 | balls 53:20 balsam 19:7 |
| animals 74:20 | Associated 86:9 | balsam 19:7 <br> bam 13:23 |
| annihilated 5:22 | Atlantic 6:14 | bam 13:23 <br> band $23: 431.936: 16$ |
| answer 72:16 | attack 62:19 70:15 73:10 | bandaged 59:7 |
| antenna 26:3 | attitude 5:5 | $\text { bands } 67: 16$ |
| Anthony 16:19 19:18 20:8 | audio 86:2 August 30:21 | bang 14:6 42:15 64:16,16 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 27:24 28:2 } \\ & \text { anti } 60: 3 \end{aligned}$ | August 30:21 <br> Austria 75:9 | 64:16 68:12 <br> bank 36:6 |


| barge 38:16 | billeted 74:4 | 53:20 55:18 57:9 61:18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| barn 17:3 52:6 67:4,23,23 | billets 73:16 | 70:17 75:19 80:9 82:13 |
| 74:18,19 | binder 38:16 | boys 24:10 |
| barracks 34:8,11,12 58:9 | binoculars 51:17 | Bragg 4:19 |
| barrel 22:12 | birth 2:10,10 | branch 14:20 |
| base 31:4 | bit 3:7 37:11 39:15 46:8 | branches 13:22 |
| basic 4:9,16,17,18 5:6,10 | 51:13 52:10 59:11 73:3 | break 13:2,20 21:18 26:9 |
| Bastogne 58:19,21 59:4,24 | bivouac 29:15 | 26:10 27:20 66:12,13 |
| 61:15 62:9 70:9 72:4 | black 13:5 28:5 67:4 | breaker 67:16,18 |
| 74:13,14 79:8,9 81:6 | blame 83:3 | breakfast 58:12 |
| bath 66:2 | blankets 34:13 57:23 65:6 | breakthrough 71:24 |
| bathroom 59:2 74:2 | 65:15 | brick 64:20 |
| battalion 13:10 21:14 23:2 | bleed 79:24 | bridge 49:5,6 |
| 25:23 53:7 57:18 65:21 | bleeding 80:5 | bring 35:22 47:6 58:8 |
| 68:20 71:8 80:3,18 | blew 50:9 | 69:17,22 84:24 |
| batteries 35:18 | block 52:24 | bringing $82: 8$ |
| battery 10:5,5 38:24 39:2 | blood 41:5 59:780:808 | British 6:17,20,21,22 18:2 |
| 39:12 | blow 49:6 50:3 | 18:2,3,7 19:6 20:11,11 |
| Battle 5:22 | blown 50:7,8 | 23:10 24:11 28:9,13 |
| battles 49:4 | blue 85:9,10 | 48:13,14,18 54:6,7 55:2 |
| bayonet 5:9 | board 8:11,11 33:4 34:16 | broad 52:7 |
| beach 17:18,21 19:19 20:4 | 34:21 | broke 5:8 70:13 |
| 20:16,18,21 21:3 24:2,4,9 | boat 7:24 19:9,15 20:9 21:2 | broken 17:4 66:10 |
| 25:8 | boats 18:3,9 76:23 | bronze 78:12 |
| beacon 16:9 | bolted 39:20 | Brooklyn 64:6 |
| bear 66:15 | bombed 3:16 | Brothers 23:4 31:9 |
| beautiful 42:11 75:9,10 | book 23:6,7 31:3,9,10,12 | brought 13:5 25:19 44:9 |
| bed 62:15 | 75:13 80:18 82:13 85:12 | 45:4 54:17 55:20,22 |
| Bedreganhall 75:11 | bookkeeping 64:3 | 61:19 63:7 71:8 77:3 |
| bedrolls 34:13 | boom 79:15 | brush 75:21,21,22 |
| beer 10:23 | boots 8:24 | Brussels 56:7,16,21 84:16 |
| beginning 62:8 | borders 21:6 | buckle 24:17 |
| Belgium 39:9 77:4 | born 2:11 15:12,13 | buddy 64:5 68:22 |
| believe 7:21 29:15 30:22 | borrow 50:16 82:20 | build 61:23 |
| 76:5 | boss 16:19 50:16 | building 59:20 60:2 66:24 |
| believed 33:8 | bottom 3:15 38:10,11 | 66:24 85:7,7 |
| best 81:23 86:3 | 66:22 | Bulge 5:23 |
| better 36:24 72:9,10 80:9 | bought 27:18 | bullet 40:7,10 76:5 |
| beyond 33:10 | Boulevard 85:11 | bulletin 8:11,11 |
| big 13:5 15:10 22:14 31:20 | bound 64:24 | bullets 40:6 41:3 |
| 31:24 34:2 41:16 57:5 | bout 4:12 | bumper 25:24,24 |
| 59:20 60:2 | bow 37:19 | bumpers 25:21,22 |
| Billet 56:11 | boy 10:2 25:15 37:23 52:4 | bunch 41:3 |

bunk 54:17
bunked 53:13,15
buried 24:6,11 25:12
burned 14:16 51:11
burner 61:24
Burnie 9:10
burnt 6:19
burrowing 45:2
business 2:18,19
buster 55:19

| C |
| :--- |
| caliber 39:21 |
| calisthenics 29:18 |
| call 5:15 8:16 15:10 18:18 |

23:9 29:14 37:17 38:19
39:15 48:20 58:5,22
60:13 65:4 70:21 80:23
81:19 85:7
called 2:18 5:12 6:6 8:17
9:19 12:10 16:20,20 17:7
17:7,16 26:14 38:20,21
48:7 51:21 65:4 74:15
camera $12: 10,11,12,14$ 47:7,9,17 71:11
cameraman 84:14
cameras 72:2
camouflage 60:19 61:2
camouflaged 47:23,24
campaign 31:16 78:17
Cape 6:18
captain 8:22 11:17,21,23
16:18 23:15 25:19 27:2
33:5 34:14,17 35:12 37:4
42:3,19 44:15 45:4 46:5
46:18 50:21 54:2 56:2
57:12 58:15,19 59:22
60:4 61:3 64:23 68:23
71:14 72:17
captain's 10:13
capture 23:13 47:20
captured 17:9 71:23
car 75:23,24,24 76:21
carbine 29:7 51:24 78:23
care 7:9 14:14 15:6 26:6
35:17 38:19 56:18 80:10
career 12:17
careful 13:21
Carentan 26:16
Carolina 4:19
carried 83:12
carrier 6:10
carriers 7:12
carrying 22:22 26:12 29:6
29:7
case 44:6
Castle 6:18
casualties 46:23
cattails 44:20
cattle 62:17
Caude 77:5,7
caught 24:3 36:18 53:3
67:15
causalities 18:11
center 7:11 60:3
ceremonial 81:10
certain 60:12
certainly 50:6
CG-48 36:21
chamber 14:11,12
chance 65:7 66:2 82:19
chances 8:20 19:16
change $45: 15$ 65:18,20,21
72:9
changed 23:18
Changing 22:24
channel 36:6 39:2,13 41:17
chase 73:24
chasing 48:2
Chauffeur 29:13
cheap 23:22
checked 38:3 46:6 54:4
cheek 63:15
chief $84: 12,13$
chow 53:22 57:3
church 53:16 54:12,13,15
chutes 71:3 81:24
cigarette 62:4
circle $34: 2$
citation 81:11,14
city 48:5 75:6
Clark 2:6 7:3 26:13 27:21
78:3 82:4 83:24 84:8
classical 83:11
classified 4:10
cleaned 29:11
clear 75:4
cleared 38:22 39:8 41:23
54:22
climb 46:3
climbed 50:24
clip $52: 2$
close 24:4 63:10 69:16
clothes 29:4,8,10 57:20
58:7 71:13 75:21,21,22
clump 69:6
clutch 46:17
coal 8:2,3,7
coast 17:12
coastline 15:5,6 17:18
coat 75:20
cobble 67:3
cockpit 36:18 45:20,21
code 16:12 35:7
coffee 54:9 58:24
cold 52:10 61:11,20,20 79:24
collisions 39:3
colonel 12:23 64:13 80:3
colonel's 12:22,23
colors 70:24
combat 58:14 78:15,16
come 8:12,12 9:19 13:13 13:15,22 18:8,9 20:17 30:21,22 31:21 39:16,22 42:11,24 52:9 55:9 60:5 61:19 62:16 66:19,21 69:24 70:23 71:4 83:4
comes 24:23 25:5 42:8,9 43:8 63:10,13 69:12

dig 10:7 24:18 53:13
dike 49:20 50:3,6,20 51:14
51:15,15
dinner 55:21,23
directed 56:11
directions 57:10
$\operatorname{dirt} 53: 14$
dirty 8:8
disappeared 16:13
disaster 17:14 18:14
dish 5:3
dispatch 11:12 56:23 57:2
ditch 63:12 64:14 68:7
dived 37:10
division 2:3 5:17 8:14,19
8:23 9:8 15:11,15,23
17:24 21:14 50:5 54:24
57:18 60:6 62:14 70:14
doctor 80:10
$\operatorname{dog} 47: 3$
doing 3:10 8:2 18:22 19:19
41:16 85:12
dollars 9:12 31:8 76:19
door $34: 2$ 42:10,12,14,23
43:3 73:23
$\operatorname{dot} 28: 5$
double 3:12
downstairs 74:19
doze 65:15
drafted 2:23 3:2,4 4:5
draws 39:23
dress 11:10
dried 79:24
drilling 10:21
drink 54:19
drinking 35:19
drive 10:16 55:10 76:21
driver 10:19 11:2,5 12:18
12:21,22,23 26:24 29:14
35:3 39:15 50:12
drivers 11:5
driver's 34:6
drive-ups 31:17
drop 40:19 42:19 46:7
56:12 66:22
dropped 14:7 42:17
drops 40:24
drove 41:24
dry 25:13
due $76: 7$
dug 55:12,15
dump 10:8
dunes 21:8
dusk 11:16 12:4
dusting 60:22
Dutch 41:13,13 84:20,21
duty $13: 7$
D.C 2:18
$\overline{\text { Eagle's } 75: 11,12,1476: 2}$
$80: 20,21,22$
ear 69:21
ears 55:11
east $7: 7$
easy $23: 4,575: 14,17$
eat 44:14 57:21 60:24
eating 44:9
education 2:22
educational $2: 13$
eight 5:14
eighty 5:20
Eindhoven 48:3
either 39:17 80:13
eliminate 40:19
Elmira 9:24
embarkation 6:13
embroidered 78:13
emergency $42: 14,23$
enemy 8:16 14:21 23:23 44:21 48:2
ENG 25:22
engine 52:23
engineering 25:23
England 8:14 9:17 15:21
16:17 26:9,11 27:12
28:18,21 34:3 41:12
enter 16:6
enthusiastic 5:17
equipment 6:4 28:10 34:13
Erie 85:10
escape 67:13
especially 24:11 83:9
essential 18:20
Europe 6:13 30:2,5 73:19
evening 11:13 27:13
everybody 8:9 46:12
everybody's $22: 15$
exactly 27:6 59:19 79:11
excel 5:6
exciting 13:6,7
excuse 22:21 40:4 53:5
executive $39: 11,14,24$
50:14
expect 50:6
explain 37:22
exploded 55:17 68:12
explosive 6:6
extra 9:12 34:8 57:22
59:16 65:5
eye 53:20 67:15
eyes 79:11

## F

fabric $38: 7,840: 11$
face 41:5 53:21 79:18
fact $3: 18$ 52:10
faintly $14: 2$
fair 80:14
families 74:5
far 2:22 26:16 33:22 36:7 49:21,22 68:10 71:18
farm 9:19,19 16:17 32:6,12 47:8 50:20 59:20 66:24 74:20
farmhouse 74:16
fast 21:9 32:5 37:13 46:15
father 3:6
favorite 66:9
feet $14: 824: 1933: 9,14,15$ 33:16 36:9 40:15,18,22

| 52:12 | 70:20 76:18 82:10 | 5:1 6:1 7:1 8:1 9:1 10:1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| fell 18:7 | fixed 77:21 | 11:1 12:1 13:1 14:1 15:1 |
| fellow 9:3 | flank 7:8 | 16:1 17:1 18:1 19:1 20:1 |
| felt 63:23 80:7 | flapped 79:18 | 21:1 22:1 23:1 24:1 25:1 |
| fence $13: 11,12,12,13$ | flare 14:6,7,18,19 15:3 | 26:1 27:1 28:1 29:1 30:1 |
| field 14:16 29:15 41:14,16 | flat 31:7 47:11 | 31:1 32:1 33:1 34:1 35:1 |
| 41:23 42:2 66:14 82:9 | flatten 52:11 | 36:1 37:1 38:1 39:1 40:1 |
| 85:13 | flight 8:24 32:23 44:3,3,4 | 41:1 42:1 43:1 44:1 45:1 |
| fields 27:8 | 71:3 | 46:1 47:1 48:1 49:1 50:1 |
| fierce 49:4 | flood 50:3 | 51:1 52:1 53:1 54:1 55:1 |
| fifteen 67:21 69:5 | floor 39:19 44:5 69:24 75:2 | 56:1 57:1 58:1 59:1 60:1 |
| fifth 77:22 78:7 | floored 68:4 | 61:1 62:1 63:1 64:1 65:1 |
| fifty 9:12 24:5 31:3,7 36:9 | fluent 73:18 | 66:1 67:1 68:1 69:1 70:1 |
| fight 48:9 75:15 | flying 33:7 | 71:1 72:173:1 74:1 75:1 |
| fighting 37:3 58:7 | fog 36:6 38:22,23 41:17 | 76:1 77:1 78:1 79:1 80:1 |
| figured 24:20 | follow 21:19,22 40:21 | 81:1 82:1 83:1 84:1 85:1 |
| file 83:9 | following 7:14 | 86:1 |
| fill 10:7,8 | food 35:19 55:3 57:20 | Frederick 2:11 |
| filthy 8:7,7 | 58:24 70:22 74:8 | freezing 62:16 |
| finally 16:2,2 20:23 21:17 | foot $24: 22$ 46:14 | freight 68:19 |
| 22:10,18 23:15 28:12 | Force 32:22 81:4 | French 73:20,21,21 75:12 |
| 43:7 49:4 56:17 57:10 | forget 23:17 42:20 44:11 | 75:15,16 77:7 |
| 64:23 76:8 | 66:20 | fresh 57:19 |
| find 23:21 44:5 48:10 | forming 8:14 | friend 3:12 15:8 21:24 |
| 56:13 60:17 65:9 71:6 | Fort 4:19 6:2 9:9 | friends 15:9,24 18:12 |
| 76:3 77:23,23 | forth 3:16 65:22 69:9 | front $25: 2,21,24$ 41:19 |
| finds 43:8 | fortunately 15:4 44:24 | 42:13 46:18 67:22 |
| fine 41:9 56:5 | forty-five 43:11,22 56:20 | froze 14:12 |
| finish 3:5 | forty-sevens 82:6 | frozen 71:2 |
| finished 2:15 4:11 5:11 | forward 25:11 35:9,14 | full $2: 926: 7,762: 13$ 70:22 |
| fire 21:6 25:7 39:10,23 | 69:19 | 70:22 |
| 45:19 46:20 52:6,6,9 | fought 77:13 | furlough 30:12 76:7 |
| 54:24 61:23 66:12,12,13 | found 17:19 19:22,23 | Furlough's 76:17 |
| 67:22,24 75:15 | 25:19 36:23 56:17 57:2 | further 59:11 |
| fired 14:17 29:8 73:7 | 66:12,13 75:23,24,24 |  |
| firewood 66:23 | 76:4 | $\frac{\text { G }}{}$ |
| first 7:5,6 15:2 18:20 35:8 | four 10:6 19:13 24:7 67:12 | gallon 52:19 54:17 |
| 35:13 37:11 41:8 42:2,22 | 84:6 | garbage 8:4,7 |
| 49:20 59:23,24 66:17 | fractures 47:16 | Garden 31:16 32:13 |
| 68:7 70:11 75:12,16 | framework 38:7 40:13 | Gardner 2:11 |
| 79:18 83:20,23 | 50:22 | gas 26:7 34:7 52:15,19 |
| fish 7:19 | France 30:19 31:19 74:12 | gasoline 31:21 52:13 70:23 |
| five 14:17 30:21 52:19 | Frederic 1:3 2:1,3 3:1 4:1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { gasp } 3: 20,20 \\ & \text { gate } 66: 10,10 \end{aligned}$ |


| gear 46:13 61:9 | 60:2,8,9,9,17 64:24 66:6 | guard 13:7 15:5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| gee 17:11 | 66:8,18 67:5,7 71:14,14 | Guerre 77:8 |
| Gen 81:6,11,12 | 72:7,8,10,12 74:12 76:11 | guess 6:24 7:12 14:7 16:17 |
| general 53:11 62:11 69:18 | 76:22,22 78:14 79:15 | 18:8 34:10 37:11 48:7 |
| 81:6 | God's 48:24 | 49:18 51:3 64:17 65:3 |
| German 41:24 67:21 70:3 | goes 16:4,8 20:12 43:2,4 | 73:13 80:22 81:14 |
| 73:18,18 | 49:17 77:5 | guilders 84:20 |
| Germans 48:16 49:5 50:2 | going 4:15 5:13 7:7 8:15 | gun 5:8,8 10:4,5,5,15 21:6 |
| 69:4 | 9:8,13,18 11:21,23,24 | 22:11,15,19 39:18,21 |
| Germany 32:18 49:13 | 12:8 15:16,20 17:19 19:8 | 46:20 51:24 56:21 70:5 |
| 73:13 74:13 83:12 | 19:24 22:2,23,23 24:15 | 73:8 81:20 |
| German's 51:16 | 25:6,12 26:21 27:14,15 | guns 10:6,17 21:11 22:19 |
| getting 18:15 22:17 32:11 | 27:16 29:20 30:6,11 32:4 | 22:20 40:20 57:24 74:9 |
| 43:2 56:10 | 36:10,17 37:10,13 40:3,3 | guy 8:22 22:2 51:3 53:8 |
| gin 57:6 | 40:6,11,17,17,21 41:15 | 55:2 64:4,14 68:23 72:10 |
| girls 3:13 | 41:17 43:17,17,18,19 | 73:8 76:14 77:13 85:12 |
| give 2:9 5:2 25:3 29:10 | 45:10 46:5,19 48:13 49:2 | guys 7:22 9:10,22 10:20 |
| 78:5,5 | 50:8 51:7,8 58:19 59:9,10 | 20:18,24 21:23 24:24 |
| glad 19:15 61:19 | 59:12 60:8,9,9,10 61:4 | 25:2 40:23 44:16 45:4,5 |
| glide 31:20 | 65:10,10 66:19 67:22,24 | 50:24 51:9,20 58:6 59:5,9 |
| glider 9:23 19:5,11,12 31:2 | 68:6,14 70:18 72:4,4 73:8 | 59:23 60:3 61:22 62:6,16 |
| 31:2,3 32:3,10,24,24 33:4 | 73:10,23 76:8,9 | 63:11 65:16 70:13 71:23 |
| 33:4,7 34:21 37:3,4,7,21 | $\boldsymbol{\operatorname { g o o d }} 8: 2112: 1715: 24$ | 73:17 74:7 76:4 80:14 |
| 38:2,6,13 39:6 40:4,7 | 24:13 45:6 46:11,11 50:4 | G-R-A-D-E 49:16 |
| 41:3,20 42:3 45:4,22 | 53:8 57:15 64:13,21 | G.I 76:13 |
| 83:20,23 84:3 | 68:22 70:10 75:21 |  |
| gliders 9:23 19:6,8 30:17 | Gorings 75:23 | H |
| 36:22 38:23 39:3 41:22 | Goring's 75:24 | Haffner 11:22 |
| 42:2 82:7 | gotten 80:16 | half 6:5 41:23 48:11,12 |
| glimpse 24:3 | grab 21:20 22:9 | 50:18 60:20 62:3 65:14 |
| glove 80:7,9 | grabbed 46:17 71:5 | 84:19 |
| gloves 79:23 | grade 3:22 49:16 77:22 | hall 58:11 |
| go 3:7 7:18 9:2,6,13 10:22 | 78:7 | Hamlet 62:21 66:20 74:15 |
| 10:24 11:8 12:19 13:11 | grammar 2:15 | hamlets 27:5 |
| 13:20 16:6,11,17 18:15 | grass 21:8 22:4 | Hampton 27:15 |
| 19:3,3,5,5,15 20:20 24:12 | great 37:18 44:20 78:10 | hand 25:3 |
| 24:19 26:23 27:2,16 | grenade 6:11 | handle 36:14 37:20 54:20 |
| 29:14 30:24 31:19 32:8 | grenades 58:2 | hands 43:10,12 |
| 32:11,15,20 36:3,14 37:6 | ground 14:9 24:21 33:21 | handy 61:19 |
| 38:3 40:10 41:3 44:17 | 40:22 41:23 42:11 46:18 | hanger 75:21 |
| 45:24 46:22 47:19 48:7,8 | 60:20 68:10 | hanging 52:20 53:19 |
| 48:17 51:2 52:11 55:8 | grounds 44:23 | happened 3:23 13:6 17:6 |
| 56:13 58:3,15 59:2,19 | group 5:12 | $\begin{aligned} & 17: 13 \text { 43:21 50:13 70:17 } \\ & 71: 2279: 14 \end{aligned}$ |



| J | Kentucky 39:17 | 66:2,3,7,9 67:12 68:2,5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| jacket 44:3,3,4 77:17 79:22 | kept 18:13 49:21 77:21 | 68:10,13,15 70:18 71:2 |
| January 1:5 2:3 | kettle 48:23 | 71:12,23 72:2,8,13,22 |
| Japan 30:7,15 | kidding 12:7 | 73:22 74:7,10 75:17,18 |
| Japanese 3:15 30:22 | kill 72:17,23 | 76:7,9,22 78:19 79:15,17 |
| jaundice 53:18 54:5 | killed 17:9 18:10 69:22 | 79:21 80:8,13 81:15 82:2 |
| jeep 18:21 24:3,18 25:5,20 | 72:21 | 82:24 83:15,18 |
| 25:21 26:7,24,24 32:3,9 | kind 57:8 72:11 81:7 | knows 5:21 12:6 17:6 |
| 34:7,21,22 35:4 36:4 | kinds 46:10 49:9 |  |
| 37:15 39:19 42:21,24 | King 56:8 84:15 | L |
| 44:6,17 45:7,10,22 46:16 | kit 55:24 | laboring 14:3 |
| 47:23 50:10,10,12,17 | kitchen 57:21 74:2,2 | laid 25:15 44:5 60:21 67:3 |
| 52:12,13,16 53:9,9,10 | knew 12:17 26:20 27:3 | land 19:22 28:7 41:16 42:5 |
| 55:14,14,18 56:18,19 | 50:24 52:8 65:8 66:18 | landed 4:8 7:21 17:2 21:3 |
| 57:11,11 60:14 61:2 | knocked 73:23 | 21:15 82:7 |
| 64:19 65:14 68:4,17 71:5 | knot 25:10 37:18,21 | landing 17:20 20:16 39:22 |
| 71:7,8,17 76:15 | knots 37:17,23 38:4 45:9 | large 74:17 |
| jeeps 27:17,18 | know 3:14 4:7 5:14 6:11,16 | larger 48:4,4 |
| jeez 26:23 49:11,21 52:5,16 | 7:16,18,23 8:20 9:2,11,24 | lasts 6:23 |
| 54:3,7 72:14 80:4 | 10:3,22,24 12:6,7,20,24 | late 39:8 57:9 |
| jerk 63:21 | 14:4,12,15,16,20,21 15:3 | Latham 2:4 |
| Jesus 44:18 46:4 52:14 | 15:13 16:21,24 17:8,13 | laughter 41:10 |
| 53:17 59:11 | 17:13,21 18:5 19:19,20 | lay 50:18 51:10 52:3 |
| jet 44:8 | 20:18 21:19,22 22:2,16 | lead 40:9 |
| Jewish 64:7 | 24:7,10,13,20,22 25:6 | leaked 71:11 |
| job 18:17 35:16 42:12 | 26:5,15,19,21 27:2,3,5,6 | learn 16:11 |
| John 73:17 | 27:9,10,14 28:8,17 29:4,9 | leave 17:5 |
| Judith 86:8 | 29:10,16 30:7,11,14 | leaves 13:18 |
| July 16:16 20:2 27:12,12 | 31:10 32:7,9,17,18 33:16 | leaving 58:7 59:13 |
| jump 8:23 9:10 19:10 30:8 | 34:11,13 37:2,9,12,14 | lectures 6:4 29:18 left $5 \cdot 2.1419 .225 .1133 .20$ |
| 30:18,20 31:19 77:16 | 38:9,17 39:5,16,24 40:7 | left 5:2,14 19:2 25:11 33:20 |
| jumped 25:15 64:18,19 | 40:13,20,21,24 41:15 | 34:2,2 42:20 47:16 51:24 |
| jumper 31:6,7 | 42:4,13,14 43:21,21,23 | 51:24 55:7,14 61:15 |
| jumpers 16:5,6 21:15 | 44:6,10,21,22 45:2,17,19 | 64:18 66:6,18,19 67:7 |
| 31:10 | 46:4,14,15,18,21 47:4,11 | 69:14 71:13 73:12 77:20 |
| jumping 30:17 | 47:13,14,15,20 48:22 | 82:11 |
| jumps 29:22 30:21 76:15 | 49:12 50:8,13 51:11,12 | $\operatorname{leg} 49: 15,16$ |
| June 2:12 20:2 | 52:12 53:2,5,24 54:8,19 | legs 17:4 |
|  | 55:3 56:8,10,24 57:4,6,8 | length 33:13 |
| K | 57:14,15 58:5,24 59:19 | Leopold 56:8 |
| K 44:10 | 60:10 61:17 62:5,13,24 | Leopold's 84:15 |
| Keep 13:13 22:16 29:16 | 63:8,18 64:11,12,17,21 | letter 35:3 61:12 63:5,5 |
| 36:2 37:9,9 46:19 48:13 | 64:24 65:3,12,19,19,21 | $77: 12$ |


| let's 3:7 9:6 51:5 52:22 | looked 3:17 29:19 44:18 | McAuliffe 81:6,8,11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ievel 37:10 | 46:3 51:21 53:20 57:12 | Meade 6:2 |
| Liaison 35:7,8,9,10,12 | 63:20 68:3,3 74:6 | meal 44:12 71:15 |
| liberate 23:13 47:21 | looking 10:19 13:10 42:6,9 | meals 44:12 |
| license 10:15 11:7 | 61:3 | mean 8:6 10:21 32:16 |
| lies 63:17 | looks 24:16 81:15 | 39:23 42:6 59:14 60:21 |
| lieutenant 21:19 39:24 | loose 22:3 | 63:2 68:22 70:19 71:8 |
| 50:14 | looted 75:19 | 73:18 |
| lieutenants 35:13 | Lorraine 75:6,8 | means 45:7 |
| light 14:8,12 47:16 61:23 | lose 20:8,8 28:10 76:8,9 | medals 79:4 |
| 62:2,4 | lost 17:14 19:21 20:12 | medical 53:24 54:12 |
| liked 4:24 9:13 36:23 43:24 | 38:23,23 39:12,13 50:10 | meet 49:18 |
| 53:5 | 50:11,12 83:2 | men 17:15 18:10 44:12 |
| limited 4:11 | $\boldsymbol{\operatorname { l o t }} 26: 2127: 7$ 29:17,18,18 | 57:17 69:7 |
| limped 59:8 | 31:11 68:11 73:21 83:2 | mentioned 30:16,17 |
| Lincoln 47:8 | low 16:11 21:12 42:7 46:13 | merchant 7:13 |
| line 19:21 37:19 67:5 | lower 33:12 39:8 | mess 55:24 58:11,22 |
| lined 9:17,18,24 32:2 58:5 | LST's 28:12 | met 75:13 |
| 67:22 | lucky 35:8 42:5 | Michael 2:6 |
| lines 8:17 9:2 43:19 | lugging 23:19 | Michelin 83:14 |
| listened 8:22 |  | Mike 11:22 |
| little 3:7 27:10 28:5 37:11 | $\frac{\text { M }}{\text { M }}$ | mile 10:20,21 48:12 |
| 39:15 44:24 46:8 49:23 | machine 21:6,11 39:18,21 | military $2: 4,14,17,1810: 15$ |
| 51:13 55:12,15 59:11 | 41:4 46:20 | 11:7 58:22 |
| 61:24 62:21 63:15 65:6 | machinery 52: | milk 54:18 |
| 66:20 67:17 73:3,14 | machines 40:3 | mill 57:6 |
| 74:15 78:11 | mackerel 75:20 | millimeter 22:13 |
| lived 84:9 | mail 63:7 | mimi's 55:6 |
| Liverpool 7:21 | maintenance 74:24 | mind 55:11 83:17 |
| living 4:15 46:24 81:2 | Major 68:21 69:3,9 | mine 3:13 15:8 20:3,6,7 |
| load 8:4,5,5 21:2 71:7 | making 9:12 46:10 | 21:24 28:4 44:6 68:22 |
| loaded 26:6 38:14 61:2,2 | malnutrition 53:11 54:6 | mines 19:16 |
| 68:13 71:7 | 55:2 | minister 54:13 |
| loading 64:17 | $\boldsymbol{\operatorname { m a n }} 16: 2420: 9,1328: 10$ | minute 27:20 |
| London 11:12 | 35:7,22 44:12 | minutes 14:17 33:20 70:20 |
| long 5:16 6:22 10:21 15:18 | map 65:18 83:12 | 70:20 82:11 |
| 15:18 22:13 28:21 49:12 | maps 85:11 | mirror 53:19 |
| 54:16,19 57:14 61:13,16 | mark 24:6 | miserable 62:7 |
| 70:9 | Market 31:16 32:13 | missing 78:21 |
| longer 55:23 | marks 84:23 | Missouri 34:6 |
| look 10:15 12:5 23:19 | Marshall 40:5 | misunderstanding 73:4 |
| 24:16 27:6 35:20 40:23 | Maryland 6:3 | mode 78:16 |
| 41:4 53:18 80:10,19 | master 24:9 25:8 <br> matter 31:8 52:14 | model 38:9 |

money 31:5,6,11 47:3
76:19 84:21,22
Montgomery 32:12
month 9:12
months 19:23
Monty 32:12
moon 71:21
Moonton 16:17
Moormalon 57:15
morale 55:19,19
morning 5:2 7:5,6,10 47:22
53:11 56:15 58:3 67:10
Morralon 56:2
Morse 16:11
mortar 52:9 79:15,17
mortars 52:9
Moshier 30:18
motor 9:21 11:9,14 35:3
53:4,7 74:24
mounted 39:18
move 17:10 22:21 24:15
moved 20:14 22:18 75:3
movie $3: 11,15$ 23:3
movies 3:14
moving $14: 19,2156: 17$
MP 56:24
mule 22:22
museum 83:4,18
mussel 67:16,18

## N

name 2:9 3:14 5:15 6:17
9:4 11:9 16:21 28:16
39:16 66:20 70:12 75:7
names 8:12 23:12 27:4
nap 65:8
Naval 2:4
navy 20:19
near 21:11 24:2 25:13
need 11:2,4 26:24,24 31:22 61:5
needed 12:18,19,19 26:4 32:16,17 34:13 57:23
needs $32: 7$
nest 75:12,12,15 76:2
80:20,21,22
net 47:24 60:19 61:3 65:5
Netherlands 31:1677:11
never 6:7 9:14 16:14,15 17:24 20:12 26:20 27:17
27:17 29:7 50:9,13,13
54:9 55:17,17 57:24,24
59:15,18 60:3 63:17,24
69:13 71:3 72:21 75:17
77:16 78:23,24,24
new $2: 4,12$ 3:12 6:12 8:14
8:19 29:3,10 50:18 53:10 77:17
news 3:20
nice 64:4 76:20
Niemagen 48:9 49:5
night 7:6 13:8,8 15:4 17:2
21:16 36:3 44:8 57:13
59:4 65:11,11 66:4 71:13
73:6
nights 36:4 73:15
nighttime 44:24
nine 6:15 38:24 56:14
ninety-nine 59:22
Nobell 62:21
Nobody's 72:7
noise 46:9,10 51:14 52:4
nomenclature 6:4
Normandy 12:13,14,15
15:8 16:4,6,16 17:10,11
17:15,18 18:16 28:23,24
47:2,8 77:8 83:13
north 4:19 6:14 7:8 15:21
northwest $2: 19$
nose 37:6 45:21 80:7
notice 8:13 77:24
November 2:23
number 9:14 25:22 53:9
84:13
nuts 81:7
Nyack 6:12
nylon $33: 8,9$

## 0

observer 35:11,13,14 69:19
observers 35:10 50:19
occupied 69:4 76:6
ocean 49:22
October 8:3
OD's 11:9
officer 12:19 15:14 33:3
34:21,24 35:6,12,21
39:11,14,24 50:14 54:12
56:11 69:18,18,19,22
officers $35: 13$
officer's 11:12 15:20 26:23
56:12
oh 9:22 11:24 12:12 17:11
17:12 18:14 27:2 29:24
44:2 49:11 51:22 52:5,13
54:7 56:9 57:12 69:6,7
72:14 80:12 82:13 84:18
84:23 85:9
oil 31:22
okay $2: 133: 24: 3,5,14,20$
5:18 9:5 13:3,4,5 17:2
18:12 19:4 23:11 26:18
28:15,17 29:2,24 30:3
31:5 37:16,20 41:5 42:9
43:16 51:4,6,7,14 56:15
65:19 67:22 70:2 73:22
74:21 77:2,6,15,17,19
78:17,19 79:4 81:3,15
82:12,22 83:20,22 84:18
85:3,15
old 26:9
Omaha 19:20 20:3 28:7
once 3:20 20:17 40:8,10
ones 78:11
one's 44:11
one-third 33:12
open 31:20 42:2 47:12 52:5
62:6,15 66:14 70:18,19
71:3
opened 21:11 48:12 70:17

| operation 8:18 | participated 17:24 | piece 10:9 28:10 34:9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| operator $23: 17,1734: 5$ | particularly 34: | 61:17 69:20 70:5 80:12 |
| 35:6,15,21 80:4 | partner | 80:14 81:18 |
| ORAL 1:3 | party 56:3 | pieces 59:20 83:22 |
| Orange 77:11 | partying 57:13 | pilot 32:21,24 34:17 37:3 |
| orchard 13:16 22:5 60:18 | pass 11:5 | 38:2 42:4 43:8 |
| Ordered 37:5 | passed 4:14 32:10 | pilots 32:22 33:18 |
| orderly 10:11,13 11:4 | passes 28:12 | pin 42:19 |
| orders 47:18 | password 72:1 | pintle 48:20 |
| original $82: 17$ | pasture 66:11 | place 2:10 7:23 8:9 9:5 |
| originally $19: 5$ | patch 60:4,15 67:17 77:18 | 17:16 18:6 39:17 44:23 |
| originals 78:11 | Pathfinder 16:3,4,8 17:2 | 56:13 57:3,15 60:17 64:3 |
| outfit 22:10 26:12 | pathfinders 29:19 | 64:21 66:23 75:6,20 |
| outhouse 74:17 | Patton 31:21 32:7 70:12 | plane 14:2,2 15:20 |
| outs 32:23 | pavement 27:10 | planes 9:11 44:8 |
| outside 7:9 30:19 38:8 | pay 5:8 8:24 31:2,3 57:3 | plans 72:9 76:5 |
| 42:10 62:23,24 74:14 | Pearl 3:16 | plastic 6:6 |
| outskirts 59:5 | pee 21:24 | please 2:10 |
| overlay $65: 17,19,20$ | pen 74:21 | plenty 57:20 61:20 |
| o'clock 2:5 | people 37:5 44:22 74:18 | Plexiglas 36:18 |
| P |  | $\mathbf{p l}$ |
| pack 22:5,12 55:24 81:18 | perfect 73:1 | pneumonia 4:12 |
|  | period 13:9 | pocket 56:23 |
| 4 | Perkins 68:23 69:2,7,9,1 | point 42:4 44:21 |
| ks | PFC 32:16 54:2 | pointed 70:6,6 |
| pages 86:5 | PFD's 38:20 | Polls 39:16 |
| paid 57:5 | phonetic 11:22 16:21 34:4 | pool 11:9, 14 35:3 53:4 75:2 |
| paint 23:24 | 34:18 43:13 50:15 63:4 | poor 62:6 |
| 25:14 | 64:5 68:21,23 | pop 24:15 40:11 |
| ned $25: 16,16$ | photo 35:11,12 50:19 | popped $46: 16,17$ |
| perwork 76:16 | photocopied 85:11 | pops 46:22 |
| achute 15:4,22 | photographs 12:9 82:17 | port 6:12 32:16,17 |
| achuted 14:22 | $83: 9$ | Portsmouth 27:15 |
| achutes 70:23,24 | physical 4:14 | position 41:18 |
| 81 | pick 7:16 20:20 27:16 | positions 22:24 65:18 |
| apacks 70:22 | 56:14,15 58:12,15,16 | post 14:20 |
| paratroopers 9:14 | picked 44:4 51:23 57:12,22 | Poughkeepsi |
| paratroops 9:9 | 58:17 | pounds $4: 13,23$ |
| 15:11 | picture 56:9,10 80:23,24 | practice 17:20,20 |
| park 51:5,5 56:19 | 80:24 81:23 84:12,15 | presidential 81:11,14 |
| parked 56:18 | pictures 12:4 47:2,17 | pretty 48:16 60:13 64:13 |
| $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { part 15:14 29:13 38:7 } \\ 54: 1560: 663: 15 \end{array}$ | $71: 1080: 2085: 14$ | prince 11:23 68:22 |

printed 84:20,22
prints 85:9,10
prior 2:14
probably 36:7 38:12 40:15
73:11
problem 73:2,3
problems 29:15
projectile 81:19
promotion 8:20
pronounce 43:15
proof 76:5
protect 18:4
protection 44:7
provided 86:3
psst 14:6
PT 18:9
PT-47's 70:19
pull 10:9 13:7 32:2 36:19
37:23 45:6 47:12 56:3
pulled 14:11 25:10 46:10
78:24
pulleys 37:23
pulling 10:16,16 56:3
62:17
purple 79:7
put 4:9,9 11:8, 10 13:9
15:19 28:14 32:24 46:14
49:7 58:6 65:14 83:8,14
pwss 85:19
P-I-N-T-L-E 48:21

## Q

quarters 73:16
question 50:4 70:10
questioned 56:24 72:24
quick 24:20
quiet 21:3 45:18 73:7
quieted 55:5
quite 52:10 76:7


34:9 35:6,14,18,19,21
80:4
railroad 53:12,15
rain 60:20
ramps $38: 13,14$
ran 11:10 19:6 21:7,10,12 44:6 46:22 52:23
range 46:13
rank $31: 4,8$
rations 6:21 44:9,10 54:7,7
54:10,23 55:4 58:12
65:22
raw $54: 18,18$
reach $41: 6,8$
reaction 3:9 11:18
read 23:3
ready 17:11 18:16 30:14
32:2 38:3 46:2,12 58:8
real 15:24 17:14 18:14
24:4 64:4
really 13:6 18:18 49:19,23
57:4 61:21 62:7 85:2
rear 55:14
reasons 19:14
received 79:6
receiver 34:10
recognize 23:11 60:15
recognized 63:4 71:20,21
red 15:10 48:7 70:24
Reeman 63:4,4
refuse 72:19
regardless 31:2
Regimental 80:4
regiments 60:7
regrouped 33:24
relatives 15:17
release $36: 13$
released 57:11
releasing 70:21
remember 10:7 16:12
40:16 66:5 84:14
replaced 78:22
replacement 77:24
replacements 78:11
reply 81:5
report 11:9
Reporters 86:9
Repple 7:22
rescue 70:15
rescued 70:14
resembled 17:18
resistance 41:13
responsible 35:9,11,16
rest 6:7 21:4 29:11 31:22
57:17 62:14 63:11
resupplied $32: 8$
resupply 70:16 81:23,24
ride 83:21,23
rider 40:9
rides 19:11 84:2
rifles 67:24
right 3:17 12:3 13:3,13
14:13,23 20:4 24:16,21
28:4 29:12 31:4 32:23
34:7 36:6,9,10 37:6 42:10
44:12 45:12 46:15,17
50:3 51:4 52:7,11 53:5,23
55:10,16,16 56:15 59:15
62:19 63:11 64:19 66:11
66:13,15,15 67:2,6 68:18
69:13 74:20 77:18,19
78:22 79:11,11,11 80:5
81:2,21
ripped 29:9
risks 19:15
river 28:12,16 49:13,14,15
river's 51:15
Riviera 76:11,12
road 27:6 48:12 59:6 62:20 63:12,16 64:10,11 66:15 66:16 67:14,23 71:18
roads 9:18 27:8,9,10 66:8,8 72:5
rock $71: 479: 14,14,21,22$ 80:11,15
rocket 55:7,16

| rockets 55:6 | Sands 17:17,17,21 | 35:8,10 50:12 75:2,8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| rodent 7:19 | sat 76:13 | sections 35:11 49:6 |
| Rolex 12:11 | Saturday 10:19 11:6 | secure 9:3 |
| roll 58:5 | Savy 74:15 | secured 31:24 |
| rolleflex 12:10,11 | saw 6:7 11:19 19:2,13 36:8 | see 8:12 9:15 10:17 11:15 |
| rolls 60:14 | 39:6 48:18 49:8,19,24 | 11:16 14:10 15:23 18:6 |
| roof 17:3 | 56:7 60:3 74:7 77:16 | 20:17,21 22:7,9,20 23:21 |
| room 10:12 11:4 58:14 | saying 20:5 | 24:4,13,15,18 25:13 26:2 |
| 63:9 74:20 81:2 | says 9:22,23 10:17 11:24 | 30:18,23 31:14 32:10,17 |
| Roosevelt 2:19 | 11:24 12:2,6,7 15:16 | 33:7,13 36:7,11,16,17 |
| rope $25: 4,4,10,1033: 8,9,18$ | 21:19,20,21,22 23:16,19 | 39:4,19,23 40:12,23 41:5 |
| 33:20,21 36:14,17 37:12 | 23:20,20,22 25:3,3 31:3 | 41:8,24 42:12 44:22 45:6 |
| 37:18,24 38:18 48:17 | 41:10 43:12,12,13,15,16 | 46:16 47:9,17 51:19,21 |
| ropes 45:17 | 43:18,20 44:16,16 45:8 | 52:2,17 54:22 55:19 56:3 |
| roping 37:5 | 46:6,9 49:22,23 50:4,16 | 59:5,21 61:11,13 63:12 |
| rotten 8:7 | 50:21 51:4,7 52:13,14,15 | 66:15,18 67:8,18 71:20 |
| rough 6:24 | 52:22 53:17,18,21 56:14 | 73:20 74:22 80:8 81:8,20 |
| roughly $16: 7$ | 58:5,6,8,8,10,10,11,13,15 | 81:24 82:2 |
| route 67:13 | 58:18,19 59:11 61:4,4,5 | seen 23:3 46:15 |
| rows 59:14 | 63:20,20 64:14 69:3,13 | seized 52:23 |
| rubber 36:15 | 69:24 71:14 72:6,8,10,13 | select 4:6 |
| ruined 52:20 | 72:14,16 73:5 80:4,6,9 | send 27:14 61:13 69:9 |
| rumor 32:21 | Scag 16:20,23 17:3 | 78:22,23 85:12 |
| run 18:3 21:9 22:5 24:20 | Scaglari 16:21 | sender 34:10 |
| 26:22 42:23 52:22 | scary 14:9 15:2 | senior 2:23 |
| running 21:12 24:12 27:7 | school 2:15,16,17,19,22,24 | sent 10:4 13:9 18:19,20 |
| 64:19 65:22 76:15 80:6,6 | 3:5,22,23,24 16:11 30:18 | 47:7,8 77:11,12 85:5,6 |
| runway 34:3 | 30:20 32:23 73:20 | separate 78:2 |
| Russert 2:2,6,8 26:17 | schools 2:16 | sergeant 35:15 51:4 53:4,8 |
| 27:22 61:8 70:8 74:3 | schrapnel 68:11 | 54:2 58:4,6 |
| 76:24 79:5 83:16 84:7,17 | scratched 63:18 | serious 49:20,20 |
| 85:15 | scream 55:10,19 | service 2:14 3:3 4:11,15 |
| R\&R 26:11 28:19 56:4 | screaming 25:8 55:6,8 | 38:24 |
| 61:14 | 64:10 | set 32:9,10 52:5,6 57:21,21 |
| S | sc |  |
| s 76:13 | sea | seven 17:14 18:10,10 19:11 |
| safety 41:7 64:11 72:14 | seat 34:6 41:6 | 38:23 84:4,5 |
| sailors 6:22 | second 2:17 21:2,2 23:2 | seventy-five $22: 12,13$ |
| Salsburg 75:11 | 35:14 68:18 69:20,24 | 81:18 |
| Sam 63:4,18,22,24 | $77: 17 \text { 80:2 }$ | seventy-two 4:23 |
| San 30:12 | secretary 10:14 81:13,13 | sew 29:10 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { sand } 10: 721: 1025: 13 \\ & 64: 19 \end{aligned}$ | section 2:20 10:15 35:3,7,7 | shades 78:2 |


| shadows 14:19 | 68:7 72:22 73:7 78:23,24 | slid 51:22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| shaft 39:19 | shots 64:9 | slipped 14:13 |
| shape 24:13 29:16 | shoulder 42:4 43:11,23 | slit 55:13 |
| share 48:2 | 56:20 60:14 77:10,19,19 | slowly 14:13 |
| shark 7:18 | 77:20 | small 21:6 39:10 46:20 |
| sharp 66:22 | shovel 24:17 | 53:12 61:23 |
| Shats 64:5,5,6 | shoveling 25:17 | smaller 80:16,16 |
| Sheaf 82:12 | show 12:2 22:19,20 77:2 | smart 5:4 53:16 |
| shear 37:5 79:21 | 82:14 | smash 19:13,13 |
| shell 42:17 63:9,13 | showed 57:2 | smell 52:13,15,15 |
| shells 64:15 79:17 | shrapnel 69:20,24 79:13 | smoke 62:2 |
| shelter 60:20 62:3 65:14 | sic 18:14 25:16 | snap 33:22 |
| Shep 58:10 61:4 63:21 | side 24:18 43:3,4,5 49:17 | snapped 33:21 36:15 |
| Sheppard 1:3 2:1,3,11 3:1 | 52:21 55:14 | sneak 53:13 |
| 4:1 5:1 6:1 7:1 8:1 9:1 | sides 59:6 | snow 60:23 67:14,14 68:9 |
| 10:1 11:1 12:1 13:1 14:1 | $\boldsymbol{\operatorname { s i g n }} 27: 7$ 29:20 | 71:979:19 |
| 15:1 16:1 17:1 18:1 19:1 | signal 20:16 | soda 54:8 |
| 20:1 21:1 22:1 23:1 24:1 | signals 60:7 | soft 21:9,10 $25: 1368: 9,9$ |
| 25:1 26:1 27:1 28:1 29:1 | signed 8:20 9:6 16:3 30:19 | soldiers 67:21 |
| 30:1 31:1 32:1 33:1 34:1 | similar 77:10 | somebody 55:3 64:10 |
| 35:1 36:1 37:1 38:1 39:1 | simple 38:10 | 75:24 |
| 40:1 41:1 42:1 43:1 44:1 | single 8:2 33:19 38:4 | someplace 12:20 28:6 |
| 45:1,16 46:1 47:1 48:1 | sister 64:15 | somewhat 38:8 |
| 49:1 50:1 51:1 52:1 53:1 | sit 13:21,21,22 55:11 65:15 | son 54:14 78:5 |
| 54:1 55:1,24 56:1 57:1 | sitting 22:15 36:4 40:22 | soon 30:10 48:16 60:14 |
| 58:1 59:1 60:1 61:1 62:1 | 65:13 73:9 | sort 27:12 66:3 |
| 63:1 64:1 65:1 66:1 67:1 | six 8:21 9:17,17 10:16,16 | South 15:9 27:15 |
| 68:1 69:1 70:1 71:1 72:1 | 19:23 24:23,23 71:19 | southern 7:7,8 15:14 17:12 |
| 73:1 74:1 75:1 76:1 77:1 | sixty 5:20 | spare 52:20 |
| 78:1 79:1 80:1 81:1 82:1 | sixty-six 33:16 | spear 41:19 |
| 83:1 84:1 85:1 86:1 | size 81:19 | spearhead 78:12,13 |
| ship 5:13 6:17,17,18 7:17 | sized 80:14 | spearheads 41:20 |
| 20:5,10 27:23 30:13 | skies 70:19 | speed 42:9 |
| 36:16 37:8 40:9,18 | skill 86:4 | spelling 11:22 16:21 34:4 |
| shipped 5:21 6:12 7:6 30:9 | sky 70:17,18 | 34:18 43:13 50:15 63:4 |
| ships 7:13,13 17:23 28:11 | slam 24:16 | 64:5 68:21,24 |
| shoe 36:13 | slanted 79:1 | spend 6:578:16 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { shoot 10:23 40:24 45:19 } \\ & 67: 5 \end{aligned}$ | Slapton 17:16,17,21 <br> sleep 53:14 60:18,22 65:13 | spent 6:5 62:13 66:4 splattered 79:22 |
| shooting 22:24 | 71:15,16 | split 49:14 |
| shore 19:20 28:14 | sleeping 65:573:16 | spoke 73:18,19,19,20 |
| short 5:16 15:19 54:16 | slept 36:3 57:7,8 66:5 | spools 50:22 |
| shot 22:17 26:11 35:20 | 74:19 | spot 7:15 32:4 60:12 66:10 |


| 72:23 | 80:15 | support 22:24 23:10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| spots 79:23 | stopped 25:20 42:18 52:10 | supported 23:4,10,11 |
| spread 54:24 | 56:9,22,22,24 58:21 | 70:15 |
| Spriggs 86:8 | 71:13,18 80:2 | supposed 18:3 19:4,5 |
| squirrel 45:19 | storm 6:23 | 20:15 21:14 28:5,6,7 |
| stable 57:16,17,17 | stormy 6:15 | 30:12 31:18,18,19,23 |
| stack 22:9 68:2 | story 5:16 15:18 17:4 | 35:5 41:14,18,19 42:5 |
| stacked 41:15 67:24 | 20:12 30:4 50:19 54:16 | 74:8,9 |
| stacking 22:8 | 69:20 | sure 11:15 13:4 27:21 |
| stalks 42:6 | stove 61:24,24 65:6 | 35:17 41:14 42:24 45:14 |
| stand 5:24 13:23 | strafing 39:23 | 50:21 52:18 59:22 62:14 |
| standby 65:12,13 | straight 37:6,10 43:14 48:8 | 77:4 83:5,7 |
| standing 5:15 63:9,12 69:2 | 66:11 67:5,6 | surface 6:24 |
| start 51:7 55:8 58 | strands 39:9 | surrendered 30:23 |
| started 11:13 17:15 21: | strange 19:14 72:12 | Susan 19:17,18 20:7 27:24 |
| 23:8 24:18 34:14 39:10 | strap 41:6,7 | 28:2 |
| 45:19 46:15 51:10 52:3,3 | stretch 33:10,21 | swampy 25:21 |
| 52:9 54:23 56:6 60:24 | stretched 33:12 36:15 | swing 66:14 |
| 61:7,7,11 62:20 64:9 68:8 | string 62:22 | Swiss 76:19 |
| 70:21 79:24 | stripes 31:577:21,24 78:5 | Switzerland 76:17,18 |
| starts 16:5 | struck 28:3 | swung 64:20 |
| State 81:13 | stuck 10:3 25:12 61:18 | S-A-V-Y 74:16 |
| States 30:10 | 71:9 | S-L-A-P-T-O-N 17:17 |
| station 5:13 35:23 53:12,15 | stuff 22:3,9,22 23:19 26:5 | S-2 68:23 |
| $\begin{gathered} 53: 19,24 \\ \text { status } 31: 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26: 634: 11 ~ 38: 16,18 \\ & 43: 1654: 858: 1378: 21 \end{aligned}$ | T |
| statute 56:7 | 78:22 82:8,13,15 83:2 | T 77:23 78:8 |
| stay 5:10 53:21 56:14 | submachine 51:23 56:21 | tags 47:3 |
| 57:15 76:12 | 73:8 | tail 7:15,17 44:20,22 45:6 |
| stayed 5:19,20 56:12 73:14 | subs 6:24 7:18 18:2 | 46:3,7,21,22 take $5: 411212.2313 .2$ |
| staying 51:9 | suburbia 60:1 | take 5:4 11:12 12:23 13:2 |
| steal 82:23 | succeeded 49:6 | 13:20 20:17,21 22:9 25:3 |
| steeple 53:17 54:16 | sucker 46:14 50:11 | 27:2,20 35:17 40:12 |
| steering 36:24 45:23 | sudden 3:18,19 14:5 30:22 | 43:16 47:20 50:11 58:14 |
| stepped 67:20 | 34:15 37:13 41:2 42:15 | 58:18 60:11,12 65:17 |
| stick 36:23 38:18 | 66:21 76:14 80:8 | 66:2 74:8,9 76:9 84:2 |
| sticking 67:17 | suddenly 38:23 | takes 43:9,9,11,20 63:13 |
| stocks 5:8,9 | suited 56:5 | talked 10:12 50:4 |
| stone 11:15,20,24 12:8 | sunk 20:8 | talking 33:19 47:13 49:8 |
| 31:14 59:20,20 67:3,3 | superior 16:18 | $64: 15$ |
| stood 13:24 | supplied 32:18 36:2 | tall 21:8 |
| stop 13:20 42:16 45:12 | supplies $21: 20,21$ 22:7 | Talyor 81:12 |
| 48:23 51:4 67:19,19 | supply 58:13,14 | $\begin{gathered} \operatorname{tank} 34: 748: 18,18,19,22 \\ 52: 19,1958: 2260: 3 \end{gathered}$ |


| 67:16 69:4,5 70:3 | 26:10,19 34:5 46:6,8 | Tony 16:20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| tankers 31:23 | 49:24 50:15 59:21 62:10 | top 12:9 13:14 21:11 62:3 |
| tanks 6:5 48:15 | 62:12 75:7 82:10 | 63:15 70:2 |
| tape $82: 11$ | thinking 49:21 | Topography 83:13 |
| tapes 23:7 45:15 | third 33:10 64:18 | torpedoed 6:23 |
| tapped 42:3 | thirty 30:12,13 39:20 | torpedoes 7:2 19:16 |
| target 7:2 40:20 | thirty-three $33: 15$ | tossing 6:11 |
| taste 54:9 | Thompson 51:23 52:2 | total 36:7 |
| tavern 57:6 | 56:20 72:13 | touched 41:22 |
| tea 48:23,24 49:3 54:9 | thorn 13:15,16,17,20 14:14 | tow 33:19 37:5,12 48:22 |
| team 16:24 | thorns 14:14 | tower 69:3 |
| teamed 73:17 | thought 19:22 25:12 59:15 | town 6:18 10:20 30:19 |
| teammate 16:24 17:2 | 59:18 72:11 | 47:21,22,23,24 48:4 |
| tearing 39:3 | thousand 7:22 20:9 40:15 | 59:13 |
| technician 77:22 78:7 | 40:15 | towns 27:4 |
| telephone 33:17,22 | three 6:5 25:2 31:17 35:6 | tracers 52:5 |
| tell 14:9 23:21 65:12 71:19 | 40:22 43:7 50:19 53:10 | tractor-trailers 62:16 |
| 73:5 79:6 84:9,11 | 54:21 64:15 67:12 72:17 | trail 66:12 |
| telling 8:23 63:8 69:3 | 72:19 73:15 82:6 | trailer 48:21 71:6,6 |
| tells 58:18 | threes 67:24 68:2 | trailers 10:16 62:17 |
| ten 6:15 18:16 26:12 30:20 | threw 60:19,20 | train 27:16 53:19 68:19 |
| 44:10,11,12,12,12 58:3 | throw 36:13 62:3 | 76:22 |
| 70:20 | ticked 32:11 | trained 23:13 |
| tender 36:22 | tie 32:9 37:19,21 38:17,18 | training 4:10 5:12 15:14 |
| Tennessee 39:17 | tied 25:4,4 32:3 37:15,16 | 19:14 29:12 33:2 |
| tent 58:13 | 37:20 38:15,17 | transcript 86:4 |
| Thank 85:15,17 | tighten 37:24 | transcription 86:2 |
| Thanksgiving 55:21,23 | time 16:7 29:13,20 37:9 | transferred 15:19 20:11 |
| That'd 78:10 | 39:6 42:3 48:11 53:22 | transit 58:22,23 |
| theater 3:11 | 57:22 61:5 64:16 65:24 | transmitter 16:8 |
| theatre 3:19,20 | 66:17 70:4 72:15 73:4 | treasury $84: 21$ |
| Theodore 2:18 | 82:14 | treat 72:20 |
| they'd 48:21,23 55:8,8,9 | times 14:7 67:12 | tree 13:15,16,17,20 14:14 |
| thing 9:20 12:5 13:7 15:2 | tire 52:20 | 14:20 51:5 |
| 16:16 17:22 24:12 32:6 | tired 10:22 23:19 | trees 69:6 |
| 37:11 44:19 47:13 61:10 | Tires 83:14 | trench 55:13 |
| 67:11 68:11 76:18 78:24 | today 61:5 | tried 5:677:8 |
| 79:19 | told 4:24 9:7 11:10,20 15:3 | trigger 79:2 |
| things 22:19 24:3 47:11 | 16:12,19 19:6 26:8 29:21 | $\boldsymbol{t r i p} 12: 13$ |
| 49:9 55:5 65:22 77:3 | 30:6 60:17 68:20,23 72:7 | trips 13:19 |
| 78:20 82:16 85:2,7,8 | 76:4 81:7 84:15 | troop 6:18 7:13 17:23 |
| think 2:19 4:10 6:6,16 8:22 | tomorrow 56:15 | troops 73:16 |
| 9:4 10:5 22:5,16 24:24 | tonight 45:11 | trouble 40:13 |

truck 9:17,20 12:18 23:22
24:23 29:14 62:15,15
76:14
trucks 8:5,5
truth 49:2
try 35:22 37:22 45:17 49:5 75:16
trying 20:16 22:8,16 23:13 24:5,5 37:9 72:18
tubes 38:6 55:8
tubular 38:6
tug 36:12,16 37:8 40:9,18
tunnel 76:2
turn 18:21 20:18,19 25:11 41:4 48:17 58:13,18 66:22 68:5,6 72:6,7,10
turned 16:10 29:2,3,3,8,9 48:12,14 57:19,24 58:2
63:19 67:20 69:14
twelve 4:16,21 16:7 31:22 67:21 69:5
twenty 4:13,22
twenty-four 13:8 16:4 26:22
twenty-seven 76:19
two 2:16 4:9 5:8 9:16 10:20
10:20 11:12 13:19 16:24
20:9 21:18 24:22,24 25:2
27:14 31:17 33:16,18,18
33:20 34:9 35:8,9,11
37:22 38:13 45:4,4,5
50:22,23 54:21 57:16,17
58:3 59:23 60:5,15 69:11
69:18 73:20 78:2,20,20
79:23 82:7 84:19
two-legged 22:22
two-story 67:4
type 29:5 37:2 44:7 47:12
Uh $9: 22$
underground 41:13
underneath 77:23 79:21
understand 26:20 46:24
underwear 61:13,16
uniform 11:10
uniforms 71:24
United 30:10
unloaded 38:14 51:6
unpasteurized 54:18
untied 45:10
untying 45:17
unusual 6:3
unwrapped 61:18
upper 24:21
uprights 12:8
ups 19:13,13
upset 3:6
upstairs 74:23
use 37:22 77:24
Utah 17:18 19:19 20:15,16
28:7
U-boat $18: 8,8$
U-boats 18:5
U.S 18:4,12 84:22

## V

VA $77: 14$
Veterans 78:14
VHS 23:7,7 75:14
view 14:16 80:24
village 43:14 48:4
villages 23:12 27:4

- W

WAAL 49:15
wagon 74:17
wait 8:6 36:21 46:19 51:7
waited $64: 18,22$
waiting 38:5 43:18 63:5
wake $65: 16$
walk 10:20,24 49:23
walked 11:3 12:9 47:22,23
47:24 69:14
walking 19:4 56:21
wall $36: 862: 22,22,23,23$
62:24 67:3,3
wallet 47:4
wandered 19:3 22:6
want 10:22 15:15 16:20
20:20 29:9 36:13 44:2
46:9 49:23 72:12 73:24
80:19 84:11
wanted 8:9 14:15 15:22
16:3 30:24 32:15 42:24 46:16 60:11 62:4 71:5 82:14
war 6:8 23:3 29:15,23 30:2 30:5 81:13,13
Wares 23:8,8
warm 60:21
wars 76:9
wash 32:22,23 66:4
washed 50:9 55:24
Washington 2:17,20
wasn't 8:17 14:2,3 18:17
$21: 5$ 35:23 49:12 68:10
70:6,20 76:3 77:12
watch $9: 10$
watched $8: 11$
watching $51: 17,18,20$
water 24:6,6 25:14 35:19 58:24 66:3 76:22
waterline 6:19
waters 24:12
Watkins 9:19 32:6,12
waved 41:9
way $14: 421: 2025: 5,6,20$
30:8 43:14 48:9,10 55:9
58:18 59:10,10 60:10,13
67:19 70:7 72:13,14,19
Wayne 2:6
ways 49:23
weapon $29: 5$
weapons 6:10
week 23:18
weeks $4: 17,2158: 4$
went $2: 163: 144: 13,215: 5$ 6:9,10 7:21 8:16,21 10:11 11:6,11 14:13 15:14 17:3 19:17 21:2,2,8,16,23,24

| 24:2,8 25:11 26:2,8 29:12 | 60:8 | Zahn 43:13,14,15,15,18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29:12 30:20 32:5,5 33:5 | woke 7:10 53:10,17 57:8 | 47:20 48:2 |
| 35:4 39:2,19 40:16 42:23 | 60:22 | zeroed 27:8,9 |
| 43:5,5 45:2 46:17 47:5 | wooden 13:12 | zip 61:18 |
| 48:3,8 49:18 50:24 51:10 | woods 42:20,20,21 43:6 |  |
| 53:23,23 54:3,23 60:18 | 46:23 66:12 67:17 | 1 |
| 60:22 61:3 62:18,21 63:2 | woodshed 74:17 | 186:5 |
| 63:18,20 64:19 65:3 66:7 | word 41:12 54:23 | 1st 15:10 |
| 66:11,11,19 67:10,20 | wore 77:18 | 1-29-2003 2:1 3:1 4:1 5:1 |
| 68:18 69:8,21 71:673:6 | work 7:16 37:11 | 6:17:1 8:1 9:1 10:1 11:1 |
| 73:13,13 74:11,12,13 | worked 27:18 | 12:1 13:1 14:1 15:1 16:1 |
| 75:4,5,9,11 76:17 80:2,3 | working 60:16,16 | 17:1 18:1 19:1 20:1 21:1 |
| 80:4 | worry 18:22 | $22: 123: 124: 125: 126: 1$ |
| weren't 15:4 28:5 41:17 | Worse 64:12 | 27:1 28:1 29:1 30:1 31:1 |
| west 20:14 38:19,20 43:9 | wouldn't 8:12 20:20 34:3 | $32: 133: 134: 135: 136: 1$ |
| 43:10 44:2,3 | 83:17 | 37:1 38:1 39:1 40:1 41:1 |
| wet 24:14 25:14 61:22 | wound 5:16,21 6:2 8:2 | 42:1 43:1 44:1 45:1 46:1 |
| we'll 23:23,24 25:3 40:13 | 15:21,23 19:8,18 24:2 | 47:1 48:1 49:1 50:1 51:1 |
| we're 5:24 9:13 11:24 19:4 | 44:4 54:16 75:5,20 | 52:1 53:1 54:1 55:1 56:1 |
| 27:15,16 31:23 32:11 | wounded $35: 22$ 59:8 | 57:1 58:1 59:1 60:1 61:1 |
| 40:21,21 41:13,15 42:5,5 | wounds 72:20 | 62:1 63:1 64:1 65:1 66:1 |
| 42:16 45:10 49:8 50:8 | wow 37:24 84:5 | 67:1 68:1 69:1 70:1 71:1 |
| 51:18 54:7 58:7 65:2 74:8 | wrapped 33:17,18 | $72: 173: 174: 175: 176: 1$ |
| we've 45:15 53:22 82:10 | wrong 24:14 25:6 31:11 | 77:1 78:1 79:1 80:1 81:1 |
| 83:2 | 59:9,10 69:13 72:16 | 82:1 83:1 84:1 85:1 86:1 |
| wheel 36:24 55:14,17 | wrote 61:12,12 | 101st 9:10 18:13 59:12 |
| wheels 24:7 46:18 | W-A-A-L 49:15 | 60:4 77:20 85:13 |
| whip 26:3 | Y | 106th 5:17,21,23 <br> 17th 62:11,12 |
| White 56:2 57:12 whiz 17:11 | yeah 4:4 9:9 20:7 23:20 | 1920's 47:10 |
| wide 49:13 | 26:9,9 28:20 29:23 34:24 | 1924 2:12 |
| wife 54:14 63:7,24 | $34: 2446: 1349: 2451: 23$ | 2 |
| wild 54:24 | 52:15 63:22 69:15 71:10 |  |
| Williams 16:18 34:18 42:3 | 72:16 73:2 80:16 81:9 | 20 |
| 58:15 59:22 64:23 | 82:18 83:17 84:18 |  |
| wind $40: 352: 11$ | year 2:23 3:5,23 20:2 70:11 |  |
| windmills 49:9 | years 24:5 73:20 | 29th 2:3 |
| window 80:24 81:2 | yellow 53:18,20,21 54: | 3 |
| windowsill 70:2 | Yonkers 2:12 | 321st 19:12 |
| wings 9:21 30:21 39:4 winter $61: 5,9$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { York 2:5,12 3:12 6:12 } \\ & \text { young 64:14 } \end{aligned}$ | 341 23:11 |
| wire 13:11 33:17,22 50:18 | yup 74:6,6 78:9 84:10,10 | 4 |
| 50:23 51:10,11 52:8,8 | Z | 414:2 |



