POTAMOGETON PULCHER Tuckerm. Spotted Pondweed

FAMILY: Potamogetonaceae

- HABIT: Submersed and floating-leaved aquatic with pale, often purple-spotted rhizome, stem usually dark-spotted; flowering June-September; fruiting August-October.
- SIMILAR SPECIES: *P. pulcher* resembles *P. amplifolius* and *P. nodosus*; however, the large, coriaceous, cordate, floating leaves; lanceolate, submersed leaves tapering to short petioles; and black-spotted stems of *P. pulcher* aid in recognition.
- TOTAL RANGE: ME to FL and AL, chiefly near the coast; s. IN to MO and AR.
- STATE RANGE (as of 2008): There are post-1980 records from Jackson, Scioto, and Summit counties. There are pre-1960 records from Ashtabula, Franklin, and Wayne counties.
- HABITAT: Peaty or muddy, acid waters or shores.
- HAZARDS: Unknown, but perhaps mechanical disturbance.
- RECOVERY POTENTIAL: Presumed poor, owing to the long-term absence of the species from areas of former occurrence.
- INVENTORY GUIDELINES: When possible, collection of the entire plant (including rhizomes) is desirable.
- COMMENTS: The waters of eastern Ohio are largely acid and muddy. Given the availability of this habitat, the species may be more widespread than records indicate.
- SELECTED REFERENCES:
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- Gleason, H.A., and A. Cronquist. 1991. Manual of vascular plants of northeastern United States and adjacent Canada. New York Botanical Garden, Bronx, New York. 910 pp.
- Hellquist, C.B. and G.E. Crow. 1980. Aquatic vascular plants of New England: Part 1. Zosteraceae, Potamogetonaceae, Zannichelliaceae, Najadaceae. New Hampshire Agr. Exp. Sta. Bull. 515. 68 p.

- Ogden, E.C. 1943. The broad-leaved species of *Potamogeton* of North America, north of Mexico. Rhodora 45: 57-105, 119-163, 171-214.
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- Stuckey, R.L. 1983. Absence of certain aquatic vascular plants from the prairie peninsula. p. 97-103. <u>In</u>: Brewer, R. (ed.). Proceedings of the eighth North American Prairie Conference. Western Michigan Univ., Kalamazoo, MI. 176 p.



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