COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

CHINA

| Subregion	East Asia
Income group	Upper middle income

👥 PEOPLE

Population (millions)[1]	1,376.05	*(2015)*	1,415.55	*(2030)*
Urban[2]	56%	*(2015)*	69%	*(2030)*
Rural[2]	44%	*(2015)*	31%	*(2030)*
Population growth[1] (annual)	0.5%	*(2015)*	-0.1%	*(2030)*
Human Development Index rank[3]	90/188 High human development			
Languages[19]	Standard Chinese or Mandarin (official; Putonghua, based on the Beijing dialect), Yue (Cantonese), Wu (Shanghainese), Minbei (Fuzhou), Minnan (Hokkien-Taiwanese), Xiang, Gan, Hakka dialects, minority languages (see Ethnic groups entry)			
Religion[19]	Buddhist 18.2%, Christian 5.1%, Muslim 1.8%, folk religion 21.9%, Hindu < 0.1%, Jewish < 0.1%, other 0.7% (includes Daoist (Taoist)), unaffiliated 52.2%			
Ethnic composition[19]	Han Chinese 91.6%, Zhuang 1.3%, other (includes Hui, Manchu, Uighur, Miao, Yi, Tujia, Tibetan, Mongol, Dong, Buyei, Yao, Bai, Korean, Hani, Li, Kazakh, Dai and other nationalities) 7.1%			

🏛 GOVERNMENT

Capital[19]	Beijing
Government type[19]	Communist state
Head of State[19]	President XI Jinping (since 14 March 2013)
Head of Govt[19]	Premier LI Keqiang (since 16 March 2013)
Legislature[19]	Unicameral National People's Congress or Quanguo Renmin Daibiao Dahui
Females in Parliament[4]	24% *(2015)*
Corruption Perceptions Index rank[5]	83/167 *(2015)*
Land area (sq km)[7]	9,388,211 *(The size of the US)*

💵 OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US$ millions, net)[8]	$-960.0	*(2014)*
as % of income[7]	-0.01%	*(2014)*
per capita[18]	$-0.7	*(2014)*
From U.S. (US$ millions)[8]	$32.1	*(2014)*

2015 population[1]

9.6% age 65+

73.2% ages 15-64

17.2% ages 0-14

2030 population[1]

17.2% age 65+

68.0% ages 15-64

14.8% ages 0-14
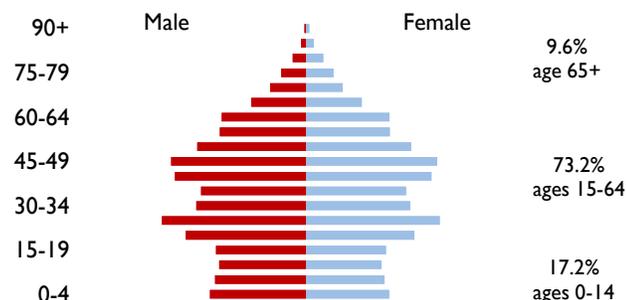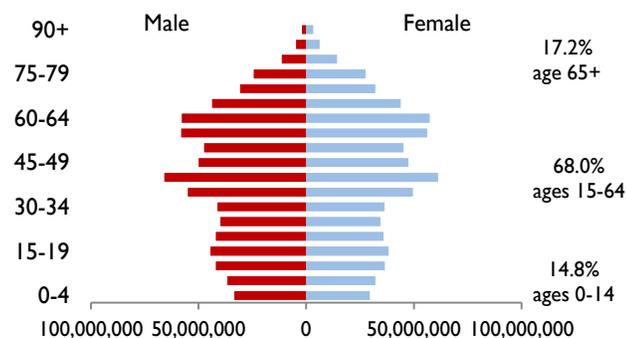
Life expectancy at birth (years)[1]
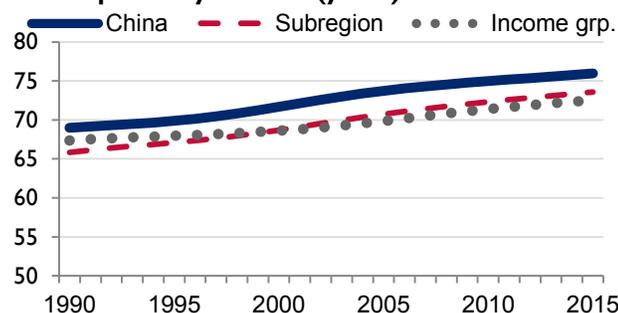
U.S. ODA by agency (US$ millions, gross), 2014[18]

📚 EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross[7]	n/a	
Female completion rate[7]	n/a	
Male completion rate[7]	n/a	
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary[9]	16	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary[9]	14	(2014)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)[9]	n/a	
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24)[7]	100%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary[7]	n/a	
Of which, female[7]	n/a	
Of which, male[7]	n/a	

💰 ECONOMY

GDP (US$ millions)[7]	$10,866,444	(2015)
GDP growth (annual %)[7]	6.9%	(2015)
10-year average[7]	9.5%	(2015)
Merchandise exports (US$ millions)[10]	$2,280,540	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US$ millions)[10]	$1,601,760	(2015)
Percent of population living under $1.90/day[7]	1.9%	(2013)
Share of income going to the poorest 20%[11]	5%	(2013)
OECD average[11]	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20%[11]	47%	(2013)
OECD average[11]	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)[7]	10.5%	(2014)
Annual inflation[12]	1.4%	(2015)

👤 HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)[13]	n/a	
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines)[7]	n/a	
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population)[14]	89	(2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population)[14]	0	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)[15]	n/a	
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)[15]	n/a	
Fertility rate (children per woman)[15]	n/a	
Modern contraceptive prevalence[15]	n/a	
Births attended by skilled health worker[15]	n/a	
Improved water source (% of population)[4]	96%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)[16]	3%	(2014)

### Gross enrollment ratio (%)[9]

Income per capita, US$[7]

Shares of merchandise trade, 2015 (%)[7]

Child and maternal mortality[17,14]
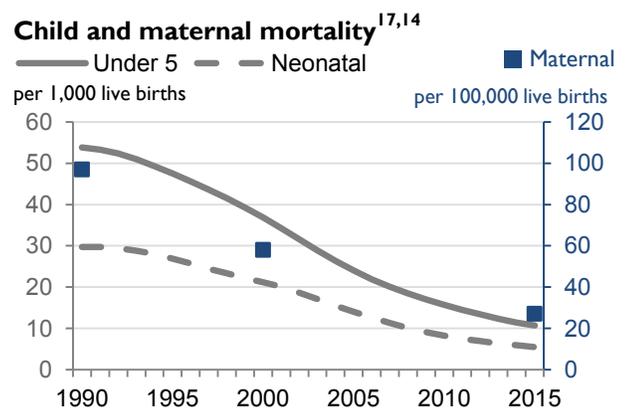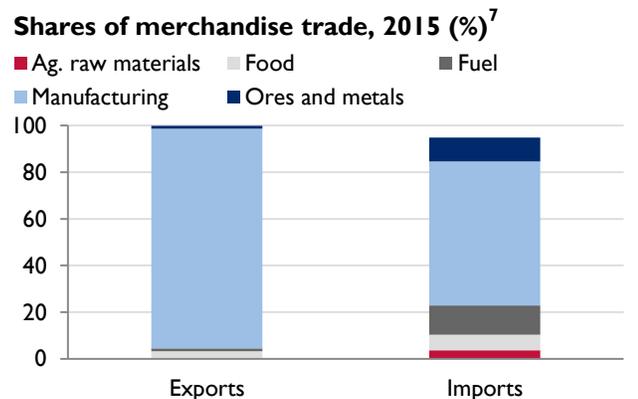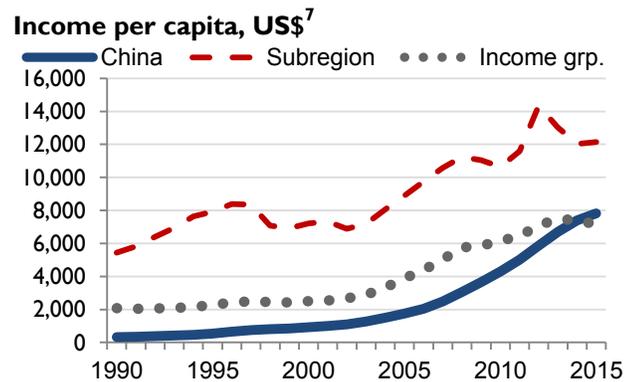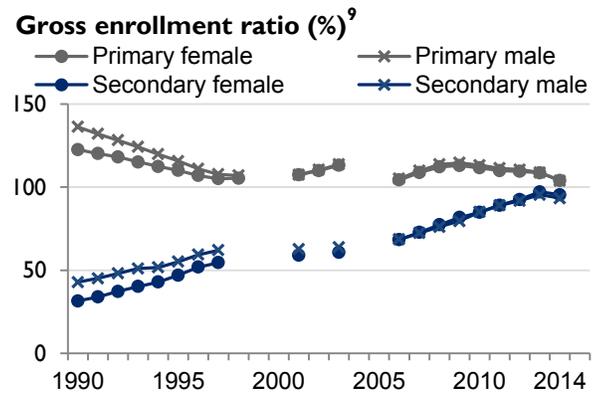
SOURCES: [1]UN, World Population Prospects; [2]UN, World Urbanization Prospects; [3]UNDP, Human Development Report; [4]UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; [5]Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; [6]Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; [7]World Bank, World Development Indicators; [8]OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); [9]UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; [10]IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; [11]Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; [12]IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; [13]UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; [14]WHO, World Health Statistics; [15]Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; [16]WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; [17]UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; [18]OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); [19]CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.