PERU

<div align="right">**November 2016**</div>

Subregion	South America
Income group	Upper middle income

👥 PEOPLE

Population (millions)[1]	31.38	*(2015)*	36.86	*(2030)*
Urban[2]	79%	*(2015)*	83%	*(2030)*
Rural[2]	21%	*(2015)*	17%	*(2030)*
Population growth[1] (annual)	1.3%	*(2015)*	0.9%	*(2030)*
Human Development Index rank[3]	84/188 High human development			
Languages[19]	Spanish (official) 84.1%, Quechua (official) 13%, Aymara (official) 1.7%, Ashaninka 0.3%, other native languages (includes a large number of minor Amazonian languages) 0.7%, other (includes foreign languages and sign language) 0.2% (2007 est.)			
Religion[19]	Roman Catholic 81.3%, Evangelical 12.5%, other 3.3%, none 2.9% (2007 est.)			
Ethnic composition[19]	Amerindian 45%, mestizo (mixed Amerindian and white) 37%, white 15%, black, Japanese, Chinese, and other 3%			

🏛 GOVERNMENT

Capital[19]	Lima
Government type[19]	Presidential republic
Head of State/Govt[19]	President Pedro Pablo KUCZYNSKI Godard (since 28 July 2016)
Legislature[19]	Unicameral Congress of the Republic of Peru or Congreso de la Republica del Peru
Females in Parliament[4]	22% *(2015)*
Corruption Perceptions Index rank[5]	88/167 *(2015)*
Land area (sq km)[7]	1,280,000 *(2X the size of Texas)*

💲 OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US$ millions, net)[8]	$324.8	*(2014)*
as % of income[7]	0.16%	*(2014)*
per capita[18]	$10.5	*(2014)*
From U.S. (US$ millions)[8]	$118.7	*(2014)*

2015 population[1]

	6.8% age 65+
	65.3% ages 15-64
	27.9% ages 0-14

2030 population[1]

	10.3% age 65+
	66.4% ages 15-64
	23.3% ages 0-14
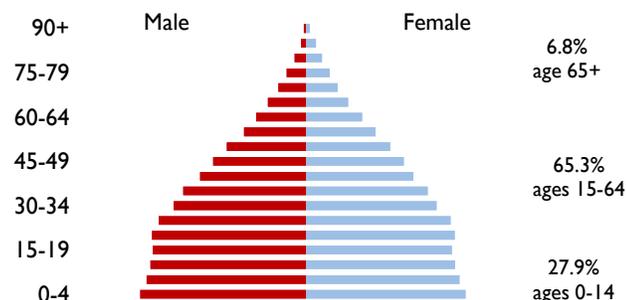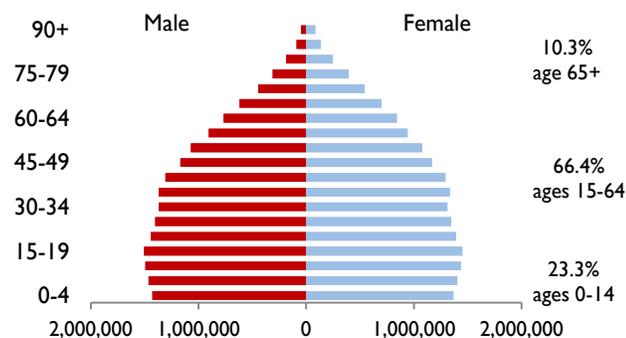
Life expectancy at birth (years)[1]

Peru — Subregion Income grp.
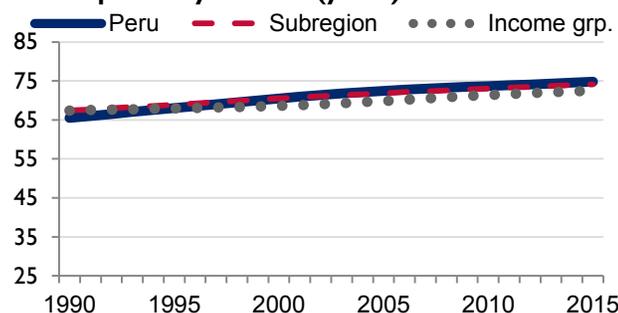
U.S. ODA by agency (US$ millions, gross), 2014[18]
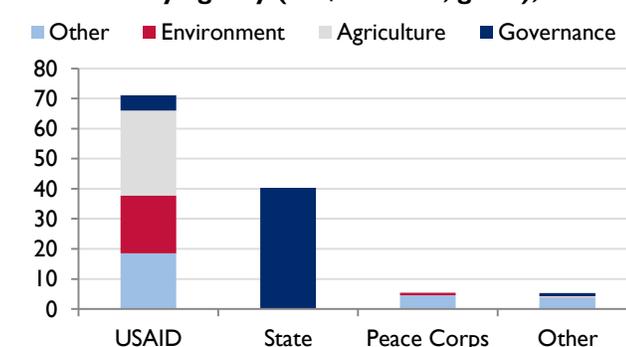
Other Environment Agriculture Governance

📚 EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross[7]	95.9%	(2014)
Female completion rate[7]	96.7%	(2014)
Male completion rate[7]	95.2%	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary[9]	18	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary[9]	14	(2014)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)[9]	3.3%	(2014)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24)[7]	99%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary[7]	161,695	(2014)
Of which, female[7]	45%	(2014)
Of which, male[7]	55%	(2014)

💰 ECONOMY

GDP (US$ millions)[7]	$192,084	(2015)
GDP growth (annual %)[7]	3.3%	(2015)
10-year average[7]	5.8%	(2015)
Merchandise exports (US$ millions)[10]	$32,784	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US$ millions)[10]	$41,763	(2015)
Percent of population living under $1.90/day[7]	3.1%	(2014)
Share of income going to the poorest 20%[11]	4%	(2013)
OECD average[11]	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20%[11]	53%	(2013)
OECD average[11]	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)[7]	9.2%	(2014)
Annual inflation[12]	3.5%	(2015)

👤 HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)[13]	0.3%	(2015)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines)[7]	56%	(2015)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population)[14]	158	(2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population)[14]	0	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)[15]	18%	(2012)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)[15]	83%	(2012)
Fertility rate (children per woman)[15]	2.6	(2012)
Modern contraceptive prevalence[15]	36%	(2012)
Births attended by skilled health worker[15]	87%	(2012)
Improved water source (% of population)[4]	87%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)[16]	3%	(2014)

**Gross enrollment ratio (%)[9]**

Income per capita, US$[7]

Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2015[7]

Child and maternal mortality[17,14]
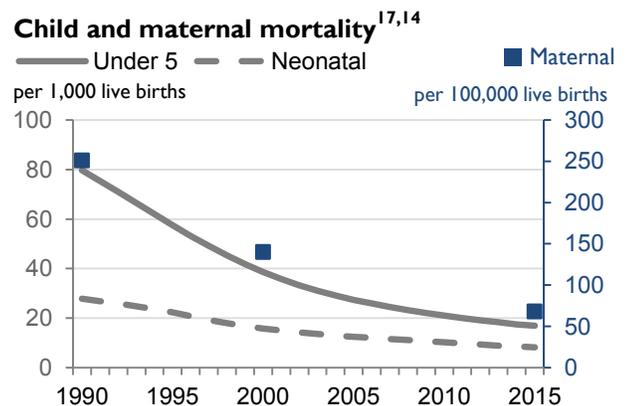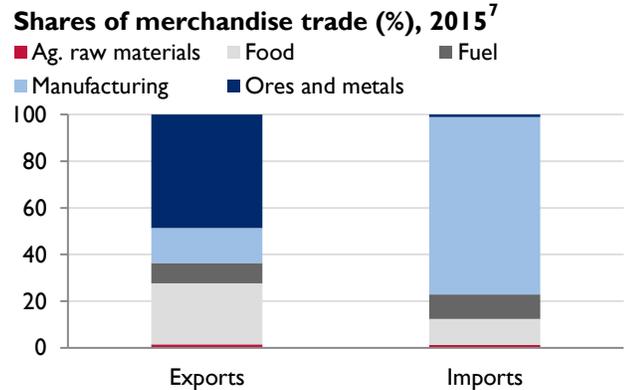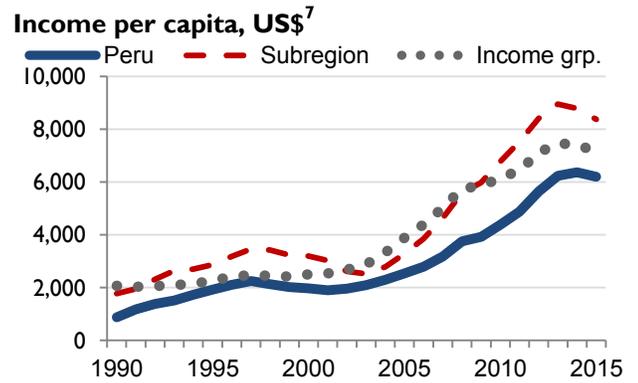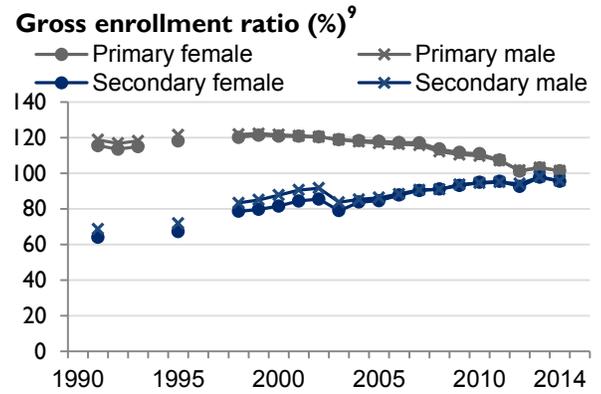
SOURCES: [1]UN, World Population Prospects; [2]UN, World Urbanization Prospects; [3]UNDP, Human Development Report; [4]UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; [5]Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; [6]Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; [7]World Bank, World Development Indicators; [8]OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); [9]UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; [10]IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; [11]Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; [12]IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; [13]UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; [14]WHO, World Health Statistics; [15]Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; [16]WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; [17]UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; [18]OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); [19]CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.