# COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

## UGANDA

| Subregion | East Africa |
|---|---|
| Income group | Low income |

### 👥 PEOPLE

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population (millions)[1] | 39.03 | (2015) | 61.93 | (2030) |
| Urban[2] | 16% | (2015) | 22% | (2030) |
| Rural[2] | 84% | (2015) | 78% | (2030) |
| Population growth[1] (annual) | 3.3% | (2015) | 2.8% | (2030) |
| Human Development Index rank[3] | 163/188 Low human development | | | |
| Languages[19] | English, Ganda or Luganda, other Niger-Congo languages, Nilo-Saharan languages, Swahili, Arabic | | | |
| Religion[19] | Protestant 45.1% (Anglican 32.0%, Pentecostal/ Born Again/Evangelical 11.1%, Seventh Day Adventist 1.7%, Baptist .3%), Roman Catholic 39.3%, Muslim 13.7%, other 1.6%, none 0.2% (2014 est.) | | | |
| Ethnic composition[19] | Baganda 16.5%, Banyankole 9.6%, Basoga 8.8%, Bakiga 7.1%, Iteso 7%, Langi 6.3%, Bagisu 4.9%, Acholi 4.4%, Lugbara 3.3%, other 32.1% (2014 est.) | | | |

### 🏛 GOVERNMENT

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital[19] | Kampala | |
| Government type[19] | Presidential republic | |
| Head of State/Govt[19] | President Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI (since seizing power on 26 January 1986) | |
| Legislature[19] | Unicameral National Assembly or Parliament | |
| Females in Parliament[4] | 35% | (2015) |
| Corruption Perceptions Index rank[5] | 139/167 | (2015) |
| Ibrahim Index rank[6] | 19/54 | (2015) |
| Land area (sq km)[7] | 200,520 | (The size of Nebraska) |

### 💲 OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| From all donors (US$ millions, net)[8] | $1,632.9 | (2014) |
| as % of income[7] | 6.42% | (2014) |
| per capita[18] | $43.2 | (2014) |
| From U.S. (US$ millions)[8] | $470.1 | (2014) |

### 2015 population[1]



- 2.5% age 65+
- 49.4% ages 15-64
- 48.1% ages 0-14

### 2030 population[1]



- 2.3% age 65+
- 54.5% ages 15-64
- 43.2% ages 0-14
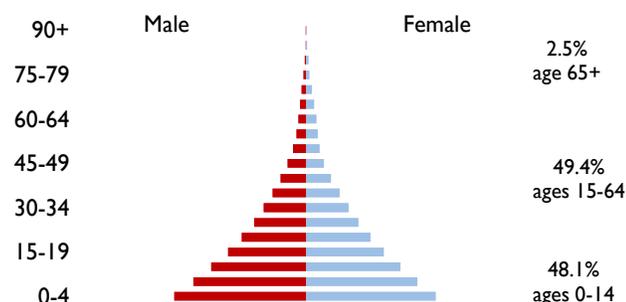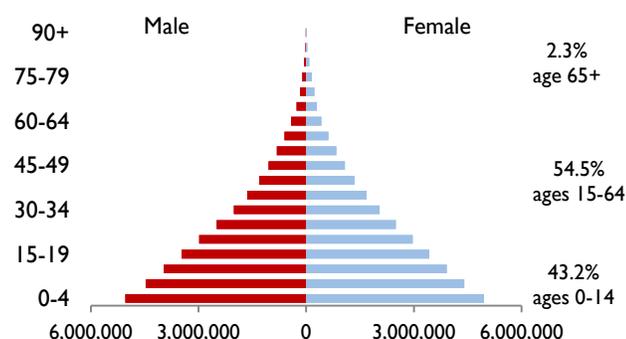
### Life expectancy at birth (years)[1]

Uganda — Subregion ••• Income grp.
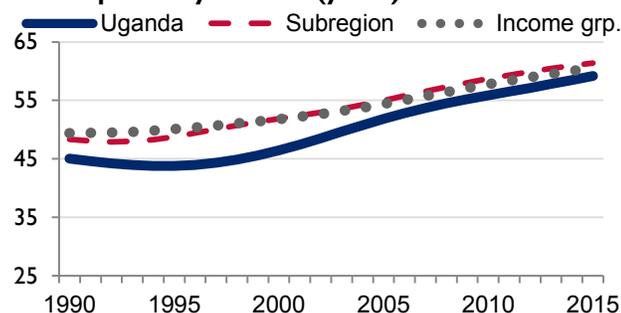


### U.S. ODA by agency (US$ millions, gross), 2014[18]

Other ■ Food Aid ■ Agriculture ■ Health



USAID    HHS    DOD    Other

USAID FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

## 📚 EDUCATION

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Completion rate, primary gross[7] | 55.6% | (2013) |
| Female completion rate[7] | 55.3% | (2013) |
| Male completion rate[7] | 55.9% | (2013) |
| Pupil-teacher ratio, primary[9] | 46 | (2013) |
| Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary[9] | 21 | (2013) |
| Public education expenditure (% of GDP)[9] | 2.2% | (2013) |
| Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24)[7] | 87% | (2015) |
| Children out of school, primary[7] | 477,468 | (2013) |
| Of which, female[7] | 38% | (2013) |
| Of which, male[7] | 62% | (2013) |

## 💰 ECONOMY

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| GDP (US$ millions)[7] | $26,369 | (2015) |
| GDP growth (annual %)[7] | 5.0% | (2015) |
| 10-year average[7] | 6.7% | (2015) |
| Merchandise exports (US$ millions)[10] | $1,917 | (2015) |
| Merchandise imports (US$ millions)[10] | $4,649 | (2015) |
| Percent of population living under $1.90/day[7] | 34.6% | (2012) |
| Share of income going to the poorest 20%[11] | 6% | (2013) |
| OECD average[11] | 8% | (2013) |
| Share of income going to the richest 20%[11] | 51% | (2013) |
| OECD average[11] | 42% | (2013) |
| Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)[7] | 6.8% | (2014) |
| Annual inflation[12] | 5.5% | (2015) |

## 👤 HEALTH

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)[13] | 7.1% | (2015) |
| Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines)[7] | 57% | (2015) |
| Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population)[14] | 159 | (2014) |
| Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population)[14] | 33 | (2013) |
| Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)[15] | 33% | (2011) |
| DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)[15] | 72% | (2011) |
| Fertility rate (children per woman)[15] | 5.7 | (2014) |
| Modern contraceptive prevalence[15] | 21% | (2011) |
| Births attended by skilled health worker[15] | 58% | (2011) |
| Improved water source (% of population)[4] | 79% | (2015) |
| Public health expenditure (% of GDP)[16] | 2% | (2014) |

**Gross enrollment ratio (%)[9]**



**Income per capita, US$[7]**



**Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2014[7]**



**Child and maternal mortality[17,14]**
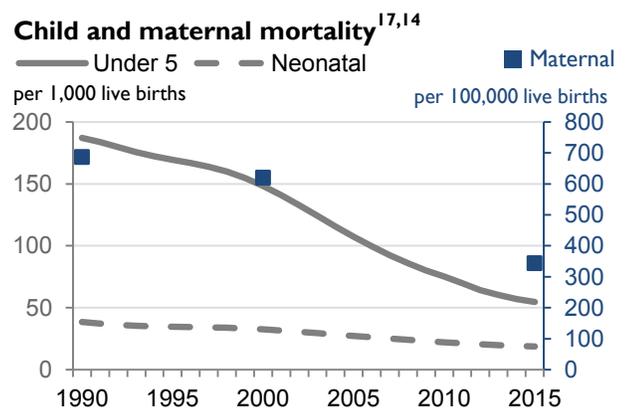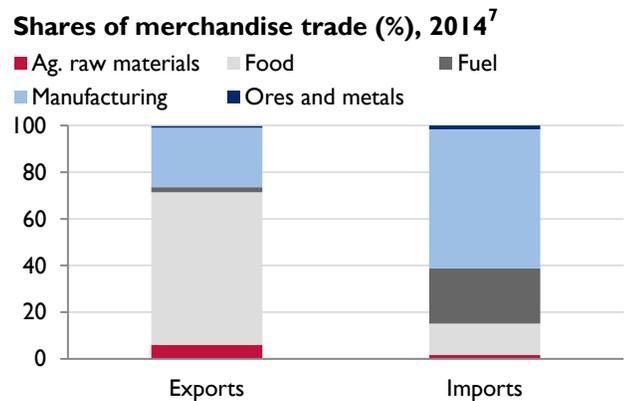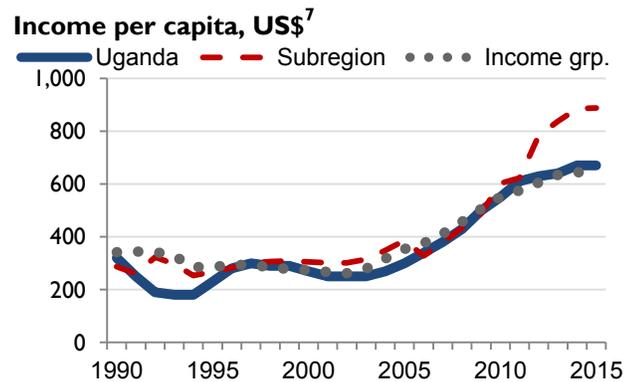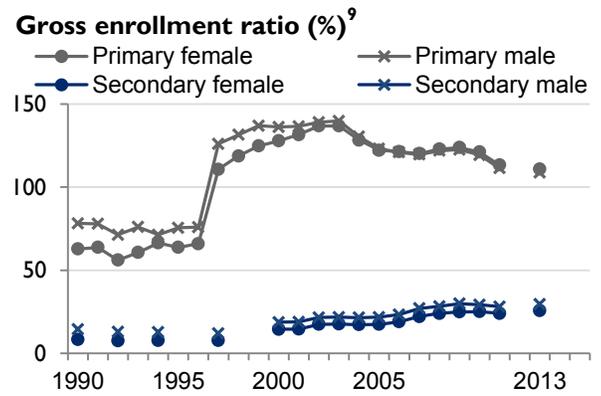


SOURCES: [1]UN, World Population Prospects; [2]UN, World Urbanization Prospects; [3]UNDP, Human Development Report; [4]UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; [5]Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; [6]Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; [7]World Bank, World Development Indicators; [8]OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); [9]UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; [10]IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; [11]Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; [12]IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; [13]UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; [14]WHO, World Health Statistics; [15]Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; [16]WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; [17]UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; [18]OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); [19]CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.