COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

MOZAMBIQUE

November 2016

Subregion	Southern Africa
Income group	Low income

👤👤👤 PEOPLE

Population (millions)[1]	27.98	(2015)	41.44	(2030)
Urban[2]	32%	(2015)	38%	(2030)
Rural[2]	68%	(2015)	62%	(2030)
Population growth[1] (annual)	2.7%	(2015)	2.5%	(2030)
Human Development Index rank[3]	180/188 Low human development			
Languages[19]	Emakhuwa 25.3%, Portuguese (official) 10.7%, Xichangana 10.3%, Cisena 7.5%, Elomwe 7%, Echuwabo 5.1%, other Mozambican languages 30.1%, other 4% (1997 census)			
Religion[19]	Roman Catholic 28.4%, Muslim 17.9%, Zionist Christian 15.5%, Protestant 12.2% (includes Pentecostal 10.9% and Anglican 1.3%), other 6.7%, none 18.7%, unspecified 0.7% (2007 est.)			
Ethnic composition[19]	African 99.66% (Makhuwa, Tsonga, Lomwe, Sena, and others), Europeans 0.06%, Euro-Africans 0.2%, Indians 0.08%			

🏛 GOVERNMENT

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Capital[19]	Maputo
Government type[19]	Presidential republic
Head of State[19]	President Filipe Jacinto NYUSI (since 15 January 2015)
Head of Govt[19]	Prime Minister Carlos Agostinho DO ROSARIO (since 17 January 2015)
Legislature[19]	Unicameral Assembly of the Republic or Assembleia da Republica
Females in Parliament[4]	40% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank[5]	112/167 (2015)
Ibrahim Index rank[6]	21/54 (2015)
Land area (sq km)[7]	786,380 (2X the size of California)

💲 OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US$ millions, net)[8]	$2,103.4	(2014)
as % of income[7]	12.52%	(2014)
per capita[18]	$77.3	(2014)
From U.S. (US$ millions)[8]	$395.4	(2014)

2015 population[1]

3.3% age 65+

51.3% ages 15-64

45.3% ages 0-14

2030 population[1]

3.5% age 65+

55.1% ages 15-64

41.4% ages 0-14
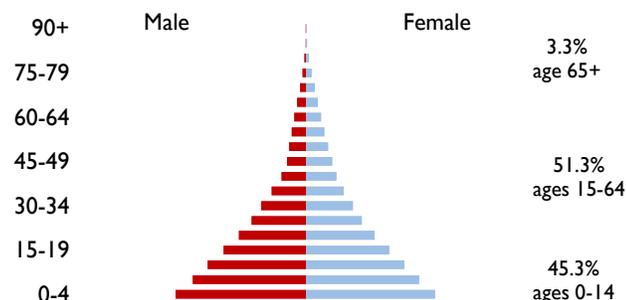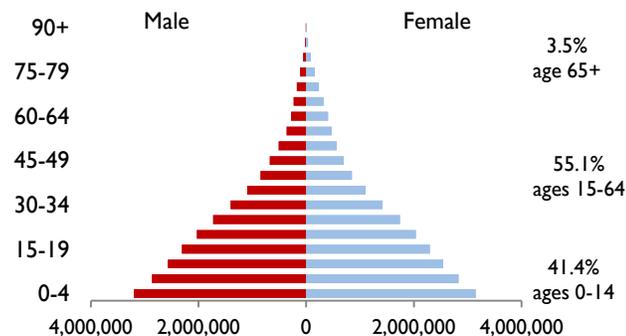
Life expectancy at birth (years)[1]
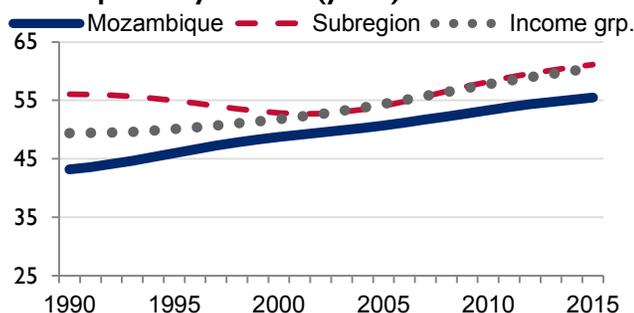
U.S. ODA by agency (US$ millions, gross), 2014[18]

USAID FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

📚 EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross[7]	47.6%	*(2014)*
Female completion rate[7]	44.6%	*(2014)*
Male completion rate[7]	50.5%	*(2014)*
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary[9]	54	*(2014)*
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary[9]	31	*(2013)*
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)[9]	6.5%	*(2013)*
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24)[7]	77%	*(2015)*
Children out of school, primary[7]	677,573	*(2014)*
Of which, female[7]	58%	*(2014)*
Of which, male[7]	42%	*(2014)*

💰 ECONOMY

GDP (US$ millions)[7]	$14,689	*(2015)*
GDP growth (annual %)[7]	6.3%	*(2015)*
10-year average	7.2%	*(2015)*
Merchandise exports (US$ millions)[10]	$4,049	*(2015)*
Merchandise imports (US$ millions)[10]	$11,246	*(2015)*
Percent of population living under $1.90/day[7]	68.7%	*(2008)*
Share of income going to the poorest 20%[11]	5%	*(2013)*
OECD average[11]	8%	*(2013)*
Share of income going to the richest 20%[11]	51%	*(2013)*
OECD average[11]	42%	*(2013)*
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)[7]	40.7%	*(2014)*
Annual inflation[12]	2.4%	*(2015)*

👤 HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)[13]	10.5%	*(2015)*
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines)[7]	53%	*(2015)*
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population)[14]	554	*(2014)*
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population)[14]	60	*(2013)*
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)[15]	43%	*(2011)*
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)[15]	76%	*(2011)*
Fertility rate (children per woman)[15]	5.9	*(2011)*
Modern contraceptive prevalence[15]	12%	*(2011)*
Births attended by skilled health worker[15]	54%	*(2011)*
Improved water source (% of population)[4]	51%	*(2015)*
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)[16]	4%	*(2014)*

Gross enrollment ratio (%)[9]


Income per capita, US$[7]

Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2015[7]

Child and maternal mortality[17,14]
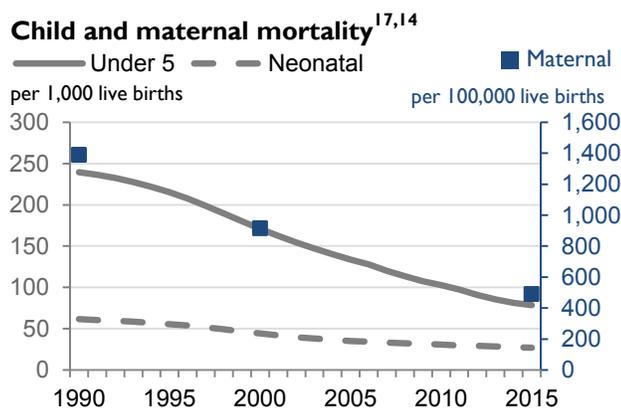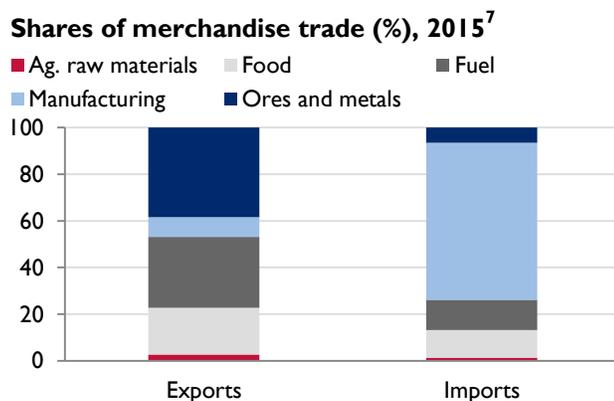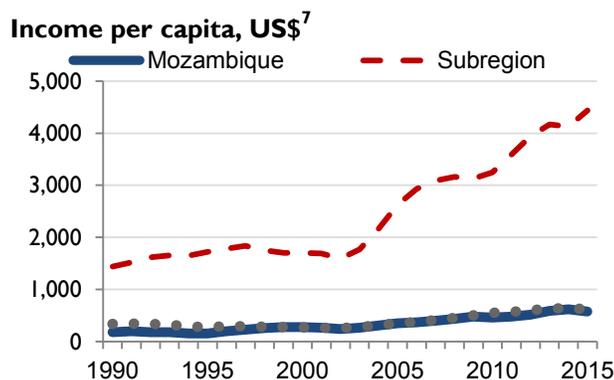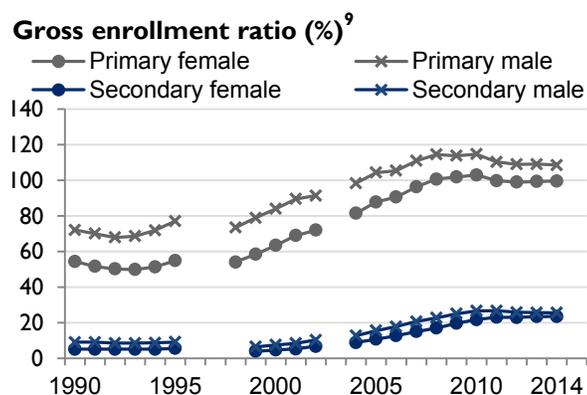
SOURCES: [1]UN, World Population Prospects; [2]UN, World Urbanization Prospects; [3]UNDP, Human Development Report; [4]UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; [5]Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; [6]Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; [7]World Bank, World Development Indicators; [8]OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); [9]UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; [10]IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; [11]Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; [12]IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; [13]UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; [14]WHO, World Health Statistics; [15]Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; [16]WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; [17]UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; [18]OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); [19]CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.