COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

MONTENEGRO

November 2016

Subregion	South-Eastern Europe
Income group	Upper middle income

👤👤👤 PEOPLE

Population (millions)[1]	0.63	*(2015)*	0.62	*(2030)*
Urban[2]	64%	*(2015)*	67%	*(2030)*
Rural[2]	36%	*(2015)*	33%	*(2030)*
Population growth[1] (annual)	0.1%	*(2015)*	-0.2%	*(2030)*
Human Development Index rank[3]	49/188 Very high human development			
Languages[19]	Serbian 42.9%, Montenegrin (official) 37%, Bosnian 5.3%, Albanian 5.3%, Serbo-Croat 2%, other 3.5%, unspecified 4% (2011 est.)			
Religion[19]	Orthodox 72.1%, Muslim 19.1%, Catholic 3.4%, atheist 1.2%, other 1.5%, unspecified 2.6% (2011 est.)			
Ethnic composition[19]	Montenegrin 45%, Serbian 28.7%, Bosniak 8.7%, Albanian 4.9%, Muslim 3.3%, Roma 1%, Croat 1%, other 2.6%, unspecified 4.9% (2011 est.)			

🏛 GOVERNMENT

Capital[19]	Podgorica
Government type[19]	Parliamentary republic
Head of State[19]	President Filip VUJANOVIC (since 6 April 2008)
Head of Govt[19]	Prime Minister Milo DJUKANOVIC (since 4 December 2012)
Legislature[19]	Unicameral Assembly or Skupstina
Females in Parliament[4]	17% *(2015)*
Corruption Perceptions Index rank[5]	61/167 *(2015)*
Land area (sq km)[7]	13,450 *(The size of Connecticut)*

💵 OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US$ millions, net)[8]	$101.9	*(2014)*
as % of income[7]	2.24%	*(2014)*
per capita[18]	$163.0	*(2014)*
From U.S. (US$ millions)[8]	$3.7	*(2014)*

2015 population[1]

13.6% age 65+

67.7% ages 15-64

18.7% ages 0-14

2030 population[1]

19.4% age 65+

64.6% ages 15-64

16.1% ages 0-14
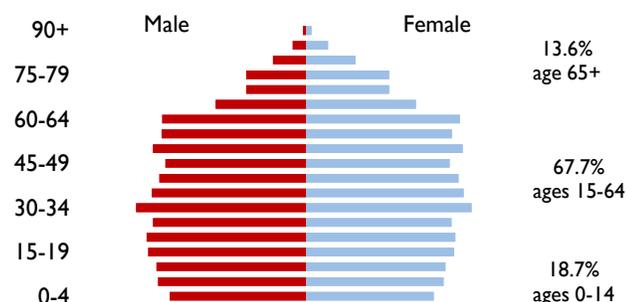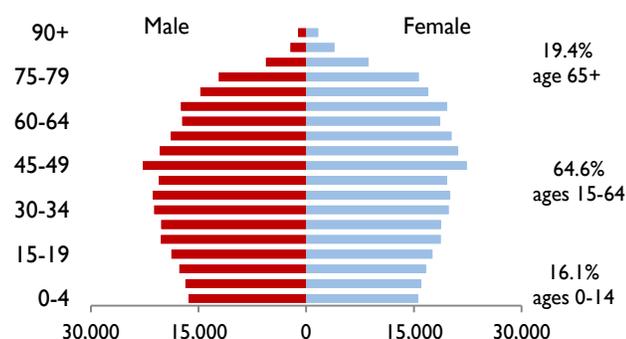
Life expectancy at birth (years)[1]

Montenegro — Subregion — Income grp.
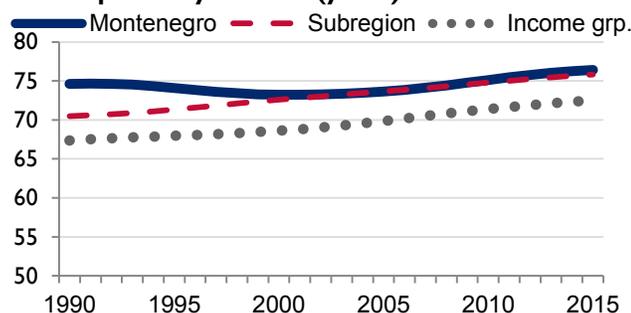
U.S. ODA by agency (US$ millions, gross), 2014[18]

■ Other ■ Multisector ■ Economic & Social Infstr. ■ Governance

USAID FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

📚 EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross[7]	92.6%	(2015)
Female completion rate[7]	93.3%	(2015)
Male completion rate[7]	91.9%	(2015)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary[9]	n/a	
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary[9]	n/a	
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)[9]	n/a	
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24)[7]	99%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary[7]	2,516	(2015)
Of which, female[7]	52%	(2015)
Of which, male[7]	48%	(2015)

💰 ECONOMY

GDP (US$ millions)[7]	$3,993	(2015)
GDP growth (annual %)[7]	3.4%	(2015)
10-year average[7]	3.1%	(2015)
Merchandise exports (US$ millions)[10]	$643	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US$ millions)[10]	$3,470	(2015)
Percent of population living under $1.90/day[7]	0.0%	(2014)
Share of income going to the poorest 20%[11]	9%	(2013)
OECD average[11]	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20%[11]	37%	(2013)
OECD average[11]	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)[7]	39.5%	(2014)
Annual inflation[12]	1.6%	(2015)

🧑‍⚕️ HEALTH

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Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)[13]	n/a	
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines)[7]	n/a	
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population)[14]	29	(2014)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)[15]	n/a	
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)[15]	n/a	
Fertility rate (children per woman)[15]	n/a	
Modern contraceptive prevalence[15]	n/a	
Births attended by skilled health worker[15]	n/a	
Improved water source (% of population)[4]	100%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)[16]	4%	(2014)

Gross enrollment ratio (%)[9]

Income per capita, US$[7]

Shares of merchandise trade (%)[7]

no data available

Child and maternal mortality[17,14]
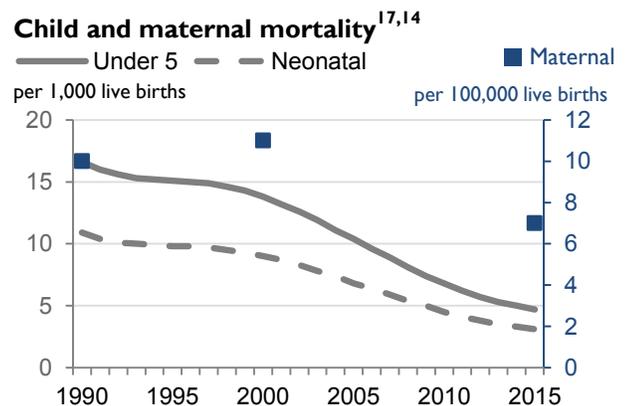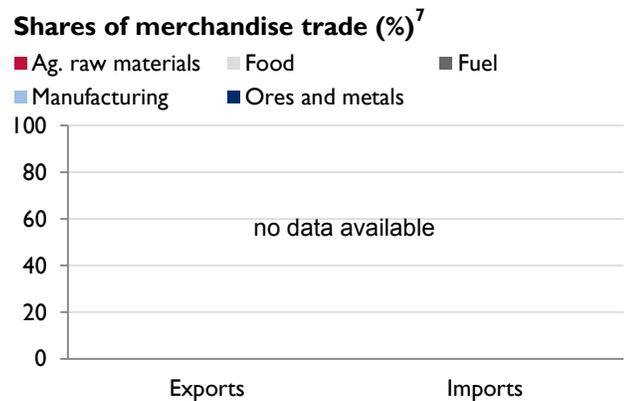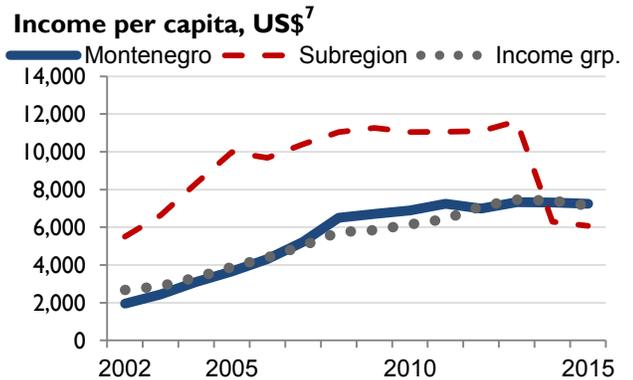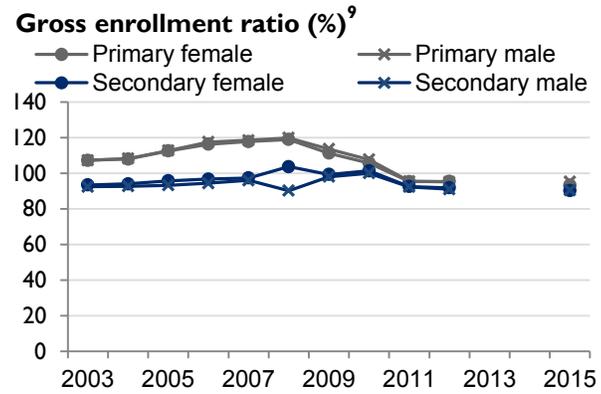
SOURCES: [1]UN, World Population Prospects; [2]UN, World Urbanization Prospects; [3]UNDP, Human Development Report; [4]UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; [5]Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; [6]Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; [7]World Bank, World Development Indicators; [8]OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); [9]UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; [10]IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; [11]Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; [12]IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; [13]UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; [14]WHO, World Health Statistics; [15]Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; [16]WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; [17]UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; [18]OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); [19]CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.